

Nkhskt. Angie Motshekga.
iNdvuna yeMfundvo
yeSisekelo.



UMnu Enver Surty.
Liphini leNdvuna
yeMfundvo yeSisekelo.

Letincwadzi tekusebentela tikhicitelwe bantfwana baseNingizimu Afrika ngekuholwa yiNdvuna yeTemfundvo yeSisekelo, Nkhskt Angie Motshekga akanye neLiphini lakhe uMnu Enver Surty.

LeTincwadzi Tekusebentela takaRainbow tiyincenye yemitamo yaleLitiko leTemfundvo yeSisekelo yekutfutfukisa bafundzi baseNingizimu Afrika emabangeni ekucala lasitfupha ekufundza. Njengalomunye wemigomo lehamba embili eLuhlelweni lweKusebenta lwaHulumende, lomsebenti ukhokhelwe ngesihle Silulu seTimali saVelonkhe. Ngenca yalokusekelwa ngetimali, leLitiko leTemfundvo liphumelele kwakha letincwadzi ngato tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni kulelive.

Siyetsemba kutsi bothishela batatitfola tilusito kakhulu letincwadzi tekusebentela basafundzisa malanga onkhe kute bafundzi bakhone kucedza luhlelo lwabo lwekufundza. Setame, ngekucophelela lokukhulu, kusita thishela kuleyo naleyo ncenye yemsebenti, ngekusebentisa timphawu letitifombe kukhombisa umfundzi loko lokumele akwente.

Siyetsemba bantfwana nabo batakujabulela kusebentisa letincwadzi basachubeka nekukhula nekufundza; nekutsi bothishela batawutfokota kanye nabo.

Sifisela bothishela nebafundzi imphumelelo basachubeka nekusebentisa letincwadzi tekusebentela.



a b c d e
f g h i j
k l m n o p
q r s t u
v w x y z

Rainbow WORKBOOKS

SISWATI HOME LANGUAGE
GRADE 6 – BOOK 1
TERMS 1 & 2
ISBN 978-1-920458-79-9

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SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA– Libanga 6 Incwadzi 1

ISBN 978-1-920458-79-9



SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

Libanga 6

Incwadzi 1
Emathemu 1 & 2

Ligama:

Likilasi:

basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



UMTFWALO LOBHEKENE NALABASHA BENINGIZIMU AFRIKA

Kulingana

Phatsa wonkhe muntfu ngekulingana nebulungiswa. Musa kubandlulula.



Sitfunti sebuntfu

Hlonipha wonkhe umuntfu. Yiba nemusa futsi unakekele.



Imphilo

Yonkhe imphilo iligugu. Phatsa konkhe lokunemphilo ngenhlonipho.



Umndeni



Yatisa uhloniphe batali bakho. Yiba nemusa wetsembeke emndenini wakho.

Imfundvo

Ngena sikolo, fundza usebente ngekutikhandla. Yilandzele ngco, imitsetfo yesikolo.



Kusebenta

Sita umndeni wakho kwenta umsebenti wekhaya.



Inkhululeko nekuvikeleka



Musa kuvisa buhlungu, uchwachwate kumbe wesabise labanye, futsi ungabavumeli labanye bente loko. Sombulula tincabano ngekuthula.

Imphahla

Hlonipha imphahla yalabanye. Musa kulimata takhiwo, futsi ungebi.

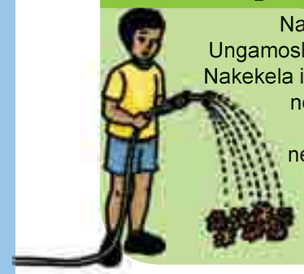


Inkholelo, inkholo nembono

Hlonipha tinkholo nemibono yalabanye.



Kuphepha



Nakekela umhlaba. Ungamoshi emanti nagezi. Nakekela imphilo yetilwane neyalokuhlumako. Gcina likhaya nemmango wakho uhlobile futsi uphephile.

Kuba sakhamuti



Yiba sakhamuti saseNingizimu Afrika lesihle nalesetsembekile. Tfobela imitsetfo, ucinisekise kutsi nalabanye benta njalo.

Inkhululeko yekwetfula imiva

Musa kwandzisa emanga nenzondo. Cinisekisa kutsi labanye abetfukwa kumbe imimoya nemiva yabo ihlukubeteke.



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Libanga 6

Rainbow WORKBOOKS

LUIWIMI ngeSISWATI

1 Liciniso nemanga

2 Emhlabeni wetfu nangale kwawo

3 Bantfu netindzawo

4 Silwane sasemhlabeni



SISWATI

Incwadzi 1

Lencwadzi ya:

_____



- *Tonkhe tinhlobo tebantfu tinetindzaba tato letiyintsandvokati labatsandza kuticoca njalo nje.*
- *Letindzaba tibitwa ngekutsi tinsimi noma tinganekwane.*
- *Lendzaba yinsimi ngachakidze logcwele emacebo.*
- *Buka letitfombe kulelikhasi bese uyasho kutsi wena ucabanga kutsi utakwentani chakidze endzabeni.*

1 Emacebo aChakidze kuboNdlovu naMkhoma



Ase sifundze



Langa limbe, Chakidze atihambela ngaselugwini lwelwandle, wabona Ndlovu naMkhoma bakhuluma. Bekafuna kuva kutsi bakhuluma ngani. Ngako-ke walala phansi esihlabatsini wavula tindlebe.

Mkhoma bekatsi: "Ndlovu, wena unemandla kwengca tonkhe tilwane takaMhlaba kantsi nami nginemandla kuto tonkhe tilwane takaLwandle. Uma singabambisana, singenta tilwane tonkhe titfobele intsandvo yetfu."

"Yebo kunjalo," kusho Ndlovu, "ucinisile! Ngumcondvo lomuhle kakhulu lowo. Kufute sibambisane."

Kodvwa Chakidze watitjela watsi, "Loko batakwenta ngifile. Angeke bangibuse. Ngitabashaya ngemacebo basangane." Nango ahamba khaca! Khaca! Wehla ngelugu wangena ehlatsini. Ehlatsini watfola indophi lendze lecinile. Wasuka wabuyela emuva enyuka ngelugu ayowukhuluma naMkhoma.

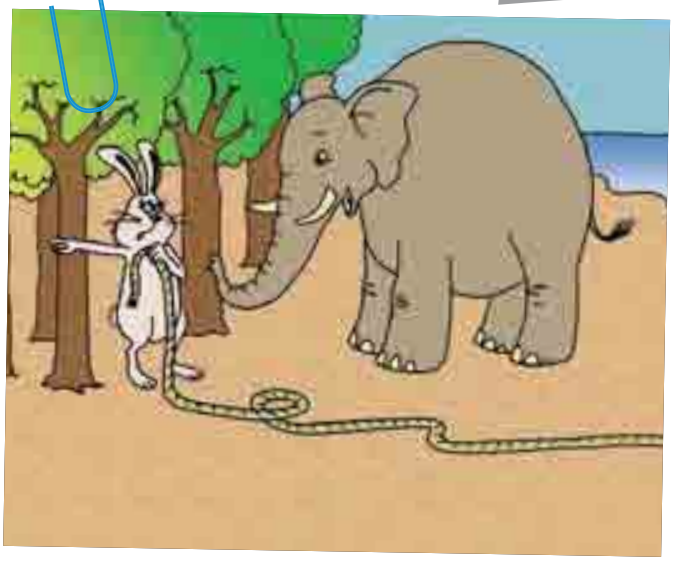
"Mkhoma," kucala Chakidze, "uyati wena usilwane lesinemandla. Ungangisita?"

"Yebo, ngingasita," kusho Mkhoma, ativela etsabile kutsi ucelwa lusito ngoba anemandla lamakhulu. "Ngingakusita ngani?"

"Empeleni," sekusho Chakidze, "inkhomo yami yeyele eludzakeni lapha emajukujukwini elihlatsi. Ungangisita siyikhiphe?"

"Kulungile," kusho Mkhoma. "Ngingajabula kukusita." Nango Chakidze abopha indophi lecinile

Emagama lamasha



agigilitela umsila waMkhoma. Wase utsi, “Awutsi sengiyowubophela lelicala lelinye enkhomeni yami. Mani lapha ngite ngishaye sigubhu sami bese uyacala-ke uyadvonsa.”

Chakidze, ashiye Mkhoma elugwini, wahamba wayowufuna Ndlovu.

“Ndlovu,” sekusho Chakidze, “uyati usilwane lesinemandla. Ungangisita?”

“Yebo, ngingasita,” kusho Ndlovu, ativela etsabile kutsi ucelwa lusito ngoba anemandla lamakhulu. “Ngingakusita ngani?”

“Ewu!,” kusho Chakidze. “Inkhomo yami yeyele eludzakeni lapha emajukujukwini elihlatsi. Ungangisita siyikhiphe?”

“Yebo,” kusho Ndlovu. “Ngingajabula kukusita. Nginemandla ngingadvonsa tinkhomo letingemashumi lamabili!”

“Ngiyabonga,” kusho Chakidze, asho sekabopha indophi lecinile agiga umboko waNdlovu. “Awutsi sengiyowubophela lelicala lelinye enkhomeni yami. Mani lapha ngite ngishaye sigubhu sami ehlatsini bese-ke uyacala uyadvonsa,” asho asubatsa agijima.

Ekhatsi ehlatsini, Chakidze wahlala phansi washaya sigubhu sakhe lesikhulu. Mkhoma wacala wadvonsa naNdlovu wacala wadvonsa khona manjalo indophi yadvonseka yacina nko. Ndlovu wagigela kakhudlwana indophi embokweni wakhe, kanjalo naMkhoma watikhandza sekadvonseka acondza elugwini. Loku kwamtfukutselisa kabi, wagcuma wangena elwandle. Kwate kwandvonseka! Kwamenta Ndlovu washelela kabuhlungu ewuka ngelugu lwelwandle. Ndlovu watfukutsela wekhuta lilanga, wacala wafaka emandla akhe onkhe ekudvonseni. Nakudlutfuka indophi, Mkhoma waphuma emantini.

“Ngidvonswa ngubani?” washo akhafula emanti Mkhoma. “Ngidvonswa ngubani?” abhonsa Ndlovu.

Khona lapho babona kutsi bobabili badvonsa umphetfo wendophi yinye.

“Ungiyengile!” kubhodla Ndlovu. “Ngitakufundzisa kutsi ungaphindzi ungente silima!” kusho Mkhoma.

Bacala badvonsa indophi futsi. Kodvwa nyalo indophi yadzabuka, boMkhoma naNdlovu bawa kanyekanye bawela emuva. Batfukutsela behluleka nekuphefumula bafunga kutsi angeke baphindze nje bakhulumisane emphilweni. Ngako-ke bobabili abakhonanga kubusa tonkhe tilwane kaMhlaba behluleka nekubusa kwanaleto letiselwandle.

Chakidze-ke watihlalela ehlatsini agegetseka, akhungatseka, agigitseka, ahleka yedvwana.



2 Sicabanga ngaChakidze, Mkhoma naNdlovu

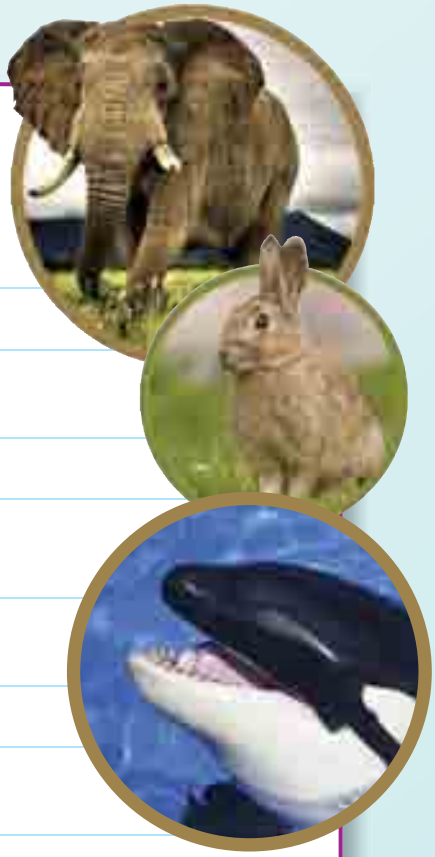


Asikhulume

- *Ngabe iliciniso lendzaba? Usho ngani?*
- *Kwaya ngani kutsi boNdlovu naMkhoma bacabange kutsi kufute basebentisane?*
- *Ucabanga kutsi Chakidze bekafunelani kukuvimba loko?*
- *BoNdlovu naMkhoma batsi batakwentani kusita Chakidze?*
- *Bekufanele bemele ini?*
- *Ucabanga kutsi boNdlovu naMkhoma bayakhulumisana kuletinsuku?*
- *Ucabanga kutsi yini Chakidze akukhandze loku kuyinhlekisa?*



Ase sibhale



Ngesikhatsi Chakidze afuna kuva kutsi boMkhoma naNdlovu bakhuluma ngani, wentani?

Chakidze wacela boMkhoma naNdlovu kutsi bamsite ngani?

Yini Chakidze lakugocotela ngendophi?

Kungani Chakidze agijima waya ehlatsini?

Kwentekani kuboMkhoma naNdlovu?

Bewungatsandza nje wena kuba nemngani lonjengaChakidze? Usho ngani?

Sewufundzile ngekusebentisa ticaphuni "..." kubiyela emagama lakhulunywe ngumuntfu. Nyalo sewudzinga kufundza imitsetfo lemibili yekusebentisa ticaphuni.

Kwekucala, sisebentisa ticaphuni letingatimbili lokungatsi bokhefana lababheke phansi uma ligama lalokhulumako liniketiwe emkhatsini walokushiwoko, kanje:

- "Sengikucele kabili," kwasho make, "kutsi ugeze lipulede lakho."
- "Ase ubutse letibi tsine ," kusho thishela. "Inkhundla yekudlala ingcole kabi."

Kwesibili, masibhala ngelifilimu, iDVD, ividiyo noma incwadzi, sifaka ligama layo kuticaphuni kanje:

- Ngibone lifilimu "Tsotsi".
- Ngiyifundzile incwadzi letsi "Inkanankana".



Ase sibhale

Nyalo-ke ase usebentise lemitsetfo lemibili, faka ticaphuni kulemisho.



1 Utawubamba ithekisi kuya edolobheni? kubuta Thulisile.
2 Ngusiphi sitolo lofuna kuya kuso? kubuta Masesi.
3 Sewuke walibona lelifilimu lelitsi Shrek?
4 Utayifundza yini lencwadzi letsi Emachinga aChakidze kuBhubezi naNgwenya?
5 Mine kufute ngifundze incwadzi letsi Umdlalo weBantfwana.
6 Cedza umsebenti wakho wesikolo, kwasho make, ngale kwaloko ungeke uyibukele iTV.
7 Usenkingeni! kumemeta Thami. Make wakho ukubonile ukwenta loko.
8 Ngikhatsele, kusho Carol. Ngitawulala nga 7 p.m.
9 Lelikhekhe linuka kamnandzi, kusho Mkhulu kuMandu, asalikhipha nje ku-avini.
10 Ngifisa, kusho Tsandzile, kube mane bengati kutsi thishela wami wemnyaka lotako kutawuba ngubani.



Khumbula, sitsite tindzawo letehlukene tinetinganekwane tato. Lena lesicale ngayo yaChakidze ayenga boMkhoma naNdlovu. Ekhasini lelilandzelako utawubona lenye futsi indzaba yase-Afrika ngalogwaja lobekagcwele emachinga njengaye nje Chakidze. Lendzaba-ke ibitwa ngekutsi "Emachinga aMgwaja kuboBhubezi naNgwenya". Bese kutsi kulamashadi emsebenti latawulandzela ufundze ngensimi levela eJaphani.

Teacher
Sign:
Date:

3 Emachinga aMgwaja kuboBhubezi naNgwenya



Asente loku

Bukisisa letitfombe letisiphohlongo khona utowubona kutsi indzaba ingani. Sale usebenta nemlingani wakho. Kufute nente tintfo letimbili.

- Kwekucala, shano kutsi kwentekani esitfombeni ngasinye. Lendzaba icishe ifane naleya yekucala.
- Kwesibili, teka lendzaba ngemagama laphuma kuletilwane letintsatfu. Loku kusho kutsi lendzaba itakuba netintfo letishiwo nguletilwane letintsatfu.

Kutawufuneka usebentise lokwatiko ngeticaphuni "...". Kunesilulumagama emakhasini omabili kukusita kutsi ubhale loko lokushiwo tilwane. Bhala umbhalo wakho wekutilungiselela ephepheni. Cela umngani wakho ahlole lomsebenti wakho kusita ngemaphutsa.



Ase sibhale

Nyalo bhala indzaba yakho ngebunaka eceleni kwetitfombe letifanele.

Silulumagama 1

Imigca	intolibhantji	tandla	elukhalweni	sahhukulu	esihlahleni	lele	buka







Emagama lamasha

Silulumagama 2

hlangene	indophi lecinile	wadvonsa wadvonsa	kushisa	ajulukile	atfukutsele	nginemandla	wahleka	ingobiyane	impunzi	ligundvwane













Asente loku

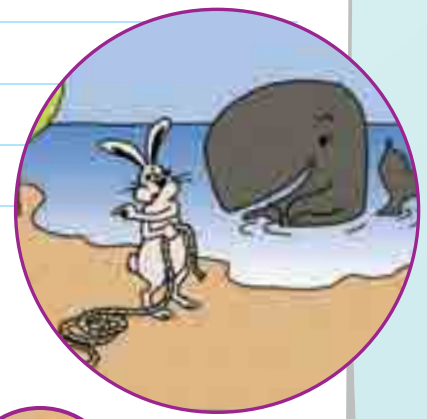
4 Sikhuluma ngaChakidze

Ase ubuyele endzabeni yachakidze, umkhoma nendlovu.

Ngutiphi tilwane lebetifuna kubusa umhlaba nelwandle?

Chakidze bekangumlingisi logcamile kuleya ndzaba. Ungamchaza njani nje chakidze? Bekabukeka njani? Bekahlakaniphile yini?

Ase uchaze similo semngani wakho lomkhulu. Shano kutsi kungani angumngani wakho lomkhulu nekutsi yini loyitsandzako ngalomngani wakho.



*Sinciphiso ligama **lelilibito** lelisho **intfo lencane** kunalenye. Ingaba yincane ngebukhulu, linani noma ngebudzala. Sinciphiso sivamise kubanakala nga-**ana** ekugcineni kwelibito Sibonelo, **emanti** uba ngu-emant**ana**. Kanyenti kusuka nkhamisa wekugcina (i) bese kungena (ana).*



Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Ase ubhale sinciphiso salamabito.

umuti	umfati	ingwenya	umlente	sandla

Ase ubhale lamagama uwasuse esinciphisweni abuyele ebitweni leliphelele.

intsatjana	indzatjana	umlitjana	imbotjana	umsetjana



Sisebenta ngemagama

Siyabona ngenhla kutsi uma sinciphisa emabito lagcina ngemsindvo "b", sinciphiso siyamgucula "b" abe ngu "tj". Kipilitela emagama lagcina ngemsindvo lohlanganisa tindzebe totimbili.
Ligama lekucala sewentelwe.

insimbi	insinjana	inyama	inyamana	intsaba	intsatjana	emanti	emantana
imali	imadlana	sinkhwa	sinkhwana	lutsi	lushana	buso	buswana

Sale ubhala imisho lemitsatfu usebentise lamagama lowakipilitele.

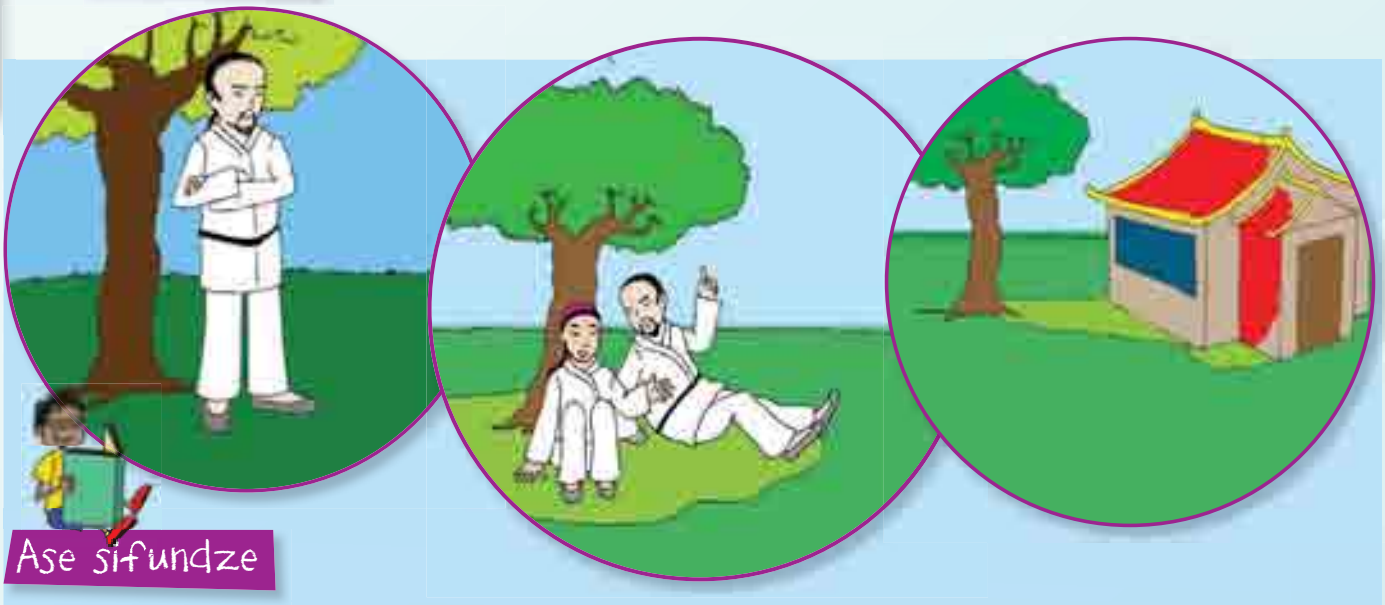
Teacher
Sign:
Date:

5 Indvodza leyaletsa umtfunti



Asikhulume

Ucabangani ngesihloko salelishadi lekusebentela ?
Ucabanga kutsi lenganekwane itawukhuluma ngentfo leyenteka mbamba?
Nyalo-ke, buka letitfombe ucabange kutsi ngabe nguliphi live lapho kuphuma khona lenganekwane.



Ase sifundze

Kwake kwaba khona indvodza leyisigwili senjinga. Lokubi kutsi, yayibuye futsi ibe yindvodza lenelunya lolubi, yedzelela. Beyinelunya yedzelela wonkhe muntfu, kangangoba sigodzi sonkhe sasiyesaba. Kute lobengake alinge nje kusondzela ngasendlini yayo kumbe etame kuyicocisa. Kutsite ngaleliinye lilanga, lishisa libhadlabula, lendvodza yelunya yalala butfongo emtfuntini ngaphansi kwesihlahla lebesingephandle kwendlu yayo.

Itse nayivuka yakhandza lijaha khona lapho madvute nayo, nalo litikhwankhwasa ngemtfunti.

Sigwili:
Wentani lapha? Suka la! Ngumtfunti wami lo!
Lijaha:
Angeke kwenteke loko kutsi lomtfunti wakho? Sihlahla semmango lesi.

Sigwili:
Nhuh? Uyadlala wena. Lesihlahla nemtfunti waso kutsi mine lo!
Lijaha:
Cha kulungile-ke mnumzane. Ngiyacela mnumzane, ngicela kutsenga lomtfunti wesihlahla sakho.
Sigwili:
Ayikho inkinga! Ungatsenga umtfunti wesihlahla sami ngetincetu letisihlanu tegolide.
Lijaha:
Nansi igolide, mnumzane yitsatse. Ngiyabonga, mnumzane. Ngimi-ke manje umnikati walomtfunti.

Indvodza yelunya yafaka igolide ekhikhini, yagigitseka ihleka lusulu yodvwana yabuyela ngekhatsi endlini yayo.

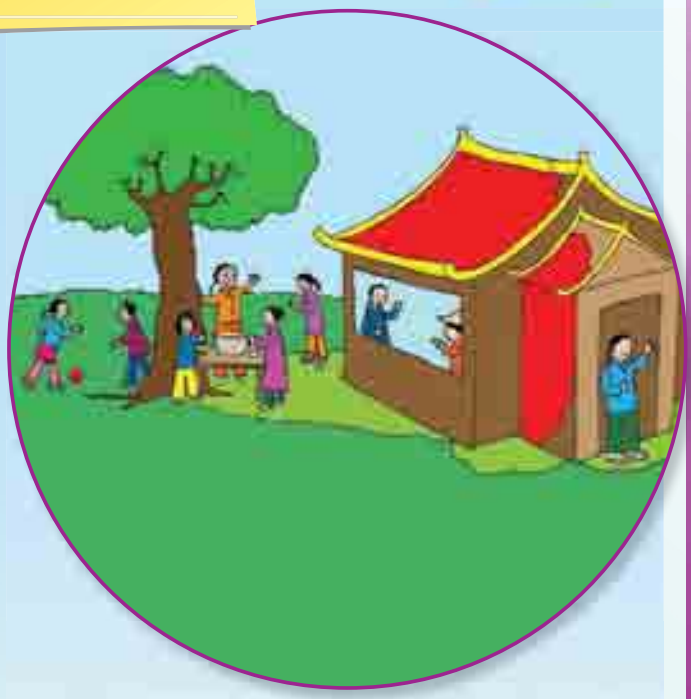
Kamuvana lilanga lacala lashona nematfunti esihlahla acala aba madze akhula impela nje ate **ambonya**

Emagama lamasha

indlu yendvodza yelunya. Lasukuma lijaha langena ngesibindzi endlini.

Sigwili:
Wentani endlini yami? Ayigubhe! Phuma uphele lapha, silima semfana lesi!
Lijaha:
Mnumzane, umtfunti wesihlahla umbonye lendlu, kantsi phela lowo mtfunti ngewami. Nyalo-ke, nalendlu seyami.

Ngalenkhulu intfukutselo, indvodza yelunya yayishiya indlu lomphela kwatsi bantfu bonkhe besigodzi beta ngebunyenti kutowubona indlu lenkhulukati batikhwankhwasa ngemtfunti wesihlahla. Balibonga bagangadza lijaha ngekubasita.



Inganekwane lebuya eJaphani



Asikhulume

Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba iliciniso? Usho ngani?
Isifundzisani vele lendzaba? (Yini lokufute siyifundze endzabeni lefana nalena?)
Kungani ucabanga kutsi bantfu emaveni lehlukene emhlaba batsandza kutekela bantfwana babo tindzaba letifana nalena?
Ucabanga kutsi bakhona vele bantfu labafana nalendvodza yelunya?



Ase sibhale

Fundza lendzaba bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Bobani balingisi labakulendzaba?

Yentiwa yini indvodza yelunya "kugigitseka" yodvwana nayifaka igolide ekhikhini layo?



6 Emtfuntini wesihlahla

Siyati kutsi libito ligama lemuntfu, indzawo noma intfo. Sichasiso sisitjela kabanti ngelibito. Nasi sibonelo lesiphuma endzabeni: Loya yindvodza lenelunya.



Asente loku

Emacenjini enu, yentani umdlalo wekulinganisela lokwenteke kulendzaba. Nitawukhandza kumalula kwenta lomdlalo ngoba indzaba ibhalwe njengemdlalo. Kodvwa-ke, kufute nakhe siphetfo lesisha salendzaba. Yetfulani umdlalo wenu ekilasini. Tsatsani sincumo kutsi nguliphi licembu lelinesiphetfo lesihamba embili kuto tonkhe.



Ase sibhale

Kipilitela sichasiso emshweni ngamunye kulena lelandzelako. Chubeka-ke udvwebele libito lelichazwa ngulesichasiso.

Sigwili besihlala endlini lenkhulu.
Sihlahla lesiluhlata sakha litfunti lelidze.
Lijaha lenta umgidvo lomkhulu lentela bantfu bendzawo.
Lijaha lelihlakaniphile lahlala emtfuntini lobandzako.
Sigwili lesinemona sala kuvumela lijaha kutsi lihlale ngaphansi kwesihlahla.

Dvwebela sichasiso emshweni ngamunye kulena lelandzelako. Chubeka-ke, ubhale umcondvo lophikisa lesichasiso esikhaleni lesingesekudla. Sibonelo sekucala sewentelwe.

Sinkhwa saMuzi **lesikhulu** sishile.	lesincane
Takhamuti tajabula natibona indvodza lenelunya ibaleka.	
Takhamuti talendzawo tetfukile.	
Ishmael wacobonga emahhabhula esihlahla lesidzekati.	
Lijaha latsenga liphephandzaba lelihle.	
Nadia wanatsa ingilazi yelubisi lolufutfumele.	
Leli lilanga lelibandzako.	
Tincwadzi betibekwe eshelufini lelisetulu.	
Babe Shabalala ushayela imoto lensha.	
Mbali ungumbhukushi lonelitubane kitsi sonkhe ecenjini.	



Ase sibhale

Cocisana nemlingani wakho ngalokubona kulesitfombe.
Sebentisa tichasiso kuchaza loko lokubona esitfombeni.



Ase sibhale

Chaza similo sesigwili kulenganekwane. (Loluhlobo lwekuchaza lubitwa ngekutsi kulandza kafisha ngemlingisi.) Sebentisa letinye taletichasiso lotifundze kulesifundvo.

Teacher

Sign:

Date:



7 Umfana lobekahlala etibini



Ase sifundze

- *Esifundvweni sakho lesengcile, ufundze ngenganekwane yaseJaphani nesigwili. Nyalo-ke sewuyati kutsi tinganekwane atisilo liciniso kodvwa tifundzisa emaciniso.*
- *Buka lendzaba yeliphephandzaba. Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba ikhuluma ngani?*
- *Ucabanga kutsi lendzaba iliciniso yini? Usho ngani?*



Lusweti

12 iMphala 2013

Umfana netinja takhe

Sizwe uneminyaka lelishumi nane-budzala. Sewuhlale kulenkhukhuma yetibi kusukela amncane. Inkhukhuma lena iyanuka, kantsi Sizwe uve angakutfoli kahle kudla lokwenele. Imphilo yakhe ilukhuni, kodvwa noma kunjalo, uyasitfola sikhatsi sekunakekela umhlanjana wetinja letondzile letizulazula madvute nenkhukhuma. Ngisho noma Sizwe ate kahle kudla, uyakhona kugcina lokutsite kwaletinja. Lena yindzaba yakhe.

Inkhukhuma akusiyo indzawo lenhle kutsi ungahlala kuyo. Kulesinye sikhatsi ngiyesaba. Bantfu kuleya ndzawo abaphili kahle. Kanyenti bashisa tinkhuni kute batfole kufutfumala kantsi nentfutfu ifutsa emehlo akho nemaphaphu.

Nangiseneminyaka lemitsatfu bengihlala nabogogo namkhulu. Nabashona, bomake nababe kanye nami sahamba sayowuhlala nababekati, kodvwa wasicosha watsi akasifuni. Kute lapho sasitawuya khona, ngako-ke sahamba sayowuhlala enkhukhumeni. Make wami wagula kabi, savele samyisa esibhedlela. Wahlala esibhedlela sikhatsi lesidze kodvwa wagcina ashonile. Ngeva buhlungu kakhulu.

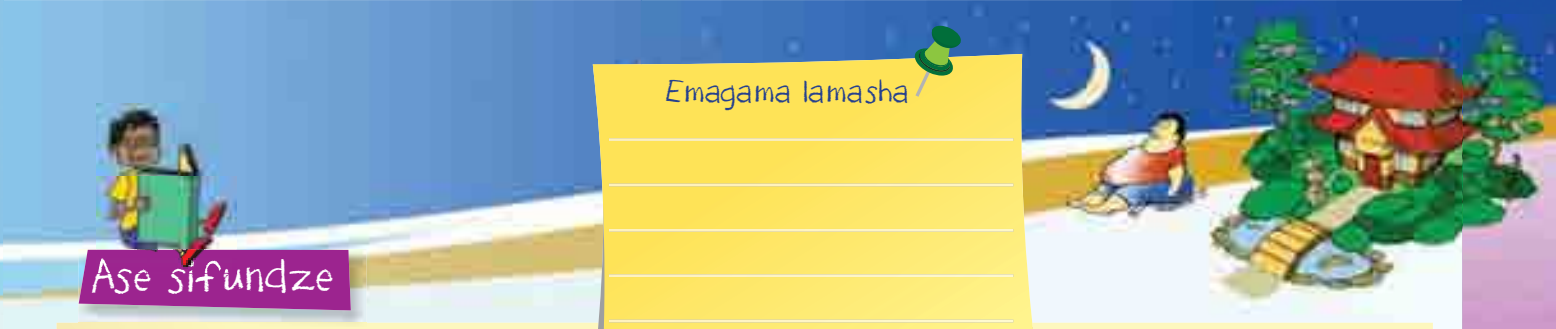
Umndeni wekhabo make bewungasifuni nje. Ngako-ke sabuyela emuva enkhukhumeni. Ngatakhela indlwana yami lencane nje enkhukhumeni. Yindlu lencane nje, umkhukhu. Ngalesinye sikhatsi ngitfola timphahla letindzala ngitiwashe khona ngitowutfola kwekugcoka. Ngalesinye sikhatsi ngiba nesitunge, kodvwa letinja tingumndeni wami manje. Nginetinja letingu 20. Letine taleti letincane tilala nami bese kutsi leti letinye tilale ngephandle kwemkhukhu wami. Tiyangigadza. Tinja atikhoni kuhamba kodvwa tingayisindzisa imphilo yakho.

Ngabhala incwadzi leya kumengameli ngimcela kutsi asite bantfu labahlala etinkhukhumeni.

Asikhulume

- *Sizwe sewube netinkinga letinyenti emphilweni yakhe.*
- *Yenta luhla lwato tonkhe tinkinga letehlukene lakhuluma ngato kulendzaba yakhe. Ticatsanise naleto latibalako encwadzini yakhe leya kuMengameli*
- *Solo usahlala kulenkhukhuma yini?*
- *Bantfwana labafana naSizwe kodvwa bangayaphi nje kutfola lusito?*

Luhla lwetinkinga latibalako:



Emagama lamasha

Ase sifundze

Mengameli Zuma Lotsandzekako

Nginesicelo Mengameli. Ngicela usite bantfu labahlala etinkhukhumeni. Kute emanti, akunakudla, kute nagezi. Bengicela, Nxamalala kutsi fane utsatse labantfwana basuke kuletinkhukhuma baye ekhaya bakhone nekungena sikolo. Nginenhlanhla. Yami imphilo seyigucukile manje sengihlala nemndeni lomusha. Sengicalile nekuya esikolweni. Ngiyabatsandza nabothishela bami kanjalo ngitsandza nekufundza. Kodvwa ngisakhatsatekile ngemnaketfu.

Usasetinkhukhumeni kantsi tiseyingoti lenkhulu. Bekunebantfu lapha etinkhukhumeni labebangangiphatsi kahle. Tinja tami noko betihlala tingivikele futsi ngititsandza. Kodvwa ngiyacela, Babe Mengameli, sita laba bantfu labaseti-nkhukhumeni. Beswele kudla. Badzinga lusito lwakho.

Ngekutitfoba

Sizwe



Ase sibhale

Bukisisa indzaba yeliphephandzaba kanye nencwadzi. Dvwebela tonkhe tichasiso letisetjentiswa nguSizwe kuchaza imphilo yakhe enkhukhumeni. Nyalo-ke, bhala imisho lesihlanu usebentisa tichasiso.



Bhala imisho usebentisa lamagama maphahla lalandzelako. Sibonelo sekucala sewentelwe.

Ngi	tami	Ngitsandza tinja tami.
u	sakho	
u	yakhe	
si	betfu	
ba	tabo	
u	lakhe	
ni	tenu	

8 Sikhuluma ngami



Asikhulume

Esifundvweni lesengcile ufundze ngemphilo yaSizwe asengumfana lomncane.

Cocisanani ecenjini lenu ngemphilo yakho nekutsi yini leyenteke etigabeni letehlukene temphilo yakho. Gcwalisa iminyaka lemcoka esibayeni lesingesancele bese uyachaza kutsi kwentekani sigaba ngasinye. Cala kusuka utalwa uchubeke ufike kulesikhatsi salamuhla.



Ase sibhale

Budzala	Tigameko letimcoka emphilweni yami
Indzawo yekutalwa	

Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Bhala idayari yangesikhatsi lobewutivela ujabule kakhulu.

Dayari Letsandzekako

Yakha imisho lephelele ngekudvweba umugca kusuka kulelicala lelibovana kuya kulelilubhlata lelifanele.

Besivamise kutfola timphahla letindzala		umbhedze wami utfokomele.
Bekute lapho bengingahlala khona		ngiyabakhumbula bangani bami bakudzala.
Tinja tami titsandza kulala nami ngoba		sitiwashe khona sitotigcoka.
Nanobe nyalo sengihlala nemndeni lokahle		ngabese ngakha indlu yami lencane.



Faka timphawu tenkhulumo kulemisho.

sewuhlalaphi manje

ujabulile yini emndenini wakho lomusha

uyatsandza kuya esikolweni

lusuku lwami lwekutalwa lungamabasa

Teacher

Sign:

Date:

9

Intfombatana yesikolo isindzisa imphilo yemfana



Ase sifundze

- *Ungakacali kufundza lendzaba yeliphephandzaba, bukisisa sihloko, sitfombe nalephamfulethi ekhasini lelibukene naleli. Yetama kutfola kutsi lendzaba ngabe ikhuluma ngani.*
- *Nyalo-ke, fundza indzaba.*

Umbiki Tindzaba uMsombuluko 27 iNdlovana 2013

Umbhukushi lomncane uyaphalala

Bongi Shabalala, umfundzi loneminyaka le-12 budzala useBangeni 5 lapha eSikolweni leSiphansi iFundzanawe, usindzise umfanyana wesikolo lobekankwala edamini. Michael Naidoo loneminyaka lesiphohlongo budzala bekabhukusha eDamini iRough madvute nesikolo ngeLwesihlanu ntsambama. Ngekwemibiko, lomfana weLibanga lesi-3 beketama kuntjwiza asuka esihlahleni kodvwa ushaye ngenhloko egaleni embi kwekungena emantini. Bongi, lobekasendleleni aya ekhaya abuya esikolweni, umbonile umfana antanta edamini. Khona manjalo uvele wantjwiza wangena wamhlenga. Phela ungukaputeni wetekubhukusha esikolweni sakhe anjalo nje unesitifiketi seLusito Lwekucala.



Bongi umfana wamletsa elugwini wamvusa. Bekati kutsi kwentiwa njani nawufutsa umlomo-nemlomo uvusa umuntfu. Siphambano leSibovu sisho kutsi buciko bekuphephisa imphilo njengalobu abulukhuni kakhulu kodvwa kufute usebente ngekuphutfuma. Uma umuntfu ayekela kuphefumula kufute umphutfume khona manjalo.

Ngenhlanhla, umngani waBongi, Ann Brown, naye bekengca khona lapho kulendzawo yengoti. Inja ya-Ann yacala yakhonkhotsa, wavele waya kulendzawo lenengoti. Bongi bekaphishanekile asita umfana. Wahlaba umkhosi kuMphatsisikolo, lowavele wabita baphalali bekusita. Bongi utawutfola umklomelo ngalesibindzi sakhe sekusindzisa imphilo yaMichael Naidoo.

UMphatsisikolo, Make Mamba, watsi bekabecwayisile bonkhe bantfwana besikolo kutsi bangatiphatsi kabi. Bebalelwe kuya edamini bodvwa. UMphatsisikolo sewucele bonkhe bantfwana kutsi bangenele tifundvo teLusito Lwekucala nekubhukusha.



Liphephandzaba nalo livete lephamfulethi ngetintfo letiphutfumako, lokukhomba kona kutsi **taba tekusindzisa** imphilo timalula futsi akulukhuni kutisebentisa. Fundza lephamfulethi uyicedze.

A B C Umtsetfo wekuphutfuma

A Asivule indlela

- Tjekisela inhloko yakhe eceleni kute kuphume emanti emlonyeni nasemakhaleni. Phindza uyicondzise inhloko.
- Goba inhloko iye emuva.
- Phakamisa silevu sibheke etulu.



B Bona kuphefumula

- Ngabe uyaphefumula lomuntfu? Uma angaphefumuli, calisa umfutfo moya wemlomo-nemlomo. Bamba ngci emakhala avaleke.
- Mbonya umlomo wakhe ngendvwangu (noma lipulasitiki lelibhotjotwe imbobo) kuvikela kwesuleleka nge-HIV lengaba setilondzeni noma emabhamuteni.
- Cindzetela tindzebe takho emlonyeni walomuntfu.
- Futsela ngekhatsi emlonyeni.
- Tjekisa inhloko iye emuva.
- Hlolisisa kutsi sifuba siyehla senyuke yini nakaphefumula.



C Caphela kuhambahamba kwemoya

- Vani kufutsa kwengati yalomuntfu ngekubamba umtsambo entsanyeni.
- Uma kute kufutsa kwengati cindzetela litsambo lelingetulu kwesilembe sesiguli ngetandla totimbili.
- Fuca sifuba siye phansi emahlandla langu- 15, chubeka-ke, ufutse umphefumulo kabili.
- Phindzaphindza kute kushaya kwemtsambo kubuye, kumbe kute kufike lusito lwalabaceceshiwe.

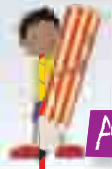


Tinombolo tekuphutfuma taVelonkhe

Emaphoyisa **10111** I-Ambulensi **10177** Lucingo lwekusita bantfwana **0800 055555**

Letinye tinombolo _____ _____

10 Bongi wamsindzisa njani umfana



Ase sibhale

Fundza lendzaba yeliphephandzaba futsi. Chubeka uphendvule lemibuto.

Sitsini sihloko saleliphephandzaba?

Lengoti yenteka mhla kabani?
(Caphela: sebentisa Lusuku lweliphephandzaba.)

Kwentekani kuMichael Naidoo? Bhala imisho lemitsatfu kuchaza kutsi kwentekani kuye. Cala imisho yakho njengoba ukhonjisiwe ngentasi.

1 Kwekucala wa

2 Wabese u

3 Wagcina seka



Makhono mani Bongi labekanawo lawasebentisa kusindzisa imphilo yaMichael?

Itsini imitsetfo ye-**ABC** yekuphutfuma?

A

B

C

Kudzingeke ngani kutsi uvale umlomo wakho nawuniketa umphefumulo umlomo-nemlomo kulomunye umuntfu?



Ase sibhale

Bakaki
Sisebentisa bakaki labanje ( ) uma sifuna kuniketa umfundzi lwati lolwengetiwe noma nasifuna kuchaza lokutsite. Uma ubona bakaki nawufundza, kufute ume, ufundze loko lokungekhatsi kwebakaki, kukhumbula bese uya chubeka nekufundza. Funa labanye bakaki kulemibhalo lese isele kulencwadzi.

Catsanisa lamagama netinchazelo tawo. Bhala inombolo yemagama ngesancele edvute nenchazelo lengiyo.

1	Indzawo yengoti	Indlela lekhetsekile yekwenta lokutsite
2	Wamvusa	Indzawo lapho ingoti yehlele khona
3	Sikhundla	Wabuyiswa kulabaphilako
4	Buciko	Indzawo

Ase uphindze ubuke indzaba yeliphephandzaba. Dvwebela onkhe emabito. Dvwebela **emabitongco** (emagama ebantfu newetindzawo) ngalokubovu **nemabitomvama** (emagama etintfo) ngembala lolingangane. Nyalo-ke, gcwalisa emabito ngaphansi kwesihloko lesifanele.

Umuntfu		**Indzawo**		**Intfo**	
Bongi		Edamini		Inja	

Phindza ubhale lemisho ngesikhatsi samanje kube ngatsi konkhe lokwentekako kwenteka khona manje.
Bongi usindzise umfana lobekankwala edamini.

Lomfana beketama kuntjwizela emantini asuka egaleni.

Bongi wantjwiza wangena edamini wakhipha umfana waya elugwini.

Nyalo-ke, chaza kutsi Bongi wativela anjani, kodvwa bhala inchazelo yakho ngesikhatsi samanje.

Teacher
Sign:
Date:

11 Ticalo letikhetsekile

Sivumelwano senhloko siyincenye yesento leletsa kuvana emkhatsini wenhloko (libito noma sabito) nesicu sesento emshweni. Sibonelo: Mine ngihamba nyalo. Sihlahla sikhulile. Nawubuka sento, utfola incenye yesento hamba icaliswe ngemisindvo "ngi". Lesi sivumelwano lesiletsa kuvana emkhatsini wesabito (Mine) nesento (hamba). Buka nasi lesinye sibonelo: Timoto tihamba kusasa. Tsine sita ngetinyawo. Tivumelwano takhiwa tisuselwa eticalweni temabito.



Ase sibhale

Cedzela lemisho ngekufaka tivumelwano letifanele emkhatsini wemabito netento. Ungasebentisa nati tivumelwano.

ngi	si	u	ba	li	ti	ni

Umfana ____hambe yedvwa kuya edamini ngaphandle kwemvumo.

Mine naMarti ____jabulile nasitfola mdoli wakhe lomusha.

BoBusa ____phutile kufika esikolweni ngoba ibhasi yephukile.

Nine ____khuluma nekudla emlonyeni, kubi loko.

Mine ____tsandza kugcoka timphahla letihlobile.

Umnaketfu njalo nje ____vumelana nami.

Tincingo ____lahleke tonkhe asikwati kutsintsana nebangani betfu.

Yenta iphosita kukhutsata bantfwana esikolweni sakho kufundza Lusito Lwekucala noma kubhukusha.



Indzima lebhaleke kahle kufute ikhulume ngesihloko sinye. Indzawo lencono kakhulu kukhuluma ngesihloko (umusho loyinsika) kusemushweni wekucala. Uma ufuna kukhuluma ngalesinye sihloko, udzinga kucala indzima lensha.



Ase sibhale

Buka lemisho lelandzelako bese ususa leyo misho lengatsintsani nesihloko. Chubeka ubhale lendzima kulesikhala lesingentasi. Utawudzinga kubhala lemisho ilandzelane ngendlela lefanele.

Bongi usindzise umfana (umusho loyinsika).
Umfana untjwize wangena edamini.
Ushayise inhloko yakhe egaleni wawela emantini.
Lidamu lihle.
Emacembe ahlala aluhlata.
Ngenhlanhla Bongi bekengca lapho.
Bongi untjwize wangena wasindzisa umfana.

12 Tincwadzi letimbili



Bongi ucocela umzala wakhe Nomsa kutsi wativela njani ngesikhatsi asindzisa Michael.

Ase sifundze

Plot 24
Section 17
Kwa-Mashu
4364
28 iNdlovana 2013

Nomsa Lotsandzekako

Engabe usalikhumbula nje lelidamu lesaya kulo mhla usivakashele? Satijabulisa kakhulu sintjumela emantini.

Itolo bengisendleleni ngiya ekhaya ngibuya esikolweni, ngancamula esigangeni lesisedvute nelidamu. Kukhona lengikubone kuntanta edanyini, ngako-ke ngivele ngasondzela kutowubona kutsi kuyini. Ngetfuke ngachachatela! Bekungumfana, vele bengicabanga kutsi ufile. Ngiphutfume ngakhumula ticatfulo tami nesiketi sami ngantjwizela emantini. Ngimbambe ngamdvonsela ngephandle. Nangimbuka alele phansi, ngibese ngiyambona kutsi ngiyamati. BekunguMichael Naidoo, umfundzi weLibanga lesi-3 esikolweni setfu.

Bengetfuke kakhulu, Nomsa, ngoba bekangaphefumuli. Kodvwa ngenhlanhla, bengisawukhumbula umtsetfo we-ABC wekuphutfuma, lengawufundza etifundvweni tami teLusito Lwekucala. Ngako-ke ngidvonse ipulasitiki kukhava yencwadzi yami, ngayibhobota imbobo ngase ngenta kufutsa kwemlomo-nemlomo.

Ngijabule kakhulu kumbona acala aphefumula kwaba yintfokoto leyengcile futsi kubona Ann efika naMake Mamba, umphatsi wetfu.

Ngijabula kakhulu kutsi Michael uyaphila. Ngitawutjela bonkhe bantfu lengibatiko kutsi bafundze kubhukusha futsi bangenele emakilasi eLusito Lwekucala.

NgeLwesihlanu lotako umndeni waMichael utabe unginiketa umklomelo.

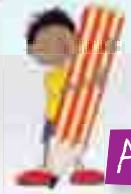
Ngiyakucela, Nomsa, cela kumake wakho kutsi fane ute esikolweni sami. Ngikukhumbule kakhulu.

Ngimi umzala wakho
Bongi

LOKUSELE: Ngikutfumelele titfombe lapho sidlala nawe khona.

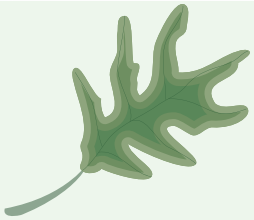


Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Ticabange unguMichael. Bhala incwadzi leya kuBongi umbonga ngekusindzisa imphilo yakho. Sebentisa ikheli yakho.



Bhala ikheli yakho lapha .....

.....

.....

.....

Bhala lusuku lapha .....

Bongi Lotsandzekako,

.....

Bhala siphetfo sakho lapha

.....

Bhala ligama lakho lapha

Nyalo-ke, bhala ikheli emvilophini leya kuBongi. (Ikheli yakhe utayitfola encwadzini leya kuNomsa.)



Ligama

Ikheli

Ikhodi

Teacher

Sign:

Date:



13 Kutinakekela tsine ngekwetfu

- *Kunetindzaba letimbili temaphephandzaba kulelikhasi.*
- *Bukisisa tihloko tetindzaba bese ubuka letitfombe.*
- *Ucabanga kutsi tindzaba tingani?*
- *Ucabanga kutsi kukhona yini letifanana ngako?*



Ase sifundze

Tindzaba Temihla 13 iNhlaba 2013

Imitsetfo lemisha yekubhema ivikela bantfwana





Cishe bayengca ehhafini yebantfu bonkhe bemhlaba bantfwana labahogela umoya longcoliswe yintfutfu yelugwayi, cishe 5% wayo yonkhe imililo eNingizimu Afrika ibangwa bosikilidi. Lomtsetfo lomusha lomelene nekubhema uniketa sivikelo lesengetekile kubantfwana.

Inhlangano yeTemphilo yeMhlaba – iWorld Health Organization iyasecwayisa kutsi kubhema ngekuhogela bulale (kuhosha intfutfu yasikilidi wemuntfu lobhemako) kuyingoti lembi kakhulu emphilweni, kakhulukati kubantfwana. Imitsetfo lemisha yekubhema eNingizimu Afrika icondze kuvimba bantfu bangabhemi edvute nebantfwana. Loku kutabavikela ekulinyatweni yintfutfu yekubhema bulale lebanga sifuba-ngci, kunswininita, sifo semphimbo naletinye tifo temaphaphu. Lemitsetfo lemisha itsi kulicala kubhema emotweni nawuhamba nebantfwana labangaphansi kweminyaka lengu-12 budzala, futsi kute umuntfu longaphansi kwa-18 lovumelekile endzaweni lokubhenyelwa kuyo.

Kwengeta, tinkampane tabosikilidi nyalo setikatelelekile kufaka titfombe emaphaketheni elugwayi kukhombisa lababhemako kutsi lugwayi luyayibulala imphilo yabo, nekutsi abakavumeleki kusebentisa emagama "sikuntiyela lesiphansi", "lesilula" noma "lesibutfuku" nababhala ngabosikilidi babo. Letinye tinkampane tabosikilidi tibhala lamagama emaphaketheni ato ngoba kwenta bantfu bacabange kutsi bosikilidi laba "lula" ngesikuntiyela labanaso banconywana emphilweni kunalabo labayimvama. Kodvwa loku kuyabayenga kubafaka ehlatsini. Bosikilidi laba "lula" abayehlisi ingoti yesifo.

Umkhandlu lomelene nekubhema, iNational Council Against Smoking (NCAS) uphawula utsi: "Lemitsetfo lemisha itawuba neligalelo lelikhulu emphilweni jikelele yesive. Linani lelingu 22% lebantfu beNingizimu Afrika liyabhema bese kutsi laba labangu 78% abatsandzi kuhogela intfutfu yelugwayi lwalomunye umuntfu. Kubhema kuyimbangela lehamba embili yekufa lokuphutfumako, nekufa lobekungavimbeleka. Lugwayi lubulala 44 000 webantfu beNingizimu Afrika minyaka yonkhe, loku linani leliphindzeke katsatfu lebantfu lababulawa tingoti tetimoto."

Bantfwana beNational Geographic iNgci 2013

Inyoni-malingisa isindzisa luswane

Ngesikhatsi umcizi-mntfwana Maria Howard eva Willie inyoni-malingisa itsi "Mama, umntfwana!" wavele wati kutsi kukhona lokonakele. Wagijima kutowubona kutsi bekwente njani, wafika vele watfola luswane lweminyaka lemibili, Hanna Desai, abanjwe kudla futsi sekagucuka aba lingangane, bekehluleka kutfola umoya emaphashini akhe. Maria wakhona kukhipha lokudla (asebentisa lichinga lalifundza etifundvweni teLusito Lwekucala) kanjalo Hanna wasindza. Willie inyoni-malingisa bekati kutsi Hanna usenkingeni ngako-ke bekafuna kutsi Maria amsite. Solwati wetinyoni-malingisa ka-National Geographic uyasho kutsi tinyoni-malingisa tinyoni letihlakaniphe kakhulu. "Tiyasiva simo lesilusica nalesesabekako. Tiba nekuvana lokukhulu nemuntfu, tinjalo nje tiyati kahle ingoti." Lamuhla Hanna uphilile ujabulile futsi kantsi naWillie inyoni-malingisa akamvumeli nje asuke emehlweni akhe. Umlandzela nomaphi lapho aya khona ahambe akhala atsi, "Ngiyakutsandza."

(Isuselelwe encwadzini i-National Geographic Kids August 2010)



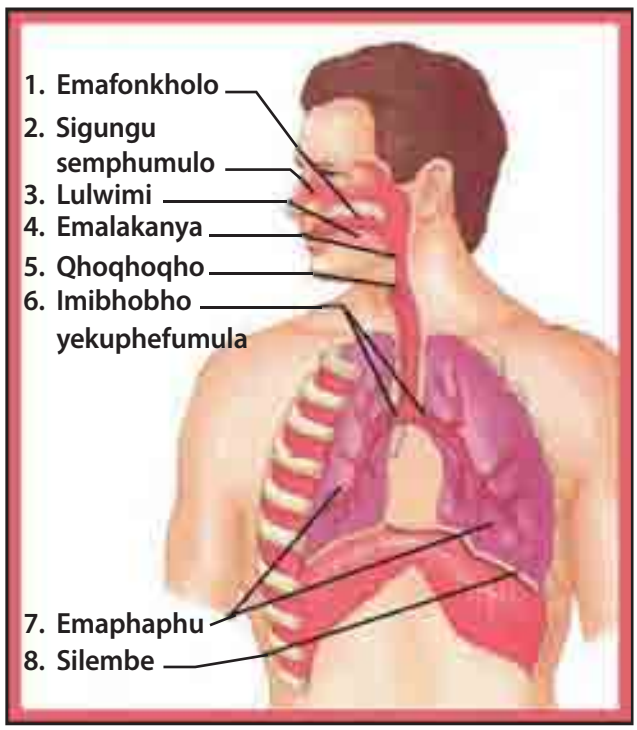


Asikhulume

Fundza lenchazelo lelandzelako bese ubuka umdvwebo.

- *Chazela umngani wakho kutsi emaphaphu asebenta njani.*
- *Nyalo-ke, dvweba imicibisholo kulomdvwebo kukhombisa kutsi umoya ungena uphume njani emaphashini etfu.*
- *Ungabona kutsi lokudla lobekubambe Hanna emphinjeni kwakumvimbela njani kutsi aphefumule?*
- *Ungabona kutsi indzawo yemaphaphu ilimateka kanjani ngekubhema?*
- *Ungabona kutsi letindzaba letimbili temaphephandzaba tihlangene kanjani?*

Indlela emaphaphu akho lasebenta ngayo



Ngihosha ngibuye ngikhiphe umoya ngemakhala ami nemlomo.
Umoya uyaswakama, ufutfunyetwe ubuye uhlantwe esigungwini semphumulo.
Umoya wehla ngemphimbo wami utfumbelete emibhojeni yekuphefumula ungene emaphashini ami lamabili.
Ngaphansi kwemaphaphu ami kunemsipha locinile. Lomsipha silembe. Usita emaphaphu ami kudvonsa umoya lohlobile abuye akhiphe lose usebentile.

Ase sifundze

14 Kutinakekela tsine ngekwetfu



Fundza tindzaba totimbili bese uyachubeka uphendvula lemibuto.

Ngabe letindzaba letimbili tifanana ngani?

Ngabe lemitsetfo lemelene nekubhema itabasita ngani bantfwana?

Ngabe kubayenga njani bantfu kutsi sikilidi "ulula" nakubhalwe ephaketheni lasikilidi?

Ngutiphi tati leticashuniwe kulombhalo wekumelana nekubhema?

Ngusiphi sati lesicashuniwe kulombhalo wenyoni-malingisa?

Yini kubhema bulale? (Kucebisa: Buka inchazelo lesemkhatsini kwebakaki endzabeni yeliphephandzaba.)

Ngabe lesitfombe sisitjelani ngekubhema?



Emagama lamasha



Asente loku

Khetsani yinye indzaba yekulinganiselwa njengemdlalo niwetfule ekilasini.

- Khombisani umuntfu lomdzala abhema edvute nemntfwana. Silinganiso kufute sikhombise kutsi intfutfu yentani kulomntfwana. Yibani nalophawulako esilinganisweni senu lotakutjela lona lomdzala kutsi kubi ngani kubhema edvute nebantfwana.
- Khombisani kutsi kwentekani kumntfwana Hanna. Munye ecenjini lenu kufute adlale indzawo yenyoni-malingisa (ipharothi) bese lomunye adlale indzima yaHanna.

Yakha iphosita kwatisa labadzala kutsi bangabhemi edvute nebantfwana.



Ase sibhale

Nase ukwentile loku, cwaninga uhlole iphosita yemngani wakho ngekuphendvula lemibuto:

			
Ngabe sihloko siyaheha sidvonse bantfu yini?			
Ngabe lephosita inaso yini sitfombe kwesekela umlayeto?			
Ucabanga kutsi lomlayeto utabakhutsata bantfu kungabhemi?			
Ngabe imininingwane lekulephosita icondze ngco, endzabeni yini?			
Ingentiwa njani ibe ncono lephosita?			

Teacher

Sign:

Date:



Lusuku

15 Kubhema kuyalimata

Sewufundzile nge**tivumelwano** sewuyati kutsi ticala embi kwesento. Sitsite tivumelwano tisuselwa eticalweni temabito. Sibonelo, sisebentisa ticalo temabito bo: "si", "li" na 'i" **Si**fuba **si**manti, **li**tiya **li**tsele make, **i**ndlu **i**yanetsa. Emva kwesento kune**sijobelelo**. Sibonelo, si-dlal-**a**, ba-dlal-**a**, ni-dlal-**a.** Lencenye yesento **lengagucuki** (lesemkhatsini wesivumelwano nesijobelelo) sitsi **ngumsuka**. Bukisisa loku: BoBusa **babhala** incwadzi. /ba-/ sivumelwano sesento, /-bhal-/ ngumsuka wesento bese /-a / uba sijobelelo sesento.



Ase sibhale

Tfola sivumelwano lesishiyiwe kulemisho bese usifaka lapho kufanele khona kulungisa lemisho.

si	ba
li	u

Bosikilidi _____ yingoti emphilweni yakho.

Nanobe selephutile nje kuna, balimi _____ yetsemba kutsi sivuno sihle lonyaka.

Lomdlali _____ wile ngoba ubhema kakhulu.

Jabu njalo usita gogo wakhe. Lomfana _____ nelusito lolukhulu.

Sivumelwano sifakwe kulelo nalelo gama kulawa. Dvwebela sivumelwano bese ukipilitela umsuka (lencenye yesento lengagucuki).

tihamba

niphindza	ubhala	kushisa	satfola	tidulile
nitsengile	badlalile	ngikhumbula	tilambile	licolela



Asente loku

Letitfombe tikhombisa tento letichubekako. Cocisanani ngekutsi letento titsatsa sikhatsi lesingakanani.



Ngigijima umjaho.



Ngilele embhedzeni.



Ngigeza ematinyo ami.



Ngidlala inethi-bholi.

Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Nyalo-ke, bhala imisho lemitsatfu yakakho ngesenteko lesichubekako.

Nasi sibonelo: "Ngiyacabanga"



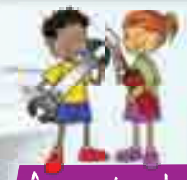


Sisebenta ngemagama

Condzanisa letivumelwano letisesibayeni sesibili nemagama lasesibayeni sesitsatfu. Chubeka-ke, ubhale umusho lophelele esikhaleni lesingesekudla.

kubhema	si	yalimata	
emaphaphu	lu	yalingana	
lugwayi	ku	ngcolile	
lilanga	ba	phumile	
bantfwana	a	phephile	
sive	li	yatfutfuka	

16 Ungaba yintsatseli nawe



Lungisa indzaba yakho yeliphephandzaba. Cocisanani ngemibuto lekulelibalave leluhlelo ninemlingani wakho.

Asente loku

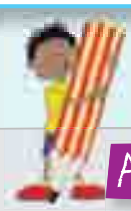
Senteka nini sigameko

Tatsini tati ngalesigameko?

Besiyini sigameko

Senteka kuphi sigameko

Bobani la-batsintsekako esigamekweni



Ase sibhale



Bhala indzaba yakho yeliphephandzaba kulesikhala lesiniketiwe. Camba ligama leliphephandzaba lakho. Yakha sihloko lesihehako ubese ubhala indzaba yakho, usebentise lamanotsi lowentile kubalave lekuhlela. Nase ukwentile loku, niketa umbhalo wakho kulabambalwa ekilasini nawe utsatse wabo nibone kutsi ngubani lonendzaba lemnandzi kakhulu.

Emagama lamasha

Ligama leliphephandzaba nelusuku

Ngu (Bhala ligama lakho)

Dvweba sitfombe



Sihloko

Shano kutsi sigameko besitsini

Shano kutsi sigameko senteke nini

Shano kutsi ngubani lotsintsekile kuso

Shano kutsi siphetse kanjani

Teacher

Sign:

Date:





2





17 Imisindvo yenkondlo



Asikhulume

Kufika kulesikhatsi kulethemu sewufundze ngetinganekwane letibuya emaveni lehlukene waphindze weva ngetindzaba letinsha letehlukene.

Nyalo sitawubukisisa luhlobo lwembhalo lolwehluke khashane: inkondlo. Tinkondlo letinyenti tinesigi lesivakalako, noma tibe nemagama lahleleke ngandlela tsite lanemsindvofana; kodvwa akusito tonkhe tinkondlo letilandzela lelisiko. Intfo lekhona kuto tonkhe tinkondlo kutsi ticuketse umcondvo lotsite.

Sicabanga kutsi utatitika kuleliviki ubenga, ucoba inyama yenkondlo.



Ase sifundze



Kati utsi nyawu.
Imbube iyabhodla.
Sikhova sitsi hhu-hhu!
Ligundvwane litsi nswi-i-i-i!
Inyekevu itsi tsi—gi-tsi—gi!
Imvu itsi me—e—e!
Kodvwa mine
NGIYAKHULUMA!

Inkhomo itsi m—o—o!
Inja itsi nklewu—nklewu.
Livukutfu litsi vukutfu.
Inkhukhu iyakekela.
Lichudze liyakikiliga.
Inyoni iyantjilota.
Lintjweke litsi tjilo.
Kodvwa ngiyasho
NGITSI!

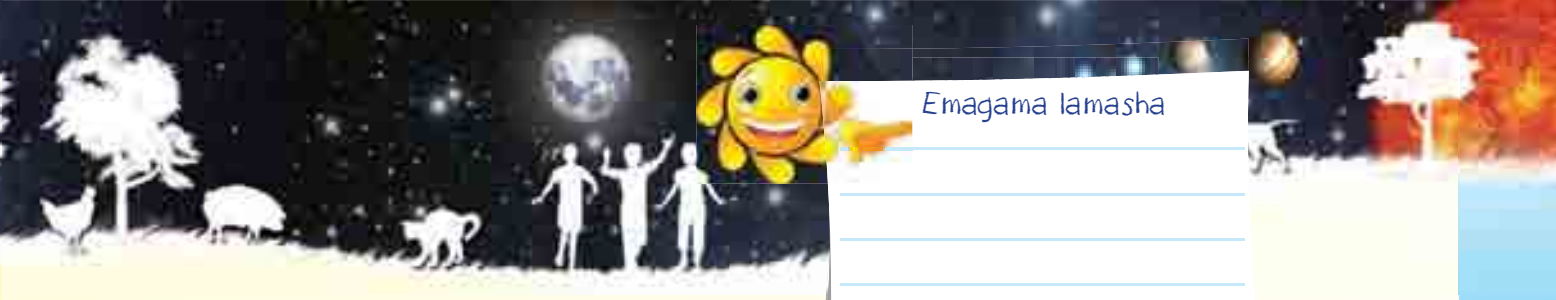
Imphungane itsi b-u-u-u!
Libhova litsi hhawu-hhawu.
Imbuti itsi b-be—e—e!
Lizinyane litsi me—e—e!
Phezukomkhono utsi phezukomkhono.
Lituba litsi amdokwe.
Kodvwa solo
NGIYACEKETSA.

C Gcokosiyawa (Isuselwe kuyakhe)



Asente loku

Tinkondlo tisebentisa emagama kuveta imisindvo. Lingisela imisindvo yaletilwane letisitfupha kuletivela enkondlweni yetfu lengenhla. Tsani bangani bakho bacombelele kutsi ulingisela siphi silwane.



Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Ikhuluma ngani lenkondlo?
Bantfu abatsi mo—...o kumbe hhaw—hhawu. Vele bentani? Dvwebela emagama enkondlweni lasho imisindvo leyentiwa bantfu, bese uwabhala phansi.

Yenta luhla lwetilwane letisitfupha kuletivetwe enkondlweni bese kutsi eceleni kwesilwane ngasinye ubhale umsindvo lesiwentako.

Enkondlweni, tfola emagama esilwane lesenta lomsindvo.

bhodla		khonkhotsa		m-o-o	
khuluma		ceketsa		kikiliga	

Sikhuluma ngetijobelelo
Uyati nje kutsi iyagucuka inchazelo yeligama uma sijobelela sijobelelo egameni? Ase sibuke kutsi igucuka kanjani inchazelo ebitweni leligcine ngabonkhamisa -a, -e, na-i uma sijobelela -eni

i + eni - inyama = e**nyameni**
i + eni - imphandze = e**mphandzeni**
i + ini - imali = e**mal****ini**

Libito uma lijotjelelwe nga -eni liphendvuka libe yindzawo. Loku sitsi ngundzaweni. Lesikucaphelako kutsi kudzingeka libito licaliswe ngeticalo -e ngaphambi kwekutsi kujotjelelwe -eni. Uma libito ligcina ngankhamisa -i, lo-eni uphendvuka abe ngu -ini (imbali = embalini).



Ase sibhale

Calisa nga-**e** bese ujobelela-**eni** kulamabito lagcanysiwe.

1. Umfati ufuna kuya **inala**. _____
2. Umlimi ulele **ingadze**. _____
3. Tsandzi ugcobisa bhotela **sinkhwa**. _____
4. Ugiye **imali** yakhe wayowutsenga kudla. _____
5. Ufuna kuhlala **umtfunti** aphumule. _____

Bhala emagama latimphendvulo kusichazamagama sakho.

Teacher
Sign:
Date:

Lusuku

18 Ingoma yenkondlo



Ase sifundze















Emakati alala noma kuphi

Emakati alala noma kuphi, etu kwelitafula, kwesihlalo.
Kwelikhabethe, edvute nelifasitelo, ngekhatsi kulo, elusentseni.
Lapho kuvuleke khona, esicatfulweni, etu kwemuntfu .
Ebhokisini noma ngabe liphetse ticatfulo.
Noma kuphi! Akanandzaba! Emakati alala nomaphi.

(Isuselwe kuya) Eleanor Farjeon



Ase sibhale

Ikhuluma ngani lenkondlo?

Ucabanga kutsi sonkondlo uyawatsandza emakati? Usho ngani?

Tfola emagama enkondlweni lanemvumelwano-sigcino lefute yalawa lalandzelako, uwabhale etikhaleni.

etafuleni		emakethe		nalo	
nomaphi		lingahlaba		koma	

Ngekwalenkondlo, emakati alalaphi? Yenta luhla lwetindzawo lalala kuto.

Tikhona yini letinye tindzawo lotatiko emakati lalala kuto?

Emagama lamasha

Umdlalo ngenkondlo

Kwangicindzetela kuthimula

Ngihlaselwe kuthimula itolo ebusuku.
*Bengitiva ngigula kakh**ulu**.*

Ngivele ngaya kudokotela
*Ngitfole liphilisi lalunye lus**uku**.*

*Ngelesiphohlongo nga**lala**.*
*Ngacisha konkhe kwaba m**nyama**.*
*Kwaphela emathishu ngithi**mula***
*Ngivuka ngihlala ngite**sula**.*

*Hlutfu! Kwasa ngithi**mula***
*Hlutfu! Ngingatange ngaphu**mula**.*
*Nako-ke thishela lokunge**hlele***
*Ngatitfola sivivinyo ngisifeyi**lile**.*

(Isuselwe kuya) Bruce Lansky

Ase sibhale



Asikhulume

- Yetama kutfola sigi salenkondlo.
- Yifundze uphimisele bese ushaya tandla lapho uva khona sigi.
- Cocela umngani wakho kutsi ikhuluma ngani.

Bhala yakakho inkondlo. Yetama kwenta umugca wesibili njalo nje ugcine ngeligama lelingumsindvo-fana. Cale ubhale inkondlo yakho ephepheni kucala. Yifundzele umngani wakho bese uyibhala kahle kulesikhala lesingentasi.

Ase sibhale

19 Sibongelela iNingizimu Afrika



Ase sifundze



Asibambane ngetandla Ningizimu Afrika
Sisive lesineligcabho
Sisonkhe sivuma ingoma yetfu
Nkosi sikelel' i-Afrika.

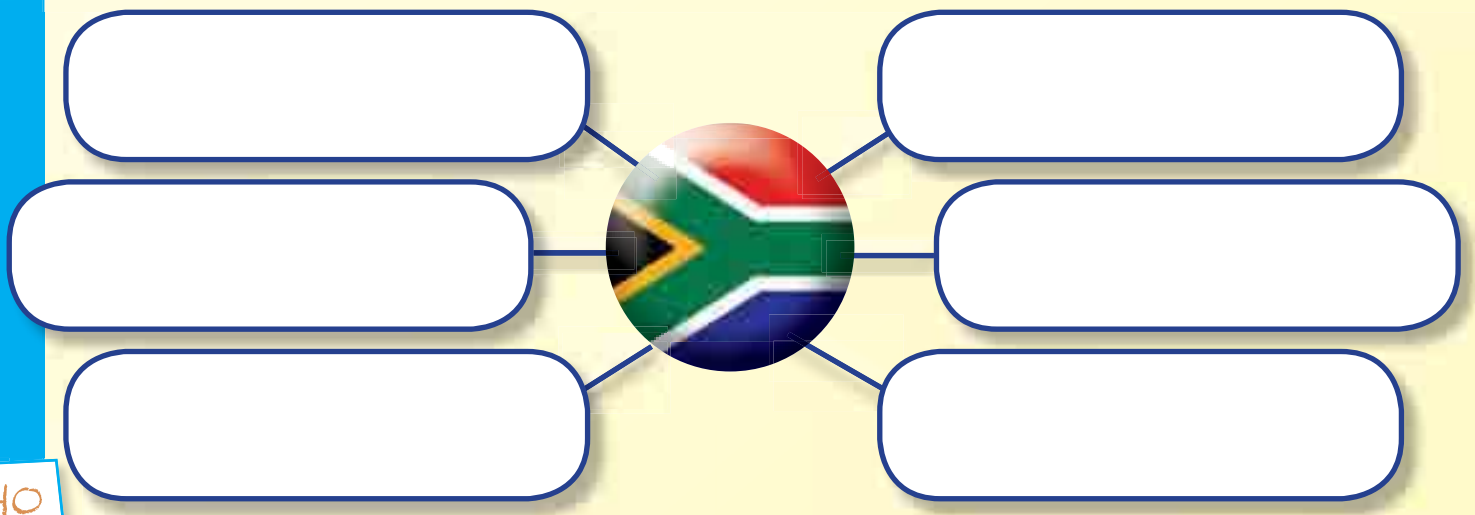
Natsi bantfwanyana
Asisite sakhe live letfu
Asente libe yindzawo lencono
Nkosi sikelel' i-Afrika

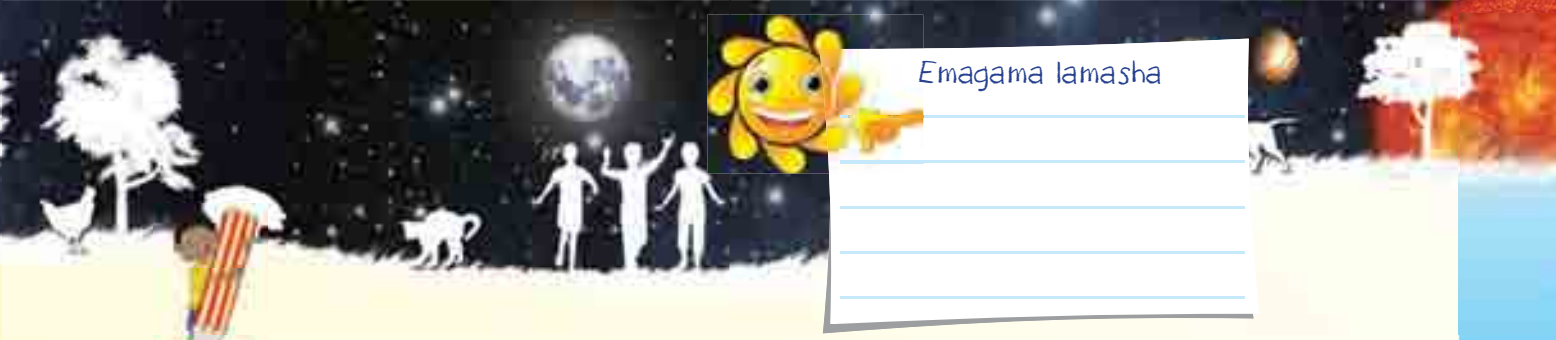
Asakhane, asakhane
Sibaholi bakusasa
Baholi eveni letfu lekukhanya
Nkosi sikelel' i-Afrika



Asikhulume

- Ikhuluma ngani lenkondlo?
- Sisho ngani kutsi yinkondlo lebongelelako?
- Inaso sigi nje lenkondlo?
- Nicabanga kutsi ningentani nine njengebafundzi kwenta live letfu libe lihle? Fakani imibono yenu kulelibalave lemibono.



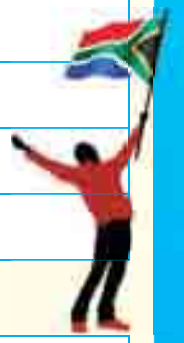


Emagama lamasha

Ase sibhale

Bhala-ke manje sigatjana mayelana nekutsi singayenta kanjani iNingizimu Afrika ibe yindzawo lenhle. Sebentisa imibono lesebalaveni lemibono. Sikunikile umusho lobalulekile longacala ngawo indzima yakho.

INingizimu Afrika live lelihle lokumele sonkhe sitikhatsate ngekulenta libe yindzawo lemnandzi kuphila kuyo.



Bhala inkondlo yakho lekhuluma ngemphilo eNingizimu Afrika.



Ase sibhale

Ufundze lokunyenti ngemagama kulomnyaka. Sibonelo, ufundze kutsi tichasiso ngemagama lachaza emabito. Ungabatfola nje **bomcondvofana** (emagama lacuketse inchazelo **lefanako**), baleti tichasiso?

Bomcondvofana ngemagama lasho intfo lefanako. Njengalawa, **watfokota** ungumcondvofana **nawajabula**.

Sebentisa emagama lasebhokisini kukusita.

ngcolile khatsele lahlekile dzala phukile hlakaniphile

banti ncane nesibindzi esaba hlantekile cwebetelako

tfuka		kwelulile	
manyatela		kulimele	
hlobile		ndvulo	
akesabi		kumdzaka	

Teacher
Sign:
Date:

20 Tinkondlo temhlaba

Kulelisontfo sitawuhambela emkhatsini siwubone. Uma sibuya sita emhlabeni, sitabe sesibuka tintfo letitungelete umhlaba wetfu.



Asikhulume

- Uyawati emagama emihlaba lesemkhatsini?
- Uyati kutsi imihlaba yakheke kanjani? Iyafana nemhlaba wetfu lo lesikuwo?
- Uke waphumela emnyango wayibuka esibhakabhakeni kungusebusuku?
- Uyati kutsi ikudze kangakanani nelilanga?



Kulenkondlo, iPlutho isatiwa ngekutsi sichingimhlaba. Nga-2006, noko, bososayensi bavumelana kutsi vele seyikhona inchazelo lensha yekutsi sichingimhlaba siyini baphindze bancuma kutsi iPlutho akusiso, empeleni, sichingimhlaba. Kusuka lapho sekutfolakale letinyentana tichingimhlaba. Loku kuyasho nje kutsi kusekunyenti kanganani lokusamele sikufundze ngemhlaba lesihlala kuwo!

Ase sifundze

Imfica yemihlaba itungeleta Lilanga,
Lalela ngiyibite.
Mekhiyuri? Nangu! Ngiwekucala
Ngidvute kakhulu kuneLilanga.
Vinasi? Nangu! Ngiwesibili
Ngiyamanyatela ngiyakhanya ungatsi ngimusha.
Mhlaba? Nangu! Ngiwesitsatfu
Ngimi uMhlaba, ngilikhaya lakho, nelakho.
Masi? Nangu! Ngiwesine
Ngibovu, ngilindzele kuhlolwa.
Juphitha? Nangu! Ngiwesihlanu
Ngisichingimhlaba lesikhulukati, akuhlali lutfo kimi.
Satheni? Nangu! Ngiwesitfupha
Ngitindilinga tetintfuli nelichwa kuhlangene.
Yurenasi? Nangu! Ngiwesikhombisa
Ngisichingimhlaba ngilutjeku emazulwini.
Nepishuni? Nangu! Ngiwesiphohlongo
Nginelicashata lelimnyama lelikhulukati.
Plutho? Nangu! Ngiwemfica
Ngimncane kuto tonkhe ngingutfunjana!

(Isuselwe kuya) M. Goldish

Sentasamuntfu
Kulenkondlo, sonkondlo umemeta tonkhe tichingimhlaba ngasinye nato tiyasabela. Ukhuluma nato sengatsi tibantfu labaphilako. Loku sitsi **Sentasamuntfu** noma **singamuntfu.**



Asikhulume

- Ikhuluma ngani lenkondlo?
- Kungasizatfu sini sonkondlo abhale lenkondlo?
- Itsini lenkondlo ngetindzawo imihlaba lekuto?
- Umhlaba wetfu usondzele kangakanani elangeni?
- Sikhona sigi kulenkondlo? Yifundze uphimise ushaye ngelunyawo uma ufika esigini losivako.

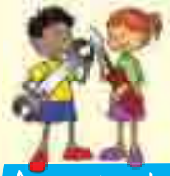
Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

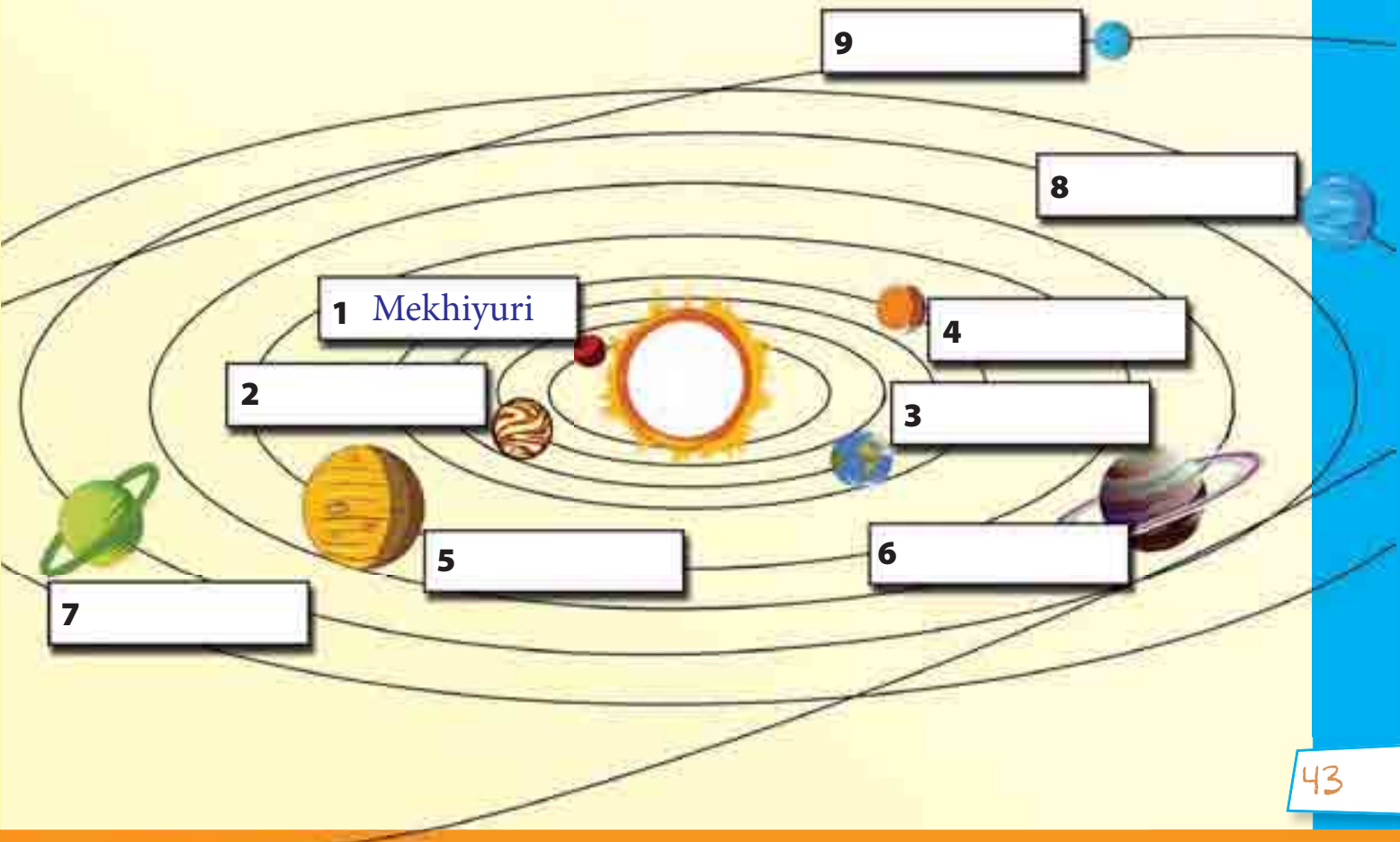
Tfola emagama lahamba ngamabili kulenkondlo lanemvumelwano bese uwabhala ngentasi.

ngiyakhanya	ngilikhaya				



Asente loku

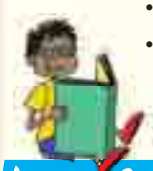
Manje buka inkondlo kulomdvwebo longentansi. Yetama kugcwalisa emagama emihlaba njengoba kuchaza inkondlo usho kutsi ikuphi nelilanga. Inkondlo iyasho kutsi umhlaba ukuphi. Sikunikile ligama lemhlaba wekucala – wena-ke gcwalisa emagama emihlaba leminye. Uma ucedza, hlola kutsi ubhale kahle yini ngekuticatsanisa netimphendvulo letisesitfombeni.



21 Sichwaga sekukhanya



- Uke wavuka ngeluvivi, wate wabona nelilanga liphuma?
- Uke walibukela lilanga lishona? Bekunjani vele?



Ase sifundze



Uke wavuka ekuseni ngeluvivi, wabuka lilanga liphuma esibhakabhakeni? Uke wabubuka busuku buphendvuka kancane buba lusuku? Uma ngabe awukate, ake uvuke-ke ekuseni kakhulu. Buka sibhakabhaka uma uvuke ekuseni impela utawubona kutsi kumnyama. Uma ubuka emphumalanga, utawubona sibhakabhaka sicala kuba mphunga. Kutawutsi kusuka kujike kube bovana, bese kuncamula sibhakabhaka kuya emncamleveni ngesheya. Masinyane, utawubona intfo lebovu ilunguta ngale kwemngcengcema wemhlaba. Lilanga lelo.

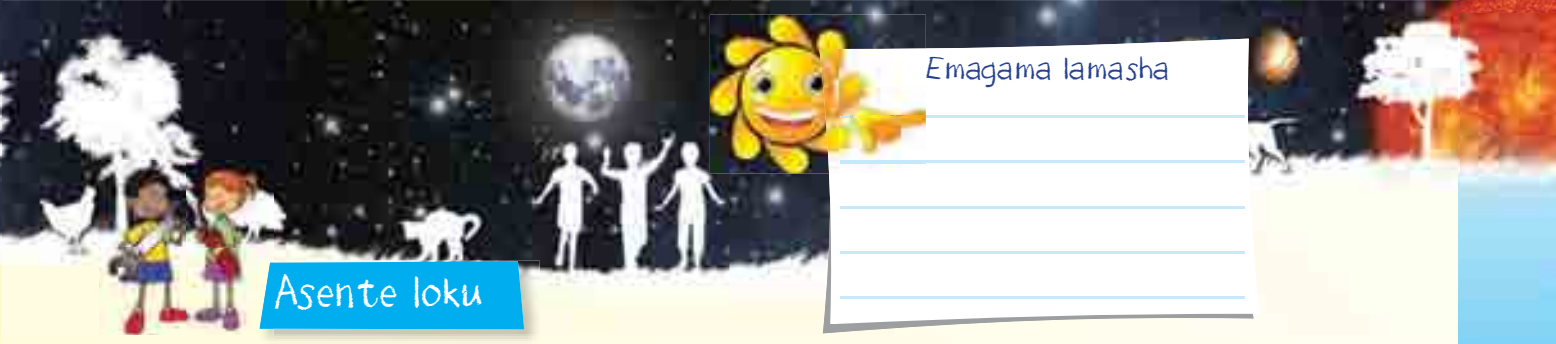
Kancane, litawuphuma liye ngekuba likhulu. Litawusuka likhuphukele esibhakabhakeni. Liciniso-ke kutsi lilanga aliphumi. Kusemehlweni etfu kuphela nje lapho libonakala khona likhuphukela esibhakabhakeni.



Lokwentekako empeleni, kutsi umhlaba lona wetfu lesihleti kuwo ngiwo lojikako kancane kancane ite indzawo lesikuyo ibheke lilanga.

Loku-ke kusho kutsi ngesikhatsi hhafu wemhlaba wetfu abheke lilanga, lomunye hhafu usuke alifulatsele. Lobheke lilanga unemini kantsi lolifulatsele unebusuku.

Uma uvuka wena uya esikolweni, lolunye luhlangotsi lwemhlaba lunebantfu labasayowulala. Uma kungusekuseni ngakitsi, kulabanye kuyahlwa.



Emagama lamasha

Asente loku

Lombhalo umayelana nani?
Uvuka nini uma utakuya esikolweni?
Bentani bantfwana labangakulolunye luhlangotsi lwemhlaba uma wena uvuka? Kwentiwa yini loko?
Umbhali utsi utawubona miphi imibala esibhakabhakeni uma kugucuka busuku buba yimini?
Kwekucala
Lokulandzelako
Lokulandzelako



Ase sibhale

Buka lamagama lahamba ngamabili. Lamagama avakala ngekufana kodvwa asho tintfo letehlukene. Siwabita ngabomsindvofana.

lifa	lifa	sitfo	sitfo
lulwimi	lulwimi	libele	libele
lilanga	lilanga	lisontfo	lisontfo

Sebentisa lamagama lahamba ngamabili ubhale umusho ngeligama ngalinye kukhombisa kutsi uyati kutsi asho kutsini. Kutawudzingeka imisho yakho ibe sitfupha uma seyiphelele.

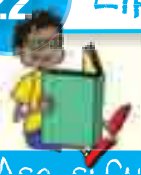
Buka <u>libala</u> lasekhaya lishanyeliwe kushaya umoya.
Thokozile une<u>libala</u> lelikhanyako, uyatsandzeka.

Teacher

Sign:

Date:

22 Liphi Lilanga?

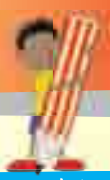


Ase sifundze





Emakhilomitheni latigidzi emkhatsini kunebhola lenkhulukati leshisako lenagezi lokhatimulako. Lebhola siyibita ngekutsi lilanga. Empeleni lilanga liyinkhanyeti. Liyinkhanyeti lesedvute kakhulu kitsi emhlabeni. Ligama lekucala lelilanga yiSol. Leligama lelitsi Sol livela kulelitsi "solar", lelisho "lokuphatselene neLilanga". Lamuhla lilanga linemagama lamanyenti lavela etilwimini letigcwele umhlaba wonkhe. Lilanga phela lisibhadlati noma libukeka lilincane nje. Buncane bentiwa kutsi likhashane. Lisekudzeni lokungemakhilomitha latigidzi letingu-150 uma ubala usuka emhlabeni. Liyashisa. Lishisa kakhulu kunendlela loyicabangako. Kungako phela likhanya bha kangaka nje. Likhanya ngemandla. Alidzingi kutsi silibuke ngco ngemehlo.



Ase sibhale

Uma lilanga lilikhulu kangaka, yini indzaba libukeka lilincane kangaka?
Likhashane kanganani lilanga kusuka emhlabeni? Bhala imphendvulo ibe tinombolo.
Ngabe lilanga liyibhola yemlilo?
Kuyini loku lokuluhlatana imisebe yelilanga leyengca kuko nayisabalala?



Emagama lamasha

Sisebenta ngemagama

Niketa bomcondvophika beligama ngalinye.

edvute		kukhanya		imini	
lenkhulukati		kucinile		bumnyama	

Lilanga liyaphi ebusuku?



Ase sifundze

Ngibona lilanga lelikhulu lelikhanyako
Engabe vele liyaphi ebusuku?
Liyalala noma liyabhaca?
Kumbe likhanya ngakulelinye licala?

Libhaca ngale kwetintsaba
Ebusuku uma kufika intsambama?
Kumbe litsatsa likhefu liphumule,
Kuko konkhe lokushisa lelikwentako?

Kungabe liyakhokhoba liye enshonalanga?
Noma liyahamba liyowuphumula?
Liyashibilika lishone ngale?
Kumbe lisuka kulelidolobha liye kulela?

Kungabe liyajikeleta lijikajike?
Likhiphe kukhanya ngaphandle kwemsindvo?
Impela, lifanele kwenta kanjalo.
Siyati-nje, umhlaba awusiso sicebetfu.



Asikhulume

Sikhona sigi kulenkondlo? Shaya ngelunyawo phansi ulandzele sigi sako.
Umbhali usebentisa emagama lanesigi yini? Akuphi?
Ngimiphi imigca lenemvumelwano-sigcino?



Ase sibhale

Ikhuluma ngani lenkondlo?
Mibuto miphi lebutwa ngumbhali ngelilanga? Bhala phansi ibe mitsatfu.
Niketa abe siphohlongo emagama lanemvumelwano-sigcino kulenkondlo.

23 Kungani inyeti igucu-gucuka ngekwakheka



Ase sifundze

Wuu! Ase nibuke inyeti,
Yintfombi lemhlophe bha, etulu;
Wo! Bona make,
Ikhanya njengesibane emoyeni
Kutsanti beyilitjitjana,
Ilikhekhe lelilunyiwe;
Manje, seyingcugce
Iyindingilizi njenga O, licandza,

(Isuselwe kuya) E Follen



Asente loku

Bewati nje kutsi inyeti ayikhanyi, nekutsi lokukhanya lenako akusiko kwayo? Inyeti ifana nesibuko, ibuyisela emuva kukhanya lokusuka elangeni. Inyeti ayigucuki ngekwakheka kwayo, kuba ngumcibisholo loncama ibe ngu O loyimbulunga ibuyele futsi ekubeni ngumcibisholo. Leti tingucuko tenteka lapho inyeti igegeleta umhlaba. Loku sikubita ngekutsi tigaba tenyeti. Wena ucabanga kutsi kwentekani?

Asikhulume

Ikhuluma ngani lenkondlo?
Umbhali uyibitelani inyanga ngentfombi?
Usho kutsini umbhali uma atsi inyanga ifana nelikhekhe lelilunyiwe, abuye atsi ifana nelicandza?

Yini kodvwa kukhuluma ngentfo sengatsi ingumuntfu?



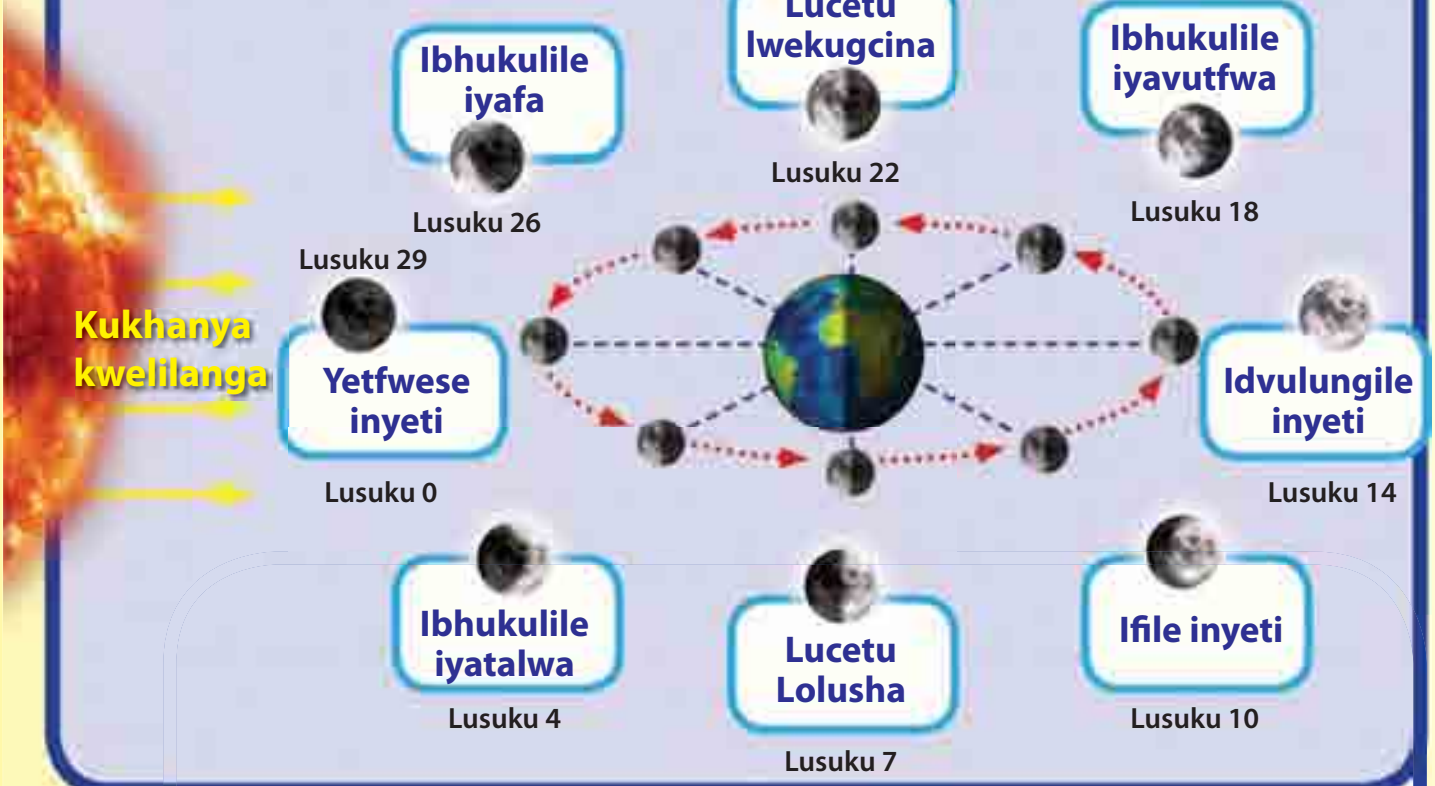


Emagama lamasha

Coca ngalokwenteka kuletigaba.

Asikhulume

Tigaba tenyeti



Kwentekani kulesitfombe? Inyeti kungatsi igucuka simo sekwakheka inyanga yonkhe. Lesitfombe sikhombisa "tigaba tenyeti". Lomdvwebo longekhatsi ukhombisa kutsi inyeti iwugega njani umhlaba iniketa kukhanya lokubuya elangeni. Umdvwebo longephandle wona uniketa ligama lesigaba ngasinye ubuye ukhombise kutsi inyeti ibukeka njani kitsi sisemhlabeni.

Ase sibhale

Khumbula, siyakwati kugucula inchazelo yeligama ngekucala ngesicalo ekucaleni kweligama. Ethebuleni lelilandzelako kunemagama lase afakwe ticalo. Bhala imisho lemitsatfu kukhombisa kutsi uyati kutsi lamagama asho kutsini.

e+indali	e+sitja	e+inyama	e+umfula
e+indlovu	e+titsa	e+inyoni	e+umutsi
e+indlu	e+sisu	e+inkhomo	e+umuti

Teacher
Sign:
Date:

24 Inkhulumiswano yemajukujukwini ebusuku

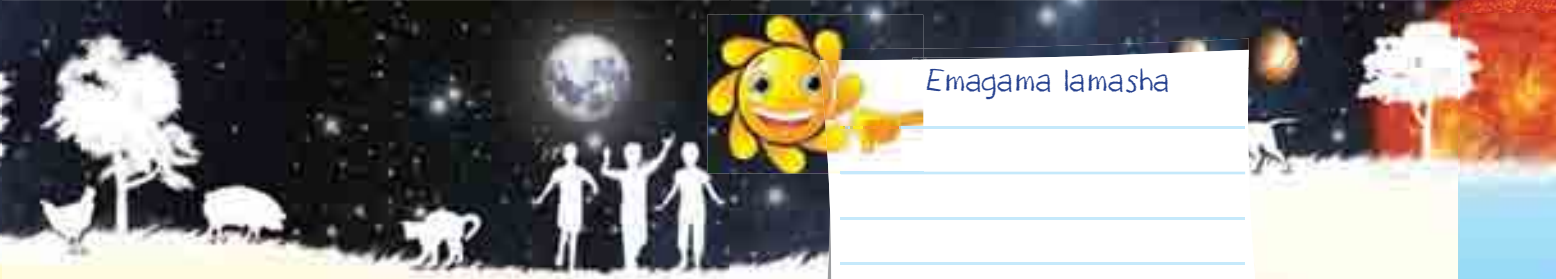
Leminye imisho ichaza simo lesi ngesekudla, leminye ichaza simo lengesancele. Dvweba umugca usuke emushweni uye esimeni lesifanele.

Ase sibhale



Imoto yakhe ikhanya lilambu lelilulhlata.
Ugcoke inyifomu lehlantekile.
Tinwele takhe time mpo emahlikilili.
Ubukeka aswela kugeza.
Unelivi lelindondako.
Ubukeka etfukile adliwa ngunembeza.
Uyatetsemba.

Bhala indzima lapho khona uchaza munye webalingisi.



Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Bhala usho kutsi kubalingisi lababili lomunye utsini kulomunye. Uma bantfu bakhuluma loko sikubita **ngenkhulumiswano**. Inkhulumiswano isho kutsi bantfu batsini. Imidlalo ibhalwa ngenkhulumiswano. Uma sewucedzile ngenkhulumiswano yakho, yidlaleni ekilasini.

Liphoyisa: Wentani emgwacweni ebusuku kangaka?

Sakhele: _____

Liphoyisa: _____

Sakhele: _____

Liphoyisa: _____

Sakhele: _____

Liphoyisa: _____

Nyalo-ke bhala imisho yakho lemibili ibe yinkhulumo leyetfulwa ngco, usebentisa ticaphuni.

Tihlanganiso. Tihlanganiso ngemagama lasita kutsi umbhalo ufundzeke kahle. Uma sisebentisa bongci labanyenti kakhulu lesikubhalile ngeke kufundzeke kahle. Lofundzako ufundza ema njalo. Tihlanganiso tisita kuhlanganisa imisho lemibili tente kutsi lofundzako eme kancane bese wendlulela embili.

Sebentisa letinye taleti tihlanganiso kuhlanganisa imisho.

ne	ngako-ke	ngoba	kodvwa	nanobe

Umfana bekangekho ekhaya. Bekabuka inyeti.

Umfana bekangekho ekhaya **ngoba** bekabuka inyeti.

Liphoyisa likhulume naye_____ lambuyisela ekhaya.

Liphoyisa limbuyisele ekhaya_____ bese kuhlwile.

Make wemfana bekangekho ekhaya _____ uyise bese alele.

Umfana uyedzelela _____ umnakabo wedzelela kakhulu.

Umfana bekangakaligcoki lijezi _____ bekubandza.

25 Live letfu lilifa letfu

Selwengcile luhambo lwetfu lwasemkhatsini. Sibuyele emhlabeni futsi. Sekumele sibuke umhlaba losikakile. Asicale ngekubuka live.

Ase sifundze

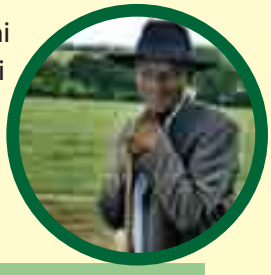
Kulamaholide lawa, bantfwana bayamenywa kutsi bangenele sifundvo lesiphatselene nekutsi "Singalinakekela kanjani live." Sifundvo sebantfwana labenta Libanga lesi-6 labahlala emaphandleni. Lesi sifundvo setfulwa nguMnyango weTekulima. Kungeta bafana nemantfombatana. Faka sicelo sekwenta lesifundvo ngekushayela inombolo letsi: 012-345678 angakapheli Mabasa. Utawufundza ngekugedvuka kwemhlabatsi, kanye netinkinga lababa nato balimi ngalesimo. Inhlabatsi ngeyetfu sonkhe. Wota, utowutfola kutsi usilahlekela kanjani umhlabatsi wetfu kanye nekutsi singakuvimba kanjani loku. UMnyango weTekulima utawulungisa kwekutfutsa kanye nendzawo yekuhlala.







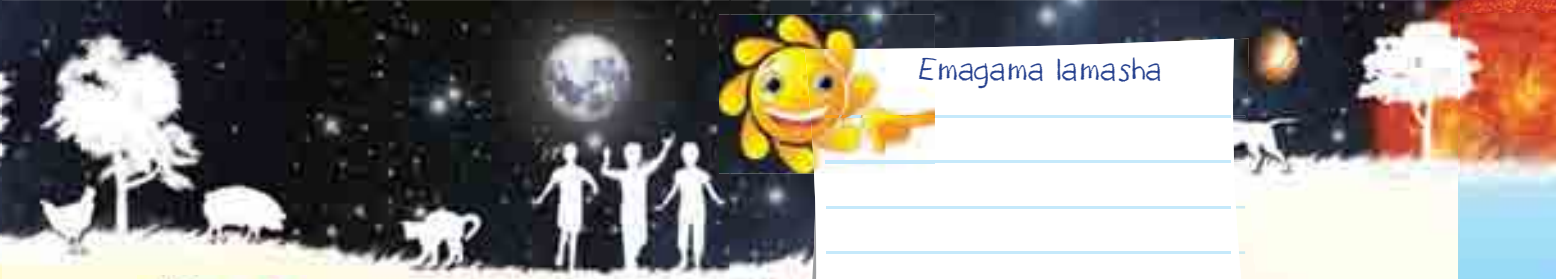
Sesikhatsi Wakhile elusa tinkhomo netimbuti. Umndeni wakubo awunayo imali lenyenti. Imali leholwa nguyise iphelela esikolweni ikhokhela bantfwana labadzala. Uyise usebenta edolobheni, kantsi unina uyalima. Inkinga kutsi umhlabatsi ubanika kudla lokuncane minyaka yonkhe. Akati unina kutsi kwentenjani ngemhlabatsi. Lakwatiko nje kutsi titjalo atifuni kumila ngoba inhlabatsi iya ngekuya iba lukhuni.



Wakhile sewuvakashela Mahlubi umngani wakhe lohlala ebangeni lelingemakhilomitha lasi-5 kusuka kubo. Ufika utfola kutsi ensimini lakaboMahlubi titjalo tikhula kahle. Batjala tihlahla, bembe imisele kute kuvimbeke inhlabatsi ingagedvulwa yimvula. Uyise waMahlubi kunyenti lakwatiko ngekulima, kantsi utimisele kusita labanye balimi ngelwati lanalo.



Wakhile uyakukhumbula lakubone ensimini lekhabo Mahlubi. Uyasikhumbula nesimemetelo lesiphume emsakatweni. Ngalobo busuku ancume kutsi ncono sekakhulume nenina. Abese uyamtjela-ke lakubone emasimini lekhabo Mahlubi. Acele-ke kunina kutsi angaya yini kuyokwenta tifundvo tekulima. Unina uvumile ngoba aphatseke kabi kutsi titjalo kativumi kumila kahle kuwakubo emasimi.



Emagama lamasha



Asikhulume

Kungasizatfu sini Wakhile afuna kufundza kabanti ngetindlela tekulima? Uyasati sizatfu lesenta unina waWakhile angakwati kutjala enhlabatsini yakhe? Niketa tizatfu.

Ase sibhale

Phindza ufundze lendzaba bese uphendvula imibuto.
Uve kanjani Wakhile kutsi kunetifundvo tekulima?

Kungani Wakhile afuna kungenela letifundvo?

Shano tintfo letintsatfu Wakhile lacabanga kutsi utatifundza.

1
2
3



Buka simemetelo sasemsakatweni futsi.
Yenta iphosita ukhangise ngesifundvo sekulima.

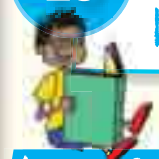
Asente loku

Teacher

Sign:

Date:

26 Luhambo loludze



Ase sifundze

Wakhile ucela Mahlubi kutsi bobabili bahambe bayokwenta tifundvo tekulima. Bagcina batfole kutsi titfolakala esikolweni lesisePolokwane. Ngaleyo ndlela kutsite nakuvalwa tikolo, basuka baya khona. Uma befika batfola kutsi bafundzi bonkhe bemukelwa nguMake Msimango, longuMlimisi. Intfo yekucala layisho kutsi batawutfola lwati lwekutsi bangayinakekela kanjani inhlabatsi yaleli live letfu.



Make Msimango wase uyabatjela-ke bonkhe bantfwana kutsi umhlabatsi ubaluleke kangakanani. Utsi kunetintfo letimbili letilimata inhlabatsi: emanti nemoya. Emanti emvula ayayigedvula inhlabatsi. Loku kubonakala ngekutsi emanti aphendvuke abe nsundvu. Umbala lonsundvu wentiwa yinhlabatsi leyetfwelwe ngemanti. Kulahleka kwemhlabatsi ngalendlela kubitwa ngekutsi kugedvuka kwemhlabatsi. Inhlabatsi lesendzaweni leyehlelako ngiyo legedvukako. Kuyaye kusale indzawo lelukhuni lengavumeli emanti angene kuyo. Lawa manti ayaye agelete aye emfuleni, kuloko kuhamba ahamba nenhlabatsi. Uma beyilinyiwe leyo nhlabatsi kugedvuka kuba kubi kakhulu. Ekugcineni kugcina sekute emanti etitjalweni, aphele nasemitfonjeni.

Make Msimango utjela bantfwana kutsi kubonakala kanjani uma kugedvuka sekucalile. Utsi kuyaye kube khona imisele lemincane kuleyo ndzawo. Kulesinye sikhatsi imisele ingasitfwa tjani ate umuntfu acabange kutsi yimisedlana lemincane nje. Uma inhlabatsi iloku itsatfwa yimvula, imisele leyo icale ibe mikhulu. Ngemnyaka lolandzelako leyo misele iba mikhulu impela. Ekugcineni sekuyokuba tindvonga lokungeyela kuto bantfwana netilwane tilimale.

Emahlatsini akukho kugedvuka kwemhlabatsi ngoba tihlahla tiyivikele inhlabatsi. Eminyakeni leminyenti inhlabatsi emhlabeni beyivikelwe tihlahla. Noko, balimi lokungibo futsi labafuna lenhlabatsi, ngibo labajinge bagawule tihlahla bashiye inhlabatsi ingakavikeleki ngalutfo. Lamuhla emaphesenti langema-80 etihlahla lesasinato kadzeni tigawuliwe kumbe tashiswa yimililo noma tabulawa natifo. Lamanye emave asenawo emahlatsikati lamakhulu kodvwa nawo lawo mahlatsi agawulwa malanga onkhe.

Washo wabanika **tiphakamiso** kutsi batifundzele. "Lapha kunemavi laveta intfo lesikholelwa kuyo. Sicela nawe ukukholwe loku."

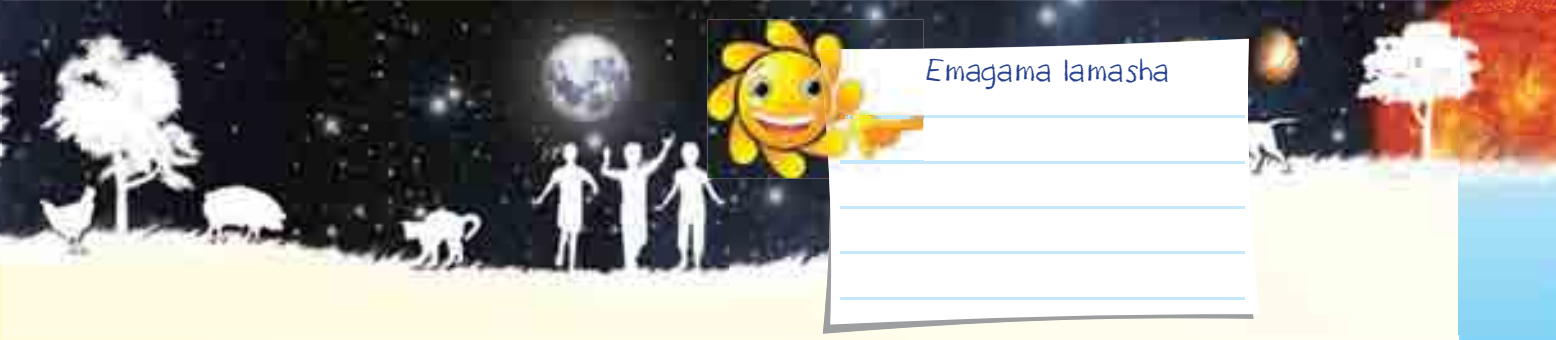
Naku lokubhaliwe. Tifundzeleni.

Kukhulisa inhlabatsi kabusha

Inhlabatsi ibalulekile. Siyatidzinga tonkhe titjalo letilinywa balimi. Live letfu lisime enhlabatsini lenhle. Ngaleyo ndlela sidzinga kwati kabanti ngekugedvuka kwenhlabatsi kanye netindlela tekukuvika loku. Kugedvuka kwenhlabatsi kufana nelisela leleba indzawo kancane kancane.

Ase siyibuyise inhlabatsi yetfu. Akekho umuntfu lofanelwe kuhlala alambile. Labadzala nebantfwana lababalimi kumele babambane ngetandla kulomkhankhaso. Asitibuyise tintfo bomkhulu betfu labebanato. Bantfwana abalwele indzawo lokuyowutsi ekugcineni kube ngeyabo.





Emagama lamasha



Asikhulume

Buka le**siphakamiso** bese ucoca ngendzawo lohlala kuyo.

Kungabe uhlala endzaweni lenekugedvuleka kwemhlabatsi? Uma uvuma, kungabe uyawuvumela lombhalo longenhla? Uhlala emakhaya kumbe edolobheni njengeyise waWakhile kanye nebanakabo? Uma kunjalo, ucabangani ngalombhalo longenhla?



Ase sibhale

Yini siphakamiso? Simayelana nani lesiphakamiso saMake Msimango?

Yini longayibhala wena uma wenta siphakamiso? Kubhale lapha loko.

Kusho kutsini kutsi inhlabatsi iyagedvuleka?

Yini lelimata tihlahla tetfu?

Bhala phansi tintfo letine boWakhile naMahlubi labatifundze esifundvweni sekulima.
Tibhale kafishane esikhaleni lesiniketwe ngentasi.

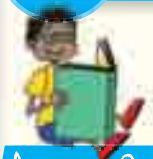
1

2

3

4

27 Sikhuluma ngemhlabatsi



Ase sifundze

Make Msimango ufundzise Wakhile, Mahlubi kanye nalabanye bantfwana watsi kunetintfo letimbili emhlabatsini: inhlabatsi lengetulu nalengaphansi.

(1) Inhlabatsi lengetulu ngulapho titjalo timila kahle khona. Inhlabatsi lengetulu inetitsako temhlabatsi (tintfo letikhulisa titjalo letikudla lokudzingekile). Kulukhuni kuyibuyisela inhlabatsi lengetulu uma ike yagedvuleka.

(2) Lengaphansi yona ngulengaphansi kwalena lesetulu. Inembala lotsite kuba malula kunewenhlabatsi lengetulu. Ibhice lubumba kanye nesihlabatsi ndzawonye. Inhlabatsi lengaphansi yona ilukhunyana kunalena lengetulu. Unina waWakhile ukutfola kumatima kutjala akhulise titjalo takhe kuloluhlobo lwemhlabatsi.





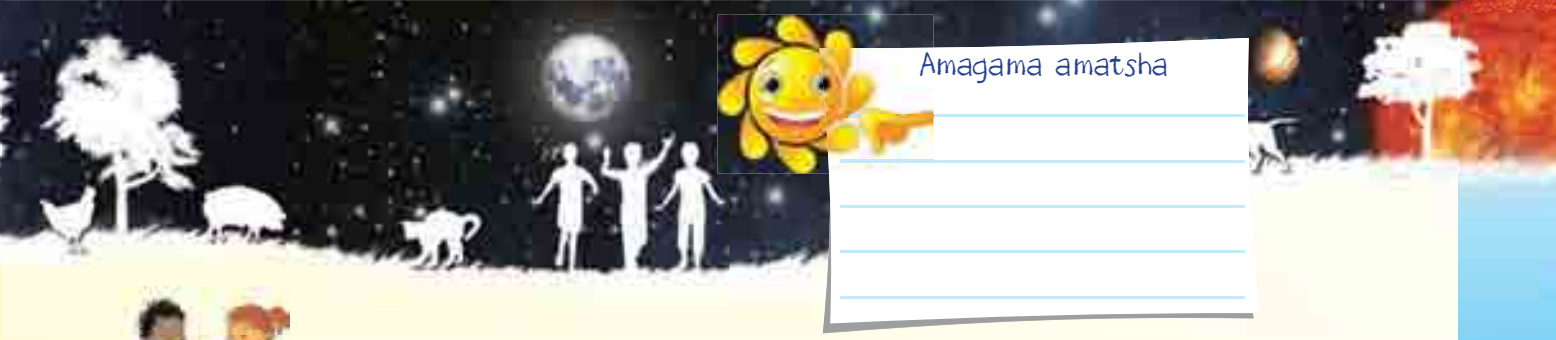
Uma sifuna titjalo tikhule, kumele sivimbe inhlabatsi lengetulu ingagedvulwa yimvula nakancane nje. Loku singakwenta ngekutsi sitjale tihlahla letinyenti emasimini etfu, hhayi kufuya kakhulu tilwane letinyenti.

Kadzeni kwakutsi uma kubonakala kutsi inhlabatsi iyakhatsala, bantfu bayekele lihlatsi likhule. Akusebenteki manje ngoba bantfu sebanengi, bafuna kusebentisa umhlaba kakhulu. Badzinga kutjala kudla kute bantfu bangalambi, kodvwa babe nekudla lokwenele. Lesisuke sikwente kutsi sivula tikhala letinyenti emhlabatsini sijike singawumbonyi futsi. Uma sitjala emabele, bhatata, emantongomane kanye nemabhontjsi, loku kuyayibamba inhlabatsi ingagedvuleki uma lina.



Banikati bemasimi kudzingeka batjale tihlahla, hhayi tibhidvo nje kuphela. Balimi labahlakaniphile batjala tjani kuvikela timphandze tetihlahla uma tisakhula. Abawashanyeli emacembe lawa etihlahleni ngoba ngawo lavikela umhlabatsi longetulu. Ngawo laba kudla kwemhlabatsi uma ufikelwa sikhatsi sekoma.

Uma umhlaba wakho usendzaweni leyehlelako, yati kutsi utawusebenta matima kugcina inhlabatsi lengetulu ingagedvuleki. Kumele wente tindvundvuma letivundlako. Ungasebentisa ticu tetihlahla, temmbila kumbe temabele kwenta leti tindvundvuma. Uma unematje lamanyenti ungasebentisa wona.



Amagama amatsha



Asikhulume

Kufanele utente kuphi tindvundvuma tekuvimbela emanti emvula angagedvuli inhlabatsi lengetulu? Cocani ngaloku ecenjini lakho. Buka sitfombe usho kutsi kubaluleke ngani kwenta tindvundvuma letivundlile eceleni kuvimba emanti emvula angagedvuli inhlabatsi.



Ase sibhale

Susa imisho lengahambisani nemusho wekucala loyinsika.



Make waWakhile bekangakwati kutjala titjalo emhlabatsini wakhe.
Make waWakhile watsenga ingubo lensha.
Beketama kutjala titjalo takhe emhlabatsini longephansi lolukhuni.
Wakhile bekafuna kuvakashela umngani wakhe.
Inhlabatsi lengetulu ngiyo lebaluleke kakhulu emhlabatsini.
Inhlabatsi lengetulu inemanti, kanye netitsako letinengi letisita titjalo kutsi tikhule.

Bhala indzinyana usebentise imisho lesele. Bhala neyakakho imisho ibe mibili.

Kipilitela sikhatsi lesifanele etentweni letikulemisho.

Utjala/**watjala** ummbila natamatisi.

Umba/**wemba** imisele kute atjale.

Bafaka/**babefaka** manyolo etitjalweni.

Watsela/**wayotsela** tincumbi tamanyolo edvute kwetitjalo.

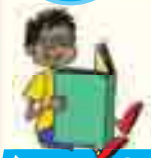
Ufundzela/**wayofundzela** kusebenta ngemhlabatsi.

Sebentisa emagama lasebhokisini lelingesekudla kutfola ukipilitele emagama lasehlatsini ngesancele.

R	S	I	C	O	C	O	R	inja
S	I	B	U	N	G	U	L	imfene
I	M	F	E	N	E	L	A	sibungu
A	C	I	N	Y	O	K	A	umswenya
U	M	S	W	E	N	Y	A	inyoka
L	O	G	W	A	J	A	R	umnenkhe
U	M	N	E	N	K	H	E	logwaja
S	S	P	I	N	J	A	Y	sicoco

Teacher
Sign:
Date:

28 Sivisisa ngelulwimi



Ase sifundze



Ase sibhale

Uyakhumbula kutsi yini emagama lanetinchazelo letimbili letehlukene? Niketa umngani wakho sibonelo. Kubaluleke ngani kutsi sati umehluko emkhatsini wemagama lamabili labitwa ngekufana?

Ungatsini uma umngani wakho akubhalela incwadzi atsi, "Ngitjele kutsi ushayekile yini"? Ungatsi ubuta kutsi ulimele yini noma awunamali?

Nankha lamanye emagama lanenchazelo lengafani kodvwa abitwa ngekufana. Bhala imisho uwasebentise. Imisho yakho kumele ikhombise kutsi uyawati lamagama kutsi asho kutsini.

khala
khala
umbala
umbala
libala
libala
yinkhomo
yinkhomo
sindza
sindza

Dvwebela sento kulemisho.

Kumele ufake sicelo ngaphambi kwekuphela kweLweti.

Imvula igedvule inhlabatsi.

Sitaba nako kwekuhamba.



Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Siva kabanti ngesandziso
Nasifuna kuchaza sento kabantana singasebentisa **sandziso**. Tandziso tisitjela kabanti **ngesikhatsi** noma **indzawo** kumbe **ngesimo** (kutsi intfo yentiwa njani). Buka lemisho:

Uvumelekile kubhalisela lesifundvo ngemaholide asekwindla.
Ngitabe ngivakashele emaphandleni.
Inhlabatsi igedvuleka masinyane.

Bhala sandziso ethebuleni, ngaphansi kwesihloko lesifanele.

Sandziso sesikhatsi	Sandziso sendzawo	Sandziso sesimo

Sandziso singaba ligama noma emagama (lasebenta ndzawonye).

Kulemisho lengentasi, dvwebela sandziso, bese ubhala "sikhatsi", "indzawo" kumbe "simo" madvute naso.

1 Faka sicelo saloku <u>masinyane</u>.	*sikhatsi*
2 Ungafaka sicelo ngekushaya lucingo.	
3 Sale ubuyela emmangwenii wangakini.	
4 Wakhile bekasebenta kwelusa tinkhomo netimbuti ekhaya.	
5 Kwakusolo kuncipha kudla eveni.	
6 Uma inhlabatsi yomile kuhlanyeleka kalukhuni.	
7 Titjalo tabo betingakhuli kahle.	
8 Manje sebetama kusita labanye balimi.	
9 Uve sikhangiso emsakatweni.	

29 Asihlanyele tihlahla

- Uke utilalele tinhlelo temsakato?
- Uvame kubeva bantfu uma bahlolelwa umsebenti emsakatweni?
- Uyaye uve ngebantfwana bahamba nesikolo bayowufundza ngemvelo?



Ase sifundze



Fundza loku lokulandzelako.
Inkhulumo emsakatweni. Lokuhlolwa kubhalwe lapha kwaba yinkhulumiswano, akuchazwa kodvwa kutsi laba bantfu bentani. Lapha kuvela nje kuphela kutsi batsini.

Inkhulumiswano eMsakatweni

Umsakati: *Ekuseni nje sinenkhulumo emkhatsini waMahlubi naWakhile, basandza kungenela sifundvo sekuvimbela kugedvuka kwemhlabatsi.*

Umsakati: Sanibonani bafana. Ake ningitjele-ke, yini leniyijabulele kakhulu?

Mahlubi: Sijabulele kungabi sekhaya sibe loku senta imisebenti yakhona. (Bahleka)

Wakhile: Mine ngibone tintfo letinyenti letifana nalengitibone emasimini asekhaboMahlubi.

Umsakati: Uboneni?

Wakhile: Ngibone kutsi kubalulekile kugcina inhlabatsi lengetulu isesimeni lesihle, ngoba ngulapho titjalo timila khona.

Umsakati: Siyigcina kanjani-ke lenhlabatsi?

Mahlubi: Esigangeni senta tindvundvuma tivundle. Loko kuvimba imvula ingehli nenhlabatsi yonkhe lengetulu. Tihlahla netjani nako kwenta kutsi inhlabatsi lengetulu ingahambi nemvula.

Umsakati: Ngiyeva nekutsi nitawuphuma nesikolo niyowufundza ngemvelo madvute nje. Nihloseni empeleni?

Wakhile: Nalapho sitawube siyowubhekana nekutjalwa kwetihlahla lokulusito ekutjalweni kwetintfo letidliwako. Kutawube kuvalwe tikolo ngesikhatsi sifundza loku. Sitawube sisedvute neTzanen. Siya ngebhasi khona.

Umsakati: *E, balaleli, sinebafana labancane lababili lapha labafundza ngetintfo letibalulekile letitsintsa inhlabatsi kanye nekulima. Sibafisela inhlanhla lenkhulu.*

Emagama lamasha

Umkhankhaso weMahlatsi



Ngemaholide lalandzelako bafana bahamba ngebhasi bengca emahlatsini nasetindzaweni letinyenti lapho tihlahla kwakubonakala kutsi tawiswa khona. Masinyane ibhasi yema endzaweni leneMkhankhaso weMahlatsi. Behla bantfwana.

Ngelilanga lekucala, umphatsi weMkhankhaso weMahlatsi, Dkt Matse, watsatsa bantfwana wahamba nabo libanga lelingangelikhilomitha, babonisa indzawo lapho anakekela khona titjalo aphindze atitsengise. Basesicongweni sentsaba. Lapha kukhona imisele leyehla ifinyelele yonkhe indzawo etsafeni. Tinhlangotsi temisele atinalutfo, futsi akunatitjalo letibonakalako. "Loku kwentiwa kungabikhona kwetihlahla. Bantfu batigece tonkhe benta ngato emalahle kanye netinkhuni," kusho Dkt Matse.

"Kuyitsatse sikhatsi lesingakanani imvula kwenta lemisele?" kubuta Mahlubi.

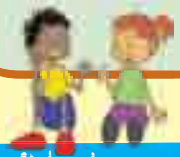
"Niyakhumbula nibona emanti ansundvu emfuleni ngesikhatsi niseta ngalapha ngebhasi?" kubuta Dkt Matse. "Lawo manti-ke bekanemhlabatsi, lenye yalemihlabatsi beyisuka lapha. Kuyitsatsa iminyaka lemitsatfu imvula kwenta lemisele. Kugedvuka kwemhlabatsi yetintsaba kuyinkinga lenkhulu."

Dkt Matse utjela bantfwana bonkhe kutsi ngelilanga lelilandzelako utabakhombisa kutsi uMkhankhaso weMahlatsi utitjala kanjani tihlahla kuvuselela leto letagecwa.



"Kugawulwa kweMahlatsi kutsikameta imvelo," kusho umgcugcuteli. "Kuneluhlobo lwesihlahla lesibitwa ngekutsi ngumhlosinga. Lesihlahla sitsandvwa tinyoni ngoba takhela tidleke tato kuso. Emanyeva aso avimbela tinyoka kutsi tingadli emacandza nemazini. Emagala nemacembe aso adliwa tindlovu netindlulamitsi kanye netingobiyane. Tingobiyane kanye netinyoni letinye kudla timbali talesihlahla. Inkhovi kanye netitselo uma tiseluhlata kudliwa timfene. Tilwanyana letindizako letifana netinyosi tindizela etimbalini letiliphuti letineliphunga lelimnandzi tite ekwakhekeni kwembewu lokwentiwa timbali. Ngetsemba kutsi nivile-ke manje kutsi kubaluleke kangakanani kutsi wonkhe umuntfu atjale tihlahla."





Asikhulume

Cocani ngalemibuto emacenjini enu.

- Sizatfu sini lesente kutsi kucocwe nebafana emsakatweni? Tikhona tinhlelo temsakato leticocisana nebantfwana? Shano tibe mbalwa.
- Kutsatsa sikhatsi lesingakanani kutsi imisele yenteke emva kwekugawulwa kwetihlahla?
- Chaza kutsi imisele yenteka kanjani.
- Yini lebanga bantfu kutsi bagawule tihlahla?



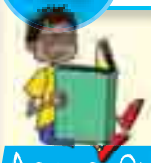
Teacher

Sign:

Date:



30 Sivakashela titjalo nelihlatsi



Ase sifundze

Ngelilanga lesibili bantfwana bavakashela indzawo legcina titjalo iphindze ikhulise tihlahla kuze kuvuswe emahlatsi lageciwe. Babona tinkhulungwane tetihlahla letincane. Tihlahla letisetincane kutsiwa titfombo. Bantfu labasebenta ekukhulisweni kwetitjalo bahlala etindzaweni letisedvutane kwalapho basebenta khona. Bayati kutsi batakwenta imali ngetitjalo kanye nekutsi batakwati kutjala titfombo tabo edvute netihlahla.

Endzaweni yetitjalo tonkhe titfombo tinemapheshana labhalwe emagama. Lamapheshana anemagama etitjalo letatiwa ngawo endzaweni. Kuba ngemagama esiNgisi, emagama letibitwa ngawo bososayensi kanye nelusuku letatjalwa ngalo. Uma seliyowuphela liviki utawufundza kabanti ngesihlahla semhlosinga. Lesi sihlahla lesinemagama lamanengi: yikoorsboom (ngesiBhunu), yimooka-kwena (ngesiPedi), yi-acacia fever tree (ngesiNgisi), yinkelenga (ngesiTsonga) kantsi yimunthelenga (ngesiVenda). EmaBhunu ngesikhatsi efika lapha bekacabanga kutsi ngulesi sihlahla lebesiwabangela umkhuhlane kantsi empeleni bekuyimiyiyane lebeyiwaluma bese kubhedvuka malalaveva. Ngekutsike wona bekacabanga kutsi umkhuhlane uvela kuletihlahla, atibita ngekutsi yi"koorsbome", lokuchaza kutsi sihlahla semkhuhlane. Sihlahla semhlosinga empeleni sisita kwelapha umkhuhlane bese siba nelusito lolunye lolunyenti lwemvelo. UMkhankhaso weMahlatsi ubalulekile ngoba kuwo batjala tihlahla kuvuselela leto letagawulwa. Siyati kutsi tihlahla bantfu batisebentisela kubasa kanye nemalahle. Sitfola titselo kuto, kantsi letinengi tato tisinika imitsi leyehlukene yekwelapha. Akusito tinyanga nje kuphela letisebentisa titjalo kanye netihlahla kwenta imitsi yekwelapha. Emaphesenti langema-40 emitsi lesiyitsenga emakhemisi isuka etihlahleni. Tihlahla tibuye tisetjentiselwe kwenta liphepha, lokusho kutsi kwalona liphepha kumele silisebentise ngekonga. Lesingakwenta lokunye kutsi sigcogce onkhe emaphepha lamadzala siwahambise lapho atawuvuselelwa khona.



Asikhulume

Yini lenye lobona kutsi ingavuselelwa ngekuphindzaphindza?
Yini longayenta ngemacembe embhidvo longadliwa?
Umlimi angentani ngetinhlanga temmbila netingaba temabele?



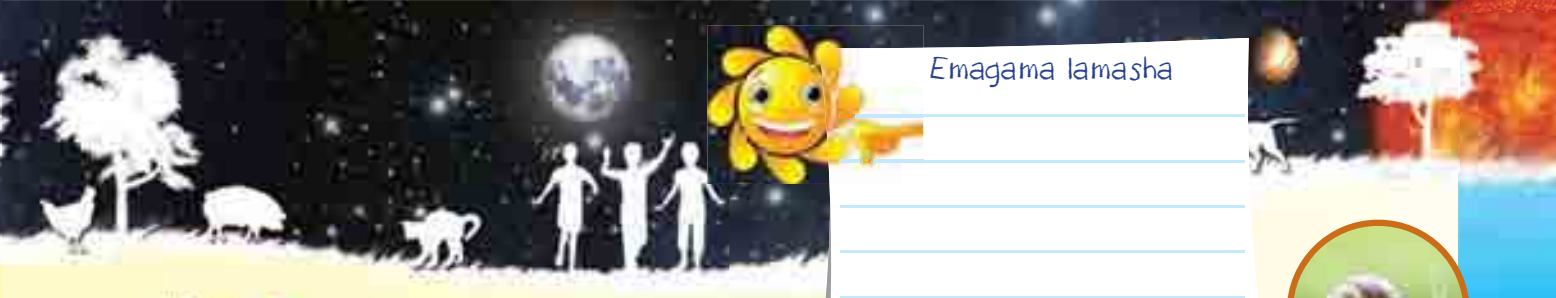


Ase sifundze

Imingcengcema eMklameni weMahlatsi

Ngelilanga lesitsatfu, baphuma bantfwana bayowubuka kulungiselelwa kwendzawo letawulinywa. Lapha kwakunebantfu labanyenti bebasebenta balungisa inhlabatsi lokutawutjalwa kuyo. Dkt Matse wase uyachaza kutsi kwekucala kutawugcwaliswa imisele ngenhlabatsi. Labasebentako batawube sebemba imigodzi lokutawutjalwa kuyo tihlahla, bese bayigcwalisa ngemhlabatsi lomuhle lomnyama lotsatfwe ehlatsini. Lemigodzi idzinga kuniselwa ngemanti tinsuku letimbalwa. Kutawube sekutjalwa tjani khona inhlabatsi itokwati kubambeka icine. Ngemnyaka wesibili buyasuswa tjani kutjalwe titjalo. Lokwalandzela lapho kutsi Dkt Matse atsatse bantfwana ayobabonisa lihlatsi mbamba.

Wabatjela kutsi emacembe lamadzala ayawa abe yincumbi phansi. Enta lokubitwa ngekutsi yimfucuta yemacembe. Uma uyisusa lemfucuta kuvela tilwanyana letincane letisita kubotisa emacembe lawile kanye nemagatja lamancane. Dkt Matse wabakhombisa tilwanyana letihlala ngaphansi kwetingodvo, tintfutfwane, iminenkhe, nemisundvu; emacoco, bofecele kanye nemabhungane. "Kukhona nekukhuntsa kanye nemagciwane lanemsebenti lobalulekile lapha," kusho Dkt Matse, "ngiko lokubotisa tingodvo, ekugcineni lugodvo lolubolile luphendvuka umhlabatsi. Niyabona-ke kutsi ngumsebenti lomkhulu kangakanani kwenta inhlabatsi? Kungako-nje kufanele setame konkhe lesingakwetama konga inhlabatsi."

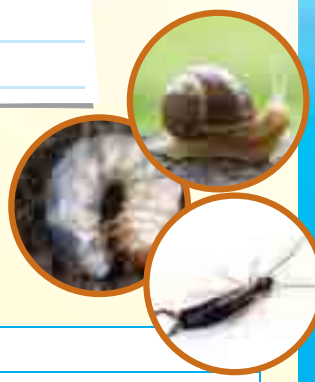


Emagama lamasha



Asikhulume

Phendvula lemibuto.
Dkt Matse ubabonise tiphi tindzawo bantfwana?
Yini labakhombise yona endzaweni ngayinye?



Tindzawo	Yini labakhombise yona?
Indzawo yeku-1	
Indzawo yesi-2	



Sihlahla semhlosinga salitfola kanjani ligama lesiBhunu?

Msebenti muni lesihlahla lesiwentako ngekwemvelo?



Lwati luni lolubhalwe emapheshaneni lananyatsiselwa etitjalweni endzaweni legcina titjalo?

Kubaluleke ngani kucasha bantfu bendzawo basebente etindzaweni letigcina titjalo?

Kubaluleke ngani kutsi batjale tihlahla letinyenti?

Chaza tinyatselo letilandzelwako uma kutawutjalwa imbewu yesihlahla sinye?

Yini lebotisa tingodvo itiphendvule inhlabatsi?

31 Sihlahla Semtfolo

Fundza lenkondlo bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Ase sifundze



Sipheshula

Vani umdvumo
Vani kucimuka
Kuwa tihlahla letinkhulu
Emagala lamakhulukati ashayisene.
Sipheshula sadliwa litinyo lemasaha
Salandzelana njengemasotja emvileni
Wakhiwe eminyakeni lengemashumi lasikhombisa
Kodvwa kutsatsa imizuzu lelishumi
Kukuwisa ulaliswe.
Ubulawe kunganakwa lutfo
Emagobongo akho sipheshula awela le emoyeni.

Margaret Mahy (Ihunyushiwe)

Ase sibhale

Phindza ufundze inkondlo bese uphendvula imibuto.

Niketa tizatfu letimbili letenta umbhali atsi tihlahla "tinkhulu".
1
2
Yini leyenta umbhali atsi tihlahla tiyacimuka uma tiwa?
Umbhali kungabe utifananiselani tihlahla nemasotja?
Uphatseka kanjani uma umbhali atsi tihlahla titsatsa iminyaka lengema-70 kukhula kodvwa imizuzu
leli-10 kuwiswa?

Emagama lamasha



Asente loku

Ngemnyaka wa-2010 sihlahla semhlosinga sakhetfwa njengalesifanele kutjalwa bantfu ku-Arbor Liviki ekucaleni kwenyanga yeNyoni. Lesihlahla silusito kulabafuna kuvuselela emahlatsi – sidzinga kutjalwa lapho bantfu babulele khona emahlatsi. Yenta iphosita ugcugcutele kutjalwa kwetihlahla. Kumele ube nemdvwebo loveta tizatfu tesidzingo sekutjala tihlahla. *Sebentisa lwati lolufundze kuleliviki.*





Teacher

Sign:

Date:

32 Imisebenti yelulwimi



Ase sibhale

Gucula lemisho lelandzelako uyente inkhulumo-mbiko.

"Mnumzane, kwayitsatsa sikhatsi lesingakanani imvula kugedvula lemisele?" kubuta Mahlubi.

"Kutsatsa iminyaka lemitsatfu vo," kuphendvula Dkt Matse. "Emanti agedvula inhlabatsi lesetindzaweni letingenako lokumilile kuto," kuchaza dokotela.



Ase sibhale

Sebentisa timphawu tekubhala kulemisho. Sebentisa bofeleba, bokhefana, bongci, ticaphuni, nalokunye. Bhala timphawu emagameni kulo lelibhuku.

ngabe kuliciniso yini kutsi benigeca tihlahla ngaphandle kwekwati kutsi kuyingoti loko kubuta wakhile liciniso kute kwasita umkhankhaso wekuvuselela emahlatsi kusho umnu masina njengoba sesicashiwe nje lapha lihlatsi silitsatsa njengentfo yetfu wamamatseka nebakitsi kubabata bantfwana yinhle leyontfo

Niketa tinombolo kulemisho kute ilandzelane kahle.

- Emva kwaloko, nisela imigodzi tinsuku letimbalwa embi kwekutjala titfombo.
- Kwekucala, mbani umgodzi lomkhulu kunesitfombo uphindze ube mudze ngalokuphindvwe kabili kunaso futsi.
- Ekugcineni, tjala sitfombo bese ufaka tjani kucinisa inhlabatsi.
- Chubeka ufake inhlabatsi lemnyama ibe yincenye yesitsatfu yemgodzi.



Ase sibhale

Yenta sengatsi ukanye naMahlubi naWakhile lapho baye khona.

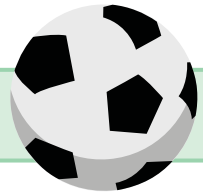
Bhala incwadzi iye emndenini wakho kumbe kumngani wakho. Mtjele kutsi kumnandzi lapho nikhona. Mtjele futsi kutsi yini nani lekujabulisako ngekuba lapha.



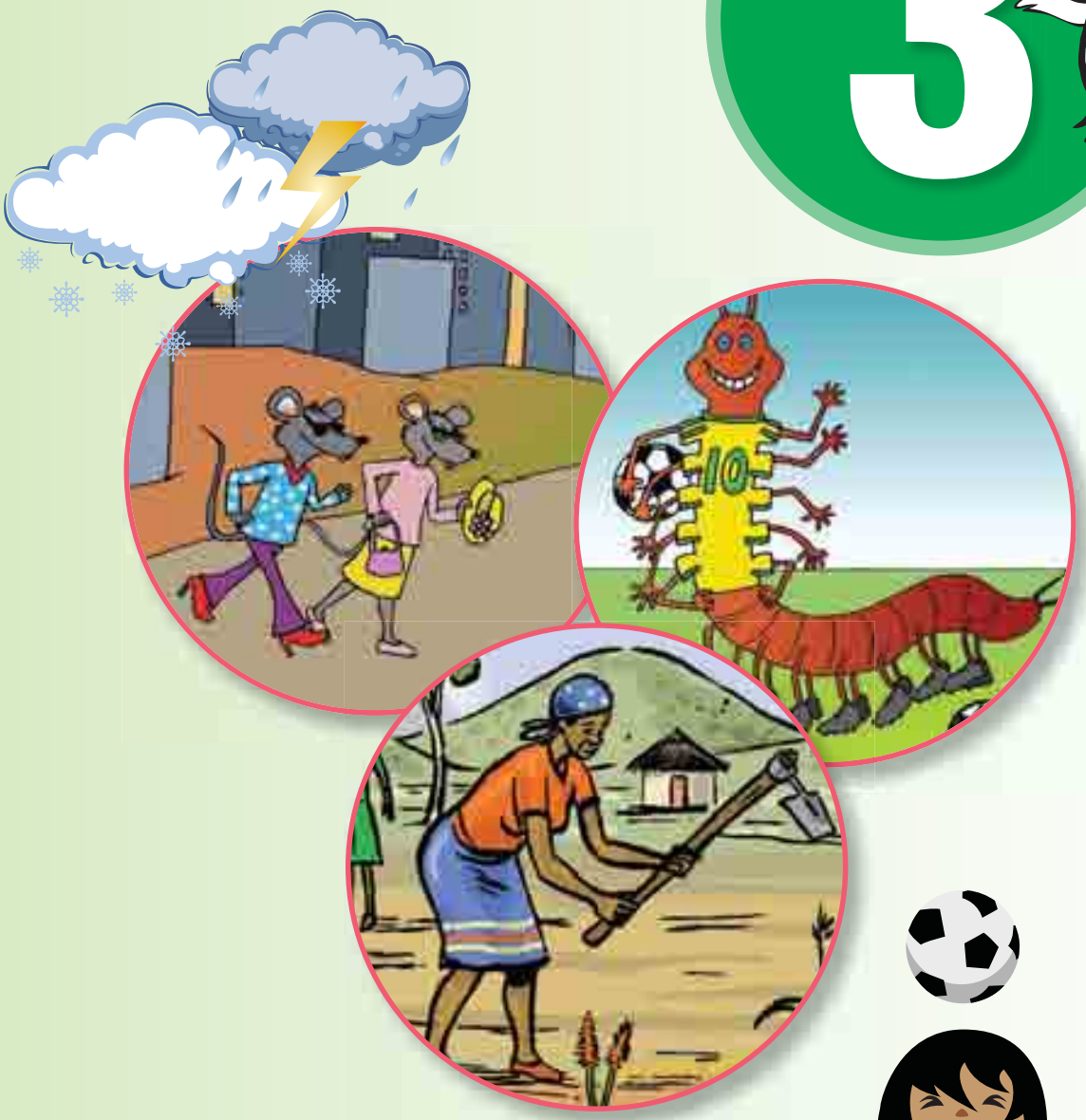
Emagama lamasha

Lotsandzekako





3





33 Laduma! Laduma! Yonkhe indzawo





Asikhulume

- *Mdlalo muni wena longatsandza kuwudlala noma kuwubukela?*
- *Ngubani umdlali lomtsandza kakhulu? Kungani?*
- *Ucabanga kutsi kudzingeka kwentiweni kuba ngumphetsa wetemdlalo?*
- *Ngabe bobani bomphetsa eAfrika kutebhola, tekugijima, tekubhukusha naleminye imidlalo?*





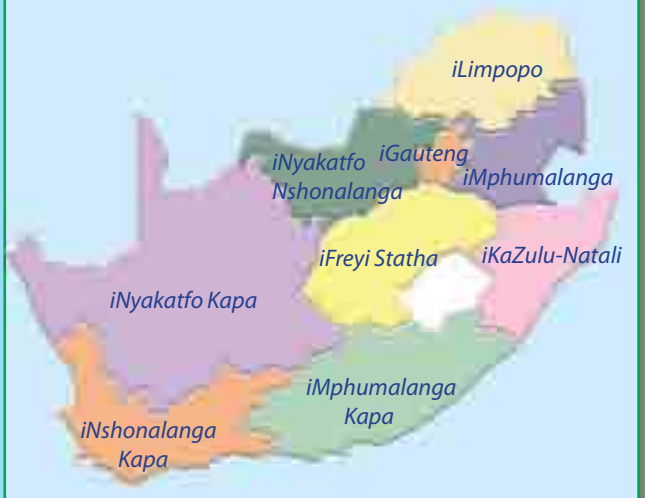
Ase sifundze

Nga-2010 iNingizimu Afrika ibungate umcudzelwano webhola weNdzebe yeMhlaba iFIFA. Tigidzi-gidzi tebabukeli tavakashela letinkhundla letilishumi kubukela lemidlalo. Emacembu ebhola lasuka emaveni amhlaba wonkhe efika lapha kucudzelana kuleNdzebe.

Maciniso mani lowatiko ngemcudzelwano webhola wanga-2010? Fundza lemininingwane lekulamathebula ngentasi, uphendvule imibuto lelandzelako.

Lithebula 1 2010 Tinkhundla tebhola yeNdzebe yeMhlaba

Lidolobha-khulu	Inkhundla	Linani letihlalo tebabukeli
eKapa eDolobheni	iGreen Point	40 000
Bloemfontein	iFree State	70 000
eThekwini	iMoses Mabhida	60 000
eJozi	i-Ellis Park	95 000
eJozi	iSoccer City	40 000
eMbombela	iMbombela	40 000
ePolokwane	iPeter Mokaba	40 000
eRustenburg	iRoyal Bafokeng	45 000
Pitoli	iLoftus Versveld	45 000
eBhayi	iNelson Mandela Bay	50 000





Emagama lamasha

Lithebula 2 Imiphumela yemcudzelwano webhola ya-2010 kuNdzebe yeMhlaba yeFIFA				
Ema-Kwata Fayinali				
Lusuku	Inkhundla	Live 1	Live 2	Emagoli
02 Kholwane 2010	iNelson Mandela Bay/ Port Elizabeth	Netherlands	Brazil	2:1
02 Kholwane 2010	eJozi	Uruguay	Ghana	1:1
03 Kholwane 2010	Lidolobha iKapa	Argentina	Jalimane	0:4
03 Kholwane 2010	eJozi	Paraguay	Spain	0:1
Ema-Semi Fayinali				
06 Kholwane 2010	Lidolobha iKapa	Uruguay	Uruguay	2:3
07 Kholwane 2010	eThekwini	Jalimane	Jalimane	0:1
uMkhumula-jezi				
11 Kholwane 2010	iJohannesburg Soccer City	Netherlands	Spain	0:1



Ase sibhale

Sebentisa lemininingwane lekuThebula 1 na 2 kuphendvula lemibuto lelandzelako. Bhala timphendvulo takho esikhaleni lesiniketiwe.

Nguyiphi inkhundla lenkhulu kuto tonkhe?	
Ihlala bantfu labangakhi?	
Wadlalwa nini umcudzelwano wemdlalo weMkhumula-jezi?	
Wadlalelwaphi lomcudzelwano? Bewukuliphi lidolobha-khulu nakuyiphi inkhundla?	
Ngumaphi emave ladlala kuma-Kwata Fayinali?	
Yadlala nini iGhana?	
Kodvwa yayidlala naliphi live iGhana?	
Kwakungemagoli lamangakhi nakudlala iGhana?	
Yadlalelaphi iGhana?	
Nguliphi licembu lelancoba kuMkhumula-jezi?	
Aba mangakhi emagoli?	
Nguliphi licembu lobewulisekela wena? Kungani?	



Teacher

Sign:

Date:

34 Sikhulumisana namphetsa wetebhola



Kubomphetsa bebhola beNingizimu Afrika ngubaphi locabanga kutsi vele badla lubhedvu ngelikhono? Kungani ucabanga kutsi banelikhono lelihle kakhulu? Yini lebente baphumelela kangaka?



Ase sive ngemdlali webhola longumphetsa lomkhulu

Noko Alice Matlou

Bantfu nabakhuluma ngebhola yetinyawo, bomphetsa labakhuluma ngabo kuvamise kuba ngemadvodza. Kodvwa munye wabomphetsa labahamba embili kutebhola eNingizimu Afrika wesifazane: ngu-Alice Matlou. Matlou waphakanyiswa njengemncobi weMdlalo we-Afrika weMnyaka 2009 ahlonishwa yinhlangano yebhola i*Confederation of African Football*. Waba wekucala umuntfu waseNingizimu Afrika kutfola lomklomelo solo kwatsi nhlo.

Ase ufundze nansi inkhulumiswano-luhlolo ngaMatlou kuva kabanti ngaye.

Watalelwaphi, kantsi sewuhlalaphi manje?
Ngatalelwa eMolegie, kaGaphaudi eLimpopo. Namanje ngisahlala khona lapho.

Wacala nini kuba nekutsandza temdlalo?
Ngacala kudlala ibhola yetinyawo ngisesesikolweni lesiphansi. Bese ngivele ngitsandza kudlala imidlalo kunjalo-nje nginesiphiwo sekugijima. Ngangivame kugijima futsi nginematubane ngishiya impunzi, kakhulukati ku-100 wemamitha na- 200 wemamitha. Nangisesesikolweni bengigijima indzima lemfisha, ngashiya umlandvo lobabatekako. Kutsite-ke nga- 2000 ngacala kudlala ibhola yetinyawo ngebuchwepheshe ngidlalela licembu labomake iBrazilian Ladies' Football Club. Nga-2007 ngacala kudlala ibhola yetinyawo kuBanyana Banyana.

Utigcina njani usesimeni lesifanele?
Ngiticecesha kabili ngelilanga. Ngivuka ekuseni ngiyowujoga imizuzu lenge-30. Bese-ke nga-3 etimphondvweni ngiticeceshe cishe emahora lamatsatfu. Ngulapho-ke lapho ngiticecesha ngebhola khona.

Bantfu labasha labanye ungabanika seluleko sini?
Ticeceshe ngemandla akho onkhe, utawukhona-ke kudlala kalula nje.





Ase sibhale

Emva kwekufundza lendzaba ngaMatlou kanye nenkhulumiswano-luhlolo, phendvula lemibuto lelandzelako.

Yini tintfo letazuzwa nguMatlou?

Matlou uticecesha kangakhi ngelilanga?

Umsebenti wakhe webhola yetinyawo wacala kanjani?





Asente loku

Ase ucele umlingani wakho ente sengatsi ungumphetsa wetemdlalo. Sale wenta inkhulumiswano-luhlolo nemngani wakho kuva kabanti ngetintfo latizuzile emphilweni.



Ase sibhale

Nyalo khetsa lomunye ekilasini lakho noma emmangweni locabanga kutsi unelikhono. Cela loyo muntfu kutsi nibe nenkhulumiswano-luhlolo naye. Kulenkhulumiswano-luhlolo, tama kutfola timphendvulo talemibuto lengentasi.

Kukhula nebuntfwana balomuntfu bekunjani? Yini leyenta lomuntfu angenele temdlalo (noma loluhlobo lwemsebenti laphumelele kulo)?

Kungani ucabanga kutsi loyo muntfu ube nemphumelelo? Tiyini tintfo laphumelele kuto?

Unamlayeto muni lomuntfu kulabanye bantfu labasha beNingizimu Afrika?

35 Yenta kahle ngendlela





Ase sibhale

Faka ticaphuni kulemisho. Khumbula kutisebentisa kukhombisa emagama lakhulunyiwe.

Noko! kumemeta umceceshi. Ngabe uticecesha ngalokwenele nje kulungela iLigi yaMhlabawonkhe? Washo abuta. Ngiyetsemba wenta njalo.
Yebo, kusho Noko. Ngiticecesha cishe emahora lamane malanga onkhe.
Wamamatseka umceceshi. Yibambe njalo! washo ngenjabulo. Nako-ke lengifuna kukuva.

Buka lemisho. Dvwebela sento noma ligama lekwenta emshweni ngamunye. Sale ukipilitela sandziso lesikutjela kutsi ngukanjani, nini noma ngukuphi lapho senteko sehle khona.

Matlou waticecesha kamatima wazuza indzebe.
Basubatsi balindza baseluvalweni bagadze kucala kwemcudzelwano.
Umceceshi wakhuluma kakhulu ayala licembu.
Licembu lamlalela kahle umceceshi.

Cedzela lemisho usebentise ngoba noma ngesizatfu sekutsi.

Licembu leBanyana Banyana lancoba umcudzelwano ngesizatfu sekutsi
Waba ngumphetsa wetinyawo tebhola yetinyawo ngoba
Wazuza indzebe ngesizatfu sekutsi
Bangani bakhe bambongela ngoba

Emagama lamasha

Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo nga“mphetsa webhola yetinyawo”.

Ungacali nje ucele inyokabafati

Ungake nje ucele Nyokabafati
kudlala umdlalo webhola yetinyawo.
Khumbula, unelinani lelingu 50
Lemateki kuwadirobhu yakhe.

Uveyisa 50 wemabhola etinyawo
nga 50 weticatfulo,
awakhahlele onkhe kanyekanye.
Akavami kwehluleka.

Kute locudzelana naye
kutsi, uma ungahle uhlangane naye,
ucale ubone inkhulungwane yemilente yakhe
lapho-ke ubona kwehlulwa kwakho.

(isuselwe kuya) Kenn Nesbitt



Asikhulume

Uyavuma kutsi lenkondlo iyahlekisa?
Dvwebela emagama lanetitfo temtimba wemuntfu endzimeni ngayinye. Kungani sonkondlo atsi inyokabafati inelikhono ekucudzelaneni?

Ase sibhale

Uma sitfumela umlayeto weSMS sibhala emagama etfu ngendlela leyehlukile. Siwenta emagama abe mafisha kakhulu. Kufana nelulwimi lolwehlukile nje. Ase ubone phela kutsi ungatfola kutsi lemilayeto yeSMS isho kutsini.



Tobukhona yni?	
Mkhmbte imali ymi	
u ok wna?	
Ngitaba l8	
ngta ngbo 3	

Nyalo bhala iSMS lobewungayitfumela kubongela Matlou ngetintfo latizuzile.

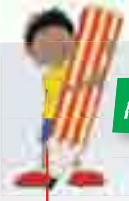
Teacher
Sign:
Date:

Asente loku

Dvweba sitfombe kukhombisa lemisho.
Matlou ukhahlela ibhola egolini ngelunyawo lwakhe lwesancele. Ngemkhono wakhe wesekudla emoyeni uphakamisa sitfupha kodvwa lovimba ligoli uyalivimba ligoli lingangeni.

36 Kuchaza umdlalo





Ase sibhale

Cala umusho ngamunye nga nanobe bese uhlanganisa letincenye letimbili kwakha umusho logcwele.

Nanobe	Ann udadisha kakhulu		akaphumeleli kuyo yonkhe imicudzelwano.
	Umgijimi uticecesha sikhatsi lesidze		angisikhulumi kahle.
	Umlimi usebenta kakhulu		ngalesinye sikhatsi utfola emamaki lamabi.
	Ngitsandza emakilasi esiSwati		tilimo takhe atikhulanga kahle.

Nyalo catsanisa bese uhlanganisa lemisho usebentise kodvwa noma nanobe.

Umsubatsi wachubeka wagijima		bekanelibalave.
Bekalahlekile	**nanobe**	walimata lidvolo lakhe.
Bebaphuyile	**kodvwa**	bekangabelana nebangani bakhe.
Washiya incwadzi yakhe ekhaya		bekanalokwenele kwekudliwa.

Nyalo hlanganisa lemisho usebentise nanobe noma kodvwa.

Kwaba nemvudlana lencane nje.		Tibhidvo takhula kahle.
Thishela bekanemusa lomkhulu.		Bekangafuni sigange.
Ngifuna kutsenga libhayisikili.		Ngite kangako imali.
Sifuna kuvakasha ngesikolo.		Site kahle imali leyenele.

Emagama lamasha

Ase sibhale

Bhala incwadzi iye kumngani uchaze umdlalo lowake wawubukela noma wadlala kuwo. Bekungumdlalo muni? Bewunini lomdlalo? Ngubani lowancoba? Wuchaze lomdlalo. Wente utsandzeke ube nelisasasa ngetindlela tonkhe.



Bhala ikheli yakho lapha .....

.....

.....

.....

Bhala lusuku lapha .....

Lotsandzekako

Bhala siphetfo sakho lapha .....

Bhala ligama lakho lapha .....

Nyalo bhala ikheli kulemvilopho yemngani wakho.



Ligama

Ikheli

Ikhodi

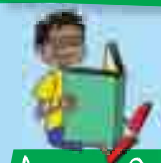
37 Ngaphandle echweni



- **Kulomsebenti waleliviki sitawubuka indzawo lebandza kakhulu emhlabeni.**
- **Nguliphi lizinga lelibandza kakhulu loke waliva nje wena?**
- **Utifutfumeta njani kuva kushisa nakubandza kakhulu?**



Asikhulume



Ase sifundze



Tibongo temaphengwini



Letinyoni letihlekisako ngetembatfo tato temalivilivi
tingatfushuta echweni,
kodvwa natifika elwandle lolubandza mpo
Caphela wena, atigijimi nje tishiya dvoye!
Yato ingoma injengeyetimbongolo tikhonya, atiphakami atindizi,
titsi khushu-khushu natibhukusha, titsi phaca-phaca natihamba,tsani
ngikutjele kutsi kuya ngani...
Tinsiba tato tingaphandle kwemanti, timphiko tato tiyantanta ngoba
atigobani!
Sisila sakhona sishayela umtimba wonkhe, tiyabhilika totimbili tinyawo,
Ake ungitjele nyalo, kuko konkhe lokuvile ... Akamahle nje emaphengwini?

Isuselwe kuya ~ Robin Bernard

Liphephandzaba leGuardian 16 iNhlaba 2013

Lichwa nemvula kubulala 600 wemaphengwini eNingizimu Afrika

Cishe 600 wemaphengwini e-Afrika lakafa ngekuchamuka esitfubeni nje kwelichwa esichingini seNingizimu Afrika. Tinyoni tafa kulesimo selitulu lesibandza futsi simanti nte emalangeni lamabili e-Algoa Bay eSifundzeni seMphumalanga Kapa, ngekubika kweBhodi yeMapaki aVelonkhe yeNingizimu Afrika.

Sikhulumi samake se Bhodi yeMapaki aVelonkhe eNingizimu Afrika satsi "kuhlala kubandza nje ngeNhlaba, kodvwa lonyaka sibe netimvula nekubandza lokubi. Loku kwafaka umoya welichwa lelibi. Loku kwaba nemtselela lomubi kumaphengwini lasesichingini iBird Island." Lesikhulumi sasho kutsi emantjwele lakanemavikana lambalwa nje atelwe anjalo nje abutsakatsaka. "Asete netinsiba," washo sekachaza. "Aneboyana nje betinsitjana ngako-ke nakufika lichwa, cishe 600 wemaphengwini wafa."

Loluhlobo lwephengwini ye-Afrika luluhlobo lwesidalwa lesisengotini yekunyamalala ngesizatfu selinani lalo lelehla ngemandla.

Sonkondlo usebentisa luhlobo lolutsite lwemagama kuchaza emaphengwini.

- Utsi tinsiba temaphengwini "kwembatsa emalivilivi". Loluhlobo lwekufanisa sitsi **sifanisongco**.
- Kamuva utsi tivakala "njenge" mbongolo. Lesi **sifaniso**.
- Ubuye atsi titsi phaca-phaca natihamba titsi khushu-khushu natibhukusha. Lamagama acishe avakale ngekufana. Kodvwa siwabita ngekutsi bo**msindvomvelo**.

Ase wakhe tifaniso.

Ugijima njenge .....

Ulala njenge .....

Uhlabela njenge .....

UTSI BEWATI NJE? Lusuku lwePhengwini Lwamhlaba wonkhe lumhla ka 26 iNyoni. Lwaphakanyiswa licembu lelikhatsalela emaphengwni letakhamuti teNingizimu Afrika.

Ase sibhale

Madvute neligama ngalinye, bhala lelinye ligama lelivakala njengalo.

phaca		lichwa		livilivi	

Fundza lenkondlo bese nicoca ngemibuto lelandzelako.

- Tinsiba temaphengwini tibukeka njengetimphahla letinjani?
- Umsindvo wekukhala kwawo uvakala njengani? Ase uwulingisele lomsindvo.
- Sonkondlo utsi atsi "phaca-phaca" nakahamba. Kusho kutsini loku?
- Ucabanga kutsi sonkondlo uyawatsandza emaphengwini? Kungani usho njalo?
- Ucabanga kutsi emaphengwini angakhona kuphila esimeni lesibandza mpo?
- Atigcina njani afutfumele emaphengwini?
- Kungani lesitfombe-mahlaya sihlekisa?





Ase sibhale

Nyalo fundza indzaba yeliphephandzaba uphendvule lemibuto.

Yini leyabangela kufa kwemaphengwini?

Afa ngasiphi sikhatsi semnyaka?

Yini legcina emaphengwini afutfumele? Yini legcina emaphengwini omile (buka enkondlweni).

Emantjwele emaphengwini ehluke njani kumaphengwini lamadzala?

Bese amadzala kanganani lamantjwele?

Kungani imvula nelichwa kwaba tintfo letiletsa kufa kumaphengwini?

Kungani emaphengwini aluhlobo "lwesidalwa lesisengotini"?

Teacher
Sign:
Date:



38 Indzawo lebandza kakhulukati emhlabeni

Ase sifundze

Timbili cwi tincenye temhlaba letibandza mpo umnyaka wonkhe. Letindzawo tise"tulu" nanga "phansi" kwemhlaba. Sitibita ngekutsi yiNyakatfo Sicongo neNingizimu Sicongo. Lomhlaba lotungelete iNingizimu Sicongo kutsiwa yi-Anthakthikha. Yindzawo lebandza kutengca tonkhe emhlabeni.

I-Anthakthikha ivaleke yilili ngelichwa-litje. Nawubuka umhlaba-mbulunga utawubona kutsi ikuphi i- Anthakthikha. Itfolakala le ngaphansi kwemhlab mbulunga. Igcwalisa kunye-eshumini ngebubanti bebuso bemhlaba injalo nje imbonywe yingubo yelichwa-litje, i-ayisi lesemkhatsini wa-1 500 na 1 600 emamitha bucatsa. INingizimu Sicongo isenkhabeni ye-Anthakthikha. Iyindzawo lebandza mpo futsi inemoya lohhusha kwengca yonkhe imimoya emhlabeni. Bancane kabi bantfu labahlala khona umnyaka wonkhe. Bososayensi bahlala khona tikhashana letimfisha futsi bahlala etindlini letikhetsekile.

Lihlobo e-Anthakthikha lisemkhatsini weMphala neNdlovulenkhulu. Ngalesikhatsi akuke nje sekube mnyama. Ebusika, kusuka kuMabasa kuya kuNyoni, kwenteka siphendvulelo saloku.



Kuba mnyama khwishi tinyanga letisitfupha. Ungatibonela nje nawe kutsi kubandza kanganani e-Anthakthikha, ngisho nasehlobo imbala. Silinganiso selizinga-kushisa ngaBhimbidvwane, emkhatsini welihlobo, singaphansi kwa 28 wemadigri eCelsius (loku sikubhala kanje: -28°C.).

Lizinga lekoma-lichwa ngu 0°C, ngako-ke -28° ubandza kwengca Lizinga lekoma-lichwa!

INingizimu Afrika inelicembu labososayensi labahlala esikhungweni sekucwaninga ku-Anthakthikhi umnyaka wonkhe. Ebusika silinganiso selizinga-kushisa eNingizimu Sicongo singahamba site sifike ngisho naku -89°C. Bososayensi badzinga kuhlala esakhiweni lesakhelwe kubagcina bafutfumele kulawo mazinga ekushisa laphansi.

Ngekhatsi kulendlu bananaku lokwakhiwe ngekwelikhetselo: likhishi, emakamelo ekulala, likamelo lekuphumulela nendlu yadokotela, nakwenteka kuba khona logulako. Ase ubone kutsi ungatitfola yini letintfo lapha etitfombeni.

ANTARCTICA

Emagama lamasha

Emaphengwini ase-Anthakthikha

E- Anthakthikha manyenti emaphengwini kwengca letinye tinhlobo tetinyoni. Kodvwa akakhoni kundiza asebentisa timphiko tawo letimfisha njengetingwabha tekubhukusha. Abomphetsa ekubhukusheni. Emhlabatsini atsi khushu-khushu kumbe singatsi ahamba ngemanyatselo lamafisha agcuma-gcuma. Kodvwa ahlala njani afutfumele emaphengwini? Emaphengwini anesigogo lesicatsa semafutsa (noma lunwali) lapha ngaphansi kwesigogo semtimba wato abuye abe netinsiba letelakanyanako. Tinsiba nelunwali ngekubambisana kuvimbela lichwa, umoya kanye nemanti. Kwengeta kufutfumala, emaphengwini abutsana ndzawonye ngemacembu.

Isuselwe ku PIRLS (Sample Passages, Questions and Scoring Guides)
Antarctica: Land of Ice



Asikhulume

- **Ikhuluma ngani lendzaba?**
- **Yini umbhali lafuna kusitjela kona?**
- **Ucabanga kutsi kungani iNyakatfo Sicongo neNingizimu Sicongo kubandza kangaka?**
- **Buka inchazelo yembhali yemaphengwini. Ngabe iyafana netinchazelo kulenkondlo nendzaba yeliphephandzaba ngemaphengwini? Yini lokufanako? Yini lokwehlukile?**



Ase sibhale

Nyalo phendvula lemibuto lesuselwe kuloko lobewukufundza.
Ungayitfola i-Anthakthikha kumhlaba-mbulunga?

Nguyiphi incenye lebandza kakhulukati ku-Anthakthikha?

Cabanga kutsi lendzaba itsini nge-Anthakthikha. Nyalo niketa tizatfu letimbili kutsi kuya ngani bantfu bangatsandzi kuya khona emkhatsini waMabasa neNyoni.



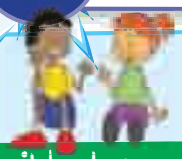
Bhala phansi tintfo letintsatfu letisita emaphengwini ahlale afutfumele e-Anthakthikha.

1

2

3

39 Bantfu beNingizimu Afrika e-Anthakthikha



Asikhulume

Bewati kutsi labanyenti bantfu baseNingizimu Afrika bahlala futsi basebenta e-Anthakthikha?
Bewungatsandza nje kuhlala endzaweni leyehluke kakhulu kunaletinye tindzawo?



Ase sifundze

Licembu le-Anthakthika laseNingizimu

Luhlelo LwaVelonkhe iSouth African Antarctic Programme (SANAP) lwenta luphenyo lwabososayensi kunakekela sikhungo seNingizimu Afrika e-Anthakthikha umnyaka wonkhe. Umnyaka ngamunye kufika licembu e-Anthakthikha ngeNgongoni lihlale umnyaka wonkhe. Kubo bonkhe lobo bumnyama nebusika lobubandzako, lelicenjana lihlala lapho lodvwana lite liphendvuke libuyele emuva eNingizimu Afrika ngeNdlovana wemnyaka lotako. Akusi lula kuhlala sikhatsi lesidze kangaka ungekho ekhaya, kakhulukati kuletimo-mphilo kantsi bantfu longacocisana nabo bambalwa.





Marlon Manko – Makhenikha weDizili

Mine nginguMarlon Manko, lomunye wabomakhenikha bedizili welicembu leSANAP 2010. I-Anthakthikha isimanga. Lesipiliyoni sibe nemtselela lomkhulu kimi.

Angizange sengike ngikucondzisise lokushiwo bantfu nabatsi "live aliseyakute lifane nangaphambilini futsi." Nyalo Sengiyacondza. Kuya kwami e-Anthakthikha bekulitfuba leliyingcayizivele emphilweni yonkhe yami. Umlayeto wami kulabasha ngulona: Letinyatselo-sitfombe lotishiye ngemuva akusito nje tekukhombisa bantfu kutsi wena uyaphi, kodvwa tekutikhumbuta wena kutsi uvelaphi.



Saziso Nginda – Njinela waGezi

Mine nginguSaziso. Ngivela eZagwityi eButterworth. Ngangena esikolweni sendzawo yangakitsi yemabanga laphansi ngabese ngiya eKentane High School (Macibe). Kwekugcina ngafundza tifundvo teBuNjinela baGezi. Esikhumulweni e-Anthakthikha mine ngingulobhekene nekuphehla emandla nemanti. Loku siyakudzinga kwenta umsebenti wetfu kanye nekuhlala esimeni lesilukhuni ga. Ngiyatsandza kubukela emafilimu, kulalela tingoma, kufundza nekuvakasha. Kuhlala lapha kube yintfo lenotsise imphilo yami kakhulu kabi. Kunye nje lengikukhumbula kakhulu, kuya esontfweni nemndeni wami ngemaSontfo.



Daleen Koch – Sosayensi/Njinela

Mine nginguDaleen. Ngivela eBronkhorstspruit eGauteng. Ngangena sikolo ePitoli ngabese ngifundza eNyuvezi iJohannesburg University kuba nguNjinela waGezi kanye naNjinela wema-Elekitroniki. Ngesikhatsi sami sekuphumula ngitsandza kubukela emafilimu, kubhukusha, kuntjwiza emantini, ihokhi, imphilo yangephandle nekucocisana nebangani bami. Ungeke sewukwente loku esikhungweni sasemsebentini. Umsebenti wami kuleya ndzawo kukala tingucuko esidlidleni semaganithi yemhlaba. Kwenta loku ngisebentisa tinsita nemathuluzi lanelizinga leliphakeme kakhulu lekuvelela. Ngiyawutsandza umsebenti wami futsi ngitiva nginenhlanhla lenkhulu kuhlala ngiphindze ngisebente lapha.

Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Ucabanga kutsi laba baseNingizimu Afrika bayakujabulela kuhlala basebenta e-Anthakthikha? Usho ngani?

Wena ungatsandza nje kuya eNingizimu Sicongo? Yini usho njalo?

Bhala indzima lenemininingwane ye-Anthakthikha usebentise loko lokufundze ngalendzawo. Shano kutsi ikuphi ubuye uchaze nesimo selitulu, noma, bhala ngemaphengwini lahlala kuyo leya ndzawo. Ungabhala futsi nangalaba beNingizimu Afrika labasebenta kuyo lendzawo.

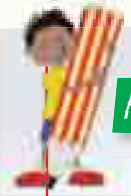


Teacher

Sign:

Date:

40 Lulwimi



Ase sibhale

Ase sibuke emagama lachazako futsi. Sitawucala ngetichasiso. Khumbula, sichasiso sichaza libito, ngako-ke sisitjela kabanti ngemuntfu, intfo, imiva, njalo njalo.

Catsanisa lamabito lalandzelako netichasiso. Ubese ukhetsa emaphahla lamane ubhale umusho ngalinye ngalinye.

Emabito									
iphe-ngwini	lilanga	lichwa-tje	imbali	njinela	imoto	incwadzi	intsaba	timphiko	sibhaka-bhaka

Tichasiso									
liyashisa	liyaban-dza	yinhle	ine-matubane	iyajabulisa	iphakeme	tiyantanta	silingan-gane	uhlakani-phile	iyahlekisa

Nyalo ase sibuke tandziso. Sandziso sichaza sento, ngako-ke sisitjela kabanti ngetento. Catsanisa tento letilandzelako netandziso. Ubese ukhetsa emaphahla lamane ubhale umusho ngalinye ngalinye.

Tento									
khanyile	dlani	natsa	gijimile	zuba	memeta	hambile	hlala	hleka	lala

Tandziso									
ngema-tubane	ngekula-mba	ngemd-vumo	ngekunyo-nyoba	ngeku-khanya	nge-njabulo	nge-msindvo	ngekusa	ngebuhle	ngekoma

Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Sebentisa lelithebula lelilandzelako kukusita ubhale imisho lemine ngemcondvo lophikisako.

Mine	**a-**	ngi	tsandza lichwa.
Wena	**a-**	wu	wela umgwaco uma irobhothi ibovu.
Tsine	**a-**	si	dlala ibhola yetinyawo.
Nine	**a-**	ni	tfukutsela masinyane.
Yena	**a-**	ka	dla emaswidi lamanyenti.
Bona	**a-**	ba	lina ebusika.
Kona	**a-**	ku	bukela mabonakudze malanga onkhe.
			khitsika eNingizimu Afrika.

Alini ebusika.

Nyalo bhala umcondvo lovumako kulena lephikisako.

akahambi	akubandzi	akushisi	akumnyama	akakhoni

Buka emuva emishweni yemcondvo lophikisako loyibhalile. Nyalo gucula lemisho ibe yimibuto ucale nga ngabe.

Ngabe lina ebusika?

Kwekugcina, khetsa ukipilitele ligama lelifanele emshweni ngamunye.

Ngabe tinkhomo **i/tiyabudla** tjani?

Yena **abe/akeweli** umgwaco uma irobhothi ibovu.

Emaphengwini **aka/alindizi**. Ayabhukusha.

Wena vele **ni/uhlala** kuphi?

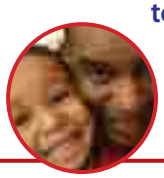
Ngabe wena **ni/uyatsandza** kuhlala e-Anthakthikha?

41 Kuya ngesimo selitulu



Asikhulume

- Ngusiphi simo selitulu lositsandza kakhulu? Kungani?
- Kungani kumcoka kitsi kwati kutsi simo selitulu sitakuba njani kusasa noma evikini lelitako?
- Tentani tangoma telitulu?
- Uke ukulalele nje kwetfulwa kweSimo selitulu lesitako? Kungani?
- Kunasimo sini selitulu namuhla?
- Chaza kutsi litulu liba njani ngetikhatsi letehlukene temnyaka lapho wena uhlala khona.
- Ungatfutsela kulenye indzawo leshisa noma lebandza kakhulu? Niketa tizatfu temphendvulo yakho.



Lomoya uphephula umsebenti wakho wesikolo! Gijima bamba tincwadzi masinyane!

Uma lihhusha, angeke sikhone kuyowudweba lamuhla.



Kutaba nemoya lomkhulu netimvula letimbi kugudla lugu lwenshonalanga.

Kutaba nekudvuma lokusabalele ngaselugwini lwelwandle.

Ayi, cha! Bengifuna kuya elugwini lwelwandle.





Ngiyowucanca intsaba kusasa. Angifuni kulahleka etintsabeni.



Litawufutfumala libalele ePolokwane nelizinga-kushisa la 30°C.



Asambe siyobhukusha edamini!

Kutaba nenkhungu eLukhahlamba.

Lelinye lilanga lelishisako! Ngumsebenti lomatima kwakha umgwaco kulokushisa naku.

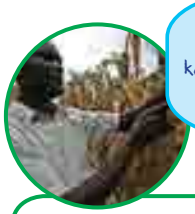


Uma lenkhungu ichubeka ivala ngci kutawudzingeka kutsi sime kushayela ngoba angeke sikhone kubona.



Litawusibekela libe nemvula eGauteng.

I-Upington itawuchubeka ishise kakhulu yomise kakhulu nelizinga-kushisa lelisetulu la 34°C.



Ngitakwenta njani na? Timphahla lengitiwashile angeke tome lamuhla.



Uma lingani madvute nje sitawulahlekelwa ngiso sonkhe silimo setfu lonyaka.

Akunankinga, singawumisa umdlalo webhola yetinyawo sibuye futsi mantsambanyana lamuhla.



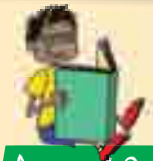


Awuva-ke! Ngisandza kuhlanyela imbewu lensha nje.

Emagama lamasha



Asikhulume



Ngubani lojabulile ngekubhulwa kwesimo selitulu?
Ngubani longakajabuli ngesimo selitulu futsi yini angajabuli?
Luhlobo luni lwesimo selitulu lovamise kulunconota wena?

Ase sifundze

Fundza lenkondlo ngesimo selitulu bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Vela kukhanya,
Vela kukhanya,
Ngiyakwati wena, uyashisa.
Itolo ungente ngayowubhukusha.

Mvula, mvula, ukuphi na?
Ngifuna kulima tibhidvo tami.
Tihlahla tomile ngoba wena awukho lapha
Mvula, mvula, ukuphi na?

Moya, moya, moya!
Wadvudvula timphahla tami tenekiwe.
Moya, moya, moya!

Itolo udvudvule indlu yami!
Moya wena awunamusa kimi.

Litulu, litulu,
Nawubhadlabula ngelivikati lakho
Ngicima umsakato wami
Ngicima iTV yami.

Kukhanya, mvula, litulu nawe moya,
Nivakasha ngetikhatsi letehlukene.



Ase sibhale

Njalo nje sonkondlo nakakhuluma ngesimo selitulu, uyasho kutsi simphatsa njani. Shano timbili timo telitulu ubhale umusho ngasinye ngasinye uchaze kutsi simphatsa njani sonkondlo.

Bhala indzima ngelilanga lapho khona bewungakasilungiseleli simo selitulu. Sibonelo, mhlawumbe awuzange uphatse lijezi nawuya esikolweni, khona manjalo, kwabandza mpo. Kumbe asitsi bewungenaso sambulelo nalisukeka lina matima.

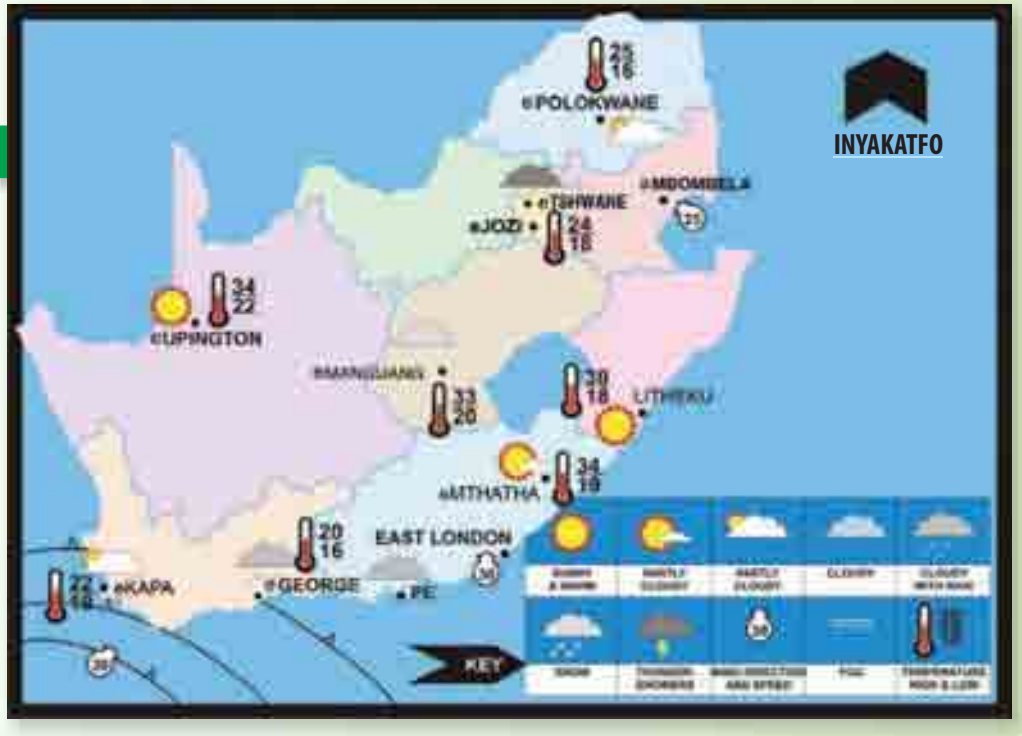
Teacher
Sign:
Date:

42 Kufundza emashathi esimo selitulu



Ase sifundze

Buka lelibalave lesimo selitulu bese ucedzela lithebula ngentasi.





Ase sibhale

Bhala phansi timo telitulu nemazinga-kushisa alamadolobha-khulu lalandzelako.

Lidolobha-khulu	Lizinga-kushisa leliphansi	Lizinga-kushisa leliphakeme	Chaza letimo telitulu
ePolokwane			
eJozi			
eMangaung			
eThekwini			
e-Upington			
eMthatha			
eGeorge			

Nyalo gcwalisa timphendvulo kulemibuto.

Ngutiphi tindzawo letimbili letishisa kakhulu eNingizimu Afrika? Niketa emagama ato nemazinga ekushisa.

Ngukuliphi lidolobha lapho lina khona?

Nguliphi lidolobha-khulu lelinemoya locandzako longenako?

Shano linye lidolobha noma lidolobha-khulu lelisibekele. _____

Likuphi lizinga-kushisa leliphakeme kakhulu, litsini linani lalelizinga? _____

Likuphi lizinga-kushisa leliphansi kakhulu, litsini linani lalelizinga? _____

Ungahle ulibheke kuphi litulu kuna? _____

Nguliphi lidolobha-khulu lelitsite gcwa-gcwa ngemafu? _____



Emagama lamasha



Buka lesitfombe ngentasi. Lolu ngululuhlobo lwesitfombe lokutsiwa yigrafu-mugca. Caphela kutsi umugca ngamunye unembala lowehlukile. Isitjelani lemigca? Utayitfola imphendvulo ekugcineni kwalegrafu.

Ase sibhale

- Lizinga-kushisa leliphansi (°C)
- Silinganiso selizinga-kushisa (°C)
- Kuncibilika (cm)
- Silinganiso sekukhanya emahora/lilanga
- Emalanga lanesitfwatfwa
- Lizinga-kushisa leliPhakeme (°C)
- Lizinga-kushisa eLwandle (°C)
- Emalanga emvula (>0.1mm)
- Silinganiso semoya (speed) (Beaufort)
- Silinganiso semswakama (%)

Lidolobha iKapa, iGrafu yeSimotulu seNingizimu Afrika (kuphakama: 42 m)



Kulelithebula, bhala phansi imibala yemigca lekhombisa loku lokulandzelako:

Silinganiso selizinga-kushisa		Lizinga-kushisa lelwandle	
Silinganiso selinani lemahora ekukhanya lilanga ngalinye		Umswakama	
Linani lemalanga lanesitfwatfwa		Sivinini semoya	

Sebenta nemngani. Buka lelishathi futsi uphendvule lemibuto lelandzelako.

Liyini lizinga-kushisa leliphansi ekupheleni kweNyoni?

Besitsini silinganiso selinani lekukhanya kwemahora ekupheleni kweNdlovana?

Ngutiphi tinyanga lebetinemswakama losetulu kakhulu?

Nguyiphi inyanga lapho khona lizinga-kushisa lelwandle belibandza kakhulukati?

Nguyiphi inyanga lebeyinelizinga lekushisa leliphakeme kakhulu?

Ngutiphi yinyanga lapho lana kakhulu khona?

43 Umkhondvo-sondvo wemanti

- **Kungani emanti amcoka emphilweni?**
- **Ucabanga kutsi kungentekani nasite emanti?**
- **Siyati kutsi sitfola emanti emvuleni, kodvwa kwenteka kanjani vele loku?**



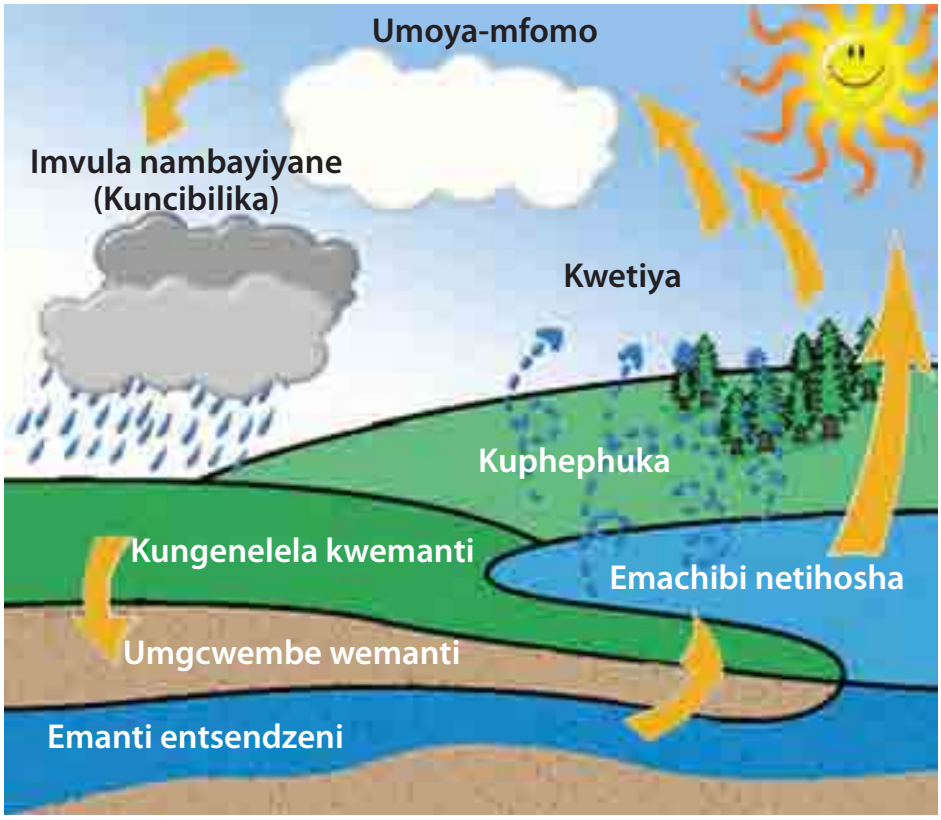
Ase sifundze

Imphilo yonkhe emhlabeni idzinga emanti. Ngaphandle kwemoya lesiwuphefumulako, emanti ayintfo lemcoka kakhulu kuto tonkhe tintfo letiphilako. Ngaphandle kwawo, tintfo letiphilako angeke setikhone kuhlala tiphila. Uma site emanti lakenele emitimbeni yetfu, lokungcolile emtimbeni angeke kususeke. Loku kungatsikameta tincenye letinyenti emtimbeni wetfu lokungabanga tifo.

Sidzinga kucondzisisa umkhondvo-sondvo wemanti kute sati kahle kutsi emanti wona avelaphi. Umkhondvo-sondvo wemanti ngumnyakato longapheli wemanti emkhatsini, elwandle, emhlabeni nasemoyeni.

Lesitfombe lesingentasi sichaza sibuye sikhombise kutsi kwentekani kulomkhondvo-sondvo wemanti.

1. **Umoya-mfomo**
   Lilanga lishisa emanti lasemifuleni noma elwandle liwagucule abe ngumoya-mfomo.
2. **Kwetiya**
   Uma ematfonsi-moya lasemoyeni ajika abumbana etiya agucuka aba ngemafu.
3. **Kuncibilika**
   Uma emanti lamanyenti sekabumbene, umoya uyehluleka kuchubeka uwabambe. Emafu ayesindza bese emanti ayahhohloka awele emhlabeni abe
   - **Sangcotfo**
   - **Lichwa**
   - **Emaphephelezi-lichwa**
   - **Imvula**
4. **Uma emanti agcina sekasemhlabeni atawungena emhlabatsini abe ngemanti asemhlabatsini labese asetjentiswa tihlahla netilwane. Angaphindze futsi aye emifuleni, emachibini naselwandle, bese-ke lisondvo leluhambo licale futsi.**





Emagama lamasha



Asikhulume

Buka lesitfombe semkhondvo-sondvo wemanti futsi. Chazelanani nemlingani wakho kutsi umkhondvo-sondvo wemanti usebenta njani. **Enchazelweni yenu sebentisani lamagama lalandzelako: kuphephuka, kubumbana, kuncibilika.**

- **Lesitfombe sikhomba umkhondvo-sondvo (tintfo letenteka ngeluhlelo lolumisiwe).**
- **Yetama kutfola kutsi lomkhondvo usikhombisani.**
- **Tingakhi tinhlobo temanti longatitfola kulesitfombe?**

Nyalo bhala umusho uchaze kutsi kwentekani esigabeni ngasinye kuleti letintsatfu.



Ase sibhale

Sewuchazile kutsi umkhondvo-sondvo wemanti usebenta njani. Nyalo bhala tinyatselo letine kuchaza kutsi lomunye umkhondvo wenteka njani. Kungaba ngumkhondvo wekubilisa emanti, noma kusenga inkhomati, noma kulungisa lisondvo lelipantjile. Cala ngesihloko bese uniketa imiyalo lemine noma lesihlanu yekwenta loku. Cela umngani wakho kutsi afundze lemiyalo kubona kutsi iyevakala yini.

Imiyalo ye _____

Teacher

Sign:

Date:

44 konga emanti



Ase sifundze

Buka lephosita yemanti. Yadvwetjwa bantfwana labebahlala eMelika labalingana nani ngeminyaka. Sita uwonge



Malia Moore, Libanga 5.



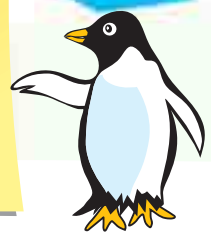
Eric Wang, Libanga 6.



Victoria Ouyang, Libanga 6

Nyalo yenta yakakho iphosita yemanti. Dvweba sitfombe usho tindlela letimbili tekonga emanti.

Umsebentisa nini "ku", umsebentise nini "kwa" bese umsebentisa nini "kwabo-" Usebentisa **ku** nawusho kutsi intfo ikubani/ikuphi. Sisebentisa "kwabo" kuchaza **buniyo**. Sibonelo, "Likati lidle inyama **yabo**Busa." Sisebentisa "ku" nasikhuluma ngendzawo. "Ku" wakha **sandziso** sendzawo uma ahamba nelibito. Sibonelo sekusetjentiswa kwa "ku" nasi: "Ufikele **ku**nina itolo."

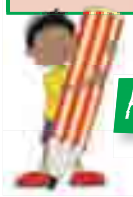




Ase sibhale

Gcwalisa ngeligama lelifanele kulemisho ngaminye. Ungakhohlwa kusebentisa feleba ekucaleni kwemusho.

Mine	-mi	_____ ngonga emanti endlini ya_____.
kitsi	si	_____ nempompi lenkhulu ekhaya _____.
U	yakho	_____ yiphetse incwadzi _____ lamuhla?
yakhe	u	Yena _____ phetse incwadzi _____ kodvwa hhayi ipheni yakhe.
u	yakhe	_____ shiye incwadzi _____ ekhaya.
i	sayo	Inja _____limate sidladla _____ nayiwa.
ngeyami	yami	Lena yincwadzi _____. _____lencwadzi.
yabo	labo	Bayise imoto_____ egalaji. Lela bhayisikili nalo nge_____.



Ase sibhale

Gcwalisa ngaku noma buniyo ngalokufanele kucedzela lemisho.

_____babe emanti amcoka.

Likati lakhotsa tidladla ta _____.

Utsite uya _____ gogo wakhe.

Inyoni yandizela _____nina ifuna sidleke sa _____.

Ucele kuhamba _____malume.

Mine ngitawusebenta engadzeni ngesikhatsi sa _____.

Nyalo ase ubone kutsi ungagcwalisa ngeligama lelifanele yini kulemisho lengentasi. Sebentisa emagama lasebhokisini kukusita.

nge	e	ngephandle	phansi	ngaphandle	ngaphansi	kuya ku

Ben uya esikolweni ____ bhasi.

Siya _____ sikolweni kusukela ngeMsombuluko ____ Lesihlanu.

Nawudlala ngebhola kufute udlale _____ hhayi ngekhatsi endlini.

Wahlala_____ wafundza incwadzi yakhe _____ kwesihlahla.

45 Bantfu netindzawo

- **Buka letitfombe letimbili ukhulume ngalokusesitfombeni sekucala kodvwa kungekho kusesibili sitfombe.**
- **Tiyini tinzuzo tekuhlala endzaweni yasemaphandleni?**
- **Tiyini tinzuzo tekuhlala endzaweni yasedolobheni?**
- **Tiyini tinzuzo tekuhlala kunobe nguyiphi kuletindzawo letimbili?**
- **Luhlobo luni lwemsebenti lolwentiwa bantfu bakuletindzawo?**

Emaphandleni



Edolobheni



Ase sifundze



Mine nginguKhetsiwe. Mine ngina12 weminyaka budzala. Ngihlala namamncane wami eMabopane eGauteng. Bobabe namake basebenta eThekwini, umnaketfu yena usebenta embonini yase-East London. Ngihamba kakhulu nangivakashela umndeni wami ngesikhatsi semaholide. Ngihlala eGauteng nangiya esikolweni. Nginenhlanhla kutsi ngikhona kukhuluma tilwini letinyenti. Ngikhuluma siTswana esikolweni, kodvwa ngikhuluma siZulu namamncane namake wami. Babe wami yena ukhuluma siXhosa. Wakhulela eMbizana eMphumalanga Kapa. Nangiya etitolo eTshwane ngikhuluma siBhunu, bese kutsi nangivakashela bomzala bami eJozi ngikhulume siNgisi. Ekhaya, nasendzaweni lesedvute, nasidlala nebangani bami sikhuluma lolu nalolwa lulwimi malula nje ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi. Nginebangani labakhulu labasihlanu. Bakhuluma siTsonga, siPedi, siSutfu, siTswana nesiNgisi. Sinabomakhelwane labakhuluma siFurentji. Babuya eDemocratic Republic of Congo. Ngako-ke sengicalile kufundza siFurentji. Nginenhlanhla lenkhulu kukhona kucondza tilwimi letinyenti teNingizimu Afrika.



Mine nginguBongani. Cishe sengineminyaka lengu-13. Ngihlala esigodzini lesisedvute naseShowe KaZulu-Natali. Ngihlala nemndeni wami, batali bami nabomkhulu nagogo. Sigodzi sakitsi sisemaphandleni futsi sifuye tinkhomo netimvu. Ekhaya nasesikolweni ngikhuluma siZulu. Esikolweni sifundza siNgisi kodvwa angiwatfoli ematfuba ekukhuluma siNgisi. Ngiyasiva siSwati nesiXhosa ngoba ticishe tifane nesiZulu. Bonkhe bantfu lapho ngihlala khona bakhuluma siZulu. Angikavami kuva letinye tilwimi teNingizimu Afrika. Emnyakeni lophelile ngahamba nelicembu lebhola yetinyawo lesikolo setfu. Sadlala



Emagama lamasha



eGauteng. Sonkhe sasikhuluma siNgisi ngoba kute ecenjini letfu lobekakhona kukhuluma siPedi. Siyajabula kuhlala esigodzini sakitsi lesisemaphandleni, kodvwa imphilo imatima ngoba site gezi. Kuboguca betfu kute nemanti, ngako siwakha emfuleni sisebentise imigodzi njengetindlu tekusitsela. Nanobe ngikujabulela kuhlala nemndeni wami ngingahle ngigcine ngiye edolobheni-khulu. Umnaketfu lomdzala sowuvele uye edolobheni kufuna umsebenti.

Mine nginguBelinda. Ngitaba na-13 ngeNgongoni. Ngihlala eThekwini. Ngingena sikolo nebantfwana labakhuluma siZulu nesiNgisi. Ngingasikhuluma siZulu. Ngitsandza kukhuluma siZulu noma nini nangikhona. Nangikhuluma nebangani bami sihlanganisa siZulu nesiNgisi. Kunebantfwana labanye esikolweni setfu lababuya kulamanye emave, bonkhe bakhuluma siNgisi. Ngihlala namake nagogo. Nginemnaketfu lomncane. Wenta Libanga 3. Sike sikhulune siBhunu nasivakashela babe. Yena uhlala eDolobheni eKapa.



Asente loku

Tfola kubantfu labasihlanu kutsi bakhuluma tilwimi tini etimeni letehlukene.

	Bhala emagama abo kuletikhala bese uyasho kutsi basebentisa tiphi tilwimi.			
Ekhaya				
Ekilasini				
Enkhundleni yekudlala				
Nebangani				
Etitolo				
Endzaweni yakitsi				

Nyalo bhala imisho lesihlanu ucatsanisa lapho kuhlala khona boKhetsiwe naBongani. Sebentisa lamagama lasesibayeni lesingesancele kukusita.

	Lapho kuhlala Khetsiwe khona	Lapho kuhlala Bongani khona
Titolo		
Imigwaco		
Titfutsi		
Imisebenti		
Tilwimi		

Teacher

Sign:

Date:

46 Tonkhe tilwimi tetfu



Asikhulume

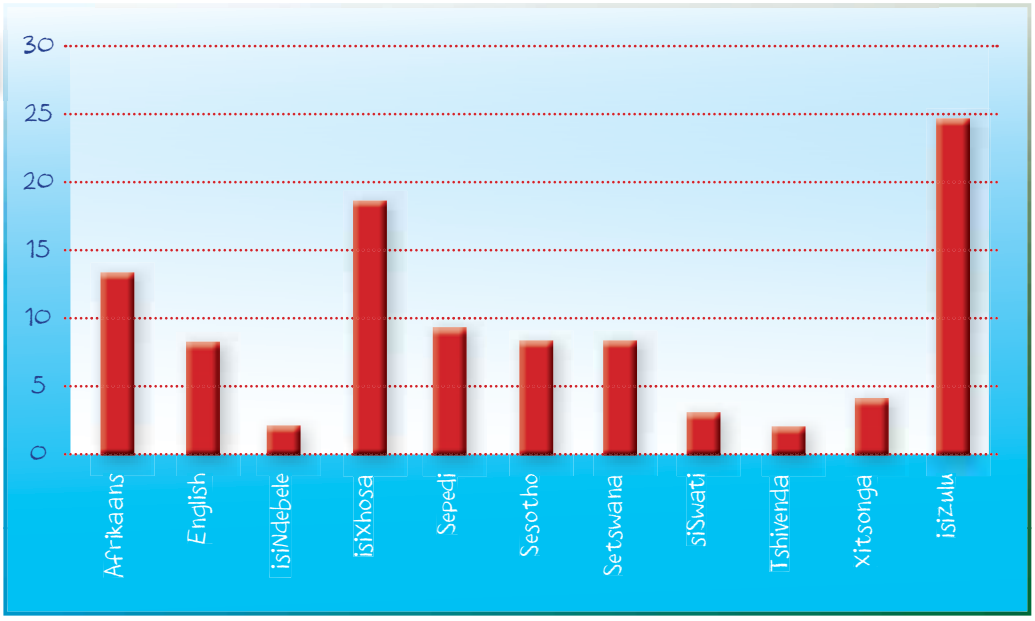
- **Kungani bantfu basemadolobheni badzinga kukhuluma tilwimi letinyenti kunebantfu basemaphandleni?**
- **Ungatsandza kufundza lolunye lulwimi? Ungatsandza luphi?**



Ase sifundze

Buka lelishathi bese uphendvula imibuto lelandzelako.

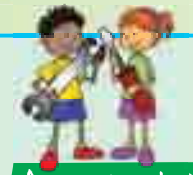
% Ngutiphi tilwimi letisemtsetfweni lesitikhulumako eNingizimu Afrika?





Ase sibhale

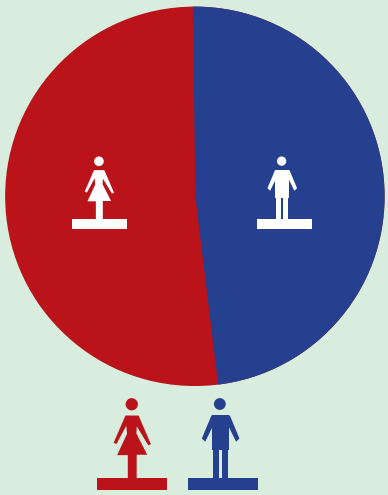
Nguluphi lulwimi lolukhulunywa bantfu labanyenti kubo bonkhe eNingizimu Afrika?	
Nguluphi lulwimi lolukhulunywa bantfu labancane kubo bonkhe?	
Ngekwalelishathi, tikhona yini tilwimi letikhulunywa linani lelifanako lebantfu? Ngutiphi?	
Nguluphi lulwimi lwakho lwasekhaya?	
Ngemaphesenti lamangakhi ebantfu baseNingizimu Afrika lakhuluma lulwimi lwakho lwendzabuko lwasekhaya?	



Asente loku

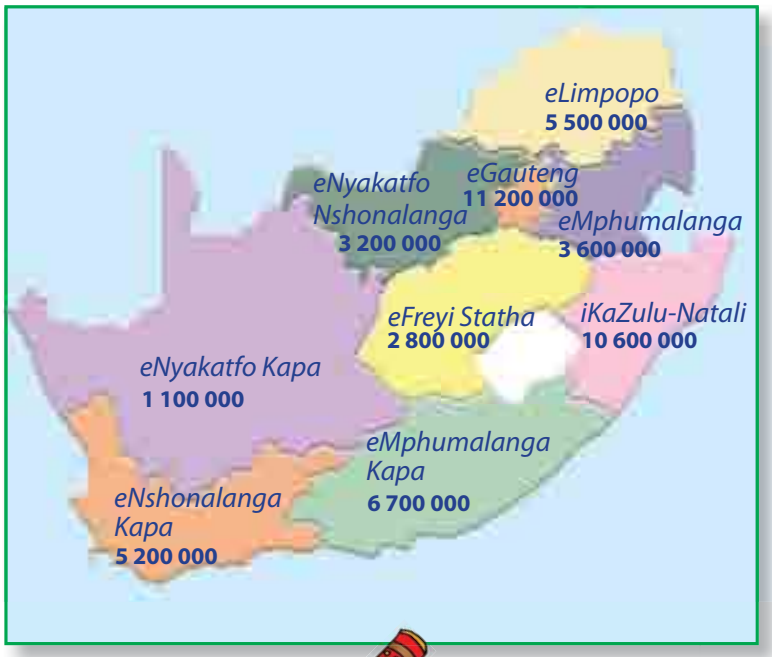
Buka lelishathi lelilandzelako. Loluhlobo lweshathi lubitwa ngekutsi yiphayi-shathi. Lukhombisa linani lemadvodza nebafati beNingizimu Afrika.

Lelishathi lisikhombisa kutsi banyenti bafati kunemadvodza eNingizimu Afrika.





Nyalo buka lelibalave ubone lapho bantfu beNingizimu Afrika bahlala khona.



Phendvula lemibuto emva kwekubukisisa lelibalave.

Ngusiphi sifundza lesinebantfu labanyenti kakhulu?	
Ngusiphi sifundza lesinebantfu labancane kakhulu?	
Ngutiphi tifundza letimbili letinelinani linye lebantfu?	
Uhlala kusiphi sifundza wena?	

47 Lidolobha-khulu noma sigodzi?

- **Watalelwaphi – esigodzini semakhaya, epulazini, edolobheni noma edolobheni-khulu?**
- **Yini longayikhumbula kube bewungasuka lapho uhlala khona nyalo?**
- **Bewungatsandza kuhlala kuphi – edolobheni-khulu noma esigodzini semakhaya? Usho ngani?**

Ase sifundze

Ligundvwane lemaphandleni neligundvwane ledolobheni





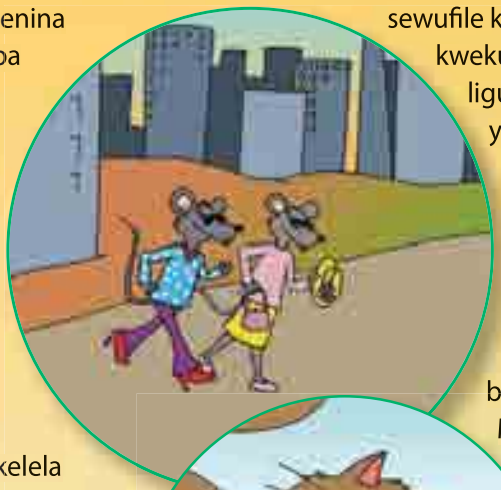
Mathilda ligundvwane lelihlala epulazini lelincane nenina, kudze le—e—nelidolobha-khulu. Bahlala kamnandzi lapho ngoba kumalula kutfola kudla epulazini. Banendlwana lenhle lehlobile emgodzini ngaphansi kwelihhoko lengadze. Mathilda ligundvwane nenina bahlala banekudla lokwenele ngoba umlimi uvamise kuwisa tinhlavu nemmbila lomnyenti lonemphilo phansi nakasebenta.

Langa limbe Mathilda weva kutsi mzala wakhe Missy, ligundvwane lelibuya edolobheni-khulu, beketa atobavakashela. Mathilda ligundvwane nenina bebajabule kakhulu ngalokuvakasha.

Balungisa sidlo lesimnandzi kabi balungiselela umzala wakhe. Bacokelela tinhlavu bate batfola ngisho nashizi lomdzala lobewuwiswe ngumlimi. "Maye kutakuba mnandzi-ke lokudla," kucabanga Mathilda ligundvwane. "Kudla lokungadliwa yinkhosatana lucobo."

Mathilda wemukela umzala wakhe ngenjabulo wamupha tinhlavu nemmbila kanye nashizi, kodvwa Missy wenyusa likhala watsi, "Angikucondzisisi Mzala Mathilda, kodvwa ungakudla kanjani kudla lokulibele kangaka? Hamba nami, ngitakukhombisa kutsi kuphilwa njani. Nawungaya nami edolobheni-khulu liviki linye vo, utawumangala kutsi kodvwa bewuhlala kanjani kulendzawo lenjena."

Lamagundvwane lamabili alucala-ke luhambo loluya edolobheni-khulu. Ehla ethekisini erenkini lenkhulu yemathekisi. "Buka!" sekusho Missy. "Lolwa lubondza lweHappy Hamburger, lesa sidlidla-titolo, imoli." Kwakunemsindvo lomkhulu kunebantfu labanyenti. Mathilda bekatesaba timoto letinkhulu kanye nalomsindvokati welidolobha-khulu. Dvuku-dvuku, befika ekhaboMissy edolobheni-khulu. "Kufute kutsi sewufile koma," kusho Missy. "Ase sitfole kwekunatsa nekudla." Watsatsa Mathilda ligundvwane wangena naye endlini yekudlela lenkhulukati, sithabathaba imbala.





Lapho batfola imisalela yekudla lokutibiliboco, manjalo asukeka lamagundvwane lamabili adla ijeli, wena khekhe, wena swidi, kwanawe shokholethi. Khona lapho beva nya-wu! "Yini leyo?" kubuta Mathilda ligundvwane.

"Hho, ngulomunye nje wemakati endlu," kuphendvula Missy.

"Yinkinga-ke!" kusho Mathilda. "Angiyitsandzi nani-nani leyo ngoma nangidla."

Khona lapho mangobe lomkhulukati lolambe afile, wagcumela kuMathilda ligundvwane. Wetfuka waphose wacaleka. Noko wakhona kunyomuka etidladleni telikati



Emagama lamasha

lelisidlakela, wasubatsa washiya inyosi. Akemanga. "Sala kahle, Missy," washo amemeta agijima aya emgwacweni.
"Ngitakudla tinhlavu imphilo yami yonkhe.

Lokungenani sengisindzile ... Ngihlala ngingesabi!" washo ahefutela. Wagijima abuyela emuva esigodzini sakubo. Wabuyela endlini yakubo agijima. Wagcuma wangena emgodzini longephansi kwelihhoko lengadze, wakhuluma yedvwa watsi, "Kute indzawo lenjengelikhaya!"



Ase sibhale

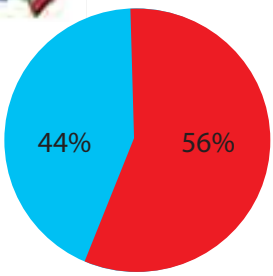
Bhala indzima ngendlela yekuphila yeligundvwane ngalinye. Chaza kutsi bekaphila njani nekutsi bekadlani. Sesikucalele indzima ngayinye.

Mathilda, ligundvwane lemaphandleni, uhlala emgodzini weligundvwane epulazini.

Missy, ligundvwane lasedolobheni, uhlala endlini lenkhulu lesemkhatsini welidolobha-khulu leliphitsitelako.



Ase sifundze



Luhlobo luni lweshathi lolu?

Kusetjentiswe mibala mini kukhombisa tinombolo temaphandleni nasedolobheni?

Buka leshathi bese uyasho kutsi linani lelinganani lemaphesenti (%) ebantfu beNingizimu Afrika lelihlala emaphandleni nasedolobheni.

Ucabanga kutsi titawugucuka letinombolo? Kungani ucabanga loko?

Teacher
Sign:
Date:

48 Edolobheni nasemaphandleni



Ase sibhale

Gcwalisa nga nanobe noma kodvwa kuhlanganisa lemisho.
Chazela umlingani wakho kutsi lemisho yehlukana kanjani kuloko lekushoko.

Ngingatsandza kuyowuhlala edolobheni _____ angiwutsandzi umsindvo welidolobha-khulu.
Ngingatsandza kuyowuhlala edolobheni _____ ngingawutsandza nje umsindvo welidolobha-khulu.

Nyalo lungisela kubhala tindzima letine ngekutsi unconota kuhlala kuphi, emaphandleni noma edolobheni. Gcwalisa tizatfu talokukhetsile lapha kubalave lekuhlela.

Emagama lamasha

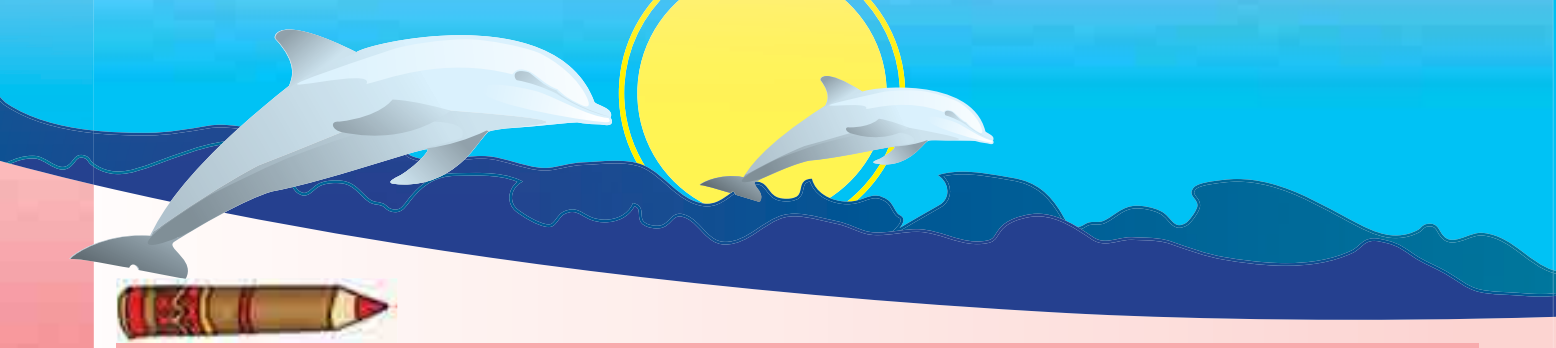


Ase sibhale

Nyalo sebentisa loluhlelo lwelibalave kukusita ubhale tindzima takho ngekutsi unconota kuhlalaphi. Faka tinombolo kulemilente yeluhlaka lwekuhlela kwakho ulusebentise kukusita ubhale tindzima letinhle futsi usebentise insika musho kanye nemisho leminye lesekelako.

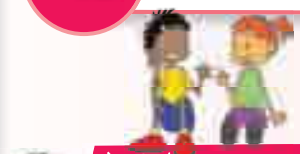







4
NATIONAL ANIMAL MAGAZINE

49 Busuku betimanga



Asikhulume

- **Wake waba neliphupho lelibi?**
- **Wabhudza ngani?**
- **Wake wabhudza ngencwadzi lobewuyifundza?**



Ase sifundze



Busuku bumbe, Lindiwe bekalele embhedzeni afundza ngetingwenya kumagazini yakhe yetilwane layitsandza kakhulu, i"National Animal Magazine". Embi kwekuyowulala wabeka imagazini yakhe eshelufini letincwadzi, ngaphandle nje kwemnyango wendlu yekugezela.



Kubona lobo busuku, bekaya endlini lencane weva umsindvo lotsi sssssss ubuya eshelufini letincwadzi. Bekafile butfongo ngako-ke akawunakanga lomsindvo. Kodvwa-ke indvundvuma yemaphephandzaba nabomagazini etu kwelishelufa kwacala kwanyakata. Indvundvuma yawela phansi khona lapho kwatsi citsi-saka bomagazini nemaphephandzaba esiyilweni, umsindvo webu-ssssss wakhula ngemandla.

Lindiwe akamange awakholwe emehlo akhe: hodvoba wengwenya itsimula ihhonga, iphuma ngaphansi kwelishelufa letincwadzi. Woma nkhwa, kwesaba. Wayibukela ingwenya ikhasa kancane ibuka icalata indlu yonkhe. Kwakungatsi isandza kuphuma emantini nje. Umtimba wonkhe wayo bewuntfontsa nte emanti, yashiya siyalu semanti esiyilweni. Ingwenya yaphindze yenta lowo msindvo yaphancuta umsila yajikisa inhloko iya le, nale. Yavula umlomo wayo, wamita matima lapho Lindiwe, sekabona budze bemazengeta ematinyo ayo.

Imagazini yetilwane, i"National Animal Magazine" beyitse dzaca khona lapha phansi madvute nengwenya. Kukhona lobekungalungi kahle lapha. Lindiwe wayibukisisa, masinyane wabona kutsi sitfombe sekhava ungatsi sehlukile. Esikhundleni sengwenya lenkhulukati elusebeni! Wayitsatsa imagazini. Khona lapho ingwenya yamshaya ngemsila wayo lomavenge kwaphahlaka ivasi yetimbali leyintsandvokati kunina, tincetu tengilazi tasaphaka yonkhe indzawo. Lindiwe wagijima waya ekamelweni lakhe wabhanklata sivalo asivala. Wahlala embhedzeni wakhe, ativela sekakhululekile emoyeni.

"Mhlawumbe indlela lencono yekucosha lengwenya kungaba kuyipha kudla," washo anoma. Wabuka imagazini i"National Animal Magazine" wakhuluma yedvwa watsi, "Uma lengwenya ingakhasa iphume kulesitfombe mhlawumbe naletinye tilwane tingakwenta loko." Waphenya waphenya wate watfola sitfombe sabodvoye. "Bodvoye batinyoni letikudla

Emagama lamasha



lokumnandzi engwenyeni," asho acabanga. Umsindvo lomkhulu wekuchekeka wamenta wazuba. Wabona umsila wengwenya ufahlata sivalo lesichekekile. Wafuca sitfombe sadvoye saphuma ngesikhala kukhombisa ingwenya kudla kwayo.

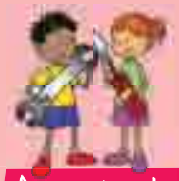
Khona lapho kwaphitsitela umhlambi wabodvoye babanga umsindvo babhula timphiko tabo bagijima ngemiconjwana yabo ngephandle emnyango. Manjalo, dvoye washobela emlonyeni wengwenya, kwalandzela lomunye, nalomunye futsi. Ihhanile, yalala phansi yavala emehlo ingwenya yangaphindze yanyakata futsi.



Lindiwe wavula sivalo sakhe kancane wabeka imagazini embi kwemphumulo yengwenya. "Ngiyakucela," wahleba, "sita tsine ubuyele ekhaya kini." Wanyonyoba wabuyela ekamelweni lakhe wahlola ngembobo yesikhiya semnyango. Ingwenya nabodvoye bekunyamalala ngakunye kubuyela kumagazini.

Ekuseni batali bakhe bebafuna kwati kutsi kuye ngani siyilo sibe manti kanjeya, kuye ngani sivalo sakhe sephuke nekutsi ivasi letsandzekako yenina beyephulwe yini yaba timvutfu letasabalala esiyilweni. Lindiwe akatanga kutsi atsini.

Indzaba isuselwe kuletsi "An unbelievable night" ya F Hohler, njengoba ifakwe emibhalweni ye PIRLS yetindzaba teSibonelo, imibuto netinkhomba tekunika emamaki.



Asente loku

Lemisho ingaloko lokwenteka endzabeni yaLindiwe. Ayikalandzelani kahle. Yifake tinombolo khona itoba nekulandzelana kahle. Sitifakile tinombolo letimbalwa kukusita.

	Kamuva waya endlini lencane.
	Wabona ingwenya ibanga umsindvo iphancuta umsila wayo kanye nenhloko.
2	Wahamba wayowulala.
	Wativalela ngekhatsi ekamelweni lakhe.
	Watfola sitfombe sabodvoye.
	Ingwenya yadla bodvoye.
9	Ingwenya yalala.
	Bodvoye bagcuma baphuma esitfombeni.
1	Lindiwe wafundza imagazini i "National Animal Magazine" wase uyibeka eshelufini letincwadzi.



Teacher

Sign:

Date:

50 Asive ngetingwenya futsi



Ase sibhale

Phindza ufundze lendzaba letsi, "Busuku betimanga", bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Kwaba yini luphawu lwekucala kukhombisa kutsi kukhona intfo lengakavami lebeyenteka?

a)	Indvundvuma yemaphephandzaba yacala yanyakata.
b)	Lindiwe wabona kutsi sitfombe kukhava yemagazini asisenalutfo.
c)	Sivalo selikamelo lakhe bese sephukile.
d)	Lindiwe weva umsindvo lohebetako-s lofana nalowentiwa yinyoka.

Yachamukaphi ingwenya?

a)	Endlini lencane
b)	Kukhava yemagazini
c)	Ngephansi kwembhedze
d)	Emfuleni losedvute

Ngumaphi emagama lasitjela kutsi Lindiwe beketfukile?

a)	Woma nkhwa
b)	Akawakholwanga emehlo akhe
c)	Wativela sekakhululekile
d)	Weva umsindvo lohebetako.

Kwaya ngani Lindiwe acabange kutsi ingwenya yayitamhlasela?

a)	Yaveta ematinyo ayo.
b)	Yevakalisa umsindvo lohebetako.
c)	Yacala yahhonga futsi yatsimula.
d)	Yaphancuta umsila wayo waya emuva nasembili

Sivalo selikamelo sephuka njani?

a)	Umsila wengwenya waphahlata sivalo sephuka.
b)	Ivasi yenina yephukela kuso.
c)	Umlomo locijile wadvoye washayisa sivalo.
d)	Lindiwe wabhaklata sivalo kakhulu sephuka.



Emagama lamasha



Kwaya ngani kutsi Lindiwe abite bodvoye baphume kumagazini?

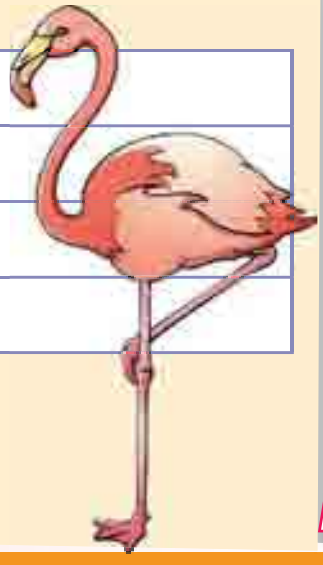
Shano tindlela letimbili imagazini leyasita Lindiwe ngato.

Ucabanga kutsi indzaba yengwenya beyiyincenye yeliphupho laLindiwe?
Niketa sifakazelo sinye nje kukhomba kutsi vele leli kwakuliphupho.

Nyalo, niketa sifakazelo sinye kukhomba kutsi bekungasilo liphupho leli.

Ekupheleni kwendzaba, bekativa njani nje ngabodvoye?

a)	Anekubonga
b)	Anesazela
c)	Anekucaphela
d)	Adzinekile



51 Ngakusasa



Asente loku

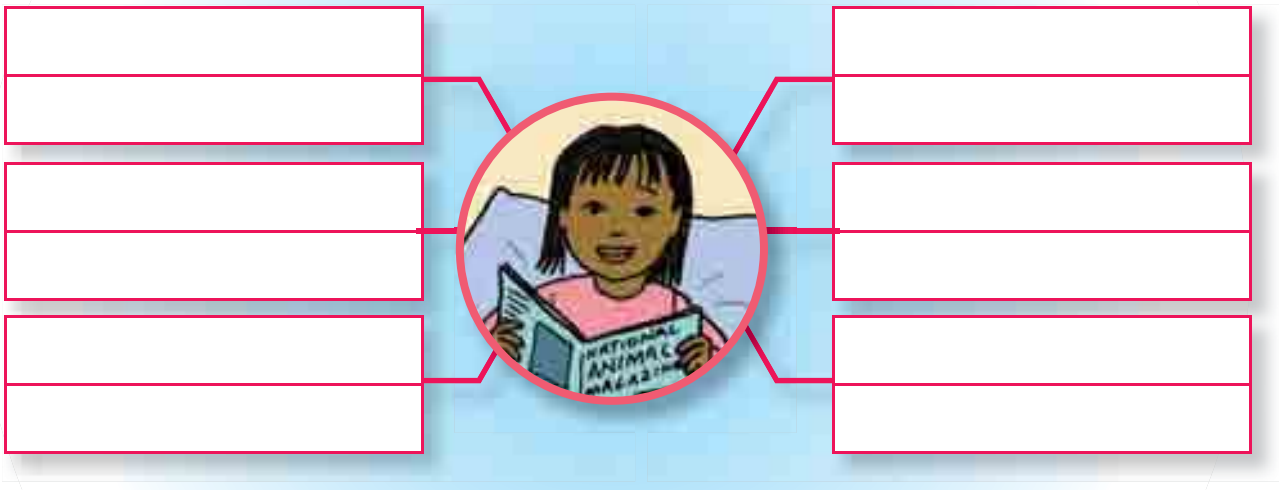
Silinganiso semdlalo

- **Yenta silinganiso semdlalo lapho ukhombisa khona Lindiwe atjela batali bakhe kutsi kwentekeni.**
- **Ucabanga kutsi batali bakhe batayikholwa lendzaba?**
- **Khombisa kutsi Lindiwe ubakhutsata njani batali bakhe kutsi bayikholwe lentfo layishoko nakachaza kutsi kuye ngani siyilo simantiseke, kuye ngani ivasi yenina iphahlake kanjeya nekutsi kuye ngani sivalo selikamelo lakhe sigcine sesinalesa sikhala? Yakha siphetfo semdlalo wakho.**



Ase sibhale

Buka lendzaba futsi. Nakisisa similo saLindiwe. Cabanga ngato tonkhe tintfo latenta kutisindzisa engwenyeni. Gcwalisa letinye tetichasiso kuchaza similo sakhe. Nase ukwentile loku, bhala usho kutsi ucabanga kutsi unasimilo sini Lindiwe.



Nyalo sebentisa tichasiso kubhala luhlaka lwesimilo saLindiwe.



Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Hlela kubhala uchaze liphupho lelihle noma liphupho lelibi lowake waba nalo. Sebentisa libalave-luhlelo ekuhleleni kwakho.

Sihloko sakho sitsi: **"Itolo ngibhudze ..."**. Gcwalisa emaphuzu lamcoka kulelibalave-luhlaka. Shano kutsi wentani embi kwekuyowulala, kwentekani ephusheni lakho nekutsi laphetsa njani liphupho. Shano kutsi wativela unjani nawusabhudza. Bewesaba? Emva kwekwenta loku, utawudzinga kubhala tindzima leti 3 noma 4 ngeliphupho lakho. Bhala inchazelo yakho ephepheni lekutilungisela. Cela umngani wakho abukete lokubhalile kucala. Kusasa utawukopela lomsebenti eshadini lemsebenti lelilandzelako, ngebunaka.

Itolo ebusuku ngibhudze ...

Lengikwentile embi kwekulala

Nangivuka

Indlela liphupho lelicale ngayo

Indlela liphupho leliphetse ngayo

Indlela lengitive ngayo ephusheni

Teacher

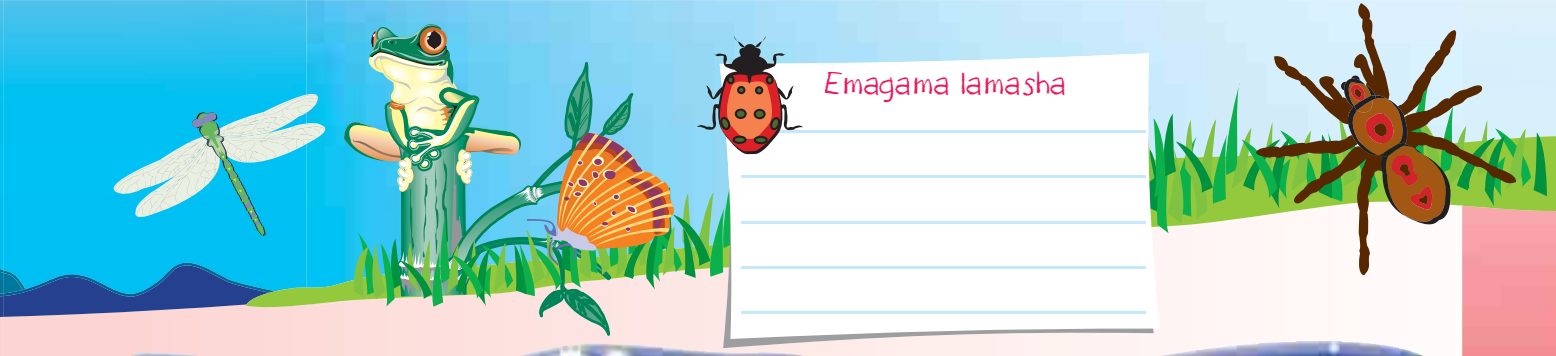
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52 Ngibhala indzaba yami

Phindza ubhale umbhalo wakho wekutilungiselela kulesikhala lesiniketiwe.

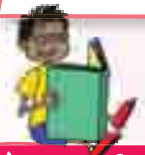
Itolo ngibhudze ...



Emagama lamasha



53 Kwaya kanjani bulembu bube nemilente leyondzile



Lamuhla sitawufundza indzaba ngebulembu be-Afrika basendvulo lobatiwa ngekutsi ngu-Anansi.

Ase sifundze



Kwesukasukela, emandvulo, kwakunebulembu lobabubitwa ngekutsi ngu-Anansi. Nanobe Anansi bekangumakhonya ekuphekeni, bekanekuba livila kancane. Ngako-ke, bekakhetsa kudla kudla lokuphekwe ngulabanye batiphekele bona nemindeni yabo.

Langa limbe, wendlula endlini yaMbila. Mbila bekangumngani wakhe lomkhulu.

"Kuneluhlatana ebhodweni lakho," kumemeta Anansi ngenjabulo. Anansi bekawutsandza umbhidvo.

"Umbhidvo usengakavutfwa kahle etiko," kusho Mbila. "Kodvwa akusekudze uvutfwe. Hlala sidle sonkhe kudla."

"Wu maye ngingakutsandza loko, Mbila, kodvwa kukhona tintfo lokufute ngitente," washo Anansi ngekujaha. Bekacabanga kutsi nakangema emtini waMbila, Mbila angahle amnike umsebenti lokufute awente. Akafunanga kutikhandza sekageza titja.

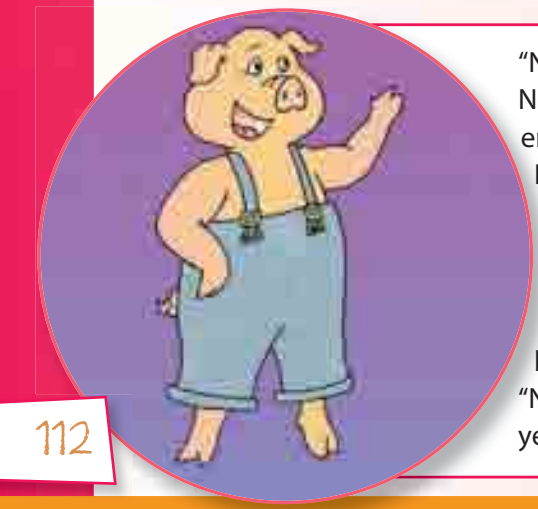
"Lalela lapha," sekusho Anansi. "Ngitawugaya lulwembu. Ngitawubophela umphetfo walo emlenteni wami lelinye licala ngale ebhodvweni lakho. Uma umbhidvo sewuvutsiwe, utawudvonsa intsambo, mine-ke ngitawusubatsa ngite kakho!"

Mbila wakukhandza kungumcondvo lomuhle lona. Vele kwaya ngemavi aMbila.

"Mhhm, kunuka emabhontjisi," wahosha ngenjabulo Anansi ajakadvula njengembongolo aya kamngani. "Kwehla ngesiphundvu, emabhontjisi ayaleletela ebhodweni."

"Buya sidle yehhe, nankha emabhontjisi etfu," kumemeta tingobiyane. "Sekayavutfwa, bo!"





"Ngingatsandza, Babe Ngobiyane," kusho Anansi.

Nakuye wacela kwentiwe licebo lentsambo yekuboshelwa emlenteni wakhe nasebhodvweni lelikhulu lemabhontjisi.

Babe Ngobiyane wakubona kulisu lelihle leli. Nebantfwabakhe bonkhe bavumelana naye. Kwavele kwentiwa njalo.

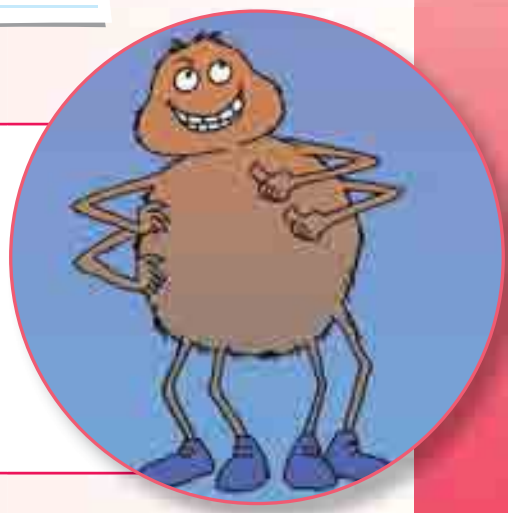
"Mhhm, kunuka bhatata," kunukuta Anansi ngenjabulo ajakadvula.

"Bhatata neluju. Kwate kwaba mnandzi!"

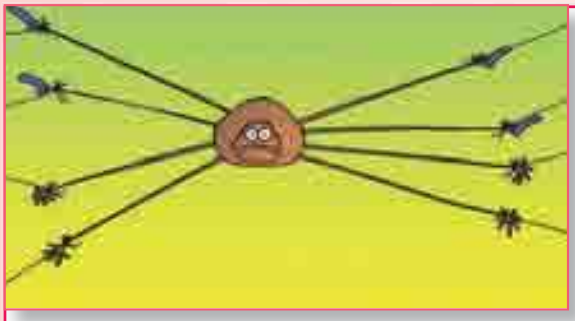
"Anansi," kumemeta umngani wakhe Ngulube. "Libhodo lami ligcwele bhatata neluju! Wota sitokudla sobabili ."

"Ngingatsandza," kusho Anansi. Nakuye wacela kwentiwe licebo lentsambo yekuboshelwa emlenteni wakhe nasebhodweni lelikhulu labhatata.

Emagama lamasha



Umngani wakhe Ngulube wakubona kulisu lelihle leli. Kwavele kwentiwa njalo.
Ngesikhatsi Anansi efika emfuleni, bekagabe intsambo emlenteni ngamunye ngamunye kuyo yonkhe lesiphohlongo.
"Kube ngumcondvo lomuhle kakhulu lona," Anansi atibonga ngeligcabho lelikhulu. "Ngiyafisa kutsi yabani imbita letawuvutfwa kucala? Ngitawukhona kudla tidlo letisiphohlongo namuhla. Ngaganya mine."
Khona manjalo, Anansi weva intfo idvonsa umlente wakhe. "Hha," kusho



Anansi. "Lolu ngulolucu lolubopheleleke embhidvweni waMbila." Weva lokunye kudvonsa. Nalokunye. Anansi wadvonseka imikhondvo lemitsatfu ngasikhatsi sinye.
"Yemake-e-e," kusho Anansi, nakeva lucu lwesine lumdvonsa.
Khona manjalo, weva lucu lwesihlanu ludvonsa. Nelwesitfupha. Nelwesikhombisa. Nelwesiphohlongo! Anansi wadvonseka waya lena nalena, sebamdvonsa bonkhe ngelucu nelucu ngasikhatsi sinye. Imilente yakhe yadvonseka yondza, yondza. Anansi wagicika masinyane wangena emfuleni. Ngelikadze, nase tonkhe tindophi setemuke nemanti, Anansi watikhipha emfuleni wakhuphuka.
"Ewu! Ewu," aphefumulela etulu Anansi. "Mhlawumbe bekungasiwo umcondvo lomuhle lona."
Kute kube ngulamuhla, Anansi bulembu unemilente lesiphohlongo leyondzile. Akazange akutfole nakukutfola kudla kwakhe ngalela langa.



Asikhulume

Kwaya ngani Anansi ancume kungahlali emtini waMbila emele kutsi umbhidvo uvutfwe?

Kwentiwa yini kutsi agcine sekanemilente lesiphohlongo leyondzile?

Watisindzisa kanjani Anansi ekudzatjulweni kudvonswa ngemacala lakehlukene?

Ngabe isifundzisani lendzaba? Sati kanjani kutsi lena akusiyo indzaba leliciniso?

Teacher
Sign:
Date:

54 Bulembu



Asikhulume

- **Uva kanjani ngebulembu?**
- **Ungabusho bulembu lobulimatako nalobungalimati?**
- **Bulembu lobungalimati bulusito njani kitsi?**
- **Bulembu behluke njani kusilokatana?**

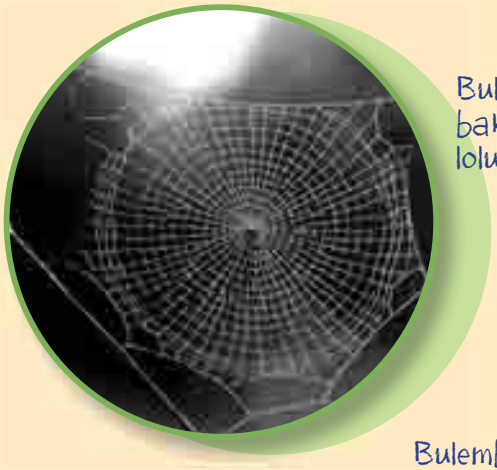




Ase sifundze

Imilente lesitfupha noma imilente lesiphohlongo

Bewati nje kutsi bulembu bunelusito lolukhulu kubantfu? Yinye yetindlela lobusita ngayo kudla tilokatana letinebungoti kitsi. Ngabe butibamba kanjani tilokatana bulembu? Lobunye bulembu betsiya tilokatana ngelulwembu lwesilikha. Bulembu bunetimbotjana letincane emtimbeni, kutsi-ke nabufuna kwakha lulwembu, kuphume lokusamanti kuletimbotjana. Uma umoya utsintsana nalamanti, agucuka etiye acine, abe ncama, abe ngumtiya wesilikha, nguloku-ke bulembu lokubusebentisako kwakha lulwembu lwabo. Bulembu lobehlukene bakha tinhlobo telulwembu.



Bulembu bensimi bakha lulwembu lolunamatselanako.

Bulembu-mnyama bebafelokati bakha lulwembu lolucangene.



Bulembu betjani bakha lulwembu lolufana nemashidi lamancane.



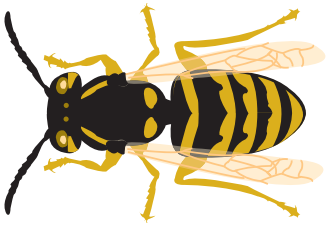


Lobunye bulembu buyadweba. Buhlala madvute nemfula noma siyalu bugole tilokatana letengca tibhukusha.

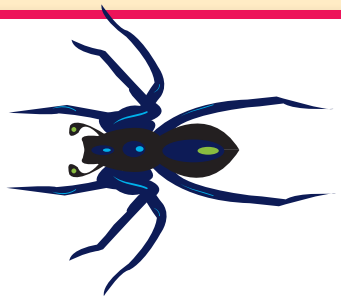


Asikhulume

Bulembu abusito tilokatana. Behluke khashane kutilokatana. Ase ubuke nali lithebula ngentasi.



Tilokatana
Tilokatana tinetimphiko letimbili, bomphonjwana kanye nemilente lesitfupha kuphela. Imitimba yato yehlukana tincenye letintsatfu – inhloko, sifuba nesisu.



Bulembu
Bulembu bunemilente lesiphohlongo abunatimphiko futsi abunabomphonjwana. Bunetidladla etinyaweni tabo kanye netilevu letindze letifana nemilentana. Umtimba webulembu umbonywe boya wonkhe.

Ase sibhale

Ase ubuke letitfombe letimbili bese ucocela umlingani wakho kutsi lesilokatana sehluke ngani ebulembini.

Shano tindlela letintsatfu bulembu lobehluke ngato kutilokatana.

Buka imilente.

Buka titfo temtimba.

Bukisisa kutsi kunjani lokumbonye umtimba.

Bulembu butetsiya kanjani tilokatana lobutidlako?

Bulembu bulwakha kanjani lulwembu lwabo?

Shano tinhlobo leti 3 letehlukene telulwembu letakhiwa bulembu.

55 Yini lenemilente lesitfupha?





Ase sifundze

- **Siyati kutsi Anansi bekanemilente lesiphohlongo. Yini lenemilente lesitfupha?**
- **Tingakhi tilokatana longatisho ngemagama?**
- **Ngutiphi tilokatana letikucansulako?**













Tilokatana letinemilente lesitfupha

Uke wahanjwa silokatana emkhonweni wakho sikukitalakite ngetinyawana taso? Bekuyimphungane noma intfutfwane, kumbe inyosi, intsetse noma libhungane, mhlawumbe inyekevu kumbe luvivane? Noma ngabe uhlalaphi, letinye taletilwanyana temilente lesitfupha titaba sedvute nawe. Kunetigidzi-gidzi tetinhlobo tetilokatana.

Tibukeka njani tilokatana?

Tonkhe tilokatana tinemilente lesitfupha nabomphonjwana lababili etinhloko tato. Letinye tiba netimphiko letimbili kantsi kuletinye tiba tine. Tilokatana tinemitimba lehlukene emacala lamatsatfu – inhloko, sifuba nesisu.



Tilokatana atifani nebantfu. Uma ufuna kunambitsa lokutsite, ukhotsa ngelulwimi lwakho. Uma imphungane ifuna kukhotsa lokutsite, ihamba etu kwako. Uma ufuna kunuka lokutsite, usebentisa imphumulo yakho. Kodvwa imphungane ite imphumulo. Inukuta ngabomphonjwana bayo lababili enhloko. Tilokatana atiboni ngendlela lesibona ngayo tsine bantfu. Emehlo ato akhiwe ngendathane yemakhulu emehlo lamancane. Liso ngalinye libona incenye yaloko lokubonako.





Asente loku

Phindza ufundze lenchazelo yesilokatana. Cala ngemikhakha lemitsatfu yemtimba waso. Faka emagama ato tonkhe titfo temtimba waso lotidvwebile.



Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Buyela emuva ekuchazweni kwetilokatana. Funa imininingwane lekutjela ngekutsi tehluka kanjani tilokatana kubantfu. Bhala phansi letimphawu temehluko kulelithebula.



	Bantfu	Tilokatana
Hogela	Sihogela ngetimphumulo tetfu.	Letinye tilokatana tihogela ngetinyawo tato.
Nambitsa		
Bona		
Hamba		

Cedzela lendzima.



Ngeva kukitata kwenyuka ngemkhono wami. Ngabese ngiva intfo lengiluma kabuhlungu. Ngamemeta ngase ngi

Teacher

Sign:

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56 Lulwimi lwekuchumanisa

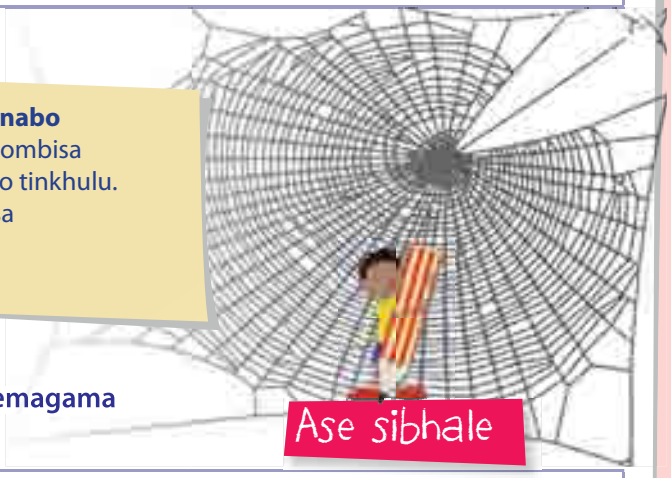
Kusebentisa emagama lajobelelako
Utawukhumbula kutsi sisebentisa emagama latsite ekuhlanganisa kukhombisa **sisusa** ne**mphumela**. Ngoba ligama lekuhlanganisa, silisebentisa kanje: "**Ngoba** belina umdlalo wamiswa wachutjelwa kulelinye lilanga." Nasi lesinye sibonelo, kusebentisa emagama lahlanganisako lakehlukene: "Wafundza kakhulu alungisela kuvivinywa **umphumela**, watfola emamaki lasetulu."

Ase sibhale

Nyalo cedzela loku lokulandzelako kwakha imisho legcwele. Yonkhe isebentise tihlanganiso kukhombisa sisusa nemphumela.

Ibhasi yephuka ngako-ke bantfu ba
Ngoba walimala emlenteni asaticecesha, wa
Umgibeli libhayisikili bekangakacini emtimbeni, ngenca yaloku wa
Ngoba imoto yekuhamba yabo yephuta kufika, kwadzingeka kutsi ba
Ngoba bekunesomiso

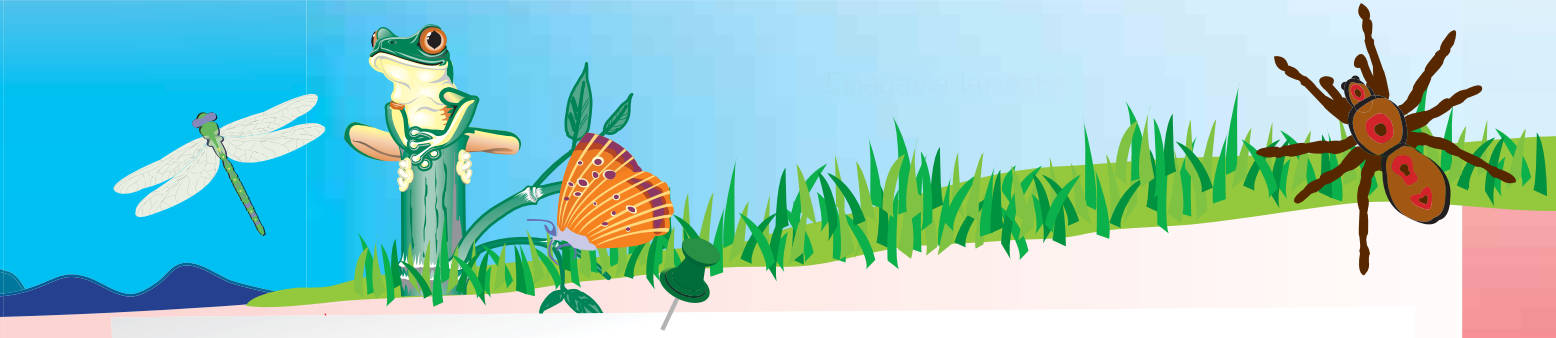
Ngabe sijobelelo–kati sisho kutsini emagameni lafana nabo "bulembu-kati," noma 'timphondvo-kati? Sijobelelo sikhombisa bukhulu – bulembu bukhulu kakhulu, kantsi netimphondvo tinkhulu. Sisifaka kuphi sijobelelo ebitweni? Sijobelelo sisinamatselisa ekupheleni kweligama (intsaba-kati; umfula-kati).



Faka sijobelelo sebukhulu kulamagama lasemishweni. Lamagama angemabito. Siyakwatisa kutsi ngumaphi emagama langemabito.

Ase sibhale

1.	Bulembu bunemilente (imilente)
2.	Anansi unemcondvo lohlakaniphile (umcondvo)
3.	Emehlo etilokatana manyenti (emehlo)
4.	Tintsaba atihlangani (tintsaba)
5.	Likhaya letimbila lisehlatsini (lihlatsi)



Sisebentisa bomcondvofana noma emagama lanemcondvo munye uma singafuni kuvakala sidzina ngenkhulumo. Ngumuphi umusho lovakala kancono?

1) Bekakwatile ngoba bekalahle incwadzi yakhe. Kulahlekelwa yincwadzi yakhe kwamenta wakwata kakhulu.
2) Bekakwatile kakhulu ngoba alahle incwadzi yakhe. Kulahlekelwa yincwadzi kwamenta vele watfukutsela.

Lesibonelo sesibili sincono ngoba umbhali usebentise umcondvofana, "tfukutsela", lokuligama lelinamcondvo munye na"kwata". Loko kwenta imisho ibe mnandzi kakhulu.



Ase sibhale

Nyalo bhala imisho lengemaphahla lamane. Sebentisa ligama nemcondvofana walo (loniketwe) emshweni ngamunye kumaphahla emisho.

jabulile	
tsakasile	
tfola	
cobonga	
khala	
hhololа	

Kungani bantfu babhala?

- Bantfu babhalela kukujabulisa nawufundza bakwente uhleke.
- Lokunye, babhalela kukukhutsata kutsi ukholelwe entfweni letsite.
- Ngalesinye sikhatsi bantfu babhalela kukwatisa noma kukufundzisa lokutsite.

Uma umbhalo unemaciniso kwengca umbono, kungenteka kutsi lowo mbhalo **uyakwatisa**. Watisa wena.
Uma umbhalo ugcwele imibono kwengca emaciniso, noma uma ucoca indzaba lecanjiwe nje, uvamise kuba ngumbhalo **wekujabulisa** labawufundzako.
Uma umbhalo wetama kukwenta wente lokutsite, lowo mbhalo **uyagcugcutela**. Ukhutsata wena.



Asikhulume

Luhlobo luni lwembhalo indzaba ya-Anansi?
Luhlobo luni lwembhalo indzaba lechaza bulembu?
Luhlobo luni lwembhalo indzaba yeliphupho laLindiwe?

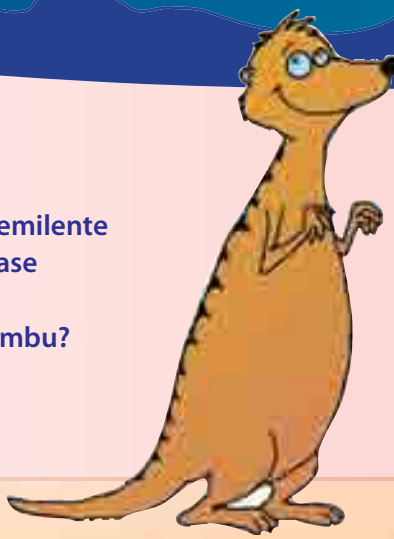
Teacher
Sign:
Date:

57 Umndeni wesingwe



Asikhulume

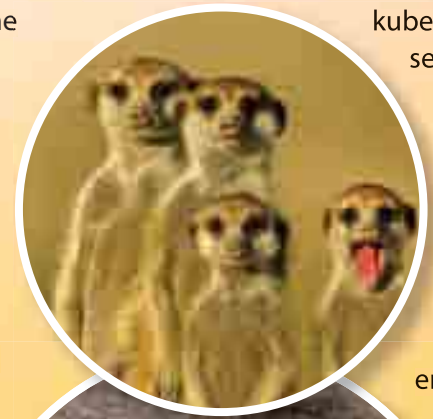
- **Usandza kufundza ngetilokatana letinemilente lesitfupha nalesiphohlongo. Nyalo-ke ase sibuke tilokatana temilente lemine.**
- **Tilwane tini lotatiko letiphila ngemacembu?**
- **Wake wasibona nje wena singwe?**





Ase sifundze

Letinye tilwane tikwati kuhlalisana kahle. Leti tihlala tibe ngumhlambi. Tihamba ndzawonye. Tidla ndzawonye, tiphindze tisitane. Tingwe tihlala ndzawonye tibe ngumhlambi. Lemihlambi iba nemalunga lasemkhatsini wetingwe letisihlanu kuya emashumini lamabili nesihlanu. Umhlambi uba nemiti lemibili noma lemitsatfu.





Sibukeka kanjani singwe? Singwe lesesikhulile sinesisindvo lesilikhilogremu linye. Umsila waso ungemasentimitha lama-2 budze. Umsila usita singwe kutsi sikwati kusukuma sime. Sinetinzipho letinemandla ekumba. Sigibela ngato etihlahleni futsi leto tinzipho. Tingwe letingumhlambi tivame kumba imigodzi lengenelanako. Umhlambi uhlala lapha ulale khona futsi. Tingwe tiyaye tibaleke tibhace kulemigodzi. Lemigodzi ibitwa ngekutsi yimigedze.

Tingwe tihlala kuphi futsi tihlala kanjani? Tihlala elugwadvule, etindzaweni letinenhlabatsi leyomile netihlahla letincane letingemahlashana. Kudzingeka kube netjani lobudze futsi. Sikhungo setingwe yindzawo lenjena. Sikhungo setilwane lesinjena siba nekudla, emanti kanye nemtfunti. Tingwe tikhona eNyakatfo Kapa kanye naseNamibhiya naseBotswana.

Umndeni wetingwe uhlala ndzawonye emgedzeni. Lemindeni ayilali emgedzeni lofanako onkhe emalanga. Umndeni umunye uneligumbi lawo. Tingwe tiyalala ebusuku, kutsi ekuseni tiphume tiyokwetsamela lilanga. Uma tisukuma tima, lilanga liyaye litifutfumete tisu. Tisuke tichuchiswe busuku lobubandzako belugwadvule. Emini kuyaye kushise kakhulu elugwadvule. Tiyaphindza futsi tingwe tibuyele emigedzeni tiyowuphola khona.

Bobabe bakhona nabomake banakekela bantfwana. Tingwe tiyabatsandza bantfwana. Uma basenemaviki lamatsatfu budzala kuta umhlambi wonkhe utowubuka bantfwana. Basuke baphumela ngaphandle kwekucala kulesikhatsi.

Uma tingwe tiva tilambile, tiyaphuma tiyowufuna kudla. Tifuna enhlabatsini titfungatse tilokatana

njengetintfutfwane, tilwane letincane njengebulembu kumbe emashongololo netibankhwa. Tiyatidla netinyoni kanye netitselo, emagundvwane nemacandza. Tiphindze timbe enhlabatsini futsi tifune tilwane letihlala khona. Tingwe singatibita ngekutsi tidlanyama. Leligama lisho kutsi tiyatingela tidle tilwane. Tilwane letidliwa tingwe tibitwa ngekutsi tilwane letidliwa nguletinye.



Uma titingela tingwe tenta imisindvo levakala itsi kli-kli-kli. Tihlala ticaphele kutsi akekho kuto lotitfola afuna kudla yedvwa le khashane.

Uma tifuna kudla tikhetsa sinye singwe kutsi sime ngemilente yangemuva sicalate indzawo yonkhe. Sisuke sibuka kutsi akukho ingoti lekhona yini. Singwe lesenta lomsebenti sisibita ngemcaphi (leli ngulelinye ligama lemgadzi). Uma kukhona ingoti lesolisako, umcaphi wenta umsindvo lomkhulu losakukhonkhotsa. Tingwe tibaleka tonkhe tiyowubhaca emgodzini kumbe ehlatsini. Tingwe letincane tibaleka tiye kubonina. Tinhlobo tini tengoti letibhacelwa ngumcaphi ngekucabanga kwakho? Emva kwekwengca kwengoti, umcaphi nguye lophuma kucala emgedzeni abuke indzawo yonkhe.

Ase sibhale

Fundza lendzaba bese uphendvula lemibuto.

Yini silwane lesihlalisana nalesinye? Tiphila njani tilwane letihlalisanako?
Ucabanga kutsi tingwe tiyigubha njani imigedze yato?
Siyini sikhungo sesingwe?
Ngusiphi silwane lesitingelwa singwe? Niketa tibonelo.
Umbhali utsi sinye singwe asitingeli kodvwa senta umsebenti wemcaphi. Kusho kutsini loku?

Teacher

Sign:

Date:

58 Siva kabanti ngetingwe



Asikhulume

- **Uyati-ke manje kutsi tingwe titidlanyama, nekutsi titingela tilwane letincane.**
- **Ngutiphi-ke tilwane letitingela tingwe? Ngutiphi tilwane letidla tingwe?**
- **Kungani kulula kutsi lusweti lubambe singwe uma tingwe tifuna kudla?**



Ase sifundze

Tingwe tidzinga kutivikela

Tingwe titivikela ngekuba semhlambini wetidlanyama letifana netimphungushe. Tiyaye "tikhankhase" ndzawonye tibhekane nesidlanyama. Tima ndzawonye tibe ngumbutfo, tigobise emacolo tivuse boya.
Loku kutenta tibukeke titinkhulu kunebungako bato lobujwayelekile. Tiyaye tibange umsindvo lofana newelikati, tintjake ematse, tibhucute lutfuli.
Atikwati kwenta kanjena uma sidlanyama sichamuka etulu esibhakabhakeni njengelusweti. Usola kutsi yini lebangela kutsi tehluleke kanje tingwe? Uma lusweti lundiza lwehla lutowubutsa singwe, tibaleka tonkhe tingene emgedzeni noma ehlatsini lelincane. Noko, uma lusweti luta ngekushesha, tingwe letindzala tivele time tivikele bantfwana ngekubafaka ngaphansi kwemitimba yato. Sidlanyama sekufanele-ke manje sitsatse unina sindize naye.





Ase sibhale

Bhala indzima kusho kutsi singwe sitivikela kanjani kubatingeli. Sikucalele ngemusho nsika.

Tingwe tiyakhona kutivikela kubatingeli.



Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale

Gcwalisa ngeticaphuni talokukhulunyiwe kulemisho ngentansi. Sikwentele wekucala njengesibonelo.

"Bonani, nayiya imphungushe!" kumemeta singwe lesingumcaphi.
Singaya kuyobuka tingwe? Kubuta Johan.
Tingwe tilala emigedzeni letitimbele yona, kuchaza thishela.
Lusweti lutsetse make wesingwe! Kumemeta Jabu.
Kumele niniketane litfuba ekujikajikeni, kusho thishela.
Ngibone singwe nelusweti itolo, kusho Thabo.

Sisusa nemphumela

Sesike sakhuluma ngesisusa nemphumela. Sisusa sizatfu lesibangela kutsi intfo letsite yenteke. Umphumela ngulesehlakalo lesentekako. Sibonelo: Uma ufacata gezi kubasa umlilo weligedlela, emanti atawubila. Uyabona kutsi ligama "uma" lisisusa, bese "atawu..." usitjela ngemphumela.

Ase sibhale

Condzanisa lamagama ukhombise sisusa nemphumela.

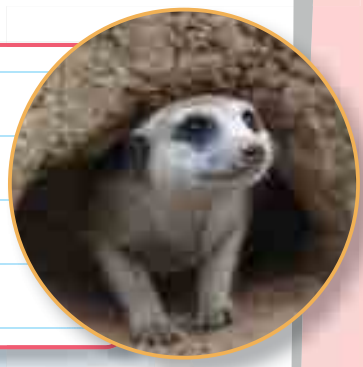
Uma tilwane tihlala ndzawonye,		**ngako-ke** sitakwati kwecwayisa umhlambi ngengoti lesolakalako.
Uma tilwane tinetinzipho letilukhuni letindze,		**ngako-ke** akukho nasinye lesitawufuna kudla le khashane.
Uma tima ngemilente yangemuva ekuseni,		**ngako-ke** tikwati kumba umgodzi enhlabatsini.
Uma umndeni uhlala ucoca njalo,		**ngako-ke** lilanga liyatifutfumeta.
Uma singwe lesingumcaphi sima sicalacalate,		**ngako-ke** tiyasitana.

59 Mine ngisingwe



Asikhulume

Yenta sengatsi usingwe. Itolo uvuke ekuseni wema naletinye tingwe. Manje coca indzaba ngekutsi kwentekeni. Shano kutsi nitfole kudla kuni. Shano futsi kutsi niphunyule kanjani engotini. Khumbula kutsi loku kwenteke esikhatsini lesengcile. Sebentani ngababili nicedzele lelibalave-luhlaka bese nibhala indzaba yenu ngemagama enu.



Emgedzeni

Sitfokotela kudla ndzawonye

Ekuseni

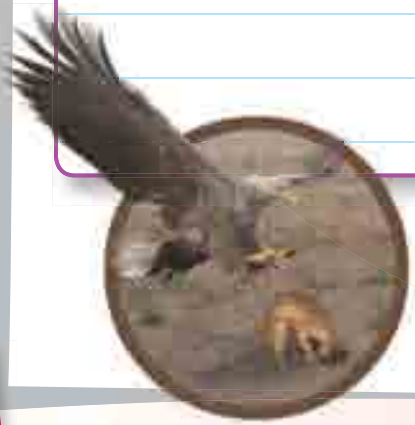


Lusuku lwami njengesingwe

Sibaleka siyobhacela lusweti

Sitingela tinyamatane

Siyativikela





Emagama lamasha

Ase sibhale

Sebentisa emaphuzu lamcoka lakulelibalave-luhlaka kwakha tindzima takho. Bhala sicalelo sekutilungisela ucele umngani wakho asibukete. Chubeka-ke ubhale indzaba yakho kahle ngebunaka.



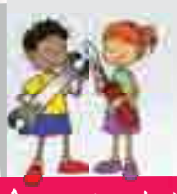
Teacher

Sign:

Date:

60 Iphosita yemndeni wesingwe





Asente loku

Dvweba iphosita ubhale ukhutsate bantfu kutsi bavikele tingwe. Kulephosita yakho niketa lwati mayelana nekutsi:

- **kungani sitibita ngekutsi tilwane letikwati kuhlalisana.**
- **tiphila kanjani lapho tihlala khona.**
- **tikutfola kanjani kudla kwato.**
- **titivikela kanjani tona emhlambini.**



Emagama lamasha



Asente loku

Kulomnyaka ufundze tindzaba letinyenti letehlukene. Yini inhloso yalemibhalo loyifundzile? Ubona kutsi beyibhalelweni lemibhalo?

Beka luphawu lwesiphambano madvute nenhloso yalemibhalo lelandzelako.

	kujabulisa	kwatisa	kugcugcutela
Tiphila kanjani tingwe			
Bulembu bayitfola kanjani imilente lemincane			
Imitsetfo lemisha ivikela bantfwana			
Umbhalo ngenhlabatsi: Kulungisa umhlabatsi ube muhle			
Busuku betimanga			



Ase sibhale

Tinhloko netento kusebenta ngekubambisana. Emshweni lokahle, inhloko (umenti) nesento kuyavumelana ngebunyenti. Loku kusho kutsi uma unementi losebunyeni, sento naso kufute sibe sebunyeni, kantsi uma umenti asebunyentini nesento kufute sibe sebunyentini. Ase ubuke leti tibonelo.

1. Singwe sigubha umgodzi. (singwe sinye)
2. Tingwe tigubha umgodzi. (tingwe letingetulu kwasinye)

Yenta inhloko ngayinye ivumelane nesento sayo. Dvwebela inhloko bese ukhetsa sento lesifanele ku"vumelana" nenhloko.

1 Tingwe **tihlala**/**sihlala** eNyakatfo Kapa, eBotswana nase Namibhiya.
2 Intfombatana **idlala**/**adlala** inethibholi ecenjini lekucala.
3 Bafana lababili **bashayela**/**ushayela** timoto tabo tekudlala.
4 Tinsweti letimbili **titingela**/**lutingela** umntfwana wesingwe.
5 Tingwe **ticocisana**/**sicocisana** todvwa.
6 Licembu **licudzelana**/**acudzelana** kahle emdlalweni wekugijima wetikolo.

Dvweba lenchazelo
Lusweti lundiza etulu esibhakabhakeni lesiluhlata lubuka phansi lubone unina wesingwe avikele umntfwana wakhe etihlahleni letinemanyeva. Lwehle luhlwitse singwe ngetinzipho talo leticijile. Tingwe tibalekele emigedzeni yato.
Kunetincenye letintsatfu kulenchazelo. Dvweba sitfombe lesiveta incenye ngayinye usifake esikhaleni lesingentasi.



Asente loku

61 Ngabe tiliciniso tindzaba ngemahlengetfwa?

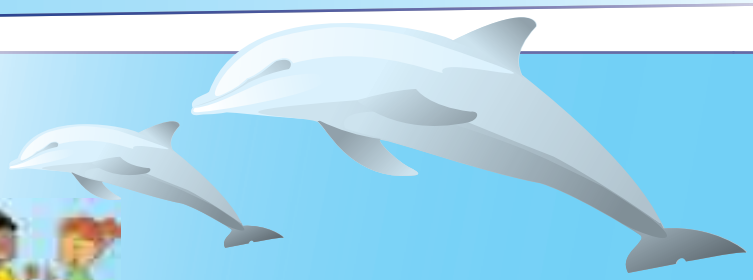


Ase sifundze

Uke weva tindzaba kutsi emahlengetfwa abasita njani bantfu?

Eminyakeni lebo-5000 leyengcile kunendzaba leyabhalwa ngelihlengetfwa nemfana lobekamphofu. Umfana waba ngumngani welihlengetfwa lelihlala elwandle kodvwa edvute kwalapho ahlala khona. Malanga onkhe umfana bekabita "Simo", Simo bese uyeta batowudlala. Umfana nelihlengetfwa sebaba bomjingi namkhotsane. Simo uve agibelisa umfana emhlane amyisa esikolweni lesisedvute. Lendzaba inesiphetfo lesibuhlungu noko. Umfana uyafa, Simo uyamkhumbula ngoba bebabangani labakhulu. Simo uyafa naye ngenca yekuphatseka kabi. Bantfu bendzawo bamtfola Simo afile elugwini lwelwandle.

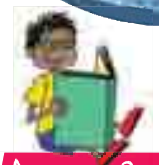






Asikhulume

Ucabanga kutsi indzaba yaSimo iliciniso? Kungabe emahlengetfwa ayatenta vele tintfo letinjena? Kumbe lena yindzaba nje leyinganekwane yakadzeni?



Ase sifundze

Nansi indzaba leliciniso yaseNew Zealand lekhuluma ngelihlengetfwa. Yindzaba lendzala nayo lena.

INew Zealand Times **iNdlovulenkhulu 2013**

Lihlengetfwa lisindzisa imphilo

Kumfundzi waleliphephandzaba losinike lendzaba yelihlengetfwa lelibitwa ngekutsi ngu-Opo lohlala elugwini lwelwandle i-Opononi, siyabonga. Opo utsandza Sarah Ross longumuntfu, kodvwa uyabatsandza nje bantfu bonkhe lababhukusha elwandle khona lapha. Opo uyeta uma Sarah ambita ngeligama. Ufika ahlale adlale nalabanye babhukushi. Uta ate afinyelele kubantfu abavumele bambhambatse emtimbeni. Utsandza kudlala atigcaje abukise embi kwebantfu. Uzuba phansi abambe ibhola yenjoloba abhukushe nayo aye le nale. Kulesinye sikhatsi ushona phansi abuye nelibhodlela letjwala aliphetse ngelikhala. Wonkhe umuntfu uyahleka, yena bese ucabanga kutsi wente lihlaya lelimnandzi. Uyatsandza uma ashayelwa tandla. Sarah uyajabula ngalomngani longakejwayeleki.

Emagama lamasha



Lihlengetfwa lesitawukhuluma ngalo manje linendzaba lesandza kwenteka.

TiNdzaba te-Ocean City Maryland **4 Mabasa 2013**

Lihlengetfwa Lelidvumile Libonakale e-Ocean City Waters

NgeliSontfo ntsambama, kumhla ka-4 kuMabasa, kunebantfu labebadweba edolobheni iWest Ocean. Labambalwa kubo, lobekubafana besikolo semabanga laphakeme, basuke baya elusebeni bafika badvumisa sikebhe sabo.

Kutse kungakatelelwa babona lihlengetfwa lintjwiza lita esikebheni. Abatsandzanga kulilimata. Bakhetsa kutsi bacishe sikebhe beme. Lelihlengetfwa lavele lantjwiza leta esikebheni lafika lema lavela emantini lamamatseka libona bafana labasebancane. Bakhipha bomakhalekhikhini babo bafana balitsatsa titfombe.

Umndeni walomunye webafana wawusesikebheni lebesisedvute nesebafana, wafike wema abuka lokwakwenteka. Bona-ke bema ebangeni lelingamamitha lali-100.

Lasuka lihlengetfwa labhukusha laya esikebheni sesibili layobingelela tivakashi letinsha. Lafika lasondzeta inhloko kakhulu esikebheni. Kunendvodza leyalitsintsa inhloko. Lasuka lapho laphindzela esikebheni sebafana.

Bagcina batfolile bafana kutsi lona kwakunguHlengetfwa 56, lihlengetfwa lelalatiwa bososayensi ngoba kukhona lababekucwaninga kulo. Lalinesigcebheta lesasinenombolo 56 leyayinanyatsiselwe emtimbeni. Bebalilandzela ngayo lenombolo. Base bati kutsi lalikulolwandle selihlale iminyaka lengema-30. Kulesinye sikhatsi lalike ligcume liye etulu libuye libuye. Bese liphiwa umklomelo. Umklomelo walo kwakuba yinhlanti.



Ase sibhale

Emva kwekufundza letindzaba letintsatfu ngemahlengetfwa, ungatifinyeta kanjani timilo tawo ubeke ngalamafisha?

Siyati yini kutsi kungani emahlengetfwa atsandza bantfu kangaka? Singalutfola njani lolwati?

Emahlengetfwa ayatsandza kuphotholozwa. Ngutiphi letinye tilwane letitsandza kuphotholozwa?

Teacher

Sign:

Date:

62 Asive futsi ngemahlengetfwa nemikhoma



Njengoba nati, emahlengetfwa nemikhoma tilwane letimunyisako, bodlaluhlata, akusito tinhlanti. Watini ngemikhoma?



Ase sifundze

Emahlengetfwa nemikhoma kuphila ngekubhukusha elwandle. Kubalulekile ngoba akusito tinhlanti. Kubodlaluhlata. Emahlengetfwa mancane wona kunemikhoma. Sesati kancono manje ngemahlengetfwa. Akukuningi kodvwa lesikwati ngemikhoma. Imikhoma mikhulu impela nje. Luhlobo lwayo lolukhulu kakhulu lungemamitha langema-34 budze, lube nesisindvo semathani langu-140. Lesi silwane lesikhulu kunato tonkhe emhlabeni. Lomncane kunato tonkhe tinhlobo temikhoma ungemamitha lamatsatfu kuphela budze.
Kokubili, imikhoma nemahlengetfwa kuyatsandza kubanga umsindvo. Emahlengetfwa acocisana odvwa ngekushaya umlozi nangekunswininita. Aphindze asebentise timphawu temtimba. Kunemikhoma lenesifumbu lekwati kwenta imisindvo leyehlukene uma icocisana. "Iyahhewula", "ibubule", "ibhonge", "ihone" iphindze "ikhonkhotse". Uma umntfwana welihlengetfwa atelwe, make hlengetfwa ushaya umlozi nakakhuluma naye. Usuke amfundzisa kwati indlela latawukhuluma naye ngayo. Bantfu labacwaninga emahlengetfwa bacabanga kutsi lihlengetfwa lilinye linendlela yalo lengafani naletinye yemlozi. Lendlela iba saligama lelakheka kusukela lisengumntfwana.

Imikhoma ihlabela nakhona le ngaphansi kwemanti; tingoma temikhoma tivakala emakhilomitheni langemakhulu ngemakhulu. Kungoba emanti ahambisa livi aliyise kudze kancono kunemoya. Imikhoma iyatigucula tingoma, kodvwa kasati kutsi kuya ngani. Imikhoma ikwati kuphindzaphindza ingoma, kungate kuphele imizuzu lengema-30 iliphindzaphindza. Kulesinye sikhatsi kuphela amahora ngemahora, kumbe kube ngemalanga. Kuke kube nemhlambi wemikhoma lehlabela ingoma yinye kuphele amasontfo, bese uyigucula kancane kancane. Kwehlukile loku etinyonini. Tinyoni tihlabela ingoma yinye imphilo yato yonkhe.
Emahlengetfwa atiwa ngekuhlenga babhukushi nebadwebi. Sekake abonakala futsi asindzisa babhukushi kuboshaka ngekubhukusha amjikelete umuntfu kumbe amphutfume shaka amcoshe. Elugwini lwaseBrazili akhona emahlengetfwa avame kulandza tinhlanti atisukele atiyise kubadwebi labeme elugwini "abatjele" kutsi baphonse amanethi abo ngakubo. Emahlengetfwa abongeka ngekubamba tinhlanti letiphunyula emanethini ebadwebi atidle.



Asente loku

Sebentani ngababili, kutsi munye abe ngumdwebi, lomunye abe lihlengetfwa. Umdwebi ucocisana nelihlengetfwa. Umdwebi ubuta lihlengetfwa kutsi liphila kanjani lentani. Umdwebi kumele abute lokungenani imibuto lesitfupha. Lihlengetfwa kumele litsatse timphendvulo kulawa makhasi lamane.
Sebentisana nemngani wakho nente imibuto netimphendvulo. Calani ngekubhala ephepheni nje, bese nikubhala kahle ngekuhlanteka ekhasini lelilandzela leli. Kumele ekugcineni nibe nemibuto lesitfupha kanye netimphendvulo letisitfupha.

Emagama lamasha

Ase sibhale

Inkhulumo-luhlolo yami nelihlengetfwa

63 Lulwimi lwemahlengetfwa

Lokunye futsi ngetichasiso

Sewuyakwati kusebentisa tichasiso. Kumele ukhumbule kutsi sichasiso ligama lelichaza libito kumbe sabito. Sichasiso sikutjela kutsi umuntfu, indzawo kumbe intfo injani. Sibonelo: "inja" libito, kutsi nje sifuna ukwati kutsi yinja lenjani. "Yinkhulu, insundvu, ineboya lobuyimvukumvuku". Leti tinchazelo tisitjela kabanti ngenja letsite.

Sichasiso sisitjela kabanti **ngesibalo** noma **ngelinani** letintfo. Buka uma sitsi kunebafundzi labalishumi ekilasini letfu. "Labalishumi" sichasiso. Sichasiso siphindze siphendvule umbuto lotsi:

"Ngukuphi?" Sibonelo:

- Tiphila kanjani **leti** tinhlanti?
- Lentani **lela** lihlengetfwa?
- Avela kuphi **lawa** mahlengetfwa layimidlwembe?

Letinye tinhlobo tesichasiso tichaza ngekusitjela kutsi ngubani umninintfo. Emagama latsi "kwami", "kwakho", "kwakhe", "kwayo" nelitsi "kwabo" **tabito tebuniyo**. Lawa magama abukeka atabito. Nati tibonelo: "malume **wami**", "inja **yakhe**", "ticatfulo **takho**". Emabito ayakwati futsi kuba sichasiso ngendlela lefanako netabito tebuniyo. Buka leti letilandzelako: "imoto yaJili", "likati laZama".



Ase sibhale

Dvweba umugca etukweligama lelingasiso sichasiso.

khulu	ngekujabula	liphepha	hlabako
zacile	ngekunyonyoba	khanyako	mnandzi
bovu	ngelitubane	tsambile	sipunu
masinyane	sha	futfumele	luhlata





Emagama lamasha



Ase sibhale



Nyalo-ke dvwebela ti(si)chasiso emushweni ngamunye.

Kutakuba netihlalo letiluhlata naletibovu enkhundleni lensha.
Bekunemicamelo letsambile kanye netingubo letifutfumalako embhedzeni.
Ngumdvwebi lodvumile lowente leto titfombe letinhle encwadzini yakho.
Ngiya emtini waDudu ngiyowubona imoto yakhe lensha.
Kunetimbali letinkhulu letinuka kahle letitsengisako.
Ubhake likhekhe lelimnandzi leshokolethi.
Kuncane, kunsundvu, kunemsindvo njengenyoni.
Likatana lelincane, lelibindzako, lelimphunga liklwebha litafula lelikhulu.

Hlela tichasiso lotidvwebele utibhale emakhadini lalandzelako.

Inombolo

Umbala

Bukhulu

Umsindvo

Luhlobo

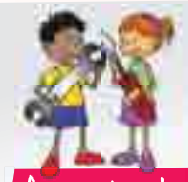
Nambitsa noma hogela

Teacher

Sign:

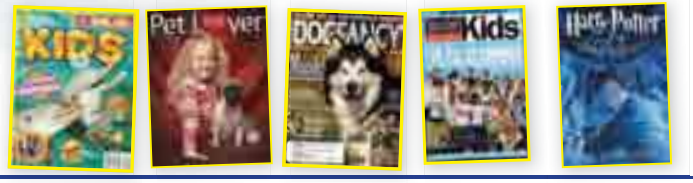
Date:

64 Kubuyeketa incwadzi



Asente loku

Sewufundze tindzaba letehlukene nemibhalo leniketa lwati kulencwadzi. Ngutiphi tinhlobo tetindzaba wena lotsandze kakhulu kutifundza?



Nguluphi luhlobo lwembhalo lotsandza kakhulu kulufundza? Ngabe ujabulele kufundza	√	X
Umbhalo ngetingwe?		
Indzaba nga-Anansi bulembu?		
Kufundza imininingwane ngemphilo nemitimba yetfu?		
Tinkondlo netifanamsindvo?		
Imininingwane ngesimo selitulu?		
Indzaba ye "Ndvodza leyatsenga umtfunti"?		
Imininingwane ngetilwimi lesitikhuluma etifundzeni letehlukene?		
Indzaba yaMgwaja, Mkhoma naNdlovu?		
Imininingwane ngetichingi-mhlaba?		
Indzaba yengwenya ku "Busuku betimanga"?		
Imininingwane ngaletinye tindzawo njenge-Anthakthikha?		
Umbiko ngentfombatanyana yesikolo leyasindzisa umfana lonkwalako?		
Bala linani letimphawu lotibhalile.		

Uma unetimphawu letinyenti esibayeni lesibovana kusho kutsi wena utsandza kufundzela kutfola imininingwane.
Uma unetimphawu letinyenti esibayeni lesiluhlata kusho kutsi wena utsandza kufundzela kutijabulisa.



Ase sibhale

Ake ubhale umbiko wekuhlola libhuku lolifundze walitsandza kakhulu. Gcwalisa lemininingwane lelandzelako.

Sihloko sencwadzi	
Umbhali	
Sakhiwo Ngutiphi tigameko tendzaba?	
Sibekandzaba Indzaba yenteka kuphi futsi yenteka nini?	
Balingisi lababantfu kulendzaba	
Ingcikitsi Ikhuluma ngani vele lendzaba? Utsini umlayeto wendzaba?	
Umteki Ngubani loteka indzaba?	
Lengikutsandzile Kube nguyiphi incenye lemnandzi kuto tonkhe endzabeni?	
Siphakamiso Yini lengakwenta wente siphakamiso ngalendzaba kumngani wakho?	













BLACK

BLUE

2

5

GREEN

BROWN

6

MAYBE

NO WAY

THAT'S IT

ON

1

CAN BE

CORRECT

FALSE

YES

3

4

ORANGE

RED

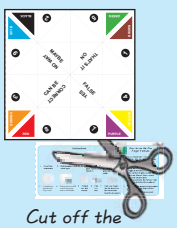
8

7

YELLOW

PURPLE

Instructions:



1. Cut off the instructions.



2. Fold the paper in half and in half again.



3. Unfold it and place it printed side down.

4. Fold up all 4 corners so that the points meet in the middle.

5. It should now look like this.



6. Flip it over.



7. Fold up all 4 corners so that the points meet in the middle.



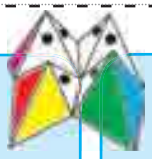
8. It should now look like this.



9. Fold it in half.



10. Work your fingers into the corners so that the creases form the four points.



How to use the Fun Finger Fortune:

1. Have a friend ask a "Yes or No" question. (like "am I pretty?" or "Does Sam like me?")
2. Ask them to pick a color. Spell out the color "R" - "E" - "D" while opening and closing the Fun Finger Fortune Teller in opposite directions with each letter.
3. Then ask them to pick a number from where the Fortune Teller was left open after the last letter.
4. Now open and close the Fortune Teller in opposite direction that number of times.
5. Now have them pick one of the numbers showing. Pull up the flap with that number on it...
and your answer will be revealed.

