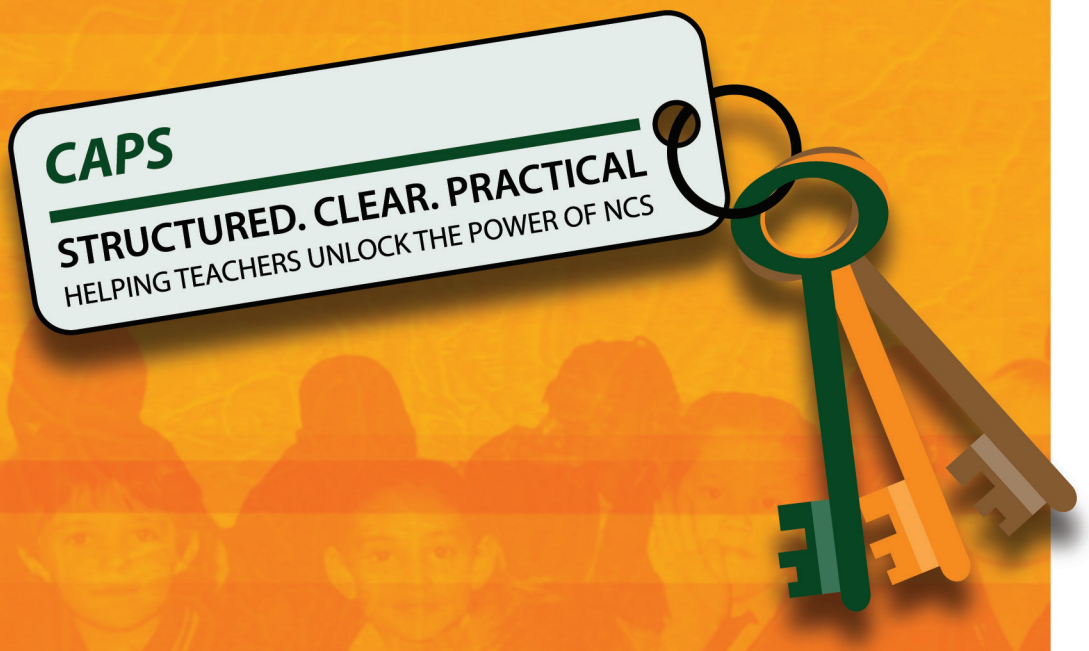
SISWATI LULWIMI LWESIBILI LWEKWENGETA

Sitatimende Sekharikhulamu Yavelonke

Sitatimende Senchubomgomo Yekharikhulamu nekuhlola



Lizinga Lemfundvo Nekucecesha Lokuchubekako Emabanga 10-12

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SITATIMENDE SENCHUBOMGOMO YEKHARIKHULAMU NEKUHLOLA EMABANGA 10-12

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FOREWORD BY THE MINISTER

Our national curriculum is the culmination of our efforts over a period of seventeen years to transform the curriculum bequeathed to us by apartheid. From the start of democracy we have built our curriculum on the values that inspired our Constitution (Act 108 of 1996). The Preamble to the Constitution states that the aims of the Constitution are to:

- heal the divisions of the past and establish a society based on democratic values, social justice and fundamental human rights;
- improve the quality of life of all citizens and free the potential of each person;
- lay the foundations for a democratic and open society in which government is based on the will of the people and every citizen is equally protected by law; and
- build a united and democratic South Africa able to take its rightful place as a sovereign state in the family of nations.

Education and the curriculum have an important role to play in realising these aims.

In 1997 we introduced outcomes-based education to overcome the curricular divisions of the past, but the experience of implementation prompted a review in 2000. This led to the first curriculum revision: the *Revised National Curriculum Statement Grades R-9* and the *National Curriculum Statement Grades 10-12* (2002).

Ongoing implementation challenges resulted in another review in 2009 and we revised the *Revised National Curriculum Statement* (2002) and the *National Curriculum Statement Grades 10-12* to produce this document.

From 2012 the two National Curriculum Statements, for *Grades R-9* and *Grades 10-12* respectively, are combined in a single document and will simply be known as the *National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12.* The *National Curriculum Statement for Grades R-12* builds on the previous curriculum but also updates it and aims to provide clearer specification of what is to be taught and learnt on a term-by-term basis.

The *National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12* represents a policy statement for learning and teaching in South African schools and comprises of the following:

(a) Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statements (CAPS) for all approved subjects listed in this document;

(b) *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*; and

(c) *National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12.*

MRS ANGIE MOTSHEKGA, MP
MINISTER OF BASIC EDUCATION

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SIGABA 1: SITATIMENDE SENCHUBOMGOMO YEKHARIKHULAMU NEKUHLOLA

1.1 Sendlalelolwati

Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (i-NCS) sinika inchubomgomo yekharikhulamu nekuhlola etikolweni.

Kute kwentiwe ncono kusebenta kwaso leSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe sichitjiyelwe, kwentelwa kutsi letichibiyelo ticale kusebenta ngaBhimbidvwane 2012. Kwakhiwe umculu munye weNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu neKuhlola kwaleso naleso sifundvo lotawusebenta esikhundleni seTitatimende Tetifundvo, Ticondziso Tetinhlelo Tekufundza neTicondziso Tekuhlolwa Kwetifundvo kumaBanga R-12.

1.2 Sibutsetelo

(a) *LeSitatimende seKharikhulamu Savelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidvwane 2012)* simele sitatimende senchubomgomo yekufundza nekufundzisa etikolweni taseNingizimu Afrika, kantsi sicuketse loku lokulandzelako:

(i) Sitatimende seNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu neKuhlola leso naleso sifundvo lesisemtsetfweni;

(ii) Umculu wenchubomgomo i-*National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12* kanye

(iii) Nemculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12 (Bhimbidvwane 2012).*

(b) *LeSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidvwane 2012)* singena esikhundleni saleTitatimende teKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe letimbili lekungito letisebenta nyalo, letatiwa ngekutsi:

(i) *Sitatimende Lesibuketiwe seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-9 lesishicilelwe kuGazethi yaHulumende nombolo 23406 mhlaka - 31 Inkhwekhweti 2002, kanye ne-*

(ii) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga 10-12 lesishicilelwe kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 25545 mhlaka - 6 Imphala 2003 kanye nakuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 27594 mhlaka - 17 Inkhwekhweti 2005.*

(c) Letitatimende tekharikhulamu yavelonkhe letibekwe ngalokucacile endzinyaneni (b) (i) na (ii) ngenhla tifaka ekhatsi letinchubomgomo letilandzelako lokutawuya ngekuya kwandze kutikhweshisela eceleni *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidvwane 2012)* emkhatsini waleminyaka 2012-2014:

(i) Titatimende teTinkhundla teKufundza,/teTifundvo, Ticondziso Tetinhlelo Tekufundza neTicondziso Tekuhlolwa kweTifundvo temaBanga R-9 nemaBanga R-12 ;

(ii) Umculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Policy on Assessment and Qualifications for schools in the General Education and Training Band, leyashicilelwa emculwini weSatiso saHulumende Nombolo 124 kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 29626* yashicilelwa mhlaka 12 Indlovana 2007.

(iii) Umculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), leyashicilelwa kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 27819 mhlaka* 20 Kholwane 2005;

(iv) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *An addendum to the policy document, the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), regarding learners with special needs, leyashicilelwa kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 29466* mhlaka 11 Ingongoni 2006, ifakwe kumculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12; kanye ne-*

(v) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *An addendum to the policy document, the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), regarding the National Protocol for Assessment (Grades R-12)*, leshicilelwe *emculwini weSatiso saHulumende Nombolo 1267* kuGazethi *yaHulumende Nombolo 29467* mhlaka 11 Ingongoni 2006.

(d) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *i-National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*, netigaba teSitatimende seNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu nekuHlola njengobe tibukisisiwe kuTehluko 2, 3 na-4 talomculu, leticuketse timiso nemigomo *yeSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12.* Ngako-ke, kutawutsi *ngekwesigaba 6A semtsetfo i-South African Schools Act, 1996 (Act No. 84 wa-1996)* Indvuna Yetemfundvo Lesisekelo ikwati kubona bungako bemiphumela nemacophelo kanye netindlela netinchubo tekuhlola imphumelelo yemfundzi etikolweni tembuso naleto letitimele.

1.3 Tinhlosojikelele teKharikhulamu yaseNingizimu Afrika

(a) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu Yavelonkhe emaBanga R-12* sinika inchazelo yaloko lokumele kufundvwe etikolweni taseNingizimu Afrika ngalokuphatselene nelwati, emakhono nemagugu ekuphila. Lekharikhulamu itawucinisekisa kutsi bafundzi batfola babuye basebentise lwati nemakhono ngetindlela letitawubonakala etimphilweni tabo. Ngaloko-ke lekharikhulamu igcugcutela lwati ngesimongcondvo semmango wangakubo, ibe icikelela loko lokumcoka lokwentiwa emhlabeni jikelele.

(b) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* siphumelelisa letinhloso letilandzelako:

- kuhlomisa bafundzi ngelwati, emakhono nemagugu ekuphila lafanele, kute banetiseke baphindze babambe lichaza emmangweni njengetakhamuti telive lelikhululekile. Loku kutawentiwa ngaphandle kwekunaka simonhlalo setemnotfo, buve, bulili, simo semtimba, nobe likhono lekuhlakanipha labanalo;
- kutsi batfole imfundvo lephakeme;
- kulungiselela bafundzi kutsi bakwati kumela timo letehlukile kuleto tasetikolweni temfundvo lephakeme naleto tasemsebentini; kanye
- nekunika bacashi imininingwane leyenele mayelana nemakhono ebafundzi.

(c) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* senganyelwe ngulemigomo lelandzelako:

- Ingucuko kutenhlalo: kucinisekisa kutsi kungafani kwemfundvo lokwakwentiwa esikhatsini lesengca kuyalungiswa, nekutsi tonkhe takhamuti titfola ematfuba emfundvo lalinganako kuto tonkhe tigaba.

- Kufundza ngekutimisela nangalokujulile: kugcugcutela tindlela tekufundza ngekutimisela nangalokujulile kunekutsi bafundze ngekuhlabelela ngaphandle kwekuvisisa loko labafundziswa kona.

- Lwati lolusetulu nemakhono lasetulu: linanincane lemacophelo elwati nemakhono lekumele azuzwe kulelo nalelo Banga emisiwe abuye abekwa ezingeni lelisetulu lekungenteka kutsi azuzwe bafundzi kuto tonkhe tifundvo.

- Inchubekelembili: lokucuketfwe kanye nesimongcondvo saleso naleso sifundvo kukhombisa inchubekelembili kusuka kulokulula kufika kulokulukhuni.

- Emalungelo ebantfu, khukhulelangoco, bulungiswa betemvelo netenhlalo: kungeniswa kwemitsetfomgomo nenchubo yebulungiswa betenhlalo netemvelo kanye nemalungelo ebantfu njengekubeka kweMtsetfosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika. *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Jikelele)* sibonisa luvelo esimeni sekwehlukahlukana njengebuphuya, kungalingani, buve, bulili, lulwimi, budzala, kukhubateka, naletinye timo.

- Kuhlonipha lwati lwendzabuko: kwemukela umlandvo lonotsile nemagugu emdzabu alelive lokungito tintfo letibalulekile ekuphumeleliseni emagugu ekuphila lamiswe kuMtsetfosisekelo; kanye ne-

- Kwetsembeka, lizinga lelifanele, nelikhono lekwenta: kunika imfundvo lenelizinga lelicatsanisekako neyalamanye emave ngebubanti nangekujula.

(d) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* sihlose kukhicita bafundzi labakhona ku-

- bona nekusombulula tinkinga bese batsatsa tincumo ngekutakhela imicabango lejulile

- sebenta ngekubambisana nalabanye njengelilunga lelicembu, lenhlangano nelemmango ngemphumelelo;

- hlelembisa, nekutiphatsa ngalokunetibopho kuko konkhe labakwentako ngendlela lenemphumelelo;

- gcogca, hlatiya, hlela nekuhlola lwati ngalokujulile

- chumana ngemphumelelo ngekusebentisa tibonwa, timphawu ne /nobe bugagu bekusebentisa lulwimi ngetindlela letinyenti;

- sebentisa isayensi nebuchwepheshe ngemphumelelo nangalokujulile bakhombise kutibophelela kutendzawo netemphilo yalabanye; kanye neku-

- khombisa kuvisisa umhlaba njengeluchungechunge lwetehlakalo ngekubona kutsi timongcondvo tekusonjululwa kwetinkinga atihambi todvwa.

(e) *Khukhulelangoco* kufanele kube ngiyo incenye lemcoka kulomkhakha, ngekuhlela nekufundzisa kuleso naleso sikolo. Loku kungenteka kuphela uma bonkhe bafundzisi bangaba nekuvisisa ngalokujulile indlela yekubona tihibe tekufundza kanye nendlela yekutivikela kanye nendlela yekuhlelela kwehlukahlukana.

Lokuhamba embili ekulawuleni khukhulelangoco kwenta siciniseko sekutsi tihibe tibonwe, kuliwe nato, kuto tonkhe tinhlaka tekwesekela ummango wesikolo, lokufaka ekhatsi bafundzisi, Emacembu Ekwesekela Latinte Etigodzini *(District-based)*, Emacembu laSesigabeni Sekwesekela Tikhungo, batali, kusetjentiswe Tikolo Letikhetsekile kutsi tibe Tikhungo letinguMtfombo welusito. Nangabe bafundzisi bafuna kulwa netihibe eklasini bafanele basebentise emasu lehlukene ekwehlukanisa ikharikhulamu, lafana nalawo latfolakala emculwini weLitiko Letemfundvo Lesisekelo lowatiwa ngekutsi i-*Guidelines for Inclusive Teaching and Learning (2010).*

1.4 Kwabiwa Kwesikhatsi

1.4.1 Sigaba Sabokhewane

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa tifundvo eSigabeni saboKhewane sendlalwe kulelithebula lelingentasi:

SIFUNDVO	LIBANGA R (EMA-AWA)	LIBANGA 1-2 (EMA-AWA)	LIBANGA 3 (EMA-AWA)
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	10	7/8	7/8
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta		2/3	3/4
Tibalo	7	7	7
Emakhono eKuphila • Lwatinchanti • Tebuciko Bekuticambela • Sifundvo Sekutivocavoca • Sifundvo Senhlalomphilo lenhle	**6** (1) (2) (2) (1)	**6** (1) (2) (2) (1)	**7** (2) (2) (2) (1)
SAMBA	**23**	**23**	**25**

(b) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa emaBanga R, 1 na 2 ngema-awa lange-23. Libanga 3, ngema-awa lange-25.

(c) Etilwimini, lishumi (10) lema-awa labelwe emaBanga R-2, ema-awa la-11 abelwa liBanga lesitsatfu (3). Linanikhulu lema-awa lasiphohlongo (8) nelinanincane lema-awa lasikhombisa (7) abelwe Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, kwatsi linanincane lema-awa lama-2 nelinanikhulu lema-awa lamatsatfu (3) abelwa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta emaBangeni 1-2. Ebangeni lesitsatfu (3) linanikhulu lema-awa lasiphohlongo (8) nelinanincane lema-awa lasikhombisa (7) abelwe Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, nelinanincane lema-awa lamatsatfu (3) nelinanikhulu lema-awa lamane (4) abelwa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

(d) Esifundvweni Semakhono Ekuphila Lwatinchanti lwabelwe li-awa linye (1) emaBangeni R-2, kantsi Libanga le-3 lona labelwe ema-awa lamabili (2) lokungawo lafakwe kubakaki.

1.4.2 Sigaba Lesisemkhatsini

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa Esigabeni Lesisemkhatsini simiswe ngalendlela lelandzelako:

SIFUNDVO	EMA-AWA
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	6
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	5
Tibalo	6
Isayensi yeTemvelo neThekhnoloji	3,5
Isayensi yeTenhlalo	3
Emakhono eKuphila • Tebuciko Bekuticambela • Sifundvo Sekutivocavoca • Sifundvo Senhlalompmhilo lenhle	**4** (1,5) (1) (1,5)
SAMBA	**27,5**

Tikolo letikhetsa kufundzisa lulwimi lwekutikhetsela lokungenani Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta tingakwenta loko nangabe tingenta emalungiselelo ekwengetwa kwesikhatsi kuleso sikhatsi lesabiwe lesingemahora la-27,5.

1.4.3 Sigaba Lesiphakeme

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa Sigaba Lesiphakeme sime ngalendlela lelandzelako

SIFUNDVO	EMA-AWA
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	5
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	4
Tibalo	4,5
Isayensi yeTemvelo	3
Isayensi yeTenhlalo	3
Ithekhnoloji	2
Isayensi YekuphatsaTemnotfo	2
Tekuphila	2
Buciko ekuticambela	2
SAMBA	**27,5**

Tikolo letikhetsa kufundzisa lulwimi lwekutikhetsela lokungenani Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta tingakwenta loko nangabe tingenta emalungiselelo ekwengetwa kwesikhatsi kuleso sikhatsi lesabiwe lesingemahora la-27,5.

1.4.4 EmaBanga 10-12

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa emaBanga 10-12 sihleleke ngalendlela lelandzelako:

SIFUNDVO	KWABIWA KWESIKHATSI NGELIVIKI (EMA-AWA)
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	4.5
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	4.5
Tibalo	4.5
Tekuphila	2
Linanincane lanobe ngutiphi tifundvo letintsatfu latikhetsile **Ecenjini B** Sichibiyelo B, Emathebula B1-B8 emculwini wenchubomgomo, i-*National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*, lokutawuya ngekwetimiso letibekwe endzimeni 28 yalomculu wenchubomgomo loshiwo ngenhla	12 3x4 ema-awa

Sikhatsi lesibekelwe liviki ngalinye simiselwe kutsi sisetjentiselwe kuphela ngekwelinanincane kuleto tifundvo letibalwe ku-NCS njengobe kushiwo lapha ngenhla, empeleni akukafaneli kutsi sisetjentiselwe kufundzisa nobe ngutiphi tifundvo letengetiwe kuloluhla lwelinanincane letifundvo. Nangabe kwenteka kutsi umfundzi afise kwenta tifundvo letengetiwe, kumele kwengetwe sikhatsi sekwenta leto tifundvo.

SIGABA 2: KWETFULA TILWIMI

2.1 Tilwimi LetiseSitatimendeni Sechubomgomo Yekharikhulamu Nekuhlola

Lulwimi luyintfo lesetjentiselwa kucabanga nekuchumana. Lusisetjentiswa semasiko nebuhle lekwabelwana ngako ebantfwini kwenta kutsi ummango labahlala kuwo ube ncono. Kufundza kusebentisa lulwimi ngalokufanele kwenta bafundzi bakhone kutfola lwati, kutisho kutsi babobani, imiva nemibono, kuchumana nalabanye, nekulawula indzawo yabo. Lunika bafundzi imifanekisomcondvo nemibono lenotsile nalenemandla lengasetjentiswa kutsi live libencono kunaloku lelingiko, licace kunaloku lelingiko. Kusebentisa lulwimi ngiko lokuveta kubuye kwakhe kwehlukahlukana kwemasiko nebudlelwane betenhlalo, kantsi futsi ngilo lulwimi lolungasetjentiswa kuntjintja konkhe loku lokwakhiwe kwacinisekiswa kwabuye kwacoliswa.

Emazinga Elulwimi

Kufundvwa kwelulwimi emabangeni 10-12 kufaka ekhatsi tonkhe tilwimi taseNingizimu Afrika letisemtsetfweni lekunguleti letilandzelako: Afrikaans, English, isiNdebele, isiXhosa, isiZulu, Sepedi (Sesotho sa Leboa), Sesotho, Setswana, Siswati, Tshivenda, Xitsonga: naleto letingekho emtsetfweni lekunguleti letilandzelako: Arabic, French, German, Gujarati, Hebrew, Hindi, Italian, Latin, Modern Greek, Portuguese, Spanish, Tamil, Telugu, Urdu.. Tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni tingafundziswa ngelizinga leLulwimi Lwasekhaya, Lwekucala Lwekwengeta nobe Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta. Tonkhe tilwimi letingekho emtsetfweni tingafundziswa lokungenani ngelizinga leLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta.

Emabangeni 4 - 9 kufundvwa kwetilwimi kutifaka tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni eNingizimu Afrika. Tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni tingafundziswa ngelizinga leLulwimi Lwasekhaya, Lwekucala Lwekwengeta nobe Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta. Tilwimi letingekho emtsetfweni tingafundziswa lokungenani ngelizinga leLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta nangabe letilwimi titfutfukisiwe.

Lulwimi Lwasekhaya bafundzi bacala ngalo kulufundza. Kantsi Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta lona lulwimi lolufundvwa ngekwengeta kulolu lwasekhaya. Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta lulwimi lolusekudzeni umntfwana lalufundzela kutsi akwati kuchumana kabanti nalabanye nekutfutfukisa bulwimilwimi. Lulwimi lungasetjentiswa emmangweni nobe ngekwemasikotsite kantsi loko kutawukhutsata lubumbano esiveni nekuvisisana kutemasiko. Nobe kunjalo tikolo letinyenti taseNingizimu Afrika atilufundzisi Lulwimi Lwasekhaya kubo bonkhe bafundzi lababhalisiwe kodvwa bacolela kutsi babe nalunye kumbe tiiimbili tilwimi labatifundzisa ezingeni lelulwimi lwasekhaya. Ngaloko-ke emagama latsi Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta neLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta asho emazinga lafundziswa ngawo, kungasiko kutsi Lwendzabuko (Lwasekhaya) nobe lolufundziwe (njengakulolo lwekwengeta). Ngekwalenchubomgomo kumele kuvisiseke kutsi nakutsiwa Lulwimi Lwasekhaya akukacondvwa lolulwimi ngekwalo kodvwa kushiwo lizinga lelifundziswa ngalo.

Lizinga Lelulwimi Lwasekhaya linika likhono lekusebentisa lulwimi loluveta sobala emakhono lasisekelo ekuchumana nalabanye ladzingekako etimeni letehlukene tetenhlalo kanye nemakhono labalulekile ekutfola lwati lwetemfundvo ekufundzeni lulwini nato tonkhe tifundvo. Kulelizinga kugcizelelwa emakhono ekulalela, ekukhuluma, ekufundza nekubhala nangabe kufundziswa lulwimi. Lelizinga libuye linike bafundzi likhono letemibhalo, kuncoma nekwakha imifanekisomcondvo lebasita kutsi bakhone kuticambela, kucabanga nekubahlomisa ngekuvisisa ummango labahlala kuwo. Nanobe kunjalo kugcizelela nekwabiwa kwemamaki ekufundza nekubhala kusuka eBangeni le-7 kuya etulu, kungetulu kwemamaki labelwa emakhono ekulalela nekucoca, ngobe tidzingo tekutsi bafundzi babe nelwati tiya ngekwandza njengobe balungiselela imfundvo letfutfukile nalephakeme kanye nendzawo yemsebenti.

Lizinga LeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta litsatsa kutsi bafundzi balo abanalwati naluncane lwelulwimi uma befika esikolweni. Eminyakeni lembalwa yekucala sikolo. Lelizinga ligcila ekutfutfukiseni likhono lemfundzi lekuvisisa nekukhuluma ngalolulwimi - emakhono sisekelo ekuchumana nalabanye. Emabangeni 2 na3 bafundzi bacala kutfutfukisa lwati lwalamakhonosisekelo etemlomo nekufundza ngalolulwimi labalukhulumako. Baphindze basebentise lwati lwemakhono abo eLulwimi Lwasekhaya lesebavele banawo.

Esigabeni Lesisemkhatsini naLesiphakeme, bafundzi bayachubeka ngekutfutfukisa emakhono abo ekulalela, ekukhuluma, ekufundza nekubhala. Kulesigaba bafundzi bafundza ngeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta, lekubenta babe nematfuba ekulwetayela Kuba nekugcizelela kakhulu ekutseni basebentise Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta nangabe bacabanga nome banoma. Loku kwenta bafundzi batfutfukise emakhono abo ekutfola lwati labawadzinga nangabe bafundza tifundvo letifundvwa ngeSingisi letifana neSayensi. Baphindze babe nekusebenta kakhulu ngematheksthi etemibhalo bacale nekutfutfukisa likhono labo lekuncoma nekwakha imifanekisomcondvo ngeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

Ngalesikhatsi bafundzi befika eBangeni 10, kufanele babe sebakhona kusebentisa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta ngalokusendzimeni ekuchumaneni nasekutfoleni lwati ngalo. Kodvwa nobe kunjalo, liciniso kutsi linyenti lebafundzi lisuke lisengakakwati kuchumana ngemphumelelo ngeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta. Lokudzingeka kakhulu emaBangeni 10-*1*2, kutsi labo bafundzi besekelwe ngekutsi banikwe ikharikhulamu letabenta babe secophelweni lelifanele bafundzi beliBanga 12. Lamacophelo afanele kutsi abe ngendlela yekutsi bakhone kusebentisa Lulwimi lwabo Lwekwengeta ngekwelicophelo leliphakeme kute bakhone kulungiselela kubukana nemfundvo lephakeme nome lapho batawube basebenta khona.

Lizinga LeLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta litsatsa kutsi bafundzi balo abanalwati naluncane lwelulwimi uma befika esikolweni. Eminyakeni lembalwa yekucala sikolo. Lelizinga ligcila ekutfutfukiseni likhono lemfundzi lekuvisisa nekukhuluma ngalolulwimi - emakhono sisekelo ekuchumana nalabanye. Emabangei 4-6 bafundzi bacala kutfutfukisa lwati lwalamakhonosisekelo etemlomo. Baphindze basebentise lwati lwemakhono abo eLulwimi Lwasekhaya neLwesibili Lwekwengeta lesebavele banawo.

Emabangeni 7 - 9 bafundzi bayachubeka ngekucinisa emakhono abo ekulalela, nekukhuluma babe batfutfukisa lawo ekufundza nekubhala.

Ngalesikhatsi bafundzi befika eBangeni 10, kufanele babe sebakhona kusebentisa Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta ekuchumaneni nasesigabeni sesimonhlalo. Kodvwa nobe kunjalo, liciniso kutsi linyenti lebafundzi lisuke lisengakakwati kuchumana ngemphumelelo ngeLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta. Lokudzingeka kakhulu emaBangeni 10-*1*2, kutsi labo bafundzi besekelwe ngekutsi banikwe ikharikhulamu letabenta babe secophelweni lelifanele bafundzi weliBanga 12. Lamacophelo afanele kutsi abe ngendlela yekutsi bakhone kusebentisa Lulwimi Lekwengeta ngekwelicophelo lelifanele kute bakhone kulungiselela kubukana nemfundvo lephakeme nome lapho batawube basebenta khona.

2.2 Tinjongongco tekufundza tilwimi tekwengeta

Kufundza Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta kumele kwente bafundzi bakhone ku/kwe:

- tfola emakhono ladzingekile ekuchumaneni ngelulwimi loluhlosiwe kube kucikelelwa tetsamelilwati, inhloso nesimongcondvo.
- lalela, khuluma, fundza/hlwaya, bhala/tfula lulwimi ngekutetsemba nangekulujabulela. Lamakhono nendlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo kwakha sisekelo semfundvo lengenamkhawulo.
- tfula nekwesekela ngekukhuluma imibono netiphakamiso tabo kanye nemiva yabo ngekutetsemba kute babe bantfu labaticabangelako.
- sebentisa lulwimi nemifanekisomcondvo kutfola lwati lolubanti ngetimphilo tabo nemasiko lehlukene nemmango labahlala kuwo. Loku kutabenta bakwati kwetfula lwatinchanti lwabo kanye naloko labahlangabetene nako emmangweni ngendlela yekukhuluma nekubhala;
- sebentisa lulwimi kutfola nekulawula lwati lolusetjentiswa nakufundvwa ngekwetimongcondvo letibanti letehlukene tetimongcondvo. Lwati lwekufundza nekubhala lulwimi lulikhono lelibalulekile “eminyakeni yekufuna lwati” kantsi futsi lwakha sisekelo semfundvo lengenamkhawulo;
- sebentisa lulwimi njengesikhali sekucabanga ngalokujulile nangekuticambela; kwetfula imibono yabo ngetihloko letehlukene; kufundza emathe ksthi labanti lehlukene; kufaka inselele yetimotsite, emagugu nemandla ebudlelwane lobutfolakala etheksthini; nasekufundzeni emathe ksthi ngekwetinhloso letehlukene, kutijabulisa, kucwaninga nekuhlatiya.

2.3 Sibutsetelo sekharikhulamu yelulwimi

Lekharikhulamu ihlelinjiswe ngekwemakhono lalandzelako, lokucuketfwe nemasu:

<table>
<tr><th colspan="2">SIBUTSETELO SEMAKHONO ELULWIMI NALOKUCUKETFWE</th></tr>
<tr><td>Kulalela nekukhuluma

Kulalela

Indlelanchubo yekulalela
• Ngembi kwekulalela
• Nakulalelwa
o Kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite
o Kulalelela kuhlahlela nekuhlola
o Kulalelela kuchumana
o Kulalelela kuncoma

Emva kwekulalela:

Kukhuluma

Indlelanchubo yekukhuluma

Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa

Kulungiselela nekwetfula

Timphawu netimiso tematheksthi ekuchumana ngetemlomo

Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki nemsebenti wemacembu

Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile

Kuhulumela tinhloso timongcondvo tetitsile

Inkhuluma lesetjentiswa ekuchumaneni kwamalangonkhe.</td><td>Kufundza Nekwehlwaya

Indlelanchubo yekufundza:

Ngembikwekufundza

Nakufundvwa

Emva kwekufundza
• Kufundzisisa emathekstthi etemibhalo nalangesiwo etemibhalo
• Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe

Kubhala Nekwetfula

Indlelancubo yekubhala

Tinyatselo tendlelanchubo yekubhala:
• Kuhlela/ Ngembikwekubhala
• Kwenta tinhlaka

kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula

Takhi netimiso telulwimi nakwentiwa indlelanchubo yekubhala

Tinhlobo tematheksthi - sakhiwo nelulwimi</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Takhi netimiso telulwimi

Takhi netimiso Tifundziswa ngesimongcondvo salamakhono langenhla kantsi futsi tiba yincenye yeluhlelo lwekutfutfukisa tinhlelo telulwimi. Loku kufanele kufake ekhatsi kukhetseka kwemagama, lupelomagama, kwakhiwa kwemisho, timphawu tekufundza, kubhalwa kwetindzima, kubuyeketwa kwetakhi teluhlelo letifundziswa emabangeni laphasi, nekungeniswa kwetakhiwo letinsha teluhlelo (bona luhla lekutsatselwa kulo)</td></tr>
</table>

2.4 KUFUNDZISA LULWIMI LWESIBILI LWEKWENGETA

Kute ufundze kahle Lulwimi lwekwengeta, umuntfu udzinga kutsi alusebentise kakhulu. Ngaloko bothishela kufanele bacinisekise kutsi bafundzi bayalulalela babuye balufundze luLwimi Lwekwengeta bentele tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tetinhloso. Badzinga ematfuba ekulalela Lulwimi Lwekwengeta kute batfole lwati nekuluvisisa (sib. kulalela tindzaba) nekutijabulisa (sib indzaba letekwako nobe ingoma). Lokubaluleke kakhulu, badzinga ematfuba ekufundza babuye behlwaye Lulwimi Lwekwengeta kute batfole lwati (sib. kuchaza lokuhambisana nemidvwebo), kutijabulisa (sib. liphephabhuku), nekuncoma umbhalo (sib. inkondlo).L ucwaningo luveta kutsi indlela lekahle yekutsi utfutfukise silulumagama lesibanti nekufundzisisa l. Nanobe kujalo, kubaluleke kakhulu kutsi temlomo, emathekstthi labhaliwe newetibonwa abe sezingeni lelifanele lebafundzi. Ngabe emathekstthi alukhuni kakhulu, bafundzi batawudvumala bese abasafundzi lutfo,nangabe amelula kakhulu, abanawuba nemdlandla, kantsi futsi kuncane labatakufundza .Lichaza lelibalulekile lelibanjwa bafundzisi belulwimi kwenta kutsi kube nekuhambelana kwelizinga lethekstthi kanye

nelizinga lebafundzi. Kuwo onkhe emabanga 10-12, bafundzi bafanele balalele babuye bafundze emathemksthi lahehako ngalokuchubekako.

Bafundzi kumele basebentise luLwimi lwabo Lwekwengeta njalo nje bentela tinhloso letibanti letehlukene. Badzinga ematfuba ekulukhuluma nekulubhala leLulwimi Lwekwengeta ngetizatfu tekwakha budlelwano nalabanye bantfu, (sib. Kucocisana, incwadzi), kutfutfukisa kuticambela (sib. kuhaya inkondlo, nekulingisa, kucoca nobe kubhala indzatjana, njll), kutfutfukisa emakhono ekukwati kutfola lwati ngalokusezingeni lelifanele (sib.. kuveta umbono, kubhala umbiko lomfisha lolandzisako, njll), kanye nekutilungiselela umsebenti (sib. kubamba lichaza ngenkhulumoluhlolo, kubhala incwadzi yekucela umsebenti, kugcwalisa emafomu).

Bafundzi badzinga kuvisisa inhloso yaloko labakukhulumelako nalabayibhalelako nekutfutfukisa umcondvo wetetsamelilwati. Kuso sonkhe sigaba semabanga 10-12, bafanele babhale emathemksthi lahehako ngalokuchubekako. Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi banikwe umbiko ngalabakubhalile kute bati kutsi kukuphi lapho bangenta ncono khona futsi bangakwenta njani kutsi kube ncono. Lichaza lelibalulekile lelingabanjwa bafundzisi belulwimi kunika umbiko losezingeni lelisetulu, longumnyombo weluhlolo loluhle.

Bafundzisi kufanele batfutfukise emasu abo ekufundza nekubhala kute babe bafundzi nebabhali betincwadzi labatimele bemfundvo lengenamkhawulo. Sibonelo, bangabafundzisa kufundza ngekunyanyalata nekufundzisisa, bangababuta imibuto lengatfutfukisa emakhono ekufundza lasezingeni leliphakeme ebafundzi, bangafundzisa bafundzi indlelanchubo yekubhala, bangabafundzisa kucikelela kusebentisa lulwimi ngalokujulile, banganika umbiko lotawenta bafundzi bakwati kutfola simo setintfo labatikhonako nalabangatikhoni nekuvisisa kutsi bachubekela njani embili.

Bafundzi kufanele babuye bati tisekelo telulwimi: luhlelo, silulumagama, lupelomagama netiphumuti (timphawu tekufundza). Ngalokuvamile bafundzisi batawufundzisa letincenye telulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite. Sibonelo, bangenta bafundzi babone sakhiwo netimphawu tenchazelo (kubhalwe esikhatsini sanyalo, imphambosi yekwentiwa ingasetjentiwa, tihlanganiso letinika sizatfu letinjenga ‘ngoba’, ngako-ke, tingasetjentiswa). Nanobe kunjalo, kuphindze kube nesidzingo sekufundzisa ngco/ nangalokucacile kwesisekelo, sib, nangabe bafundzi benta emaphutsa njalo ngencenye letsite yeluhlelo, kungadzingeka kutsi loku kufundziswe ngco ubuye unike bafundzi litfuba lekutsi batilolonge ngako. Kubalulekile kukhumbula kutsi umsebenti wekufundzisa luhlelo kwesekela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokungenamaphutsa, nekutsi akusiti kufundzisa luhlelo ngaphandle kwesimongcondvo..

Nangabe kuhlelwa sifundvo semaviki lamabili, bafundzisi kufanele bahlanganise emakhono elulwimi kanye nesisekelo selulwimi. Kufanele bakhetse luhlobo lwethemksthi nesihloko lesitawenta bafundzi babe nelutsandvo, kuncane kakhulu lokungazuzwa bafundzi nangabe bangatibadzakanyi futsi bangenanshisekelo. Sibonelo, sihloko sendzaba lechazako singaba ngulesi, “sipho lengiphiwe sona” Bafundzisi bangetfula lesihloko ngekulalela na/nobe kufundza, kwakha lwati lwelulwimi nesilulumagama lokudzingeke ekukhulumeni. Sibonelo, bafundzi bangafundza ema-athikeli betfule imibono lehlukene ngekupha nekwemukela tipho, babe sebacocisana ngesihloko. Bafundzi bangaze babe nelwati ngelulwimi loludzingeka kulesihloko, bangenta umsebenti wekubhala. Loku kutabavulela ematfuba ekusebenta ngelulwimi. Bafundzisi kufanele betfule umbiko kuyoyonkhe lendlelanchubo nemisebenti yeluhlolo leyemukelekako ekugcineni .

EmaBangeni 10-12 kubalulekile kutsi:

- kugcilwe kakhulu ekulaleleni nasekukhulumeni
- Kunekwesekelwa lokuchubekako kwekutfutfukiswa kwesilulumagama, kwakhiwa kwemisho netindzima, neluhlelo.

- Bafundzi basebenta ngetinhlobo letinyenti tematheksthi nekutsi lizinga lebulukhuni balamatheksthi liya ngekushuba njengobe bachubeka nemabanga lasetulu
- Bafundzi basuke sebakulungele kubhala luhlolo lwabo lwekuphela kwemnyaka weliBanga le- 12.

Kulalela nekukhuluma

Likhono lekulalela nekukhuluma ngemphumelelo libalulekile ekwakheni budlelwane nalabanye. Ngekugcila emisebentini yekulalela, bafundzisi kufanele basite bafundzi kutfutfukisa emasu latabenta bakwati ku-:

- visisa nekusebentisa lwati lolwetfule ngemlomo, sib. kulalela nekulebula umdvwebo
- rekhoda (kucopha) lwati, sib. ngekutsatsa emanotsi
- bamba lichaza emisebentini yetemlomo ekwakheni lwati, ekusombululeni tinkinga nasekuveteni imiva nemibono
- visisa tiphakamiso, imibono, imiva nemikhicito yalabanye yekuticambela
- faka inselelo ngenchubo yalabanye nangabe kunesidzingo bese utfola tindlela tekwetfula ngemlomo emagugu nemandla ebudlelwane

EmaBangeni 10 -12 bafundzi batawakhela emakhonweni etemlomo labawatfole emabangeni laphasi bese baba nekutetsemba nekunakekela. Ingcondvo yekunakekela tintfo letemukelekako itawukhula. Lapho bafundzi bangakhoni kuchumana nebanikati belulwimi, kufanele batilolonge ngetinhlobo letehlukene temisebenti yetemlomo lehlelekile nalengakahleleki emaklasini. Umfundzisi kutawudzinga kutsi akhele bafundzi silulumagama netakhi telulwimi letidzinga kusetjentiswa bafundzi. Kungakhoni kukhuluma nebanikati belulwimi kungaba ngiko lokubanga kutsi bafundzi beLulwimi Lwekwengeta babe neluvalo, ngaloko-ke timo taseklasini kumele tibe nguletesekelako naletikhululekile. Tihloko letifanele naletihehako tingatincoba letihibe. Emasu ekufundzisa lakhutsata bafundzi kubamba lichaza ngekubuta nekuphendvula imibuto nasetingcocweni titawusita kwenta bafundzi bakhululeke ekwenteni imisebenti yekukhuluma lehlelekile.

Luhlelo lwekukhuluma/kulalela kufanele luhlanganiswe nalamanye emakhono. Bafundzi kufanele batiswe ngesilulumagama lesisha, takhi letinsha, netinhlobo tematheksthi letinsha ngembi kwekutsi batikhicite. Bafanele balalele nobe bafundze ematheksthi latawubonisa takhiwo nesilulumagama lokulindzelwe kutsi bakusebentise nangabe bacocana nobe babhala, baphindze badzinge nematfuba ekutilolonga.

EmaBangeni 10-12, bafundzisi kufanele bafundzise kulalela njengemsebenti lotigabantsatfu:

- ***Ngembi kwekulalela***
- ***Nakulalelwa***
- ***Emva kwekulalela***

Kukhuluma kwenteka ngalokungakahleleki eklasini, sib, emsebentini wemacembu. Bafundzi babuye badzinge ematfuba ekutilolongela luhlobo lwekucocisana lokungakahleleki labangahle bangabi nalo eklasini. Bafundzisi kumele banike ticondziso ngekukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile, sibonelo, inkhulumo lelungiselelwe nobe lengakalungiselelwa, kufundza ngekuphimisela, inkhulumoluhlolo, inkhulumomphikiswano, njll. Loku kutawuba yindlelanchubo letinyatselotimbili:

- Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa imibono nelwati
- Kwetfula, kukhombisa kucikelela tetsamelilwati nesimongcondvo, kusetjentiswa kwetakhi netimiso telulwimi, kwetfula ngalokucacile, kusebentisa emasu ekukhuluma ngalokuvakalako nekusebentisa lulwimi lwetimphawu). njll.

KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Ngalesikhatsi bafundzi befika ebangeni le-10 kufanele babe sebawatfutfukisile emakhono abo ekufundza kute babe bafundzi labatetsembako nalabatifundzela ngalokutimele eLwimini Lwesibili Lwekwengeta batikhetsele emathemksthi abo labawatsandzako nalabawatfokotelako. Kodvwa phela ngeke kube njalo kubo bonkhe bafundzi. Ngaloko-ke kubalulekile kutsi ekucaleni kwemnyaka bafundzi bahlolwe indlela labafundza ngayo nalabavisisa ngayo kute kulungiselelwe luhlelo lolutawulandzelwa nakufundziswa.

EmaBangeni 10-12 bafundzisi kufanele bafundzise kufundza njengemsebenti lotigabantsatfu:

- ***Ngembikwekufundza***
- **Kufundza**
- **Emva kwekufundza**

Emathemksthi lasetjentiselwa kufundza angabuye asetjentiswe njengetibonelo tematheksthi ekubhala. Sibonelo, bafundzi bangafundza ithemksthi lenesihloko lesiyinkhulumiswano / nhlangotsimbili, 'Tjwala bubanga inhlupheko lenkhulu ebantfwini'- Vumela nobe uphikise lombono Bangayifundza ithemksthi, basebentise indlelanchubo letigabantsatfu. Esigabeni Sekufundza, bangahlahlela sakhiwo netimphawu telulwimi lwalolo hlobo lwethemksthi. Esifundvweni Sekubhala, bangatibhalela emathemksthi abo lachazako nobe lalandzisako ngetihloko letehlukene.

Kulekharikhulamu kunalokutsatfu lokumele kugcilwe kuko nakufundvwa.

Kwekucala bafundzi batawutilolongela kufundzisisa emathemksthi lamafisha bentele kuvisisa, kutsatsa emanotsi, kufinyeta babuye bacikelele kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi lolujulile. Lamathemksthi atsetfwe etinhlotjeni letibanti letehlukene temitfombolwati lebhaliwe naletibonwa kantsi futsi angabuye afake ekhatsi ticashunwa letitsetfwe emanovelini, etindzabeni letimfisha nema-athikeli, tikhangiso, emagrafu, emakhathuni, titfombe nobe tincenye temafilimu. Macondzana nemathemksthi labhaliwe, bafundzi kufanele batilolonge babuye basebentise emakhono ekufundza ngekukha etulu, kufundza ngekunyanyalata nekufundzisisa. Kufanele kunakisiswe timphawu telulwimi lwalamathemksthi kwentela kufundvwa kwelulwimi ngalokuhlanganisiwe. Sib, nangabe ikholomu yetecwayiso ikhetselwe kufundzisiswa, incenye yelulwimi loluhlanganisiwe ingafaka ekhatsi tindlela tesento (sib. kufuneka, kufanele, anga-)

Kwesibili, bafundzi batawufundza tincwadzi tetemibhalo, bagcile ebuhleni bemibhalo yato nemasikonhlalo emathemksthi ato njengetinkondlo, imidlalo lenkhundlanye, emafilimu, emanoveli netindzaba letimfisha. Kufundza tincwadzi temibhalo kwenta bafundzi batibandzakanye ngekuticambela ngetekubaluleka kwemasiko nebuhle bemathemksthi ato kanye nekwehlwaya ngetendzabuko yabo lekungiyona.yona ngalokutibandzakanya kwabo.

EmaBangeni 10-12 bafundzisi kufanele bafundzise tindzaba letimfisha/tinkondlo/emanoveli lamafisha/ imidlalo lemifisha

Kwesitsatfu, bafundzi kufanele babandzakanywe ekufundzisiseni tinhlobonhlobo tematheksthi labhaliwe nalatibonwa. Kufanele bakwati kusebentisa umtapo weliklasi, wesikolo nobe wemmango nemafilimu kanye ne-

inthanethi nangabe ikhona. Bafundzisi kufanele beluleke bafundzi ngekukhetsa ematheksthi elizinga lelifanele lajabulisako nalatfolakala malula. Kuvakashela emitatjeni yetincwadzi emacembu etincwadzi, imitapo lesemaklasini, emaphephabhuku nemaphephandzaba lekunikelwe ngawo nobe latsengwa njalo eklasini kwesekela loluhlangotsi lweluhlelo lwekufundza.

KUBHALA NEKWETFULA

Ekucaleni kwemnyaka, kubalulekile kutsi kuhlolwe imibhalo yebafundzi. Bafundzisi bangatfola kutsi kunesidzingo sekutsi bahlatiye tindlela tekubhala letisisekelo, sib. sakhiwo sendzima, sakhiwo semusho netiphumuti. Kungenteka kube nesidzingo sekutsi kuchutjekwe nekunika bafundzi ticondziso nematfuba ekubhala umnyaka wonkhe.

Sinyatselo sekucala sekufundzisa kubhala lokwengetiwe kukhetsa luhlobo lolufanele lwetheksthi. Bafundzisi kufanele bakhetse tinhlobo tematheksthi letinebulukhuni lobufanele emabanga labawafundzisako. Letinye tinhlobo tematheksthi tifanele kubhala ematheksthi lamafisha, sib., incwadzi nobe i-imeyli. Letinye tinhlobo tematheksthi, njengetindzaba letihhungako nobe lehlangotsilunye tifanelekile nangabe kutawudzingeka kutsi kubhalwe ematheksthi lamadze. Bafundzi kufanele babhale tinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi ngekwetinhlobo letehlukene: elwati, ekuticambela, ekuchumana nalabanye nalaphatselene nemsebenti.

Bafundzisi kufanele bahlele indlela labatawufundzisa ngayo tinhlobo tematheksthi lakhetsiwe. Loku kutawufaka ekhatsi letinyatselo letilandzelako:

- kwetfula sihloko, sib. 'Sikolo lengifundza kuso', loku kutawufaka ekhatsi kwetfulwa kwesilulumagama lesisha lesifanele leso sihloko nelizinga laso.
- kubuka sibonelo sendzaba lechazako esihlokweni lesehlukile nekuhlahlela sakhiwo sayo netimphawu telulwimi.
- kucocisana ngenhloso, tetsamelilwati nesimongcondvo lesihambisana nesitayela nekukhetseka nerejista.
- kucocisana ngendlela bafundzisi nebafundzi lebangayisebentisa kuhlola indzaba lechazako.
- kubonisana ngemibono nekwenta lucwaningo ngesihloko, leli ngulelinye litfuba lekwakha silulumagama.
- Kwenta luhlaka lwendzaba, nekutfola umbiko lobuya kubontsanga na/nobe bafundzisi
- Kubuyeketa kuhlela kabusha umbhalo nekulungisa emaphutsa endzaba, kubuka nekulungisa emaphutsa eluhlelo, sipelingi netimphawu tekufundza (tiphumuti)

Kute bafundzi babhale kahle, badzinga lwati lwetinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi, silulumagama lesibanti, lwati lolubanti lweluhlelo, sipelingi netimphawu tekufundza (tiphumuti), kuvisisa lokujulile ngemiphumela yekubhala kahle kwabo.

Takhi netimiso telulwimi

Emakhono ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza nekubhala ngeke asetjentiswe ngaphandle kwelwati lolwenele lwetakhiwo netimiso telulwimi ekulusebentiseni. Bafundzi nabo badzinga silulumagama lesibanti lokungahle kube ngilo luphawu lolubalulekile lwekwenta umuntfu achumane kahle ngelulwimi lwekwengeta. Silulumagama lesibanti simcoka kuwo onkhe emakhono elulwimi, kodvwa kakhulukati ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni. Indlela lenemphumelelo kakhulu lengasetjentiswa bafundzi ekutfutfukiseni lulwimi lwabo nekwandzisa silulumagama sabo kwenta umsebenti lomnyenti wekufundza eklasini nanakuphume sikolo. Bafundzisi kudzingeka kutsi batfole indzawo lapho bafundzi batawutfola khona litfuba lekufundza kabanti ngeLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta.

Luhlelo nesilulumagama nako kudzinga kutsi kufundziswe, kokubili ngekwesimongcondvo nangekwetidzingo temisebenti lentiwako ngekugcila kuletincenye telulwimi. Tingafundziswa ngekwesimongcondvo njengencenye yesifundvo sesivisiso lesifundvwako, lapho kugcilwa khona ekufundzisiseni indzima lemfisha. Leminye yemibuto lebutwa ngumfundzisi itawugcila ekusetjentisweni kwelulwimi ethoksthini. Loku kunika bafundzisi nebafundzi litfuba lekwehlwaya indlela luhlelo nelulwimi lekusetjentiswe ngayo nekutsi kunamtselela muni. Luhlelo nesilulumagamanako kungafundziswa esimeningcondvo semsebenti wekubhala. Sibonelo, nangabe liklasi lihlahlela luhlobo lwethoksthi nobe temibhalo ngenhloso yekutilungiselela kubhala, batawubuka sakhiwo netimphawu tayo. Nangabe bacocisana ngetimphawu, batawubuka kukhetfwa kwesilulumagama neluhlelo, ngalamanye emagama, kukhetseka kwemagama (irejista) lasetjentisiwe. Nangabe bafundzi balungisa emaphutsa babuye bahlela kabusha imibhalo yabo, kufanele babuye babuke lwati lwabo lweluhlelo nesilulumagama. Kutawudzingeka kutsi umfundzisi anike umbiko ngalabakubhalile kubasita kulendlelanchubo.

Kufanele kube nemisebenti legcile ngco eluhlelweni kanye nesilulumagama njengencenye yeluchungechunge lweluhlelo, kanye futsi nekubukana nemaphutsa lavamile latfolwe ngumfundzisi. Luhlelo lufanele lufundziswe ngekwenhloso, kufanele kucikelelwe inshokutsi nesakhiwo. Sibonelo, imphambosi yekwentiwa isetjentiswa uma mentiwa abaluleke kwendlula inhloko nanawufuna kumenta logcamile kulomusho, nobe lowentako angatiwa, angakabaluleki nobe kungenasidzingo sekumusho, sib, 'Igolide beyigujwa eWitwatrsrand' nobe 'Sitolo sigcekeziwe itolo ebusuku'.Timphawu tekufundza kufanele nato tifundziswe tihlanganiswe nesakhiwo semusho.

Bafundzi kufanele bakhutsatwe kutsi basebentise totimbili tichazamagama, lesilwimilunye nelesilwimimbili. Kufanele bakhutsatwe kubhala onkhe emagama lamasha labahlangana nawo encwadzini yesilulumagama nekufaka engcondvweni lupelomagama nenshokutsi yawo .Kufanele kube nekubuyeketa njalo silulumagama nelupelomagama ngendlela yesivivinyo, emakhwizi.

2.5 Tindlelanchubo tekufundzisa lulwimi

Tindlelanchubo tekufundzisa lulwimi kulemiculu nguleto tekusebentisa emathoksthi, kulusebentisa nendlela yekuhlanganisa nekulandzela indlelanchubo lelandzelwako.

Indlelanchubo leyeyeme emitfonjeni yemathoksthi, nekufundzisa lulwimi ngekulusebentisa totimbili letindlelanchubo teyeme ekusebentiseni lulwimi ngalokuchubekako nasekukhiciteni emathoksthi.

Indlelanchubo leyeme emitfonjeni yemathoksthi ifundzisa bafundzi kwekutsi babe bomphetsa, batetsembe, bafundze ngalokujulile, babe babhali, bahlatiyi, nebahleli bemathoksthi. Loku kufaka ekhatsi kulalela, kufundza, kuhlatiya nekuhlahlela emathoksthi ngenjongo yekuvisisa indlela lakhicitwa ngayo neligalelo lawo. Kuchumana nalabanye ngalokujulile kwenta bafundzi batfutfukise emakhono abo ekuhlola emathoksthi. Emathoksthi elucobo ngiwo langumtfombo walokucuketfwe nalanesimongcondvo sendlelanchubo yekufundza nekufundzisa lulwimi ngekuchumana ngalo, nangekuhlanganisa. Indlelanchubo leyeme emathoksthini ifaka ekhatsi kukhicitwa kwetinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi kwentela tinhloso netetsamelilwati letitsite. Lendlelanchubo yakhiwe kuvisisa indlela emathoksthi lakhiwe ngayo.

Indlelanchubo yekufundza lulwimi ngekulusebentisa iphakamisa kutsi uma kufundvwa lulwimi, umfundzi kumele etfulwe ngalokusobala elwimini loluhlosiwe abuye anikwe ematfuba lamanyenti ekulusebentisa kumbe kulukhicita lolulwimi. Bafundzi bafundza ngekuhlala bafundza njalo babuye bafundze kubhala ngekuhlala babhala njalo.

Indlelanchubo yekufundzisa lulwimi ngekulandzela inchubo letsite isetjentiswa uma bafundzi bafundza babuye bakhicite emathoksthi etemlomo nalabhalwako. Bafundzi batibandzakanya etinhlotjeni letehlukene tetigaba tetinchubo tekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza nekubhala. Kufanele bacabange ngetetsamelilwati nangenhloso nakwentiwa lenchubo. Loku kutabanika litfuba lekuchumana nekuveta imicabango yabo ngendlela yekuticambela, sib. kufundzisa

kubhala akugcili emkhicitweni kuphela kodvwa kubuye kugcile enhlosweni nasenchubeni yekubhala. Nakwentiwa inchubo yekubhala bafundzi bafundziswa indlela yekwakha imibono, kucabanga ngenhloso netetsamelilwati, kubhala tinhlaka, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa emisebentini yabo nekwetfula umkhicito lobhaliwe lowendlulisa imicabango yabo.

Tindlelanchubo tekufundzisa temibhalo

Sizatfu lesimcoka sekufundza imibhalo emaklasini kutfutfukisa likhono lekucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi luhambisane netimo letsite, lolucolisakele, loluhambisana netemibhalo, lolunongiwe, nalolucaciswe ngalokuvakalako kunalokunyenti labangahle bakufundze. Naloku emathe ksthi lamanyenti etemibhalo entelwe kucitsa situnge nekutijabulisa, nobe kuveta lokutsite, babhali labatimiselako babhala emanoveli, imidlalo, netinkondlo ngobe banemibono, imicabango, netintfo letibahluphako, imitsetfomgomo, tinkholo netinkholelo labafuna kuticatsatela nobe kutivetela tetsamelilwati. Kusebentisa lulwimi lwemifanekisomcondvo kuyindlela lengetiwe yekuveta, kwesekela nekucacisa imibono.

Kufundziswa kwetemibhalo akusilula, akwenteki ngaphandle kwekutsi bafundzi ngekwabo bavete imibono netiphakamiso tabo ngekwetsembeka. Ngaphandle kwekutsi bafundze kuvisise temibhalo ngekwabo, batawube bangakafundzi ngalokwanele. Bafundzisi kufanele bayekele kuhlatiyela bafundzi emathe ksthi etemibhalo ngalendlela labaweva ngayo, kumele banike bafundzi litfuba lelinyenti lekutihlatiyela imibhalo. Kuhlatiya temibhalo akunandlela leyemukelakako nalengemukeleki kodvwa kungumbono wesetsamelilwati.

Iindlela lenhle kunato tonkhe tekufundzisa temibhalo ingafaka ekhatsi incenye nobe konkhe kwaloku lokulandzelako:

- Linga kutsi ufundze incenye lenkhulu yethe ksthi eklasini ngaphandle kwekucala lomunye umsebenti. Loku akufanelanga kutsi kutsatse emaviki langetulu kwalamabili. Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bavisise ngalokucacile ngaloko lokwentekako ezingeni lekucala lethe ksthi. Kutsatsa sikhatsi lesidze ufundzana nethe ksthi kuphazamisa ingcondvo ekuvisiseni nasekulandzeleni loko lokulandziswa yindzaba nesakhiwo sayo. Labanye bafundzi bangawafundza emathe ksthi ngaphandle kwekwesekelwa. Loku kufanele kukhutsatwe. Kufanele kufundziswe bunkondlo hhayi tinkondlo. Fundza tinkondlo letinyenti ngalokusemandleni akho eklasini, ubuye ucinisekise kutsi bafundzi babhala tabo tinkondlo.

- Kuhumusha temibhalo ngumsebenti welizinga lasenyuvesi, kantsi futsi bafundzi balesigaba abakafaneli kutsi bafundze kuhlatiya lokulukhuni. Nanobe kunjalo inhloso yekufundzisa emathe ksthi etemibhalo kukhombisa bafundzi kutsi lulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya lungasetjentiswa ngekuluhlunga, ngenhlakanipho, ngemifanekisomcondvo nangebugagu. Loku kusho kubukisisa indlela ithe ksthi lecanjwe ngayo, yasetjentiswa ngayo yabuye yahlelenjiswa ngayo kucacisa nekugcizelela loko lokwetfulwako. Umsebenti lonjalo ungafaka ekhatsi kuhlola kubakhona nobe kungabikhona kwemifanekisomcondvo, hlobo luni lwemifanekisomcondvo lolukhetfwe ngumbhali nekutsi ulukhetseleni; takhi temisho netindzima, nobe sakhiwo setinkondlo, kukhetseka kwemagama nekusetjentiswa kwetakhi letiphindzaphindziwe ethe ksthini, kusetjentiswa kwetimphawu (emasimboli), imsindvo nenshokutsi yemagama lapho kufanele khona. Linyenti lalomsebenti kufanele lweyeme emitfonjeni yemathe ksthi, kodvwa kuhlahlela ithe ksthi umugca ngemugca ibe seyilahlekelwa kubumbana kwayo.

- Imisebenti yekubhalwa kwetindzaba ledzinga kuvisiswa kweluhlobo lwethe ksthi lefundziwe kungaba lusito lolukhulu kutsi bafundzi bakwati kuticambela Tingcoco taseklasini tingaba nemphumela lomuhle kakhulu kuphela nje uma bonkhe babamba lichaza. Kodvwa tingcoco taseklasini letendlalela umsebenti wekubhala tenta inhloso icace tibuye tibe nenzuzo kukokubili.

- Kwekugcina, temibhalo kumele tifundziswe njengeyunithi, ngalokubumbene. Ithe ksthi lebumbene akushiwo

ticucu, kodvwa kushiwo kuyihlatiya, kwakheka, luvo lwesetsamelilwati nekwehlwaya ngayo.

2.6 Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi kukharikhulamu

Ikharikhulamu yeLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta yeyeme emavikini lange-40 emnyakeni lekufundvwa ngawo lonema-awa lamane nesigamu (4.5) ngeliviki. Lulimi lufundziswa ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili, lokusho kutsi ngema-awa asiphohlongo (8). Luhlelo lwetifundvo kufanele lunike sikhala semaphiriyodi lavulekile lahamba ngamabili ngeliviki., kwentela kucedzelela umsebenti lowengetiwe njengewekubhala.

Ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili kuphakanyiswa kutsi lamakhono elulwimi lehlukene lalandzelako afundziswe.

Emakhono	Kwabiwa Kwesikhatsi Ngemjikeleto Wemavi-ki Lamabili (ema-awa)	%
Kulalela Nekukhuluma	2	25
Kufundza Nekwehlwaya: sivisiso neTemibhalo	3	40
Kubhala Nekwetfula	2	25
Takhiwo twlulwimi (loku kuphindze kuhlanganiswe nlamakhono lamane 4.	1	10

Sikhatsi lesabelwe kufundzisa/kufundza emabangeni 10 na 11 angemaviki lange-36. Emaviki lamane ahlelelwe kubhala luhlolo. Sikhatsi lesabelwe kufundza /kufundzisa ebangeni le-12 singemaviki lange-30.Emaviki Lalishumi abelwe kubhala luhlolo

2.7 Tidzingo tekufundzisa Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta njengesifundvo

- Umfundzi ngamunye kufanele abe naloku:

  (a) Incwadzitifundvo teluhlelo lesemtsetfweni

  (b) Khetsa tindzaba letimfisha/tinkondlo/ inoveli lemfisha/umdlalo lomfisha

  (c) Sichazamagama lesibuye sinike lwati nekucondzisa ngekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi uma kudzingekile, bafundzi kufanele babuye babe nesichamagama setilwimitimbili (sib. Siswati/ Singisi).

  (d) Kukhona kutfola tinsita tekufundza eklasini, esikolweni na/nobe emtatjeniwesive kute bafundzisise.

- Umfundzisi kufanele abe ne:

  a) Sitatimende senchubomgomo yavelonkhe yekharikhulamu nekuhlola

  b) Inchubomgomo Yelulwimi Kutemfundvo (Language in Education Policy (LiEP)

  c) Incwadzi yelulwimi lesetjentiswa bafundzi naletinye tincwadzi letimitfombolwati ngaphandle kwaleto letimisiwe.

  d) Khetsa tindzaba letimfisha/tinkondlo/ inoveli lemfisha/umdlalo lomfisha:

  (e) Tichazamagama, selulwimi lunye nesetilwimi timbili, netheserasi.

  (f) Libhukutifundvo yeluhlelo lekutsatselwa kuyo

  (g) Tinsita tetekuchumana: tinhlobo temaphephandzaba nemaphephabhuku emabhrosha nemaflaya.

  (h) Kukhona kutfola tinsita tekufundza eklasini, esikolweni na/nobe emtatjeni wesive kute bafundzisise.

SIGABA 3: LOKUCUKETFWE, KANYE NETINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA EMAKHONO ELULWIMI

Lesigaba sehlukaniswe tincenye LETIMBILI, sibutsetelo semakhono, lokucuketfwe nemasu kanye neTinhlelo Tekufundzisa.

3.1 KULALELA NEKUKHULUMA

Emakhono kulalela nekukhuluma ahlukene kepha ayasekelana. Omabili ahlala avela ngalokungakahleleki eklasini ngesikhatsi bafundzi batfola baphindze bacoce ngelwati. Kulalela nekukhuluma lokuhlelekile kwetinhlobo letikhetsekile sib. Inkhulumomphikiswano, kudzinga ticondziso lokugcilwe kuto ngco. Kulalela nekukhuluma lokuhlelekile nalokungakahleleki kuhlanganiswa nekufundza, kubhala, kusebentisa lulwimi, kanye nekukhuluma kunganika itheksthi lebhaliwe simo setemlomo (sib. Kufundza uphumisele).

KULALELA

Inchubo yekulalela

Ticondziso tekulalela esikhatsini lesinyenti titawufaka ekhatsi kusebenta ngetincenye tenchubo yekufundza. Lona ngumsebenti lotigabatintsatfu letikhombisa emasu ekulalela latimele, ekunika emagama nekuvisisa inkhulumo nalamanye emathekstthi etimviwa. Akusito tonkhe tinyatselo talenchubo letitawusetjentiswa kuto tonkhe timo. Sibonelo nangabe bafundzi batawulalela inchazelo lecoshiwe bangenta umsebenti wekufundza nobe kwehlwaya, longumsebenti **wangembi kwekulalela** lotabenta bacaphele tidzingo tekulalelisisa lekufanele bagcile kuto lokutabenta kutsi bakuhlanganise nelwatinchanti lwabo. Imisebenti ye**Kulalela** utawubasita kutsi babambe imininingwane letsite ngemlayeto. **Umsebenti waNgemva kwekulalela** kungenteka ubandzakanye bafundzi ekuphendvuleni ngalabakuvile nakucociswana.

Imisebenti yesivisiso lesilalelwako kanye nekuhlola inika litfuba lekufundzisa bafundzi kulalela.

Sigaba sa***Ngembi kwekulalela*** setfulela bafundzi simo sekulalela. Sibanika litfuba lekuvuselela lwati lwabo lwangaphambilini ngesihloko, nekubalungiselela kulalela.

- Khutsata/vuselela lwatisisekelo ngembi kwekulalela.
- Cagela kutsi itheksthi imayelana nani ngekubuka sihloko
- Chaza nobe ngusiphi silulumagama lesimcoka lokungenteka sibe sisha kubafundzi,
- Bafundzisi bangabuta umbuto waNgembi kwekufundza entele kutsi bafundzi balalele.
- Bafundzi kufanele batilungiselele ngekwengcondvo ngekutsi babe nemapeni nemaphepha ekutsatsa emanothi.

Nakulalelwa bafundzi balalelela tinhloso letehlukene.

(Caphela kutsi kungumkhuba lomuhle kutsi bafundzi balalele itheksthi emahlandla lamanyentana, bagcile etincenyeni letehlukene ngesikhatsi lesitsite.)

Kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite

- Tfola inshokutsi; bona umcondvo lomcoka nalosekelako
- Bukisisa kutsi umlayeto bayawuvisisa ngekuhlanganisa lwati, ngekubiketela, ngekucombela, ngekuhlola nangekucabangisisa
- Bhala emanotsi levakalako ngendlela yeluhlakasimo, yelibalavemcondvo, yekuhlelembisa, yekufinyeta, yentinhla tekutikhumbuta, yetindzima, yekulandzisa, yekuchaza.
- Bona bufakazi lobumacondzana nelulwimi lwemtimba/lwesikhulumi/umetfuli kanye nelwetibonwa

Kulalelela kuhlatiya abuye ahlole ngalokujulile

- Hlukanisa emaciniso nemibono, anike tiphakamiso takhe
- Humusha ubuye uhlole umoya wemlayeto
- Bona ubuye uhumushe nobe nguluphi lulwimi lolutsintsa imiva, loluhhungako naloluhhungako lolungabe lusetjentisiwe

Kulalelela kuchumana

- Sebentisa timiso tekunikana ematfuba ekucocisaneni nome ekusebenteni kwemacembu
- Buta imibuto kuchuba inkhulumiswano
- Caphela lulwimi, loluvetwa ngekunyakatisa umtimba, ngekusebentisa emehlo, kanye nelulwimi lwemtimba
- Visisa lulwimi, kunyakatiswa kwemtimba, kuchumana ngemehlo nelulwimi lwemtimba.
- Khombisa inshisekelo nekucaphela ngalokufanele, ngalokuveta imiva nangesimo semtimba.
- Sebentisa timiso letifanele tekutitfoba naletikhomba kuhlonipha labanye.

Kulalelela kuncoma

- Phawula ngetimphawu tebuhle bematheksthi etemlomo, sib. sigci, sivinini, tinsita temsindvo, imifanekisomcondvo,kunyakata kwemtimba lokuhambisana nalokushiwo yitheksthi.

Ngemva kwekulalela kulandzela lwatinchanti lwekulalela. Bafundzi ba:-

- Phendvula imibuto
- Hlatiya emanotsi; bafinyete
- gucula lwati lusuke esimeni setemlomo luye esimeni salokubhaliwe sib. sebentisa lwati kulebula umfanekiso
- Cubungula lwati lolusha lesebanalo
- Tsatsa tincumo, hlola,nika umbono wabo

KUKHULUMA

Ticondziso tekukhuluma tidzinga kubonisa tinhlobo letibanti tetimo tekukhuluma letihlelekile naletingakahleleki, kusuka etingcocweni letingakahleleki kuya kuletihlelekile. Kukhuluma lokucacile, lokushelelako lokuhambelanako lokunekutetsemba nalokufanele kufanele kube yinhloso yekufundzisa kukhuluma.

Kufundzisa kukhuluma kufanele kufake ekhatsi lwati lwenchubo nemasu ekuchumana.

Inchubo yekukhuluma

Inchubo yekukhuluma icuketse letigaba letilandzelako:

- Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa
- Kutilolonga ne kwetfula

Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile

Inchubo yekhuluma lokuhlelekile itawuvamisa kufaka letigaba letintsatfu letibalwe lapha ngenhla. Timo tetetfulo letihlelekile tingafaka timo letibhaliwe netetemlomo lokufanele bafundzisi batihlole.

Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa

Bafundzi bakhombisa emakhono ekuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa bentela tetfulo tetemlomo. Ba:-

- Sebentisa imitfombolwati neticukatsilwati kutfola nekukhetsa lwati.
- Yenta emanotsi netifinyeto letisuselwa etinhlotjeni letehlukene temitfombolwati lefanele
- Faka ekhatsi tinhlobo letehlukene temaciniso netibonelo ngekwetidzingo temsebenti
- Sebentisa singeniso nesiphetfo ngemphumelelo
- Tfutfukisa imibono nekwetfula emaciniso ngalokulandzelanako.
- Sebentisa tintfo, timviwa na/nobe netinsita tetibonwa kuphumelelisa tetfulo letihehako naletingenamaphutsa.

Kutilolonga nekwetfula

Bafundzi bakhombisa emakhono ekutilolonga newetetfulo tetemlomo. ba-:

- Sebentisa timo letifanele tekwetfula
- Khombisa kucikelela tetsamelilwati.
- Khombisa kucikelela timo: setinkhulumo letihlelekile naletingakahleleki.
- Veta babuye besekele umbono wabo etingcocweni nasekuchumaneni
- Lwela kusebentisa takhi netimiso telulwimi ngalokungenamaphutsa

- Sebentisa emasu lafanele ekukhuluma ngekuphimisela/nekukhuluma ngelulwimi lwetimphawu. kugcizelela inshokutsi

- Lwela kukhuluma ngebuviyoviyo nemphimiso lecacile ngalokufanele.

Timphawu netimiso tematheksthi ekuchumana ngetemlomo

Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki nekusebenta ngemacembu

Kukhuluma / tomo tematheksthi etemlomo	Inhloso	Timphawu
Tingcoco/ kucocisana/ inkhulumiswano/ kusebenta ngemacembu/ kulingisa/ inkhulumoluhlolo lokungakahleleki Bona kutetfula lokusetjentiswe kuSiswati - luhla lweticukatsilwati ngentasi	Kushiyelana ngemibono, imicabango neluvo lwakhe nalabanye / nelicembu	• Cala ubuye uchube inkhulumo. • Sebentisa timiso tekunikana ematfuba • Kugcwalisa tikhala ubuye ukhutsate sikhulumi • Kucacisa inshokutsi lapho kufanele khona • Nika ubuye wesekele umbono • Abelana ngemibono nelwatinchanti • buta ubuye unike timphendvulo kute uchube inkhulumo • Khutsata tinhloso tekusebenta ngemacembu ngekutsatsa tikhundla nalokunye • Nika timphendvulo telulwimi, kunyakata kwemtimba, kuchumana ngemehlo nelulwimi lwemtimba. • Khombisa inshisekelo nekucaphela ngalokufanele, ngalokuveta imiva nangesimo semtimba.
Kufundza ngekuphimisela lokungakahleleki	Kushiyelana ngetheksthi lebhaliwe	• Fundza ngekushelela nangalokuvakalako. • Phimisa emagama ngaphandle kwekuphazamisa inshokutsi

Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokulungiselelwe

Simo sematheksthi ekukukhuluma	Inhloso	Timphawu
Ingcoco lelungiselelwe ngetihloko letejwayelekile Loluhlobo lutawubonisa bufakazi bekulungiselela	Kunika lwati/ veta / shiyelana ubuye wesekele luvo noma umbono kuhlatiya umbiko wetemlomo.	• Yenta lucwaningo • Kuhlelembisa lwati ngendlela lehambelanako. Khetsa ubuye utfutfukise imibono lemcoka ngalokuhlangene. Kukhetsa ubuye utfutfukise imibono lemcoka nalesekelako ngetibonelo • sebentisa uhlakasimo, silulumagama, lulwimi netimiso letifanele. • sebentisa imibuto lengadzingi mphendvulo, tiphumuti, nekuphindzaphindza • Sebentisa liphimbo livi lelivakalako, sivinini, kuchumana ngemehlo, simo nekunyakatiswa kwemtimba • Sebentisa tingeniso netiphetfo ngemphumelelo • Sebentisa sitayela nerejista lefanele. • Sebentisa tinsita tetibonwa, timviwa na//nobe timviwabukelwa letifanele sib. emashadi, emaphosta, tintfo, nemifanekiso lapho kufanele khona.
Kufundza uphimisele lokuhlelekile	Kushiyelana ngetheksthi lebhaliwe ngibo nobe yalabanye; kujabulisa	• fundza ngekushelela nangekucophelelaa ngekwenhloso nemsebenti • Phimisa emagama ngephandle kwekuphazamisa inshokutsi • Gcizelela inshokutsi liphimbo livi lelivakalako, sivinini,, simo nekunyakatiswa kwemtimba

Phindza ubone kuphawula lokuvamile ngekuhlela nekwetfula ngenhla.

Kukhulumela tinhloso/timongcondvo letitsite

Timo tematheksthi ekukhuluma netemlomo.	Inhloso	Timphawu
Kunika tinkhombandlela	Kutjela umuntfu kutsi angefika njani endzaweni letsite	• Ngalokuvamile sebentisa indlela lephocako • Sebentisa imisho lecondzile nalecacile • sebentisa indlela yekulandzelana kwetintfo • Khombisa lapho kusukwa khona nalapho kuyofikwa khona. • Nika silinganiso sebudze belibanga • Nika lwati lwetimphawu tetikhombandzawo letisendleleni.

Ticondziso	Kuchaza indlela tinsita letisebenta ngayo, indlela kudla kulungiswa ngayo, njll.	• chaza indlela insita lesetjentiswa ngayo, nobe indlela lekwentiwa ngayo intfo letsite. • Chaza imininingwane letawudzingeka • Nika sicondziso lesicacile, letingito futsi letilandzelelekako. • Kusebentisa silulumagama, inkhulumo nobe lulwimi lwethekhniki lokufanele,

Tinkhulumo letisetjentiswa etingcocweni - Luhla lwekutsatsisa

KUCELA IMVUMO /TICELO • Nginga…..? • Kungenteka yini kutsi ngi …..? • Kulungile yini kutsi ngi ….? • Kungavumeleka yini kutsi ngi …? • Angeke yini uphatseke kabi uma ngi …? • Ngicela ungivumele ngi… • Ungavuma yini ku- …?	**KUPHAZAMISA** • Lucolo, nginga ...? • Ngiyacolisa, ucabanga kutsi nginga ...? • Lucolo, uyamati yini...? • Ngicela lucolo, ungangisita yini? (Lehlelekile)
KUNIKA LUSITO • Ngingakusita yini? • Ngingakuncedza yini? • Kukhona yini lokufunako? • Udzinga lusito yini? • Ngingakwentelani namuhla?	**KUCELA LUSITO** • Ngicela lusito …..? • Ungangisita kutsi ngi …..? • Ngidzinga lusito ngaloku … • Ngicela ungisite… (lehlelekile) • Ngicela tandla tenu …
KUCOLISA • Ncesi. • Ngiyacolisa ngekutsi…. • Bengingakacondzi …… • Ngicela ungicolele ngeku … • Ngiyacolisa ngekutsi … • Lucolo. • Ngicela lucolo.	**KUKHONONA** • Ngiyacolisa kutsi kufanele ngisho loku, kepha. • Ngiyacolisa kukuhlupha, kepha... • Kungenteka kutsi sewukhohliwe kutsi... • Ngicabanga kutsi encenye sewukhohliwe ku... • Utangicolela uma ngabe ngiyahhema kepha . • Kungenteka kutsi awukangiva kahle/ asikevani kahle ngekutsi ... • Ungangiva kabi kepha ...
KUNIKA SECWAYISO • Angicabangi kutsi unga …….. • Bekufanele kutsi….. • Bewungakafaneli kutsi …... • Kube benginguwe bengitawu…. • Kube bengikulesimo lokuso bengitawu … • Bekufanele …. • Ungacali ……. • Nome ngabe yini loyentako ungacali …….	**KUVAKALISA LOKUKHETSAKO** • Ungakujabulela yini ku …. • Ngingamane ngi…… • Kwentiwa yini singa ...? • Hhayi-ke ngingakhetsa ku…. • Ucabangani ngaloko? • Ucabanga kutsi sente njani? • Kube bekuya ngami ngabe bengitawu … • Ngicabanga kutsi si ….

KUCOMBELELA LOKUNGENTEKA • Ngitawutsi sewucishe ulungele ku ... • Kungenteka abe ... • Bonakala shengatsi ... • Encenye udzinga ti-/ema-/si- … • Encenye bafuna ku... • Kulukhuni kusho kepha ngicabanga kutsi • Anginasiciniseko lesiphelele kepha ngicabanga, kutsi …	**KUNIKA LWATI LOLUNGASHAYI KHONA** • Kukhona cishe …. • Acishe abe. • Kukhona ema….. lamanyenti kakhulu • Kucishe kube… • Kuluhlobo lolutsite lwe … • Kulukhuni kusho, kepha ngingatsi … • Angati kahle kepha ngicabanga kutsi …
KUVALELISA **Luhambo loludze, emaholide nekuhambahamba kafishane** • Ube neluhambo loluhle. • Lube luhle luhambo lwakho lwekuyophumula. • Ube neluhambo loluhle. • Abe mnandzi emaholide. • Kube kuhle! • Kube mnandzi lapho uya khona • Ube nesikhatsi lesimnandzi **e….** (ligama lelidolobha) **KUBINGELELA NGEMVA KWELUHAMBO** • Bekanjani emaholide akho e…? • Ukujabulele kuba se (indzawo lebekaye kuyo)? • Uhambe njani? / Undize njani? Bekunjani endleleni?	**KUTIHLOLA** • Loku kusebente kahle / kungisebentele ngobe • Ngikwente kahle loku ngobe…. • Bekutawuba ncono kube bengi ... • Bekungentiwa kube ncono kunaloku ngekutsi. • Inchubekelaphambili iyabonakala / ayibonakali ngobe …

Budze lobuphakanyisiwe bematheksthi lasetjentiselwa kulalelela kuvisisa

Emathekstthi	Emabanga	Linani lemagama
• Temlomo, tibonwa, timviwabukelwa, nematheksthi lanetimo tekuchumana nelinyenti • Emathekstthi lalalelwako, (sivisiso lesilalelwako, indzima lecashunwako, lenta liminithi linye ebangeni 10, liminithi linye nemasekhondi lange-30 ebangeni 11 nemaminithi lamabili budze ebangeni 12. • Emathekstthi ekuticambela • Emathekstthi lamitfombolwati nalaticukatsilwati. • Emathekstthi ekunotsisa lulwimi • Emathekstthi etimviwabukelwa (emafilimu, mabonakhashane, tinhlelo nemadokhumentari, umbukiso wemaslayidi emathekstthi lacoshiwe, tinhlelo temsakato, titfombe, emavidiyo emculo,	10	50 emagama / cishe liminith-linye (1)
	11	100 emagama cishe emaminitsi la-1½
	12	150 emagama cishe emaminitsi la-2

Budze besikhatsi lesiphakanyisiwe setekuchumana ngetemlomo.

Ematheksthi	**Budze besikhatsi Emabanga10-12**
Kucocisana, netingcoco	10 - 30 emaminuthi kulicembu / liklasi
Tinkhulumiswano	2 - 3 emaminitsi ngalababili /4-5 emaminitsi kulicembu
Tinkhombandlela neticondziso	1-2 emaminitsi
Tinkhumoluhlolo	3 - 5 emaminitsi ecenjini
Kufundza ngekuphimisela lokuhlelekile	1-2 emaminitsi
Tinkhulumo letihlelekile, umbiko, sihlatiywa	1-2 emaminitsi
Kuteka indzaba, kulandza ngetenteko	Lokungenani 3 emaminitsi
Kuchumana ngetemlomo kwamalangonkhe sib. Kucela lusito, kucolisa njll. Buka tinkhulumo letisetjentiswe etingcocweni -	1-2 emaminitsi

3.2 KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Kufundza/kwehlwaya kuhlanganisa tincenye letimbili: 1) kufundza nekusebentisa emasu ekunika emagama nekuvisisa itheksthi. 2) kufundza nekusebentisa lwati lwetimphawu tetheksthi. Letincenye letimbili tifanele tibekhona eticondzisweni tekufundza/kuhlwaya emathekstthi etemibhalo newelulwimi lwetimphawu.

Lokucuketfwe kufundza/kwehlwaya kuhlelwe nge:- 1) kufundzela kuvisisa 2) kufundzela kuhlatiya (temibhalo) kanye 3) nekutifundzela lokwengetiwe.

Indlelanchubo yekufundza

Sicondziso sekufundza esikhatsini lesinyenti titawufaka ekhatsi kusebenta ngetincenye tenchubo yekufundza. Lona ngumsebenti lonetigabatintsatfu letibonisa emasu ekutifundzela lokwentelwa kunika emagama nekuvisisa itheksthi. Akusito tonkhe tinyatselo talenchubo letitawusetjentiswa kuto tonkhe timo.Sibonelo kungaba kutsi uma bafundzi bafundzaluhlobo lwetheksthi labangakalwetayeli batawudzinga kutsi bente umsebenti **wangaphambi kwekufundza** lotabenta bacaphele timphawu taloluhlobo lwetheksthi kantsi kuphindze kubasite ekutsini babuke kusondzelana kwaletheksthi nalokusemphilweni yabo. Imisebenti ye**Kufundza** itawubasita kutsi bahlahlele ngalokujulile sakhiwo netimphawu telulwimi kutheksthi. **Lingemva kwekufundza** kungafaka ekhatsi kutsi bafundzi bakhone kukhicita luhlobo lwaletheksthi balubhale phasi.

Inchubo yekufundza

Ngembikwekufundza: **k**wetfulela bafundzi itheksthi labatayifundza. Kubanika umdlandla wekutibandzakanya nelwati lwangaphambilini.

- Kufundza ngekunyanyalata kutfola sitfombe salokucuketfwe nekufundza ngekukha etulu kutfola timphawu tetheksthi: ligama lencwadzi, tihloko, tihlokwana, imibhalotihumusho, timphawu tetibonwa nelwati lolukugrafu sib.bukhulu nebuncane betinhlavu tekubhala, kufaka tinombolo, luhlakasimo, ema-ayikhoni, imifanekiso, emagrafu, emashadi, imidvwebo, emabalave, sivetatinhlelo tekhompyutha netinkhombamagama
- Kufundza ngekunyanyalata nekufundza ngekukha etulu ngenhloso yekutfola lwati lolutsite, kutfola tincenye tencwadzi sib. Ligama lelikhasi, luhla lwalokucuketfwe, tehluko, inchazelomagama, i-indeks, tichibiyelo, nemanotsi lasemaphetselweni elikhasi ngalinye lachaza lokutsite (emafuthinotsi)
- Kucombela ngekusebentisa lwati lolutfolwe ngekufundza ngekunyanyalata nekukha etulu kute kutfolwe lwati lolutsite.
- Kudzingidza emagama lamcoka lokungenteka kutsi akaketayeleki kubafundzi.

Nakufundvwa kufaka ekhatsi kwakha inshokutsi nekunakisisa timphawu telulwimi lwemathekstthi.

- Kukhutsalela kwakha umcondvo wetheksthi
- Kutfola inshokutsi yemagama langaketayeleki nemifanekiso ngekusebentisa emakhono ekuhumusha emagama usebentisa emalunga awo (emagama) netinkhomba tesimongcondvo.
- Kusebentisa emasu ekuvisisa: kuchumanisa, kulandzelela emasu ekuvisisa, kwehlisa nobe kukhuphula sivinini sekufundza silingane bulukhuni betheksthi, kuphindze afundze lapho kudzingeke khona, kulindzela lusito lwelwati langalutfola ethekstthini lube, abute abuye aphendvule imibuto (lesuka ezingeni leliphasi kuye ezingeni lelisetulu), atakhele sitfombemcondvo, kucabangela, kufundza kute atfole umcondvo lomcoka, kucikelela kukhetseka kwemagama netakhi telulwimi, kubona luhlobo lwetheksthi ngekwesakhiwo nangekwetimphawu telulwimi

- Kwakha emanotsi noma kufinyeta imibono lemcoka nalesekelako

Emuva kwekufundza umfundzi uyakwati kwehlwaya abuye anike timphendvulo ngetheksthi yonkhe

- kuphendvula imibuto lesukela ezingeni leliphasi kuya kulelisetulu ngetheksthi
- kucatsanisa nekuhlanganisa
- kuhlola, kutsatsa tincumo nekubeka imibono yakho
- kuphindze akhicite imibhalo yaloluhlobo ngekutibhalela (lapho kufanele khona).

Kufundzisisa emathekstthi etemibhalo nalangesiwo etemibhalo

Fundzisisa emathekstthi lamafisha labhaliwe kwentela KUVISISA ezingeni lemagama

Bafundzi basebentisa emasu lehlukene ekuvisisa emathekstthi. Bakha silulumagama ngemakhono ekuhlahlela emagama nangelwati lwabo lwangaphambilini.

- Sebentisa sichazamagama, emathesarasi, naletinye tincwadzi letiticukatsilwati, kutfola inshokutsi yemagama, sipelingi, imphimiso, kwehlukaniswa kwemasilabuli, netitfo tenkhulumo temagama langaketayeleki.
- Bona inshokutsi / umsebenti weticalo letivamile (sib. um-, in-, si-,) netijobelelo letivamile (sib. -kati, -ana, -ini).
- Tfola inshokutsi yemagama nebudlelwano bawo nalamanye emagama lahlobene nawo. ngekusebentisa lwati lwemisuka, tijobelelo kanye neticalo
- Sebentisa simongcondvo setheksthi (sib. nakuchazwa imisho), tinkhomba(sib.emakhefu, bokhulumile) netimphawu letingumdvwebo (umbhalo locindzetelwe) kutfola inchazelo yemagama lalukhuni
- Bona inkhulumonkholelo leyetayelekile lesuselwa esehlakalweni lesitsite, (sib. kubanjelwa ngulabaphasi, kufulatselwa sambane).
- Hlukanisa emkhatsini wenshokutsi lesobala nalebhacile
- Hlola ligalelo lemagama ladzabuka kuletinye tinhlobo temasiko emathekstthini (sib. emagama esiZulu, esiXhosa emagama laphuma kuletinye tilwimi, sihumusha / silokishi, lulwimisigodzi, emagama endzabuko)
- Hlukanisa emkhatsini wemagama ladidanako (*sib. insiti- umsiti*; *sibele umbele -libele);* bomabitwafanana / bomcondvomnyenti (*sib.lilawu lebafana; lilawu luhlobo lwebantfu);* bomcondvofana (*sib lilanga/lusuku).* ; emagama enhlonipho (*sib.kufa -kushona/kulala)*
- Bona tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tetifinyeto, nema-akhronimi
- Sebentisa lwati lweluhlelo kuveta inshokutsi. Bona takhi telulwimi - luhla lekungatsatselwakulo lapha ngentasi

Fundzisisa emathekstthi lamafisha labhaliwe kwentelwe KUVISISA ezingeni lemusho nelendzima

Bafundzi basebentisa lwati lwabo lweluhlelo kutsi bevisise kwakhiwa kwemisho nekuhlelenjiswa kwemathekstthi. Kufundvwa kwethekstthi kulelizinga kunika litfuba lekufundzisa takhi telulwimi ngalokuhlanganisiwe.

- Bona, achaze ubuye ahlahlele inshokutsi nemsebenti wetakhi netimiso telulwimi emathekstthini. Bona takhi telulwimi - Luhla Lekutsatselwa kulo ngentasi (3.4)

Fundzisisa emathekstho lamafisha labhaliwe kwentelwe KUVISISA ezingeni lethekstho yonkhe

Bafundzi basebentisa lwati lwetembhalo nekufundvwa kwethekstho ngalokuhlelekile kute bavisise inshokutsi, ihloso, neligalelo lethekstho yonkhe**.**

- Chumanisa ithekstho nelwati lwatinchanti lwabo
- Bona ithekstho yetemibhalo nenhloso yayo, sib. Inkhulumiswano lehlose kuhhunga
- Bona ubuye uchaze indlela umbhali latsatsa ngayo tintfo kanye netinhloso yakhe
- Cubungula tincenye tethekstho nobe ithekstho lephelele kute utfole tincumo
- Tsatsa tincumo ubuye wesekele imibono yabo;

Fundzisisa emathekstho lamafisha labhaliwe kwentela KUFINYETA NEKUTSATSA EMANOTSI

Bafundzi basebentisa kuvisisa kwabo ithekstho kute bayifinyete. Bona emasu ekufundza ngenhla**.**

- Fundza ngekunyanyalata nekufundza ngekukha etulu ngenhloso yekutfola lwati lolutsite nengcikitsi
- Hlukanisa imibono lemcoka nemininingwane lesekelako
- Phindza babeke kahle imibono lemcoka bese bayibhala phasi ngewabo emagama)

Fundzisisa emathekstho lamafisha labhaliwe kute UCIKELELE KUSETJENTISWA KWELULWIMI NGALOKUJULILE

Bafundzi basebentisa kuvisisa kwabo indlela lulwimi lwakha lubuye lugcine budlelwano bemandla emkhatsini wemathekstho lakhicitwako nesetsamelilwati. Bahlahlela umbono wembhali esimeni labekuso nakabhala ithekstho

- Bona babuye bachaze inshokutsi lebhacile nekutsatsa tincumo.
- Bona babuye bachaze luvo lwembhali/ mshicileli/ umlandzi babuye banike bufakazi lobesekelakolobubuya ethekstho.
- Bona, hlahlela abuye achaze lulwimi lolutsintsa imiva naloluhhungako
- Bona, abuye achaze lulwimi lolutsatsa luhlangotsi, lolutsatsa tincumo ngaphambilini kanye nenkhulumo letsatfwa njengemaciniso libe litsintsa imiva yalabanye
- Bona, abuye achaze lokucatjangelwako achaze ligalelo lako
- Bona, ahlatiye abuye ahlole inshokutsi lesobala nalebhacile
- Nika tiphakamiso tenhloso yekufaka nobe kushiya ngaphandle lwati lolutsite

Fundzisisa EMATHEKSTHI LASEBENTISA TINHLOBONHLOBO TEKUCHUMANA NALATIBONWA

(Ematheksthi lasebentisa tinhlobonhlobo tekuchumana asebentisa tibonwa nalokubhaliwe ethekstini yinye sib. tikhangisi, emakhathuni. Angaphindze ahlanganise loku nelulwimi lolukhulunywako kanye nelwekunyakatisa umtimba.)

Bafundzi basebentisa lwati lwabo lwemifanekiso netibonwa kuvisisa indlela lolwesekela ngayo umbhalo emathekstini lasebentisa tinhlobonhlobo tematheksthi ekuchumana. Bafundzi basebentisa lulwimi lolunongiwe lwekufundvwa kwemafilimu kuvisisa nakuncoma tincenye tematheksthi etibonwa neligalelo lato.

- Bona, abuye achaze inhloso nemlayeto emathekstini etibonwa kutfola lwati sib.emakhathuni, titfombe, emagrafu, emathebula, emadokhumentari, emashadi, nemabalave
- Bona, abuye achaze indlela timphawu tetibonwa letihlanganiswe ngayo nethekstni lebhaliwe emathekstini latinhlobonhlobo sib. luhlakasimo, imidvwebo nelwati lwemagrafu
- Bona, abuye achaze inhloso nemlayeto wematheksthi etibonwa labhalelwe kutijabulisa nekucitsa situnge sib. emafilimu, emakhathuni, emavidiyo emculo, libhande lemifanekiso lehlekisako
- Bona, abuye achaze umlayeto nemphumela wematheksthi etibonwa lesekela kukhuluma, sib. imidvwebo yemaphosta kwetfulwa kwemidanti ngephrojekhtha
- (Ekufundvweni kwetemafilimu, Kunotsisa lwati kuphela) Bona abuye avisise budlelwano emkhatsini wemsindvo, inkhulumo, umnyakato, netincenye tetibonwa emafilimini nakuletinye timo tematheksthi latimviwabukelwa

Kufundzisisa ugcile ekufundzeni emathekstni etemibhalo lokuhlelekile

Bafundzi bafundza, bahlole babuye baphawule ngetimphawu tebuhle bethekstni yetemibhalo. Kukhetfwa lokungenani LUNYE luhlobo lwetincwadzi yetemibhalo letawufundvwa ibuye ihlolwe ngalokuhlelekile ngemnyaka. Tinhlobo letehlukene tetemibhalo letikhetfwe ekhathalokini, iNational Literature Catalogue tifundvwa emabangeni e-10-12: tinkondlo / tindzaba letimfisha/ umdlalo lomfisha/ inoveli lemfisha nobe lamanye emathekstni latinotsisa lwati.

Bona “Emathekstni ekufundza emakhono elulwimi lahlanganiselwe” ekugcineni kwalesigaba.

CAPHELA: Lokugcizelelwako ekufundzvweni kwemathekstni ngalokuhlelekile kutawuntjintja kubambelela etemibhalo/ ethekstini lekhetsiwe,

- Bona, abuye achaze sakhiwo, ingcikitsi, umlayeto,balingisi,sibekandzaba
- Visisa timphawu letigcamile tetinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo lehlelekile sib.kutsi Inkondlo inetimphawu letehlukile kunenoveli
- Bona babuye bachaze inhloso yembhali/ yemshicileli/yembongi
- Chaza indlela kukhetfwa nekusetjentiswa kwemagama kwesekela ngayo umlayeto/ ingcikitsi
- Chaza indlela balingisi, sibekandzaba nekusetjentiswa kwemagama kwesekela ngayo umlayeto/ ingcikitsi **endzabeni lemfisha/ emdlalweni lomfisha/enovelini lemfisha**.
- Bona babuye bachaze lulwimi lwetinongo nemasu ebugagu njengoba kuvela emathekstini lehlukene, sib. imifanekisomcondvo, sifaniso, sifanisongco, kumuntfutisa, sifanamsindvo, kucatsanisa, ivumelwano, imphindvwa, sigci, siphukuto, silutfo, lipholavutfondzaba, sihlaneketelo, siphumuti nemphindza.

Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe

Bafundzi batilolonga ngemasu lanikwe ekufundzisiseni nasekufundzeni ematheksthi lokuhlelekile kwentela kutifundzela kutijabulisa lokwengetiwe. Lusito lwemfundzisi ekutfoleni nelizinga kubalulekile kulencenye yekufundza.

- Tfola umtapo wetincwadzi netimiso tekugcinwa kwetincwadzi
- Nika bufakazi bekutifundzela lokwengetiwe nekuhlwaya ngendlela yetinkhulumo, tingcoco kanye nekuhlatiya emafilimu netinhlelo
- Fundza / ehlwaya tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tematheksthi laphelele sib. tincwadzi, emaphephabhuku, emaphephandzaba, emawebusayithi, emafilimu, emadokhumenthari, kokubili nabasekilasini nangemva kwelikilasi.

Tibonelo tetinhlobo temibuto

Imibuto yelwati	*Kwentekeni ngemuva kwe…? Unganika ligama le…Chaza lokwenteka e … Ngubani lowakhuluma na …? Yini inchazelo ye ….?*
Imibuto yekuvisisa	*Bekungubani umlingisi lomcoka …? Unganika sibonelo se …? Ungachaza ngewakho emagama ….?*
Imibuto yekusebentisa	*Ungacabanga ngalesinye setenteko lapho ….? ungayichaza njani imiva yemlingisi lekulomugca?*
Imibuto yekuhlatiya	*Kufanana ngani loku ku…? Kwehluke ngani loku ku …? Utsini umlayeto we …? Yyini ucabange kutsi …..?*
Imibuto yekucubungula	*Sifundze tintfo letinyenti ngalomlingisi/umdlali - Ungumuntfu lonjani?*
Imibuto yekuhlola	*Nguyiphi inkondlo loyibona incono kuleti? Usho ngani?*

EMATHEKSTHI LASETJENTISWAKO NANGABE KUFUNDZISWA EMAKHONO ELULWIMI NGENDLELA YEKUHLANGANISA EMABANGA 10-12

Kwengeta emathekstini ekufundzisa lokuhlelekile, tinhlobo temibhalo letawentiwa emabangeni 10-12 afaka ekhatsi labhaliwe, tibukelwa kanye nalatibonwamviwa newetinhloso letehlukene. Lamanye emathekstini atawuhlatiyelwa timphawu tebuhle, lamanye ahlatiyelwe kuba tibonelo tetemibhalo abe imifanekisosimo yekubhala. Bafundzisi kufanele bacinisekise kutsi bafundzi bafundza tinhlobo letibanti tematheksthi netinhlobo tetemibhalo nakuchubeka umnyaka. Kufanele kube nekulinganisa emkhatsini wematheksthi lamafisha nalamadze nasemkhatsini wkufundzela tinhloso letehlukene, sib. iinhloso tebuhle (kufundza emathekstini etemibhalo ngalokuhlelekile) emathekstini ekuchumana nelinyenti ekuchumaneni, ekumathekstini etibonwa lentelwe kutijabulisa.

Emathekstini etemibhalo ekufundza lokuhlelekile. Tinhlobo letitawufundvwa emabangeni 10-12

Tinhlobo letinconywako

YINYE yaletinhlobo tetincwadzi tetemibhalo njengobe tifakwe ekhathaloknii Yavelonkhe Yetincwadzi Tetemibhalo

Tindzaba letimfishane

(Libanga 10- 2 Tindzaba letimfisha)

(Libanga 11 - 3 Tindzaba letimfisha)

(Libanga 12 - 5 Tindzaba letimfisha)

Tinkondlo

(Libanga 10- 3 tinkondlo)

(Libanga 11 - 3 tinkondlo)

(Libanga 12 - 6 tinkondlo)

Inovelana

Umdlalo lonkhundlanye

Kunotsisa lwati

Emafilimu

Tinhlelo letitsite tamabonakudze

(documentaries)

Imidlalo yemsakato

Ema-eseyi

Umlandvomphilo

Incwadzi lecuketse umlandvomphilo wembhali latibhalele yona

Tinganekwane

Tinganeko netinsumansumane

Emathekstini elwati labhaliwe:

Tichazamagama

Ticukatsilwati

Emashejuli

Imibhalo yetinombolo telucingo

Tincwadzi teluhlelo

Ematheserasi

Tinhla tetikhatsi talokwentiwako

Tinhlelo temsakato wetitfombe i-TV

Emathekstini labhaliwe Etekuchumana

Ema-athikili emaphephabhuku

Ema-athikili emaphephandzaba

Tinhlelwa

Tatiso

Imilandvomufi

Tihlatiywa

emabhrosha

Tikhangisi (tetemnotfo naletihlelekile)

Imibhalo tiviwa lebhaliwe

Tinkhulumiswano

Tinkhulumo

Tingoma

Emahlaya

Emathekstini labhaliwe etekuchumana nemibhalombiko

Tincwadzi

Emadayari/ Emabhukutinhlelomalangonkhe

Timemo

Ema-imeyili

Ema-sms bothwitha (twitter)

Emanotsi

Imibiko

Emathekstini labhaliwe ekusebentisana netemabhizinisi

Tincwadzi letihlelekile

Emaminithi kanye neluhlelo lwemhlangano

Emathekstini latinhlobonhlobo tetekuchumana nekutfola lwati

Emashadi nemabalave

Emagrafu, emathebuli nephayishathi

Emabalavemcondvo

Emaphosta

Emaflaya, Emaphamfulethi, nemabhrosha

Timphawu netibonakalisi

Emadokhumenthari amabonakudze

Emakhasi ewebhusayithi, i-intanethi, emabhulogi

Ifesibhuku nalokunye lokuchunyanwa ngako kutenhlalo kanye nalamanye

Sigcamisamininingwane (idathaphrojektha)

emathranspharensi

Tinhlobonhlobo tetekuchumana letitibukelwa ngenhloso yekuncoma

Emafilimu

Titfombe

Imidvwebo

Tinhlobonhlobo tekuchumana/ emathekstini ekutitfokotisa nekucitsa situnge:

Emafilimu

Tinhlelo tamabonakudze

Emavidiyo emculo

Emakhathuni, nemakharikhesha (caricatures)

Emakhomiki laticeshana

Emahlaya (lalingiswako)

Imidvwebotindvonga

Emathekstini latimviwa

Tinhlelo Temsakato

Kufundvwa kwemdlalo

Kufundvwa kwemanoveli nome tindzaba letimfishane

Tinkhulumo leticoshiwe

Kukhangisa emsakatweni, kumabonakudze emaphephandzabeni nasemaphephabhukwini

Budze bematheksthi labhalwako lekumele afundzelwe kufundzisisa/kuvisisa nekufinyeta

LUHLOBO LWETHEKSTHI	EMABANGA	LINANI LEMAGAMA	
***Sivisiso**	10	50 - 110 emagama	
	11	110 - 170 emagama	
	12	170 - 230 emagama	
LUHLOBO LWETHEKSTHI	**EMABANGA**	**LINANI LEMAGAMA ETHEKSTHI LEFINYETWAKO**	**BUDZE BESIFINYETO**
Sifinyeto	10	120 emagama	40 - 50 emagama
	11	150 emagama	
	12	170 emagama	

3.3 KUBHALA NEKWETFULA

Kubhala nekwetfula kuhlanganisa timphawu letintsatfu: 1) kusebentisa indlelanchubo yekubhala 2) kufundza nekusebentisa lwati lwekwakheka netimphawu tetinhlobo letehlukene tetheksthi 3) kufundza nekusebentisa lwati lwekwakheka kwendzima nekwemusho kanye netiphumuti

Indlelanchubo yekubhala

Ticondziso tekubhala tivame kufaka ekhatsi kusebenta ngendlela yenchubo yekubhala. Nanobe kunjalo, akusito tonkhe tinyatselo talendlelanchubo letitawulandzelwa kuto tonkhe timo. Sib. nangabe bafundzi babhala luhlobo lolutsite lwetheksthi labalwetayele akudzingi kutsi bahlatiye sakhiwo sayo netimphawu telulwimi ngalokujule kangako. Kungaphindze kube netikhatsi lapho bafundzisi batawudzinga kutsi babukane ngco nekwakheka kwemisho nobe kubhalwa kwetindzima, nobe bafundzi babhale emathekstthi ngaphandle kwekwenta luhlaka tekucala ekutilungiseleleni luhlolo.

Tigaba tendlelanchubo yekubhala

Kuhlela/ Ngembikwekubhala

- Hlahlela sakhiwo, timphawu telulwimi nerejista yaloluhlobo lwetheksthi lolukhetsiwe
- Tsatsa sincumo ngenhloso, tetsamelilwati nesimongcondvo
- Bonisanani ngesinhloko nisebentise, sib. emabalavemcondvo
- Cocisanani ngemigomo letawulandzelwa nangabe kuhlolwa letheksthi letawubhalwa
- Khetsa lwati loluhambisana nesihloko‘
- Bona imibono lemcoka kanye nemininingwane lesekelako
- Landzelanisa imibono ngendlela lehlelekile kute kube nemcondvo lophelele.

Kubhala luhlaka

- Bhala luhlaka lwekucala lolucikelela inhloso, tetsamelilwati, sihloko neluhlobo lwetheksthi.
- Khetsa emagama lafanele sib. endzabeni lelandzisako sebentisa emagama nemabintana laphocako kute itheksthi ivakale ngalokucacile
- Hlelembisa imibono ngekulandzelana kwayo kute umlayeto ushelele
- Hlelembisa imibono ne/nobe imifanekisomcondvo lendzaba inike umcondvo lophelele
- Tfola umcondvo nesitayela salobhalako
- Fundza luhlaka ngalokujulile ubuye utfole umbiko lobuya kumfundzisi nakulabanye bafundzi ngalombhalo

Kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula

- Hlola imisebenti yabo neyalabanye ngekulandzela imigomo lemisiwe kute bente ncono imisebenti yabo
- Colisisa kukhetseka kwemagama, sakhiwo semisho netindzima
- Sebenta ngekulandzelanisa nekuchumanisa tindzima
- Gwema kungevakali, kusetjentiswa kwemagama lamakhulu, nelulwimi lolunenhlamba
- Sebentisa luhlelo, lupelomagama nesipelingi ngendlela lengenamaphutsa
- Lungiselela umkhicito wekugcina lokufaka ekhatsi luhlakasimo, sib. tihloko nebukhulu betinhlavu temagama
- Yetfula umkhicito wekugcina.

TAKHI NETIMISO TEKUSETJENTISWA TELULWIMI NAKWENTIWA INDLELANCHUBO YEKUBHALA

Irejista, sitayela nembono

- Sebentisa irejista lefanele: sib. lulwimi loluSiswati nobe lolusileng
- Tfola umbono wembhali, sib. . bhala ngekwembono wembhali.

Kukhetfwa kwemagama

- Ati ubuye usebentise tinhlobo letehlukene tesilulumagama
- Ati inshokutsi lesobala nalebhacile
- Ati titfo senkhulumo nekusetjentiswa kwato emshweni
- Ati kutsi ligama lelemukelekile nobe alikemukeleki nobe lisidolobha nekutsi lingasetjentiswa njani ngalokufanele nobe alikafaneli kusetjentiswa sanhlobo)
- Pela emagama ngalokungenamaphutsa
- Sebentisa sichazamagama lesilwimilunye nalesilwimimbili kanye nemathesarasi kwengeta silulumagama
- Hlala unencwadzi yesilulumagama kwandzisa lwatimagama

Kwakhiwa kwemisho

- Bhala imisho lecondzile lembici nalemagalagala.
- Sebentisa tihlanganiso kuchumanisa imishwana emishweni lembici: kanye, kodvwa, kepha, kute, kwabese, noko
- Sebentisa tihlanganiso kuhlanganisa imisho lekhontile leyakha imisho lemagalagala
    - o imishwana lesho sikhatsi: *uma, ngaphambi, ngemuva, solo, kuze kube*
    - o imishwana leveta umbandzela: *uma ngabe, ngaphandle kwekutsi*

- imishwana laveta inhloso: *kute, khona kutewu...*
- imishwana leveta sizatfu: *ngobe,njengobe*
- imishwana leveta umphumela: *kute, khona kutewu*...
- imishwana leveta sibonelelo *nobe kunjalo*
- imishwana lekhomba indzawo: *lapho, nobekuphi*
- imishwana lekhombisa simo: *njenga, ngendlela, kulingisa*

- sebentisa imishwana lesibaluli lechazako nalengachazi
- sebentisa emabintana lasalibito latiphawulako latilandziso ekweluleni imisho, sib. *Likhehla lelineludvondvolo belehla ngemgwaco lomajikojiko.*

Kubhalwa kwendzima

- Bhala tindzima letinemusho loyinhloko, nemisho lesekelako emathemksthini emibhalo lengasiwo emaciniso
- Hlelembisa imisho ngekulandzelana kwayo kwakha indzima lehambelanako lefanele luhlobo lwethemksthi
- Sebentisa tichumanisamcondvo kuchumanisa imisho endzimeni:
  - kuhlela imibono: *kwekucala, kwesibili, kwekugcina njll.*
  - kwengeta: *ngetulu kwaloko, kwengeta kuloko*
  - kufananisa: *ngekufana, ngaleyo ndlela, kanjalo*,
  - kucatsanisa: *nobe kunjalo, naloku, kukhulu kune-*
  - imbangela nemphumela: *ngako-ke, bese, ngaloko-ke, ngaleso sizatfu*,
  - kukhomba simo: *uma ngabe, ngaphandle kwanangabe*
  - kulandzelanisa sikhatsi: *kulandzela, emva kwe ngaphandle kweku,*
- Sebentisa tihlanganisamcondvo, tabito, kuphindzaphindza emagama, bomcondvofana, bomcondvophika, kwakha indzima lebumbene (indzima lebumbene lenenshokutsi levakalako)

Timiso telulwimi nesipelingi tiphumuti

- Ati ubuye usebentise letiphumuti letilandzelako ngalokwemukelekile nangalokungenamaphutsa: ngci, likhefu, ikholoni, isemi-kholoni, ihayifeni, dvwi, khefana, umbuti, sibabato, tibaya/bakaki, bokhulunyiwe

Tinhlobo tematheksthi - kwakheka netimphawu telulwimi

Bafundzisi kufanele bacinisekise kutsi bafundzi babhala tinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi emkhatsini wemnyaka Kufanele kube nekulingana emkhatsini wemathemksthi lamafisha nalamadze nekubhalela tinhloso letehlukene, lizinga lekutfola lwati, kuticambela, kubhala ngabo banikati / nekuchumana nalabanye kanye netindzaba temsebenti

netemisebenti. Bafundzisi bafanele bakhetse luhlobo lwetheksthi kanye nesihloko lekufanele kubhalwe ngaso, sib. indzaba lelandzisako njengekutsi,'Mhla Ngishaywa ngubabe kamatima'

Lamathebula langentasi achaza tinhlobo tematheksthi lokufanele bafundzi labasemabangeni 10-12 bafundziswe wona; nalamanye ematheksthi angafakwa nagabe kufanele.

Tindzaba nobe ematheksthi ekuticambela

Luhlobo lwetheksthi	Inhloso	Kwakheka kwetheksthi	Timphawu telulwimi
Indzaba lelandzisako	Kucitsa situnge	Singeniso Tigameko Siphetfo	• Ibhalwa ibe kumuntfu wekucala (lokhulumako) nobe umuntfu wesitsatfu (lokukhulunywa ngaye). • Ibhalwa ngesikhatsi lesengcile. • Tigameko tichazwa ngekulandzelana • Tichubekisamcondvo letiveta sikhatsi sib. *Ekuseni ngeluvivi, ngemuva kwekuhamba kwesikhatsi, kungaze* kusetjentiswa lulwimi loluneligalelo etetsamelinilwati sib. sandziso, tiphawulo, titfombe.
Indzaba lechazako	Kuchaza intfo letsite kutsi ibonakale	Kuyibona: kunika lwati jikelele kulentfo lekukhulunywa ngayo. Kuchaza: chaza timphawu talentfo lechazwako.	• Ingabhalwa nanobe ngabe ngusiphi sikhatsi lesifanele. • Akha sitfombe ngemagama. • Isebentisa tiphawulo, tandziso. • Isebentisa lulwimi lolunongiwesib. Sifaniso, sifanisongco, kumuntfutisa, sifanamsindvo

Ematheksthi emibhalombiko lemidze nalemifisha

Luhlobo lwetheksthi	Inhloso	Kwakheka kwetheksthi	Timphawu telulwimi
Ticondziso, tinkhombandlela	Kuchaza nobe kulawula indlela intfo leyentiwa ngayo ngekulandzela luchungechunge lwetigaba	• Lokuhlosiwe: sitatimende semphumela. • Luhla lolulandzelanako lwetintfo letitawudzingeka • Tigaba letilandzelanako kuphumelelisa lokuhlosiwe sib. kungaba nematheksthi etibonwa sib. ibhodi lekubekwa kuyo indzatjana, umdvwebo, njll.	• Tibhalwa ngendlela lephocako • Tibhalwa ngendlela yekulandzelanisa. • Kusetjentiswa kwetinombolo nemaphuzu kukhomba kulandzelana • Inkhulumo lekhomba imbangela nemphumela.
Sihlatiywa (indzaba lemfisha nobe kuhlatiywa kwelifilimu	Kufinyeta, kuhlahlela, kunika timphendvulo tematheksthi etemibhalo nobe imidlalo	• Simngcondvo: lwatinchanti njengembhali, lolingisako, luhlobo lwemsebenti. • Kuchazwa kwetheksthi: chaza tincenye tetheksthi nobe umkhicito njengemlingisi lomcoka, senteko lesibalulekile • Kuhlola umsebenti ngekuveta umbono nobe kwehlulela.	• Sibhalwa sibe sesikhatsini sanyalo/ lesengca. • Kusetjentiswa lulwimi lolugcekako kuhlola itheksthi
Umbiko lomfisha	Kuchaza tenteko	• Inchazelo yetenteko. • Ungaba netheksthi yesibonwa leyipheleketelako sib. umdvwebo, sitfombe	• Ubhalwa ngesikhatsi sesento lesifanele. • Isuka kulokwetayelekileiye kulokucondvwe kuko ngco • Ingasebentisa silulumagama sethekhniki

Libhukutinhlelo-malangonkhe (Idayari)	Kubhala tintfo umuntfu lake wahlangana nato emphilweni.	• Imvamisa ibhalwa ebhukwini lelikhetsekile (idayali nobe ijenali) • Lokubhalwako ngasosonkhe sikhatsi tonkhe (sib. malanga onkhe nobe ngeliviki) • Lokubhalwako kunetinsuku.	• Esikhatsini lesinyenti ibhalwa ngesikhatsi lesengca • Ibhalwa ngendlela lengakahleleki • umbhali utibhalela yena nobe ngekwakhe
Incwadzi yebungani	Kwatisa nobe kugcina bungani	• Likheli lalobhalako, lusuku,, sibingelelo • Lokucuketfwe • Sivaleliso • Ligama lalobhalile.	• Esikhatsini lesinyenti inesitayela lesingakahleleki kodvwa ingehluka • Timphawu telulwimi tiyehluka kuye ngenhloso yemlayeto
likhadi lesimemo,	Simemo njengesibonelo Kumema umuntfu ummemela emcimbini nobe kwenta intfo (nekuvuma nobe kwala kuta lapho amenyelwa khona)	• Lingatsatsa simo sencwadzi lecondzene nemuntfu nobe asebentise likhadi lesimemo. • Lifaka ekhatsi: • Simo semcimbi • Indzawo lapho utawenteka khona • Lusuku nesikhatsi • Kungafakwa indlela yekugcoka • Ligama lalowo lobamemako • Kungafakwa lapho timphendvulo titawucondziswa khona (RSVP) • Kungaba nesibonwa, luhlakasimo • Timphendvulo tingaba sesimeni sencwadzi nobe satiso	• Kungenteka libe nesitayela lesihlelekile nome lesingakahleleki • Ivame kucoceka- yimfisha ishaya emhlolweni • Lisetjentiswa emabintana lacondzile • Kuphendvula kuba nenhlonipho
Incwadzi lesemtsetfweni	Tinhlobo letehlukene tetincwadzi, sib. yekucela umsebenti nobe umfundzate, kubeka sikhalo, kubeka sicelo, njll.	• Likheli lalobhalako, lusuku, likheli lalobhalelwako, sibingelelo • Ingaba nesihloko, • Sakhiwo semlayeto sitawehluka kuye ngenhloso lebhalelwako sib. incwadzi leya kumhleli • Sivaleliso.	• Ivamise kuba nesitayela lesihlelekile • Isebentisa timiso telulwimi sib. lotsandzekako, mnumzane/ nkhosatane, ngimi lotitfobako • Ivame kucoceka- yimfisha ishaya emhlolweni
Kugcwalisa emafomu	Tinhlobo letehlukene temafomu sib. kwenta sicelo semsebenti, kucela indzawo enyuvesi,njll.	• Titawehluka kuye ngekwetinhloso	• Umuntu logcwalisa emafomu kufanele acondze ngco, angabi nemaphutsa, ahleleke, kungabi nabudlabha (lokubhaliwe kufanele kufundzeke)
Iflaya,iphosta	Kuhhunga umuntfu kutsi atsenge intfo nobe asebentise intfo lelusito	• Isayizi lencane sib. liphepha le-A5 • Tihloko letidvonsa emehlo, sicubulo nobe ilogo • Kuchaza umkhicito ngalokufisha • Luhla lalokutawuzuzwa nalotawuphiwa kona • Tinombolo/lwati lotfolakala kuto sib. iwebhsayithi. • Ingaba nesibonwa, tinhlakasimo	• Ikhuluma ngco nesetsamelilwati • Lulwimi lolucocekile • Kusetjentiswa lulwimi kuletsa ligalelo kusetsamelilwati Sib. tandziso, tiphawulo, lulwimi lwetinongo, njengesifanamsindvo, sentakutsi

Sikhangisi	Kuhhunga umuntfu kutsi atsenge intfo. nobe asebentiselusito	• Singaba netimo letehlukene • Sebentisa ticubulo netilogeni • Imvamisa siba nesibonwa, luhlakasimo • Sebentisa emasu ekukhangisa • Sebentisa simo lesitawenta sikhangisi sidvonse emehlo sibuye sikhumbuleke.	• Lulwimi lwetinongo netikhali tebunkondlo letisetjentiswa kufaka ligalelo nekwenta lulwimi lukhumbuleke sib. Sifanisongco, sifaniso, sifanamsindvo, kuphindza, imvumelwano, sigci.
I - imeyili (lomfisha)	Kwatisa nekugcina budlelwano	• Kunelikheli lalobhalelwako lokutsi esikhatsini lesinyenti ibe ligama lalobhalelwako, nenkampani lehambisa umlayeto,nelive lapho inkampani itinte khona, sib. lethaboj (ligama) @gmail (inkampani letfumela umlayeto).za (live letinte kulo) • CC, loku kungaba ngulowo umlayeto locondze kuye ngco. • Sihloko: lesi sifinyeto salokucuketfwe ngumlayeto. • Umlayeto • Ligama lalotfumela umlayeto • CAPHELA: likheli lalotfumelako liyativelela uma kwamukelwa umlayeto Lotfumelako angakhetsa kunika leminye imiiningwane yekuchumana ekugcineni. Loku kubitwa ngekutsi kusayina.	Inkhulumo lesakuchumana
Inkhulumiswano (inkhulumom-phendvulwano) (lomudze)	Ilirekhodi lenkhulumiswano njengobe yenteka ngco, ibuya ngco emibonweni yetikhulumi	• Nakubhalwa inkhulumiswano • Bhala emagama etikhulumi ngasesandleni sebuncele seliphepha • Sebentisa ikholoni emuva kweligama lalowo lokhulumako. • Sebentisa umugca lomusha kukhombisa kutsi sekukhuluma lesinye sikhulumi • Yeluleka tikhulumi (nobe tetsamelilwati) ngendlela yekukhuluma nobe kwenta umnyakato ngembi kwekukhuluma. Unyakato ungafakwa kubakaki. • Yakha simongcondvo salenkhulumiswano ngembikwekuyibhala	
Kunotsisa lwati: umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lesekelako, umbikoselula,i-imeyili, emafeksi, umlayeto lomfisha,tobonelo, temshini wekuphendvula tincingo, emanothi aselijini			

Budze bematheksthi lafanele akhicitwe

Ematheksthi	Emabanga	Kubhala ngekuhlanganisa
Tindzaba: Lelandzisako / lechazako	10	90-120 emagama
	11	120-150 emagama
	12	150-180 emagama
Ematheksthi emibhalombiko lemidze: Tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki yekucela/ tikhalo/ kucela sikhala/ tekubonga / kuhalalisa / yekuvelana/ umbiko lomfisha/ kuhlatiya indzaba lemfisha nobe lifilimu/, tinkhulumo/ tinkhulumiswano	10-12	60-80 emagama(lokucuketfwe kuphela)
Ematheksthi emibhalombiko lemifisha: Tikhangisi/ emadayali/ emaphosikhadi/emakhaditimemo/ ugcwaliswa kwemafomu/ ticondziso/ tinkhombandlela/ emaflaya /emaphosta/ ema-imayili	10-12	60-80 emagama

3.4 TAKHI NETIMISO TELULWIMI – LUHLU LWEMITFOMBOLWATI

Letakhi telulwimi letilandzelako titawufundziswa esimeningcondvo sekufundza nekubhala, nanjengencenye yeluhlelo lweluhlelomagama loluhlelekile. Letinye taletakhi tifanele tibe tetfuliwe emabangeni laphasi kodvwa tingabuye tidzinge kubuyeketwa. Letinye takhi teluhlelo tetfulwe emabangeni 10-12

CAPHELA: Timphawu letehlukile telulwimi kufanele tibukisiswe. Ngenca yaloku timphawu letisetjentiswa elulwimini lolutsite kuphela kufanele lunakisiswe kulelithebula lelingentasi.

TAKHI NETIMISO TELULWIMI
Kutfutfukisa Silulumagam nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
Bomcondvofana, bomcondvophika, emabitomfutiselo, bomabitwafanana (bomcondvomnyenti), ligama linye endzaweni yelibintana kumbe umusho
Tinongo tenkhulumo (sifaniso sifanisongco kumuntfutisa,sihabiso, sicatsaniso, siphukuto, selutfo, lupholavutfondzaba, kuhlonipha, indida, lihlaya
Kunotsisa lwati: sihlanekelelo, sifutamsindvo, luphawu, inhlonipho, sidlalangemagama i-okzl moroni, silulatisento, sedzelelelohlaya simeleli
Tiga tenkhulumo /tisho / taga
Emagama labolekiwe, emagama endzabuko, emagama lamasha nemsuka wemagama (i-ethimoloji)
Tincenye teligana: ticalo, imisuka, tijobelelo

Sakhiwo semusho	**Tinhlobo**
Emabito	Emabito labalekako(sib. *sihlalo/ tihlalo*) nalangabaleki (ifenisha) Tinombolo (bunye nebunyenti) sib. situlo/titulo Emabito langantjitnji nobe abunye sib.emanti, ematse Emabitomvama (*sib. umfati*) nemabitongco (*sib. Nozipho*) Emabitosimo (sib. kwesaba, inhlonipho, kwetsembeka) Emabitogcogca inyandza, libulo,
Tabito	Sabito selucobo njengenhloko:wena, yena, bona (sib. yena ufundza incwadzi) Sabito selucobo njengamentiwangco namentiwansombo: Yona, mine, tsine (*sib. unginike yona, ungiphe kona*)
Tiphawulo	Lapho kutfolakala khona siphawulo:sib. lomdzala umuntfu (silandzelwa libito) uphetse lendze (silandzela sento
Sandziso	Sandziso sesimo: sib.kakhulu, kabuhlungu, njll Sandziso sesikhatsi: sib itolo, kusasa, lomnyaka lophelile njll. Sandziso sendzawo: endlini, emnyango, edolobheni njll.
Tento	Tento letitsatsa nentiwa naletingatsatsi mentiwa: sib utsenge imoto/ inja ihambile. Tento letinabomeniwa lababili: (mentiwangco namentiwansombo)
Tinkhatsi tesento	Sikhatsi sanyalo: **udlala** ibhola onkhe emaviki Sikhatsi lesendlulile/ lesisandza kwendlula/ lesiphelele: **uvuke** ekuseni Sikhatsi lesengca**: Wahamba** lowo mfana. Sikhatsi lesitako:**utawuhamba** kusasa ekuseni Sikhatsi lesiyawufika:**uyawuhamba** ngemnyaka lotako.
Tivumelwano	Sivumelwano senhloko – samentiwa: sib. **u**fikile, umfana u**li**shayile lihhashi
Tindlela tesento	Indlela yemandla: *a**nga**khuluma/ angeke akhulume, angakhona kubuyela emsebentini/ angeke akhone kubuyela emsebentini* Indlela leyamile: *uvuka **a**geze, **a**gcoke **a**hambe **a**ye esikolweni* Indlela lephocako: ***vula** lifasitelo* Indlela yesimo: *udla ahamba,ukhuluma akhala*. Indlela lecondzisako: *umfana udla kudla/ umfana uyadla*.

Imisho nemishwana lekhontile	lomagalagala, lohambisana nemushwana wesibili lokhontile lomagalagala, lohambisana nemushwana lobalulako inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko umshwana losibaluli umshwana losalibito lombici kuhleleka kwemagama emshweni tivumelwano simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa indlela lephikako
Simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa	Sikhatsi sanyalo sib. *Ligede **likhiywa** ngensimbi yesitfupha onkhe malanga nasekuhlwile.* Sikhatsi sanyalo lesisachubeka (lechubekako) sib. *Lelikamelo **lisahlotjiswa** njengobe ngikhuluma*. Sikhatsi sanyalo lesiphelele sib. *Sitolo lesisha **sivulwe** lonyaka*. Sikhatsi lesengcile sib. *Umtapolwati **bewuvalelwe** emaholide*. Sikhatsi lesengcile lesikhomba kwentiwa (ichubeka) sib. *Kudzingeke kutsi beme ngobe imoto **beyisawashwa.*** Sikhatsi lesengcile lesiphelele sib. ***Bekadliswe** shevu singani sakhe* Sikhatsi lesitako: sib. *Leliklasi litawufundziswa nguthishela Duba kulomnyaka lotako/* **Kutawakhiwa** *umtapo welwati kulomnyaka lotako***.**
Inkhulumombiko	Umbiko lobutako sib.*ungibute kutsi kungani ngileda kangaka? Ungibute kutsi nguluphi luhlobo lwemculo lengilutsandzako*. .
Sipelingi	emaphethini ekupela imitsetfo netimiso tekupela tifinyeto ema-akhronimi
Tiphumuti	ihayifeni ikholoni, isemikholoni khefana bokhulunyiwe Ipharanthesisi inchazelomagama secamagama
Kucekelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile	
Lulwimi loluvusa imiva naloluhhungako Kutsatsa luhlangotsi, kutsatsa tincumo ngaphambilini, inkhulumo letsatfwa njengemaciniso ibe itsintsa imiva yalabanye Kucabangela neligalelo lako Inshokutsi lebhacile nekucagela Bomcondvosobala nabomcondvojula Inhloso yekufaka nobe kushiywa kwelwati Umbono wembhali/umkhiciti	

3.5. TINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA

Lomculu uphakamisa kutsi umjikeleto ngamunye utawufaka ekhatsi iyunithi yinye nobe emayunithi lamanyenti lagcile kumakhono ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza, kuhlatiya, kubhala, kwetfula nelulwimi. Umjikeleto ngamunye utawunika bafundzi imisebenti yekutadisha, kufundza, nekuhlatiya tinhlobo letinyenti tematheksthi etemlomo newetibonwa. Emjikeletweni ngamunye imisebenti itawudvonsa kunakekela kwebafundzi kutsi banake kusebentisa luhlelo ngalokufanele netimo temibhalo. Ngemnyaka, cishe imijikeleto le-18 kufanele ibe ifake ekhatsi tonkhe tincenye tekharikhulamu ngemaviki lange-36. Kwengeta kuloko, lizinga lebulukhuni kuto tonkhe tincenye litawenyuka ithemu ngethemu nemnyaka ngemnyaka kute kuhlanganise iminyaka lemitsatfu, bafundzi batawube sebakulungele kubhala luhlolo lwekugcina lelibanga -12. Kuchubekela ebangeni lelilandzelako ngaloko kutawuba yincenye yekuhlelembisa tinhlelo tekufundza. Lesakhiwo sinika bafundzi nebafundzisi litfuba lekwakha simongcondvo, kuhlanganisa silulumaga, nekwetayela takhi telulwimi ngesikhatsi lesingaba ngemaviki lamabili ngembi kwekwendlulela kulamanye emakhono. Kuphindze kuletse kwehlukana nekutsi kungentiwa kuhambisane netifiso telicembu.Sibonelo, “Libhola letinyawo bekuyingcikitsi lebeyivamise kusetjentiswa nakufundziswa ngesikhatsi sendzebe yemhlaba, kodvwa beyingalandzelwa ngumjikeleto wemitsimba nobe umkhuba lomuhle wendzawo”.

Kufundziswa kwelulwimi ngekuhlanganisa: Umjikeleto wefundzisa

Ekusebenteni, kuhlanganisa kuphakamisa timo letehlukene, temisebenti, tematheksthi netingcikitsi (bona tingcikitsi letiphakanyisiwe - Luhla Lwemitfombolwati ngentasi). Nakwentiwa umjikeleto wemaviki lamabili lahlanganisiwe, umfundzisi angagcogca imisebenti lephatselene nesihloko lesitsite, sib. Imali, ludzaba sib. Kubhema akusikuhle emphilweni yemuntfu, temibhalo, likhono lelibuya kukharikhulamu, sib.inkhulumiswano, tingcoco, umbhalo lochazako, nobe simo setheksthi nobe licoco lematheksthi “Ematheksthi lasetjentiselwa kufundzisa kwemakhono elulwimi lokuhlanganisiwe.

Kulandzelana kwetifundvo ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili kungalandzela nobe nguyiphi indlela, sib. umjikeleto ungacala ngekufundza, uchubekele etingcocweni (kukhuluma) lokulandzelwa kubhala. Kungaba ngemathekstthi etemibhalo (lapho kufanele khona), nobe lenye itheksthi ingasetjentiselwa imisebenti lebalwe ngentasi.

Umfundzisi kumele akhetse incwadzi yembhalo entele kufundvwa kwemathekstthi etembhalo. Loku kungaba licoco letinkondlo, tindzaba letimfisha, inoveli lemfisha, umdlalo lomfisha (“buka Ematheksthi lasetjentiselwa kufundzisa lokuhlanganisiwe kwemakhono elulwimi.”) Loku kuvela njengeKufundza/Kwehlwaya eLuhlelweni lwekuFundzisa **njengetheksthi yetembhalo**.

Lekharikhulamu isetfulela kugcila elulwimi lokucacile. Ngalokwetayelekile lulwimi lutawutsatsa lokungenani li-awa njalo ngemaviki lamabili, nekufundzisa lokungaba sigamu lokuhambisana nesimongcondvo lesitsite ekubhaleni nakufundzeni, nekufundzisa lokusigamu lokucacile. Kwengeta ekufundziseni lulwimini loluhleliwe kutawuba nekufundziswa kwekubuyeketa nobe kubuyeketwa kwelulwimi lolutsetfwe emaphutseni ebafundzi ekubhala.

Tingcikitsi letiphakanyisiwe - luhla lwemitfombolwati	
• Kuchumana	• Umculo
• Emasiko	• Ummango wami
• Emaphupho	• Live lami
• Temfundvo	• Imvelo/indzawo
• Imigidvo	• Tepolitiki
• Temphilo	• Tenkholo
• Buve	• Bantfu labatibonelo
• Umsebenti/imali	• Umdlalo
• Temtsetfo	• Ithekhinoloji
• Tekutijabulisa/tekukhipha situngu	• Tekuvakasha
• Lutsandvo/injabulo/bungani	• Imphilo yasedolobheni/yasemakhaya

Kugucula Luhlelo Lwekufundza lube misebenti yekufundzisa nekufundza.

Sibonelo lesigcile ELUHLELWENI LWEKUFUNDZISA Libanga 10, Ithemu 3, Emaviki 23 na 24 (tifundvo leti-12X40 emaminitsi) = 8 ema-awa ekufundzisa.

Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlangan-isiwe nangalokucacile)
23 - 24	**Kulalelela ubuye ukhulumele kuchumana nalabanye:** Lalela ubuye wetfule sib. umlayeto lomfisha/ ticondziso,timemetelo **Kukhuluma lokungakalungiselelwa** Umdlalokulingisa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome avisise.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** bhala **umlayeto lomfisha** sib. i-emayili/ emanothi lananyatsisela efrijini (esicandzisini)/ umlayeto losemshinini lophendvulako ngetihloko letehlukene **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Gcizelela kuphocelela Sakhiwo semusho: Umusho loyinhloko nemininingwane lesekelako. Tinkhatsi Tesento **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

Ingcikitsi yemjikeleto: Kubhala umlayeto. Ingcikitsi lencane: Timemo

Sifundvo 1: (ikakhulukati temlomo)

- Singeniso: lalela itheksthi lenesilulumagama lesihambelana nengcikitsi.
- Chaza silulumagama lesisha.
- Umsebenti wasekhaya: imisebenti lephatselene nesilulumagama lesisha.

Sifundvo 2: (ikakhulukati temlomo)

- Lalela (lokungenani katsatfu) ematheksthi lapho sib. Imilayeto leshiywe emishinini wekushiya umlayeto.
- Bafundzi balalela babese bacabanga tabo tibonelo temilayeto lemifisha,lebabelana yona nelikilasi lonkhe.
- Umsebenti wasekhaya: Bhala sib. Timbili tetibonelo tabo temilayeto lemifisha.

Sifundvo 3: (ikakhulukati temlomo)

- Sib. Umdlalokulingisa, lokumema umngani kutsi niye endzaweni letsite.
- Umfundzisi wenta luhla lwemaphutsa lavamile bese unika bafundzi umbiko..

Sifundvo 4: (ikakhulukati kufundza)

- Fundza sib. Inkondlo lephatselene nebungani.
- Silulumagama lesisha siyachazwa.
- Tingcoco kucinisekisa kuvisisa itheksthi. Lombhalo kungenteka ube weluhlolo - umfundzisi uwufundza ngekukha etulu/uyawumaka.Wenta luhla lwemaphutsa lavamile

Sifundvo 5: (ikakhulukati kufundza)

- Imibuto yesivisiso (lebhalwako) ngetheksthi lesesifundvweni 4
- Fundza tibonelo letimbalwa temilayeto lemifisha.
- Kulungisa emaphutsa elulwimi labuya emaphutseni ekubhala lamakiwe emsebenti wasekhaya wesifundvo 2

Sifundvo 6: (ikakhulukati kufundza neluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.)

- Letinye timphawu letihlanganisiwe teluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi tetheksthi.
- Hlahlela sakhiwo semilayeto lemifisha lebuya etinhlotjeni letehlukene temilayeto lemifisha.
- Umsebenti wasekhaya: umsebenti weluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.

Sifundvo 7: (ikakhulukati kufundza neluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.).

- Kumakwa umsebenti wasekhaya.
- Kugcizelelwa timphawu teluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi letentiwe esifundvweni 6.

Sifundvo 8: (ikakhulukati kulalela nekucoca) lokweyeme encwadzini yetembhalo leyentiwako.

- Umsebenti lowentiwa ngembikwekubhala: fundza sib. I-imeyiliyemngani lomemela bafundzi eholideyini
- Cocisana ngetimphawu tekubhala umlayeto lomfisha sib. I-imeyili/emanothi lananyatsiselwa efrijini/umlayeto loshiywa emshinini lophendvula imilayeto.
- Umsebenti wasekhaya: silulumagama - emagama langaketayeleki etheksthini (umsebenti wesichazamagama)

Sifundvo 9: (ikakhulukati kubhala)

- Bafundzi bahlanganisa tinhloko ngekubhala sib. Imphendvulo yencwadzi yemngani leyentiwe esifundvweni 8.
- Kubhala luhlaka lwekucala.

Sifundvo 10: (lokuhlanganisiwe))

- bafundzi balalela babuye bafundze sibonelo sesimemo lesikulesinye simo sib. Inkhulumiswano.
- Bafundzi bamemanela etindzaweni letehlukene basebentise silulumagama lesisha lesisesifundvweni 8 babe bacabanga ngembiko wesifundvo 3 setemlomo.

Sifundvo 11: (lokuhlanganisiwe)

- Umfundzisi unika umbiko wemaphutsa latayelekile ekubhalweni kweluhlaka lwekucala.
- Timphawu letihlanganisiwe teluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
- Umsebenti wekulungisa emaphutsa etimphawu telulwimi

Sifundvo 12: (lokuhlanganisiwe)

- Kubhalwa luhlaka lwekugcina.
- Bafundzi bafundza ticephu tabontsanga njengemsebenti lowentiwa emva kwekufundza.

Kulamakhasi lalandzelako Tinhlelo Tekufundzisa talelo nalelo Libanga 10, 11 na 12 tinikiwe. ucaphela kutsi leti TIBONELO tendlela yekuhlelembisa kufundzisa Lulwimi Lwesibili LweKwengeta esikhatsini lesingangemnyaka.

3.5.1 LUHLELO LWEKUFUNDZISA LELIBANGA 10

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
1-2	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Ngababili neliklasi lonkhe: Yetfula umngani waseklasini ngekusebentisa lwati lolunikiwe.	**Kufundzela kuvisisa**: • Fundzisisa emathekshi lamafisha kute afinyetwe nekukutsatsa emanothi. • **Fundza** ithekshi lecutse lwati (sib. indzinyana lechazako) • **bona ubuye wetfule** emaciniso nemibono lelula. **Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:** Yetfula iphrojekthi (umklamo) yekufundza lengetiwe	**Indzima lechazako:** Bhala indzima lechazako. Gcila esilulwinimagama nasekwakhiweni kwemisho nasekucaciseni **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathekshi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Titatimende, sekhiwo semusho, (inhloko, sento, mentiwa), siphawulo Sebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo **Silulumagama** leseyeme emathekshini lasetjentisiwe.
3 - 4	**Kulalelela kunika umbono:** Veta umbono ngesihloko lekucocisenwe ngaso eklasini	**Ithekshi yetemibhalo**: Kwetfulwa kwetemibhalo. Kwetfulwa kwetimphawu tetemibhalo. **Fundzisisa emathekshi lamafishane labhaliwe kwentela kuvisisa ezingeni lemisho netindzima:** Gcila kulunye luphawu lokubona ubuye ucocisane ngekusetjentiswa kwalo. Fundza ubuye ucocisane ngemathekshi.	**Indzima lelandzisako:** Bhala tindzima timbili letilandzisako letihambelana netihlokwana letentiwe ethekshini yetemibhalo. NOBE Bhala tindzima letimbili letilandzisako lapho uveta khona umbono wakho ngesihloko lekucociswane ngaso eklasini. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala:** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathekshi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Veta imiva: Tandziso netiphawulo (Kubuyeketa) kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** Kwakhiwa kwetandziso (sib. ngekushesha-**ugijime <u>ngekushesha</u>**) netiphawulo (sib. lomkhulu- umfana <u>lomkhulu</u> uyahamba)

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
5 - 6	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa:** Fundzisa timphawu tekulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa Sivisiso lesilalelwako, sib. ingcoco,inkhulumiswano nobe indzaba lemfishane lephatselene nemlingisi lotsite,	**Fundzisisa itheksthi lemfisha labhaliwe kwentela kuvisisa ezingeni lemusho nelendzima:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama sekuveta umbono. Itheksthi lekhombisa umbono / indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo. Bona nekuchaza umbono wembhali/ indlela latsatfwsa ngayo tintfo. Chaza umbono wemfundzi nendlela latsatsangayo tintfo	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** Inkhulumiswano. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala:** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso telibintana netemusho Timphawu tekufundza temiso tenkhulumongco/ inkhulumombiko nenkhulumiswano Tibuti **Luvelomagama:** lolweyeme ethekstthini lefundvwako.
7 - 8	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Inkhulumiswano levamile	**Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Landzela kutfutfuka kwemlingisi endzabeni lemfisha/ ingcoco ngetimphawu tenkondlo. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Kugcwalisa **lifomu sib**. lemncintiswano. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala:** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Timphawu tenkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko (kubuyeketa) kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Luvelomagama:** tfola inshokutsi yemagama ekufundzeni - sichazamagama

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
9 - 10	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa:** Kulalela emathoksthi latinhlobonhlobo, sib. ingoma / emagama engoma Kucocisana. NOBE Kucoca indzaba: umklamo wekufundza longetiwe.	**Fundzisisa emathoksthi lasebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuchumana newetibonwa:** Yetfula emathoksthi etibonwa. Buka ubuye ucocisane ngemathoksthi etibonwa lanhlobonhlobo sib. igrafu, umdvwebo, sitfombe	**Ithoksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha: iphosta / iflaya** ye- sib. mcimbi wemculo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala:** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathoksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Tento, tiphawulo nemabito - kubuyeketa lokuhlanganiswe nekufundza nekubhala Kuchaza inshokutsi yetento, tiphawulo nemabito lesetjentiswako kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite.

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 1			
Umsebenti	**Umsebenti 2**	**Umsebenti 3**	**Umsebenti 4**
Temlomo: Kulalela kuvisisa	**Temlomo**: Kucocisana	**Kubhala**: Imibhalombiko lemidze nalemifisha sib. inkhulu-miswano NOBE Iphosta/ iflaya	**Sivivinyo 1:** **Lulwimi esimeningeondvo lesitsite:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjen-tiswa kwelulimi

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
11 - 12	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Nika ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela (sib. indlela yekwenta inkhomishi yelitiya) ngekwemacembu/ ngamunye).	**Fundzisisa itheksthi lemfisha lebhaliwe kuvisisa ezingeni lemusho nelendzima:** Fundza tibonelo teticondziso netinkhombandlela.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela nga- sib. indlela yekwenta inkhomishi yelitiya **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala:** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathéksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kuphoca Tihlanganiso Tihlanganisamcondvo letikhomba imbangela (sib. ngoba, ngaloko, ngako-ke) nesikhatsi (sib. kwase, kulandzela, emva) (kubuyeketa) **Silulumagama** llesihambelana nematkeksthi lafundvwako
13 - 14	**Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:** Cocisana ngetimphawu tenkhulumo lelungiselelwe. Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe.	**Itheksthi lebhalwako:** Fundza kute ubone ubuye ucocisane ngekusetjentiswa kwe- sib. tinkhatsi tesento letetfuliwe	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala:** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathéksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketa nekwetfulwa kwetinkhatsi tesento Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
15 - 16	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** Sivisiso lesilalelwako 2 - kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite Sib.tikhangisi nobe inkhulumiswano letitimviwa	**Emathemksthi etibonwa:** Fundza ubuye uhumushe timphawu te- sib. makhathuni, titfombemahlaya/ emavidiyo emahlaya **Ithemksthi yetemibhalo** Kufundvwa kwemathemksthii etemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	**Ithemksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala sikhangisi/ iphosikhadi/ likhadi lesimemo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala:** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathemksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso telibintana netemusho Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
17 - 18	**Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:** Umdlalokulingisa ngemlayeto njengebufakazi lobusethemksthini yetemibhalo	**Ithemksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza ithemksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye uvisise	**Tindzima letichazako/ letilandzisako:** Bhala siceshana setindzima letimbili ngethemksthi yetemibhalo loyikhetsile njengoba kucocisenwe **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-** **Indlelanchubo yekubhala:** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Kwakheka kwemathemksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Bona ubuye ugcizelele takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa telulwimi letehlukene **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
19 - 20	**Luhlolo lwasekhatsi nemnyaka**			

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile ithemu 2		
Umsebenti 5	**Umsebenti 6**	**Umsebenti 7**
Temlomo: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe	**Temibhalo** Imibuto lemifisha	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka:** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimong-condvo ne Temibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala

IBANGA 10 ITHEMBU 3				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
21-22	**Kufundza uphumisele ngekwenhloso letsite:** Fundza ube ugcile ekusheleleni, empimisweni nasesimeni selivi. sib. incwadzi yebungani, lotibhalele yona/ bontsanga nobe labanye.	**Fundzisisa ithoksthi lemfisha lebhaliwe kuvisisa ezingeni lethoksthi yonkhe.** Kufundzela kuncoma Fundza tibonelo tetincwadzi tebungani.	**Ithoksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethoksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kuhambelana kwenhloko namentiwa nesento nesiphawulo esakhiweni semusho. Luhlelomusho **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
23 - 24	**Kulalelela ubuye ukhulumele kuchumana nalabanye:** Lalela ubuye wetfule sib. umlayeto lomfisha/ ticondziso,timemetelo **Kukhuluma lokungakalungiselelwa** Umdlalokulingisa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Ithoksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza ithoksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Ithoksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha: bhala umlayeto lomfisha** sib. i-emayili/ emanothi lananyatsisela efrijini (esicandzisini)/ umlayeto losemshinini lophendvulako ngetihloko letehlukene **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethoksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Gcizelela kuphocelela Sakhiwo semusho: Umusho loyinhloko nemininingwane lesekelako. Tinkhatsi Tesento **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
25 - 26	**Kufundza uphimisele ngekwenhloso letsite:** Sib. ithoksthi lekhetsiwe.	**Ithoksthi yembhalombiko:** Kufundza ithoksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Indzaba lelandzisako**: Sib. landzisa ngesehlakalo lesijabulisako **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethoksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite.

IBANGA 10 ITHEMBU 3				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
27 - 28	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa:** Lalela umdlalo wemsakato / inkhulumo lecoshiwe/ umdlalokulingisa / kufundza ngekudlala .	**Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Indzima lechazako/ lelandzisako:** Bhala tindzima letimbili letiveta tibuye tesekele umbono wemfundzi ngesihloko lesitsite. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Umtselela wesimo selivi, liphimbo Tindlela tesento **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
29 - 30	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kucocisana lokweyeme etmatheksthini etemibhalo.	**Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise. **Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe** Itheksthi lenotsisako Sib sitfombemcondvo, liphupho	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala tinhlelo tedayali. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Emabito Bunye nebunyenti Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile lwethemu 3		
Umsebenti 8	**Umsebenti 9**	**Umsebenti 10**
Temlomo: Kufundza uphimisele / kucocisana lokulungiselelwe.	**Kubhala**: Indzaba	**Sivinyo 2**:, **Lulwimi esimeningeondvo lesitsite:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwe-lulimi NOBE Temibhalo: imibuto lemifisha

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 4				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
31 - 32	**Kulalelela kuvisisa:** Kucocisana	**Kufundzela kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile:** Sib, veta imiva, imilayeto lehlukene lelungiselela setsamelilwati. Bona inshokutsi lesebaleni Kunotsisa lwati: Kufundza tinfo ngalokujulile	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** Bhala incwadzi yekuhalalisela umngani/ yekubonga umfundzisi. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Simokwenta nemphambosi nekwentiwa Bomcondvojula nabomcondvosobala **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
33 - 34	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** Umsebenti wekutsatsa emanothi Kulalelela kutfola emaphuzu lamcoka, tibonelo, njll	**Itheksthi yetembhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko: lomfisha:** bhala emanothi abe misho legcwele **Kubhala sifinyeto** • Fundzisa timphawu tekubhala sifinyeto • Finyeta itheksthi lenikiwe ngekwemaphuzu **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketa simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa Tihlanganiso Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 4				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
35 - 36	**Kulalelela kuncoma:** sib. umculo, kufundza lokucoshiwe, tingoma, kuhaya inkondlo.	**Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:** Kwentela kuncoma nekutijabulisa	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** Incwadzi yekuncoma/ yekukhombisa injabulo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kusebentisa indlela lepholile nemabintana ekubonga, Tindlela letifanele tekukhuluma nemuntu ngekwendzabuko Irejista **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
37 - 38	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kubuyeketa: Tingcoco temacembu netaseklasini letingakahleleki ngesikhatsi kulungiselelwa luhlolo	**Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kwentela kubuyeketa	**Kulungiselela luhlolo:** Bhala ukhetse etinhlotjeni tematheeksthi ekuticambela - ngekukhetsa sihloko ubuye uletse imicondvo lehlukene ndzawonye/ kwenta libalavemcondvo. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Umsebenti wesichazamagama / kutilolonga ngetisho / taga / tiga tenkhulumo lokuhambisana netheksthi lefundziwe Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
39 - 40	**Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka**			

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 4

Umsebenti 11

Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka:

Liphepha 1 – Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi esimeniongcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo

Liphepha 2 – Kubhala

Liphepha 3 – *Temlomo

***Temlomo:** Emamaki emnyaka wonkhe etemlomo lacongelelwe ekulaleleni, ekukhulumeni nasekufundzeni. Limaki lekugcina kumele lifake ekhatsi lokungenani munye umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, munye umsebenti wekulalela, munye umsebenti wekufundzela etulu namunye umsebenti wekucocisana.

3.5.2 LUHLELO LWEKUFUNDZISA LELIBANGA LE-11

LIBANGA11 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
1-2	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** Ngababili neliklasi lonkhe: Kwetfula umngani waseklasini lokunemininingwane ngekusebentisa lwati lolunikiwe.	**Fundzisisa: itheksthi lemfisha kute uyifinyete ubuye utsatse emanothi.** • Itheksthi lecuketse lwati (sib. indzima lechazako**).** • Sifinyeto lesilula semaphuzu labalulekile. **Yetfula iciniso nembono** **Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:** Kwetfulwa umklamo wekufundza lowengetiwe	**Indzaba lechazako:** **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Titatimende, sakhiwo semusho, (inhloko, sento, mentiwa) tiphawulo Kusebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo' **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite.
3 - 4	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa:** Fundzisa timphawu tekulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa Umsebenti wesivisiso lesilalelwako,	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** • Kwetfulwa kwetemibhawo • Gcila etimphawini nekusetjentiswa kwato • Fundza ubuye ucocisane ngetheksthi	**Indzaba lechazako:** Bhala indzaba lechazako **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Veta imiva: Tandziso netiphawulo (Kubuyeketa) **Silulumagama:** Kwakha tandziso (sib. ngekushesha-**ugijime <u>ngekushesha</u>**) netiphawulo (sib. **lomkhulu**- umfana **<u>lomkhulu</u>** uyahamba)
5 - 6	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** Kulalelela kutfola umbono Veta umbono ngesihloko lekucocisenwe ngaso eklasini **Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:** Umdlalokulingisa	**Fundzisisa: itheksthi lemfisha lebhaliwe kwentela kuvisisa ezingeni lemusho nelendzima:** • Fundzisa silulumagama seveta umbono. • Emathekstthi lakhombisa umbono/ indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo • Chaza indlela umfundzi latsatsangayo tintfo/ umbono • Letheksthi ingaba nebudlelwano nengcikitsi lesetjentiswe ekulaleleni.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lemidze:** Bhala inkhulumiswano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Timiso tetipumuti tenkhulumongco/ inkhulumombiko nenkhulumiswano • Tihlanganiso • Tibuti Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Luvelomagama:** lolweyeme ethekstthini lefundvwako

LIBANGA11 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
7 - 8	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kucocisana, timphawu tetheksthi yetemibhalo lefundziwe	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** • Kufundvwa kwetheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise • Landzelela kutfutfuka kwemlingisi endzabeni lemfishane/ kucocisana ngetimphawu tenkondlo	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Kugcwalisa **lifomu sib**. lifomu lekucela sikhala **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Tiphumuti Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko Emabito Tabito Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama** esimeningcondvo lesitsite.
9 - 10	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa:** Kulalela emathekstthi latinhlobonhlobo, sib. ingoma / emagama engoma Kucocisana. NOBE Kucoca indzaba: umklamo wekufundza lokwengetiwe.	**Fundzisisa emathekstthi lasebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuchumana newetibonwa:** • Tfula emathekstthi etibonwa. • Buka ubuye ucocisane ngemathekstthi etibonwa lanhlobonhlobo sib. igrafu, umdvwebo, sitfombe	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomifisha:** iphosta / iflaya ye- sib. mcimbi wekucongelela imali **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Tento, tiphawulo nemabito - kubuyeketa lokuhlanganiswe nekufundza nekubhala Tinkhatsi Kuchaza inshokutsi yetento, tiphawulo nemabito lesetjentisiwe Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 1			
Umsebenti 1	**Umsebenti 2**	**Umsebenti 3**	**Umsebenti 4**
Temlomo: Swisiso lesilalelwako	**Temlomo**: Kucocisana	**Kubhala**: Imibhalombiko lemidze/lemifisha	**Sivivinyo 1:** **Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulimi

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
11 - 12	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Nika ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela (sib. inkhombandlela yemzila webhasi) ngekwemacembu/ ngamunye.)	**Fundzisisa itheksthi lemfisha kwente kuvisisa lizinga lemagama:** Fundza tibonelo teticondziso netinkhombandlela.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela nga-sib. indlela lofika ngayo endzaweni letsite usebentisa umzila webhasi **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kuphoca Tihlanganiso Tabito Tihlanganisamcondvo lakhomba imbangela (sib. ngoba, ngaloko, ngako-ke) nesikhatsi (sib. kwase, kulandzela, emva) Kubuyeketa **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
13 - 14	**Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:** Cocisana ngetimphawu tenkhulumo lelungiselelwe. Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe..	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. Sib. bona ubuye ucocisane ngekusetjentiswa kwetincenye teluhlelo, sib. tinkhatsi tesento, tiphawulo.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** Bhala inkhulumo lelungiselelwe.. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketa tinkhatsi tesento Umsebenti wesichazamagama Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite i
15 - 16	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** Sivisiso lesilalelwako 2 - kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite. Sib.tikhangisi nobe inkhulumiswano lokutimviwa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Fundza ubuye uhumushe timphawu te- sib. emathekstthi etibonwa, emakhathuni, titfombemahlaya/ emavidiyo emahlaya. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundvwa kwemathekstthi etemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala sikhangisi/ iphosikhadi/ likhadi lesimemo. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso telibintana netemusho Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite.

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
17 - 18	**Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:** **Umdlalokulingisa** ngemlayeto lobusetheksthini yetemibhalo	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha/ lomudze:** Sebentisa itheksthi yetemibhalo njengesisekelo sekubhala tinhlelo tedayali nobe incwadzi yebungani. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Bona ubuye ugcizelele takhi netimiso telulwimi letehlukene **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
19 - 20	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka**			

Imisebenti yeluhlo loluhlelekile yethemu 2		
Umsebenti 5	**Umsebenti 6**	**Umsebenti 7**
Temlomo: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe	**Temibhalo** Imibuto lemifisha	**Luhlolo lwasekhatsi nemnyaka**: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 3				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
21-22	**Kufundza ngekiphimisela lokulungiselelwe ngekwenhloso letsite:** Fundza ngekuphimisela ugcile ekusheleleni, empimisweni nasesimeni selivi. sib. incwadzi lehlelekile, lotibhalele yona/ bontsanga nobe labanye.	**Kutifundzela nekutihlolela lokwengetiwe:** Fundzela kuncoma: Fundza tibonelo tetincwadzi lehlelekile..	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze.** incwadzi lehlelekile. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kuhambelana kwenhloko namentiwa nesento nesiphawulo esakhiweni semusho Tivumelwano. Luhlelomusho **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
23 - 24	**Kulalelela kuchumana nalabanye:** Lalela ubuye wetfule sib. umlayeto lomfisha/ ticondziso,timemetelo	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** i-emayili/ emanothi lananyatsisela efrijini (esicandzisini)/ umlayeto losemshinini lophendvulako. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Gcizelela kuphocelela Sakhiwo semusho: Umusho loyinhloko nemininingwane lesekelako. Tinkhatsi Tesento Tivumelwano **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
25 - 26	**Kufundza ngekiphimisela ngekwenhloso letsite:** Sib. itheksthi lekhetsiwe	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Indzaba lelandzisako**: Sib. Landzisa nesehlakalo lesantjintja imphilo yemfundzi **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso telulwimi Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite.

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 3				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
27 - 28	**Kulalelela kuncoma:** Kulalela umdlalo wemoya, inkhulumo lecoshiwe, kulingisa, kufundza ngekudlala	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	**Indzima:** Bhala indzima leveta ibuye yesekele umbono wemfundzi ngesihloko lesitsite. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstsi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Livi, liphimbo umtselela Tindlela tesento **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite.
29 - 30	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kucocisana lokweyeme etmatheksthini etemibhalo.	**Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome avisise **Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:** Itheksthi lenotsisa lwati sib. sitfombemcondvo, liphupho.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha/ lomudze:** Bhala tinhlelo tedayali/ sihlatiywa sendzaba lemfisha **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstsi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Emabito Simo sebunye nebunyenti Tibuti Kuphika Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu ye-3		
Umsebenti 8: Kukhuluma nobe kufundza	**Umsebenti 9: Kubhala**	**Umsebenti 10: Sivivinyo**
Temlomo: Kufundza ngekuphimisela.	**Kubhala**: Indzaba lelandzisako/ lechazako	**Sivinyo 2:** **Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwe-lulimi NOBE Temibhalo: imibuto lemifisha.

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU4				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
31 - 32	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** **Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki** Kucocisana, tibonelo tetincwadzi tekucela/ kukhonondza	**Kufundzela kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile:** Kunotsisa lwati: Kufundza tinfo ngalokujulile. Bona inshokutsi lesebaleni. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** Bhala incwadzi yekucela nobe yekukhonondza **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Simokwenta nemphambosi nekwentiwa Bomcondvojula nabomcondvosobala Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
33 - 34	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** Kulalela: kutetayeta kutsatsa emanothi Kulalelela emaphuzu lamcoka, tibonelo, njll.	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala emanothi abe misho legcwele **Kubhala sifinyeto** Finyeta itheksthi lenikiwe ngekwemaphuzu. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Simokwenta nemphambosi nekwentiwa Tihlanganiso Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsitei
35 - 36	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kucocisana, sib. ngemagama engoma	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:** Emathekstthi etemibhalo ekuncoma nekutijabulisa	**Indzima:** Bala tindzima letimbili leveta likamuva lembhali ngekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi emculweni **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Tiphawulo Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Tindlela letemukelekako tekukhuluma nebantfu Irejista **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU4				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
37 - 38	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kubuyeketa: Tingcoco temacembu netaseklasini letingakahleleki ngesikhatsi kulungiselelwa luhlolo	**Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kwentela kulungiselela luhlolo	**Kulungiselela luhlolo:** Bhala ukhetse etinhlotjeni tetimo tekuticambela - ngekukhetsa sihloko ubuye **uhlanganise imicondvo lehlukene ndzawonye/ kwenta libalavemcondvo**. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstsi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Umsebenti wesichazamagama / kutilolonga ngetisho / taga / tiga tenkhulumo lokuhambisana nethekstsi lefundziwe Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
39- 40	**Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka**			

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 4
Umsebenti 11
Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala Liphepha 3 – Temlomo ***Temlomo:** Emamaki emnyaka wonkhe etemlomo lacongelelwe ekulaleleni, ekukhulumeni nasekufundzeni. Limaki lekugcina kumele lifake ekhatsi lokungenani munye umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, munye umsebenti wekulalela, munye umsebenti wekufundzela etulu namunye umsebenti wekucocisana.

3.5.3 LUHLELO LWEKUFUNDZISA YELIBANGA 12

Loluhlelo lwemnyaka lwetfula umsebenti lolingene lokumele wentiwe uphindze uhlolwe.

Ebangeni 12 ematheksthi ekufundza lokuhlelekile (temibhalo) abalelwa kusukela ku- 1-12, lokukutsi: Ema-awa la-2 ngekwemjikeleto ekufundzeni inkondlo nobe indzaba lemfisha nobe sehluko senoveli nobe semdlalo. Nakukhetfwe umdlalo nobe inoveli, umfundzisi utawehlukanisa umsebenti ngalokufanele ngetehluko lokumelwe tentiwe ngesikhatsi lesitsite.

Sikhatsi lesinyenti ebangeni le-12 sitawucitfwa ekubuyeketeni nasekulungiseleleni luhlolo lwangaphandle.

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
1 - 2	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** Ngababili neliklasi lonkhe: Kwetfula umngani waseklasini lokunemininingwane ngekusebentisa lwati lolunikiwe.	**Fundzisisa itheksthi lemfisha kute uyifinyete nekutsatsa emanothi:** • Itheksthi lecuketse lwati (sib. indzima lechazako). • Sifinyeto lesilula semaphuzu labalulekile eliciniso nembono **Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:** kwetfula umklamo wekufundza lwokwengetiwe	**Indzaba lelandzisako/ lechazako:** **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Titatimende, sakhiwo semusho, (inhloko, sento, mentiwa), tiphawulo Kusebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo **Silulumagama** leseyeme emathekstthi lasetjentisiwe
3 - 4	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa:** Fundzisa timphawu tekulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa Umsebenti wesivisiso lesilalelwako	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kwetfulwa kwetemibhalo Gcila etimphawini nekusetjentiswa kwato Fundza ubuye ucocisane ngetheksthi	**Indzaba lechazako/ lelandzisako:** **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Veta imiva: Tandziso netiphawulo (Kubuyeketa) **Silulumagama:** Kwakha tandziso (sib. ngekushesha- **ugijime <u>ngekushesha</u>**) netiphawulo (sib. **lomkhulu-** umfana <u>lomkhulu</u> uyahamba)

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
5 - 6	**Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:** • Setfulo setemlomo ngembiko lomfisha • Veta umbono ngesihloko lekucocisenwe ngaso eklasini	**Fundzisisa itheksthi lemfisha lebhaliwe kwentela kuvisisa ezingeni lemusho nelendzima.** • Fundzisa silulumagama sekuveta umbono. • Emathekstthi lakhombisa umbono/ indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo • Bona ubuye uchaze umbono wembhali/ indlela latsatsa ngayo tintfo • Chaza indlela lekusatfwa ngayo tintfo/ umbono • Letheksthi ingaba nebudlelwano nengcikitsi lesetjentiswe ekulaleleni	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lemidze:** Bhala umbiko lomfisha **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Timiso tetiphumuti tenkhulumongco/ inkhulumombiko Buyeketa simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa Tihlanganiso Tibuti **Silulumagama:** lolweyeme ethekstthini lefundvwako. kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi
7 - 8	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kucocisana, timphawu tethekstthi yetemibhalo lefundziwe.	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Landzelela kutfutfuka kwemlingisi endzabeni lemfishane/ kucocisana ngetimphawu tenkondlol Kufundvwa kwethekstthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Kugcwalisa lifomu/ sikhangiso/ iphosikhadi/ likhadi lesimemo Bhala emanothi abe misho legcwele **Kubhala sifinyeto** Finyeta itheksthi lenikiwe ngekwemaphuzu **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Tiphumuti Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko Emabito Tabito Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi Silulumagama esimeningcondvo lesitsite..

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
9 - 10	**Kulalelela kuncoma:** Kulalela emathekstsi latinhlobonhlobo, sib. ingoma / emagama engoma Kucocisana. NOBE Kucoca indzaba: umklamo wekufundza lokwengetiwe.	**Fundzisisa emathekstsi lasebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuchumana newetibonwa:** Yetfula emathekstsi etibonwa. Buka ubuye ucocisane ngemathekstsi etibonwa lanhlobonhlobo sib. igrafu, umdvwebo, sitfombe	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomifisha:** iphosta / iflaya ye- sib. mcimbi wekucongelela imali **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstsi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Tento, tiphawulo nemabito - kubuyeketa lokuhlanganiswe nekufundza nekubhala Tinkhatsi Kuchaza inshokutsi yetento, tiphawulonemabito lesetjentisiwe Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 1			
Umsebenti 1	**Umsebenti 2**	**Umsebenti 3**	**Umsebenti 4**
Temlomo: Sivisiso lesilatelwako	**Temlomo**: Kucocisana	**Kubhala**: Imibhalombiko lemidze/ lemifisha	**Sivivinyo 1:** **Lulwimi esimeningeondvo lesitsite:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjen-tiswa kwelulimi

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
11 - 12	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Nika ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela (sib. inkhombandlela yemzila webhasi) ngekwemacembu/ ngamunye	**Fundzisisa ithekstthi lemfisha lebhalelwe kuvisisa lizinga lemagama:** Fundza tibonelo teticondziso netinkhombandlela.	**Ithekstthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela nga- sib. indlela lofika ngayo endzaweni letsite usebentisa umzila webhasi **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kuphoca Tihlanganiso Tabito Tihlanganisamcondvo lakhomba imbangela (sib. ngoba, ngaloko, ngako-ke) nesikhatsi (sib. kwase, kulandzela, emva) (kubuyeketa) **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite.
13 - 14	**Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:** **Kubonisana lokuhlelekile** Bonisana ngesihloko ubuye ubambe lichaza etingcocweni letilungiselelwe	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. Sib. bona ubuye ucocisane ngekusetjentiswa kwetincenye teluhlelo, sib. tinkhatsi tesento, tiphawulo **Ithekstthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundvwa kwethekstthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Ithekstthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** Bhala inkhulumo lelungiselelwe.. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketa takhi netimiso telulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalolujulile Umsebenti wesichazamagama Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
15 - 16	**Kulalelela kutfola lwati:** Sivisiso lesilalelwako 2 - kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite. Sib.tikhangisi nobe inkhulumiswano lekutimviwa **Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kucocisana ngetimiso ngetimphawu tematheksthi etibonwa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Fundza ubuye uhumushe timphawu te- sib. emathekstthi etibonwa, emakhathuni, titfombemahlaya/ emavidiyo emahlaya. **Ithekstthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundvwa kwemathekstthi etemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Ithekstthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala sikhangisi/ iphosikhadi/ likhadi lesimemo. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso telulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile. Takhi netimiso telibintana netemusho Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
17 - 18	**Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:** **Umdlalokulingisa** ngemlayeto lobusetheksthini yetemibhalo.	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha/ lomudze:** Sebentisa itheksthi yetemibhalo njengesisekelo sekubhala tinhlelo kudayali nobe incwadzi yebungani **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Bona ubuye ugcizelele takhi netimiso telulwimi letehlukene **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
19 - 20	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka**			

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile		
Umsebenti 5	**Umsebenti 6**	**Umsebenti 7**
Temlomo: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe	**Temibhalo** Imibuto lemifisha	**Luhlolo lwasekhatsi nemnyaka**: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala NOBE Sivivinyo lesibhalwako

Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela: Ebangeni 12 munye umsebenti lokuThemu 2 na/nobe kuThemu 3 kufanele lube luhlolo lolwentiwa esikolweni. Etikhatsini lapho lunye lwalwetinhlobo teluhlolo letimbili lolwentiwa esikolweni lubhalwa ebangeni 12, lolunye luhlolo kufanele luvalwe ngesivivinyo ekupheleni kweThemu. (Umsebenti 7 na 10)

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 3				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
21-22	**Kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe ngekwenhloso letsite:** Fundzela etulu ube ugcile ekusheleleni, empimisweni nasesimeni selivi.sib. incwadzi lehlelekile, lotibhalele yona/ bontsanga nobe labanye	**Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:** • Fundzela kuncoma • Fundza tibonelo tencwadzi lehlelekile **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:** Bhala incwadzi lehlelekile yekucela/ yekufuna sikhala/ yekukhonona/ yekuvelana/ yesimemo/ yekubonga/ yekuhalalisa **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso telulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Kuhambelana kwenhloko namentiwa nesento nesiphawulo esakhiweni semusho. Tivumelwano Luhlelomusho **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
23 - 24	**Kulalelela kuchumana nalabanye:** Lalela ubuye wetfule sib. umlayeto lomfisha/ ticondziso,timemetelo **Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kucocisana, sib. tindlela letindzala naletinsha tekuchumana	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Buyeketa timphawu tekubhala umlayeto lomfisha sib. i-emayili/ emanothi lananyatsisela efrijini (esicandzisini)/ umlayeto losemshinini lophendvulako. NOBE Ticondziso ngesihloko lesikhetsiwe **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Gcizelela kuphocelela Sakhiwo semusho: umusho loyinhloko nemininingwane lesekelako. Tinkhatsi Tesento Tivumelwano **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 3				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
25 - 26	**Kufundza ngekuphimisela ngekwenhloso letsite:** Sib. itheksthi lekhetsiwe Kubonisana	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Indzaba lechazako/ lelandzisako:** Sib. Sehlakalo lesantjintja imphilo yemfundzi **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite.
27 - 28	**Kulalelela kuncoma:** Kulalela umdlalo wemoya, inkhulumo lecoshiwe, kulingisa, kufundza ngekudlala **Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki** Kubonisana emacenjini, sib. kuveta umbono ngetheksthi yetimviwa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. **Itheksthi yetemibhalo** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lemidze**. Bhala sihlatiywa ngendzaba lemfisha loyifundzile **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso telulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Umoya neliphimbo, umtselela Tindlela tesento **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite
29 - 30	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Kucocisana lokweyeme ethekstthini yetembhalo	**Itheksthi yetemibhalo:** Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise. **Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe** Itheksthi lenotsisa lulwimi sib. sitfombemcondvo, liphupho.	**Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:** Bhala tinhlelo tedayali/ sihlatiywa sendzaba lemfisha. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstthi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Emabito Simo sebunye nebunyenti Simo setibuti Kuphika Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi **Silulumagama:** esimeningcondvo lesitsite

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile lwethemu 3		
Umsebenti 8	**Umsebenti 9**	**Umsebenti 10**
Temlomo: Kufundza ngekuphimisa lokulungiselelwe.	**Kubhala:** Indzaba	***Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi esimongcondvo lesithite (120) Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo (80) NOBE Sivivinyo

Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela: Ebangeni 12 munye umsebenti lokuThemu 2 na/nobe kuThemu 3 kufanele lube luhlolo lolwentiwa esikolweni. Etikhatsini lapho lunye lwalwetinhlobo teluhlolo letimbili lolwentiwa esikolweni lubhalwa ebangeni 12, lolunye luhlolo kufanele luvalwe ngesivivinyo ekupheleni kweThemu (Umsebenti 7 na 10)

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 4				
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma** **2 ema-awa**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya** **3 ema-awa**	**Kubhala nekwetfula** **2 ema-awa**	**Takhi ntimiso telulwimi** **1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)**
31 - 32	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Tingcoco temacembu netaseklasini letingakahleleki ngesikhatsi kulungiselelwa luhlolo	**Fundzisisa itheksthi lemfisha lebhalelwe kuvisisa lizinga lemusho nelendzima:** Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa kufundza ematheksthi lahlelekile nekufundzisa emasu kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle	Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa timo kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstsi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketa takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile. Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa lulwimi kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle
33 - 34	**Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:** Tingcoco temacembu netaseklasini letingakahleleki ngesikhatsi kulungiselelwa luhlolo	**Fundzisisa itheksthi lemfisha labhaliwe kuvisisa ezingeni lemagama:** Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa kufundza ematheksthi lahlelekile nekufundzisa emasu kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle.	Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa timo kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako**: **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Sakhiwo sethekstsi netimphawu telulwimi** (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile. Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa lulwimi kutilungiselelaluhlolo lwangaphandle. Silulumagama lesihambelana nematheksthi lafundwako labuya eluhlolweni lweminyaka leyengca.
35 - 36	**LUHLOLO LWANGAPHANDLE**			
37 - 38	**LUHLOLO LWANGAPHANDLE**			
39 - 40	**LUHLOLO LWANGAPHANDLE**			

Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka
Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi esimeniongcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo
Liphepha 2 – Kubhala
Liphepha 3 – *Temlomo
***Temlomo:** Emamaki emnyaka wonkhe etemlomo lacongelelwe ekulaleleni, ekukhulumeni nasekufundzeni. Limaki lekugcina kumele lifake ekhatsi lokungenani munye umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, munye umsebenti wekulalela, munye umsebenti wekufundzela etulu namunye umsebenti wekucocisana.

SIGABA 4: KUHLOLA LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

4.1 Singeniso

Kuhlola kuyinchubo lechubekako nalehleliwe yekubona, kubutsela ndzawonye nekuhumusha lwati ngemphumelelo yebafundzi, ngekusebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuhlola. Kufaka ekhatsi tinyatselo letine: kwenta ubuye ugcogce bufakazi bemphumelelo; kuhlola lobufakazi; kurekhoda lobufakazi ngekusebentisa lolwati kuvisisa nekusita kutfutfuka kwebafundzi kute kwentiwe ncono inchubo yekufundza nekufundzisa.

Kuhlola kufanele kutsi kuhlelekile (Kuhlola Kwekufundza) kubuye kungahleleki (Kuhlola Kwalokufundziwe). Kuto totimbili letindlela tekuhlola bafundzi kufanele banikwe umbiko ngasolukuvamile kute bakhuphule lwati lwabo lwekufundza.

Kuhlola emakhono elulwimi kufanele kufundziswe ngekuhlanganisa. Kuhlola kwesivisiso kufanele kuhlanganiswe nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. Kuhlola kwekubhala kufanele kufake ekhatsi tihloko tetintfo letenteka esimeni lesiphila kuso.

4.2 Kuhlola lokungakahleleki nobe kuhlola kwamalanga onkhe

Kuhlola kwekufundza kunenhloso yekuchubeka kugcogce lwati ngemphumelelo yebafundzi lengasetjentiswa kwenta ncono kufundza kwabo.

Kuhlola lokungakahleleki kukulandzelela kwenchubekelembili yebafundzi kwawo onkhe emalanga.Loku kwentiwa ngekucaphelisisa, ngekucocisana, kukhonjiswa kwalokwentiwako, imihlangano kutinkomfa tabothishela nebafundzi, kuchumana emaklasini lokungakahleleki, njll. Kuhlola lokungakahleleki kungabamelula njengekuve ema nje emkhatsini wesifundvo kubuka nobe kucocisana nebafundzi ngekuchubeka kwesifundvo. Kuhlola lokungakahleleki kufanele kusetjentiselwe kunika bafundzi umbiko nekwentela kuhlelela kufundzisa, kodvwa akukafaneli kutsi kurekhodwe. Kufanele kungahlukaniswa nelokwenteka eklasini uma kufundvwa. Bafundzi nobe bafundzisi bangawumaka lomsebenti weluhlolo.

Kutihlola nekuhlolana kwabontsanga kufaka ngco bafundzi ekuhloleni.Loku kubalulekile ngoba kwenta bafundzi babukisise babuye bafundze ngemphumelelo yabo. Imiphumela yeluhlolo lolungakahleleki lwemsebenti wamalanga onkhe ayirekhodwa ngalokusemtsetfweni ngaphandle kwanangabe umfundzisi uyafuna kukwenta loko. Imiphumela yeluhlolo lwemisebenti yemalanga onkhe ayisetjentiselwa tinhloso tekundlulisela emabangeni lalandzelako nobe kunikwa titifiketi.

4.3 Kuhlola lokuhlelekile

Yonkhe imisebenti yekuhlola leyakha luhlelo lwekuhlola loluhlelekile lwemnyaka itsatfwa njengeLuhlolo Loluhlelekile. Imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile iyamakwa ibuye irekhodwe ngalokuhlelekile ngumfundzisi ngetinhloso tekundlulisela umfundzi ebangeni lelilandzelako nekunika titifiketi. Luhlolokulinganisa lwentiwa kuyo yonkhe imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile ngenhloso yekucinisekisa lizinga lelifanele nekunika siciniseko sekutsi emacophelo lafanele ayagcinwa.

Kuhlola lokuhlelekile kunika bafundzisi indlela lemisiwe yekuhlola kutsi bafundzi bachubeka kahle yini ebangeni nobe esifundvweni lesitsite.Tibonelo teluhlolo loluhlelekile tifaka ekhatsi tivivinyo, kuhlolwa (kungaba kwasekupheleni nobe emkhatsini nemnyaka) imisebenti leyentiwako, tetfulo tetemlomo, lokukhonjiswako, lokwentiwako, njll. Nanobe emalungiselelo ekubhala imisebenti ingentiwa eklasini, kubalulekile kwekutsi umkhicito wekugcina ubhalwe ngaphasi

kweliso lemfundzisi.

Imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile yenta incenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola loluhlelekile lwemnyaka wonkhe ebangeni ngalinye nasesifundvweni ngasinye.

Lelithebula lelilandzelako linika tidzingo teluhlolo loluhlelekile teLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta

Lithebula 1: Sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo lwekuhlola Emabanga 10-11

Luhlolo Loluhlelekile		
Ngekuchubeka Kwemnyaka	**Luhlolo Lwekuphela Kwemnyaka**	
25%	**75%**	
Luhlolo Lolwenteka Esikolweni (SBA) -	**Emaphepha Eluhlolo Lwekuphela Kwemnyaka**	
25%	**50%**	**25%**
• 2 tivivinyo • 7 imisebenti • 1 luhlolo (emkhatsini nemnyaka)	**Luhlolo Lolubhalwako** Liphepha 1 (2½ ema-awa) – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo Liphepha 2: (2 ema-awa) – Kubhala	**Luhlolo Lwemisebenti Yetemlomo: Liphepha 3** Kulalela Inkhulumo lokulungiselelwe Kufundza ngekuphimisa lokulungiselelwe Kucocisana Imisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwe ngekuchubeka kwemnyaka yenta luhlolo lwaangekhatsi lwekuphela kwemnyaka.

Lithebula 2: Libanga 12

Luhlolo Loluhlelekile		
Ngekuchubeka Kwemnyaka	**Ngekuchubeka kwemnyaka**	
25%	**75%**	
Luhlolo Lolwentiwa Esikolweni	**Luhlolo Lolwentiwa Esikolweni**	
25%	**50%**	**25%**
• 1 tivivinyo • 7 imisebenti • 2 luhlolo (emkhatsini nemnyaka neluhlolo lwekutilungiselela)	**Luhlolo Lolubhalwako** Liphepha 1 (2½ ema-awa) – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo Liphepha 2: (2 ema-awa) – Kubhala	**Luhlolo Lwemisebenti Yetemlomo: Liphepha 3** Kulalela Kukhuluma lokulungiselelwe Kufundza ngekuphimisa lokulungiselelwe Kucocisana Imisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwe ngekuchubeka kwemnyaka yenta luhlolo lwangaphandle lwekuphela kwemnyaka.

Letinhlobo tekuhlola letisetjentiswako kufanele tihambelane nemnyaka kanye nelizinga lekutfutfuka lelifanele. Luhlakasimo lwalemisebenti lufanele luhlanganise lokucuketfwe kwaleso sifundvo lubuye lufake ekhatsi tinhlobo letehlukene temisebenti leyentelwe kuphumelelisa tinjongcogco tesifundvo.

Luhlolo loluhlelekile lufanele lucikelele tinhlobo letehlukene temazinga ekufundza nemakhono ebafundzi njengobe kukhonjisiwe lapha ngentasi.

Lithebula 3

Emazi-nga Ekuba-mba Kwengcondvo	Umsebenti	Emaphesenti Emsebenti
Lasebaleni (Lizinga 1) **Kuhlelembisa (Lizinga 2)**	Imibuto lemacondzana nelwati lolubekwe ebaleni kutheksthi. • Nika tintfo/ bantfu/ tindzawo/ timphawu … • Nika emaciniso/ tizatfu/ emaphuzu/ imicabango … • Tfola tizatfuI/ banftu/ imbangela… • Bhala luhlu / emaciniso/ emagama/ tizatfu … • Chaza indzawo/ bantfu/ bunjalo bemlingisi ... • Landza sigameko/ senteko/ lwatinchanti … Imibuto ledzinga kuhlatiywa, kuhluta nekuhlelembisa lwati loluvetwa kutheksthi. • Finyeta emaphuzu lamcoka / imicabango / buhle /nebubi/ … • Butsela ndzawonye timphawu letifanako / emaciniso … • Nika kufanana / umehluko … • Nika kuhleleka kwe …	**Emazinga 1 na 2: 40%**
Kubheki-sa elwatini (Lizinga 3)	Imibuto ledzinga kutsi umfundzi ahumushe imibiko lengakachazwa ngalokucacile ngekuchumanisa lwati loluvela entincenyeni letehlukene tematheksthi nobe imibono lehambisanako kutheksthi abe asebentisa lwatinchanti lwakhe nobe atsatse tincumo. • Chaza kutsi umcondvo lomcoka uchumana kanjani nengcikitsi / nemlayeto • Catsanisa imicondvo/ indlela lokutsatfwa ngayo tintfo/ lokwentekako … • Yini injongo yembhali nobe umlingisi / inhloso /indlela labuka tintfo ngayo tintfo/ tizatfu … • Chaza injongo / umphumela walokutsite… • Lokwentekako/ kukhuluma/ lwatinchanti ingabe luvetani ngemlandzi/ umbhali/ umlingisi … • Ngabe sifanisongco/ sifaniso/ umfanekisomcondvo kunamuphi umtselela ekuvisiseni loku … • Ucabanga kutsi kutawuba yini umphumela, wesimo/ wekwenteka lokutsite	**Lizinga 3: 40%**

Kuhlatiya **(Lizi-nga4)**	Lemibuto iphatselene nekuncuma mayelana nebungibo nelizinga lekubaluleka. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tincumo, ngebungiko, kwetsembeka, bunjalo nekukholweka kwemibono, buciniso nekungabi nebuciniso bayo, kuhleleka, nekunoma, kanye netintfo letifana nenshisekelo nekwemukeleka kwemicabango ngekwemagugu ekuphila nekutiphatsa. • Ngabe ucabanga kutsi lokwentekako kuyakholweka/ kungiko/ kungulokungenteka? • Ngabe umbono wembhali ufanelekile yini/ uhlelekile nekutsi uphetsa ngalokufanele yini … • Chaza/ phawula ngalokujulile ngetenteko/ lokuhlosiwe/ indlela yekubuka tintfo/ kunika imibono ngalokutsite/ nekutsi kutawuba namuphi umtselela … • Uyavumelana yininembono/ sitatimende/ nalokuhumusha kutsi … • Ngekubona kwakho umbhali /umlandzi/ umlingisi/ ngabe bonkhe laba lababaliwe ngenhla banemagunya ekucabanga ngalendlela lebacabanga ngayo (sekela imphendvulo yakho/nika tizatfu temphendvulo yakho. • Ingabe kutsatsa luhlangotsi kwemlingisi/ nekutiphatsa/ kwenta/ kuyemukeleka yini? Niketa tizatfu temphendvulo yakho . • Ingabe tento tekutsatsa luhlangotsi kumveta kanj ani kusimongcondvo semmango lonemagugu ekutiphatsa? • Chaza kabanti/ phawula ngebungako bekwenta tincumo ngemagugu ekutiphatsa lobentiwe kutheksthi	**Emazinga 4 na 5: 20%**
Kuncoma **(Lizinga 5)**	Lemibuto yentelwe kuhlola umtselela losengcondvweni kanye newekucabanga ngalokunekucamba loletfwa yitheskthi kumfundzi icondzene nekutsintseka kwemiva kubhekiswe kulokucuketfwe, kutisondzeta kubalingisi nome tigameko kanye nekubonisa umtselela wekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kulethekstthi (lokungaba kukhetfwa kwemagama kanye nemifanekisomcondvo). • Coca ngekutsi ikutsintsa kanjani letheksthi / senteko/ simo setintfo/ kushayisana ngemibono/ nebunkinga lobukhona • Ngabe uyevelana yini nalomlingisi? Ingabe wena bewungatsatsa siphi sincumo kube bewukulesimo lakuso? • Coca ngeligalelo lesingeniso/ siphetfo temibhalo	

4.4 Luhlelo lwekuhlola

Luhlelo lwekuhlola lwakhelwe kwehlukanisa imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile ngethemu kuto tonkhe tifundvo esikolweni.

4.4.1 Sibutsetelo setidzingo

Lelithebula lelilandzelako linika sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo Lwekuhlola kwayinye ngayinye ithemu eLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta:

Lithebula 1: Sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo lwekuhlola Libanga 10-11

<table>
<tr><th colspan="4">Luhlelo Lwekuhlola</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="3">Luhlolo Lwasesikolweni Loluhlelekile Lolwentiwa Ngethemu</th><th>Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka</th></tr>
<tr><td>Ithemu 1:
3 Imisebenti
+
1 Sivivinyo lesibhalwako</td><td>Ithemu 2:
2 Umsebenti
+
1 Luhlolo ilwasemkhatsini nemnyaka lolucuketse:
2 Emaphepha
Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo ne Temibhalo
Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / Inhlaba)</td><td>Ithemu 3:
2 Imisebenti
+
1 Sivivinyo lesibhalwako</td><td>Ithemu 4:
1 Luhlolo lwangekhatsi lwekuphela kwemnyaka lolucuketse:
2 Emaphepha
Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo ne Temibhalo
Liphepha 2 – Kubhala
+
Liphepha 3 – Temlomo:</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="4">Emamaki Ethemu (Emathemu 1-3):
• Ithemu ngayinye, ihlanganisa emamaki latfoliwe njengobe anjalo kanye netamba bese aguculelwa eemaphesentini (%) ethemu.
Limaki lekwendlulisela umfundzi ebangeni lelilandzelako:
• Hlanganisa emamaki njengobe anjalo kanye netamba temisebenti yeluhlolo kusukela kuthemu 1 kuya kuthemu 3 bese uwaguculela kumaphesenti lange-25
• Guculela Liphepha 1 kumaphesenti lange- 30,
• Guculela Liphepha 2 kumaphesenti lange-20
• Gucula emamaki eTemlomo (Liphepha 3) kumaphesenti la 25</td></tr>
</table>

Lithebula 2: Luhlelo Lwekuhlola Libanga 10-11

Luhlelo Lwekuhlola			
Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 1			
Umsebenti 1	**Umsebenti 2**	**Umsebenti 3**	**Umsebenti 4**
Temlomo: (25 emamaki) Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lengiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe	**Temlomo: (25 emamaki)** Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe.	**Kubhala: (20 emamaki)** Emathemksthi emibhalombiko lemidze: Imibhalombiko lemidze: **Itheksthi Yemibhalombiko Lomudze:** Itheksthi yinye Tincwadzi tebungani/ yemtsetfo (yekucela umsebenti/ incwadzisikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi / yekubonga/ incwadzi yekuhalalisela/ umbiko lomfisha/ sihlatiywa/ Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano **Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha -** Yinye itheksthi Tikhangisi/ tinhlelo tedayali/ emaphosikhadi/ emakhadi esimemo/ ticondziso/ tinkhombandlela/ emaflaya/ emaphosta kugcwalisa emafomu.	****Sivivinyo 1: (40 emamaki)** **Lulwimi esimeningondvo lesitsite:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulimi

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 2		
Umsebenti 5	**Umsebenti 6**	**Umsebenti 7**
Temlomo: (25 emamaki) Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe	**Tembhalo: (40 emamaki)** Imibuto lemifisha	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka: (200 emamaki)** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo (120) Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (80) (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / Inhlaba)
Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 3		
Umsebenti 8	**Umsebenti 9**	**Umsebenti 10**
Temlomo: (25 emamaki) Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe	**Tembhalo: (40 emamaki)** Indzaba lelandzisako/lechazako	****Sivivinyo: 2 (40 emamaki)** **Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite** Sivisiso, sifinyeto luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi NOBE Temibhalo: Imibuto lemifishane
Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 4		
Umsebenti 11: Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka (300)		
Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka (300 emamaki) Lipepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo (120) Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (80) Liphepha 3 – Temlomo* (100)		

***Temlomo:** Bafundzi kufanele bente lokungenani munye umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, munye umsebenti wekucocisana, munye umsebenti wekulalela namunye umsebenti wekufundza ngekuphimisela emkhatsini wemnyaka.

****Sivivinyo 1** singasethwa sibe nemamaki lange-40 uma sinemamaki langetulu, **akaguculelwe emamakini lange-40**. Nanobe kuphakanyiswe kutsi lesivivinyo singahlanganisa *sivisiso, sifinyeto neKusetjentiswa kweLulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite*, bafundzisi bayakhutsatwa kwekutsi bente inhlanganisela yetincenye telulwimi letihambelana neluhlelo lwesikolo lwekuhlola.

CAPHELA: Akukavunyelwa kwekutsi sivivinyo lesiseluhlelweni lwekuhlola sakhiwe tivivinywana letincane letehlukene. Sivivinyo ngasinye sifanele simumatse umtsamo lobanti walokucuketfwe futsi sifanele sibhalwe ngemaminitsi lange-45 kuya emaminitsini lange-60 futsi sifanele sifane ncamashi neliphepha lekuphela kwemnyaka nangemazinga ekubamba kwengcondvo

Lithebula 3: Sibutsetelo seLuhlelo Lwekuhlola Libanga 12

<table>
<tr><th colspan="3">Luhlelo Lwekuhlola</th><th rowspan="2">Luhlolo Lwangaphandle</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="3">Luhlolo Lwasesikolweni Loluhlelekile Lolwentiwa Ngethemu</th></tr>
<tr><td>Ithemu 1
3 Imisebenti
1 Sivivinyo lesibhalwako</td><td>Ithemu 2
2 Imisebenti+
1 Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka lolucuketse:
2 Emaphepha:
Liphepha1 – Luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi neTemibhalo
Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / Inhlaba)
NOBE
Sivivinyo</td><td>Ithemu 3
2 Imisebenti+
1 Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela lolucuketse:
2 Emaphepha:
Liphepha1 – Luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi neTemibhalo
Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNgci / Inyoni)
NOBE
Sivininyo</td><td>Ithemu 4
1 Luhlolo Lwangaphandle lolucuketse
2 Emaphepha:
Liphepha1 – Luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi neTemibhalo
Liphepha 2 – Kubhala
+
Liphepha 3 – Temlomo</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="4">Emamaki Ethemu (Emathemu 1 - 3):
• Ithemu ngayinye, hlanganisa emamaki latfoliwe njengobe anjalo kanye netamba ubese uwaguculela kumaphesenti ethemu.
Emamaki eluhlolo lwasesikolweni loluhlelekile lwemnyaka:
• Hlanganisa emamaki njengobe anjalo kanye netamba temisebenti yeluhlolo kusukela kuthemu 1 kuya kuthemu 3 bese uwaguculela kumaphesenti lange-25
Luhlolo Lwangaphandle
• Guculela Liphepha 1 kumaphesenti lange- 30,
• Guculela Liphepha 2 kumaphesenti lange-20
• Gucula emamaki eTemlomo (Liphepha 3) kumaphesenti la 25%</td></tr>
</table>

Lithebula 4: Luhlelo Lwekuhlola Libanga 12

Luhlelo Lwekuhlola			
Imisebenti yelihlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 1			
Umsebenti 1	**Umsebenti 2**	**Umsebenti 3**	**Umsebenti 4**
Temlomo: (25 emamaki) Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe	**Temlomo: (25 emamaki)** Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe.	**Kubhala: (20 emamaki)** **Itheksthi Umbhalombiko lomudze:** tincwadzi tebungani/ yemtsetfo (yekucela umsebenti/ incwadzisikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi / yekubonga/ incwadzi yekuhalalisela/ umbiko lomfisha/ sihlatiywa/ Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano **Itheksthi emibhalombiko lemifisha:** Tikhangisi/ tinhlelo tedayali/ emaphosikhadi/ emakhadi esimemo/ ticondziso/ tinkhombandlela/ emaflaya/ emaphosta/kugcwalisa emafomu	**Sivivinyo 1**: **(40 emamaki)** **Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulimi

Imisebenti yelihlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 2		
Umsebenti 5	**Umsebenti 9**	**Umsebenti 7**
Temlomo: (25 emamaki) Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe	**Tembhalo: (40 emamaki)** Imibuto lemifisha	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka: (200 emamaki)** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo (120) Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (80)) (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / Inhlaba) **NOBE** Sivivinyo
Imisebenti yelihlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 3		
Umsebenti 8	**Umsebenti 6**	**Umsebenti 7**
Temlomo: (25 emamaki) Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe	**Tembhalo: (40 emamaki)** Indzaba lelandzisako/lechazako	****Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela: (200 emamaki)** Liphepha1 – Luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi neTemibhalo (120) Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (80) (Lingabhalwa ngeNgci / NgeNyoni) **NOBE** Sivivinyo

***Temlomo:** Bafundzi bafanele kutsi bente sivisiso sinye sekulalelwa, timbili tinkhulumo letilungiselelwe kanye nayinye lengakalungiselelwa lokutawakha luhlolo loluhlelekile lwemnyaka**.**

****Sivivinyo** singasethwa sibe **nemamaki lange-40** uma sinemamaki langetulu, **akaguculelwe emamakini lange-40**. Nanobe kuphakanyiswe kutsi lesivivinyo singahlanganisa *Sivisiso, Sifinyeto neKusetjentiswa kweLulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite,* bafundzisi bayakhutsatwa kwekutsi bente inhlanganisela yetincenye telulwimi letihambelana neluhlelo lwesikolo lwekuhlola. (luhlelo lwetivivinyo,kwabiwa kwesikhatsi, etc.)

Caphela

Akukavunyelwa kwekutsi sivivinyo lesiseluhlelweni lwekuhlola sakhiwe tivivinywana letincane letehlukene. Sivivinyo ngasinye sifanele simumatse umtsamo lobanti walokucuketfwe futsi sifanele sibhalwe ngemaminitsi lange- 45 kuya emaminitsini lange-60 futsi sifanele sifane ncamashi neliphepha lekuphela kwemnyaka nangemazinga ekucabanga.

Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini wemnyaka neluhlolo lwekutilungiselela: Ebangeni 12 munye wemisebenti ethemini 2 na/nobe ethemini 3 kufanele ube luhlolo lwangekhatsi. Nangabe kwenteka kwekutsi munye walemisebenti ubhalwe waba luhlolo lwangekhatsi eBangeni 12, lolu lolunye luhlolo kufanele lube sivivinyo ekupheleni kwethemu (Imisebenti 7 ne-10)

4.4.2 Luhlolo

Simo Semaphepha Eluhlolo eLiphepha 1 neLiphepha 2

<table>
<tr><th>LIPHEPHA</th><th colspan="3">SIGABA</th><th colspan="2">EMAMAKI</th><th>SIKHATSI</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="11">1. Lulwimi lolusesimeningcondvo lesitsite neTemibhalo</td><td colspan="3">A: Sivisiso
(Tinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi langasetjentiswa kufaka ekhatsi tibonwa na/nobe langemagrafiki)
Budze bethekstthi lefanele isetjentiswe</td><td rowspan="4">30</td><td rowspan="11">120</td><td rowspan="11">Emaba-nga 10-12
2½ ema-awa</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td colspan="2">Linani lemagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>10</td><td colspan="2">Emagama 50 - 110</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td colspan="2">Emagama lange 110 - 170</td></tr>
<tr><td>12</td><td colspan="2">Emagama 170 - 230</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">B: Sifinyeto: (Emabanga 10-12)
Emagama lange -40 kuya kulange -50. Akungabi yitheksthi lesuselwa esivisisweni.
Budze bethekstthi:</td><td rowspan="4">10</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td colspan="2">Linani lemagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>10</td><td colspan="2">cishe emagama la - 120</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td colspan="2">cishe emagama la - 150</td></tr>
<tr><td>12</td><td colspan="2">cishe emagama la - 170</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">C: Thakhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
• Silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
• Takhi netimiso temisho.
• Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile.</td><td>40</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">D. Temibhalo
Nobe NGUYIPHI YINYEkuleti letilandzelako
Tindzaba letimfisha (imibuto lemifisha ngetindzatjana letimbili)
NOBE
Tinkondlo(imibuto lemifisha ngetinkondlo letimbili letifundvwe eklasini)
NOBE
Inoveli lemfisha (imibuto lemifisha)
NOBE
Umdlalo lomfisha (imibuto lemifisha)</td><td>40
(2x20)
(2x20)
40
40</td></tr>
</table>

<table>
<tr><th>LIPHEPHA</th><th colspan="2">SIGABA</th><th colspan="2">EMAMAKI</th><th>SIKHATSI</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="13">2 Kubhala</td><td colspan="2">A: Indzaba - Yinye Indzaba
Indzaba lelandzisako / lechazako
Budze bendzaba:</td><td rowspan="13">(40)
(30)
(20 ema-maki)</td><td rowspan="13">80</td><td rowspan="13">Libanga 10,
2 ema-awa, Emaba-nga 11-12
2½ ema-awa</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td>Linani lemagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>10</td><td>Emagama 90 - 120</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>Emagama 120 - 150</td></tr>
<tr><td>12</td><td>Emagama : 150 - 180</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Hlola loku lokulandzelako:
• Lokucuketfwe nekuhlela (60%)
• Lulwimi, sitayela, nekuhlela umbhalo kabusha (30%)
• Sakhiwo (10%)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">B: Itheksthi Yemibhalombiko Lomudze: Itheksthi yinye
Tincwadzi tebungani/ yemtsetfo (yekucela umsebenti/ incwadzisikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi / yekubonga/ incwadzi yekuhalalisela/ umbiko lomfisha/ sihlatiywa/ Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano.
Budze betheksthi:</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td>Linani lemagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>10-12</td><td>Emagama 60 - 80 lokucuketfwe kuphela</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Hlola loku lokulandzelako:
• Lokucuketfwe kuhlela nesimo (60%)
• Lulwimi, sitayela, nekuhlela umbhalo kabusha (40%)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">C: Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha - Yinye itheksthi
Tikhangisi/ tinhlelo tedayali/ emaphosikhadi/ emakhadi esimemo/ ticondziso/ tinkhombandlela/ emaflaya/ emaphosta kugcwalisa emafomu.
Budze betheksthi</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td>Linani lemagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>10-12</td><td>Emagama 40 -60</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Hlola loku lokulandzelako:
• Lokucuketfwe kuhlela nesimo (60%)
• Lulwimi, sitayela, nekuhlela umbhalo kabusha (40%)</td></tr>
</table>

Lokucuketfwe lokufanele kuhlolwe:

Luhlolo lumayelana nalokucuketfwe njengobe kwendlalwe kulomculu. Ngesizatfu sekutsi lokucuketfwe kuhambisana nekutfutfuka kwelizinga lekucabanga kuwo onkhe emabanga, lokucuketfwe nemakhono kusuka kuLibanga 10-12 kutawuhlolwa ngemaphepha labuya ngaphandle ekugcineni kweLibanga 12.

Imisebenti Letawuhlolwa Yetemlomo: Liphepha 3

Imisebenti yekuhlola temlomo leyentiwa nakuchubeka umnyaka ngiyo leyakha luhlolo lwangephandle **lweLibanga 12**. Iba nemamaki lange-100 kumamaki lasamba lange-300 ekugcineni kwemnyaka. Imininingwane yemisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwa nakuchubeka umnyaka ime kanje:

Liphepha 3	IMININGWANE	EMAMAKI	
Temlomo:	*Temlomo titawusethwa esikolweni, tihlolwe khona esikolweni kepha luhlolokulinganisa lutawentiwa ngephandle. **Kukhuluma:** **Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe** **Kuhlolwa:** Emakhono, ekuhlela nekuhlelenjiswa kwalokucuketfwe, livi, kukhuluma, kanye nekwetfula, kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile., kukhetfwa kwemagama. **Kucocisana** **Kuhlolwa:** Lokucuketfwe, livi,emakhono ekukhuluma,, kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile, kukhetfwa kwemagama.	25 25	100
	Kufundza: • **Kufundza uphumisele lokulungiselelwe** **Kuhlolwa**: Lokucuketfwe, livi,emakhono ekukhuluma nekwetfula, kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile, .	25	
	Kulalela: **Sivisiso lesilalelwako** **Kuhlolwa**: Kulalelela kuvisisa, kutfola lwati nekuhlola.	25	

***Temlomo:**
Emamaki emnyaka wonkhe etemlomo lacongelelwe ekukhulumeni, ekulaleleni nasekufundzeni. Limaki lekugcina kumele lifake ekhatsi lokungenani MUNYE umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, MUNYE umsebenti wekulalela MUNYE umsebenti wekufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe na MUNYE umsebenti wekucocisana

4.5 KUCOPHA NEKUBIKA

Kucopha yinchubo lapho umfundzisi abhala khona lizinga lekuphumelela kwebafundzi emsebentlotitsite wekuhlola. Ikhombisa kutfutfuka kwelwati lwebafundzi ngemphumelelo njengobe kuvetwe kuSitatimende saVelonkhe neNchubomgomo yekuhlola. Imininingwane yemphumelelo yemfundzi, kufanele ikunike bufakazi bekutsi umfundzi angakhona kuchubeka aye elibangeni lelilandzelako. Imininingwane yemphumelelo yemfundzi kufanele ibuye isetjentiswe kucinisekisa kuchubeka lokwentiwa bamfundzisi nebafundzi enchubeni yekufundza nekufundzisa.

Kubika kuyinchubo yekwatisa umfundzi, umtali, sikolo nebantfu labanenshisekelo kutemfundvo ngemphumelelo yemfundzi. Imphumelelo yemfundzi ingabikwa ngetindlela letehlukene. Loku kufaka ekhatsi emakhadimbiko, imihlangano yebatali, tinsuku tekuvakashela esikolweni, kucocisana kwemtali nemfundzisi, kushaya lucingo, tincwadzi, umbhalo wekwatisa weliklasi newesikolo njalonjalo. Bafundzisi kuwo onkhe emabanga babika ngemaphesenti lahambisane nesifundvo. Emazinga lahlukene emphumelelo nemaphesenti lahambisana nawo akhonjiswa kuleLithebula lelingentasi.

Emakhodi nemaphesenti ekurekhoda) nekubika

EMAZINGA	TINCHAZELO TEMAKHONO	EMAMAKI NGEMAPHESENTI
7	Imphumelelo ngemalengiso	80 - 100
6	Imphumelelo ngelicophelo lelisetulu	70 - 79
5	Imphumelelo ngalokuncomekako	60 - 69
4	Imphumelelo ngalokwenetisako	50 - 59
3	Imphumelelo ngalokulingene	40 - 49
2	Imphumelelo ngalokuyincenye	30 - 39
1	Akunamphumelelo	0 - 29

Umfundzisi utawucopha emamaki lekunguwonawona ahambisane nemsebenti lowentiwe, asebentise liphepha le kucopha, abese ubika ngemaphesenti ahambisane nesifundvo ekhadinimbiko lemfundzi.

4.6 Luhlolokulinganisa lweluhlolo

Luhlolokulinganisa lusho inchubo lecinisekisa kutsi imisebenti yeluhlolo iyenetisa, yemukeleke ibuye ibuye yetsembeke. Luhlolokulinganisa lufanele lwenteke ezingeni lesikolo, lesigodzini, lesifundza nalavelonkhe. Kufanele kwakhiwe tindlelakwenta teluhlolokulinganisa letivisisekako naletifanele tekucinisekisa lizinga kwato tonkhe tifundvo.

4.6.1 Luhlolo Lwasesikolweni Loluhlelekile

- Luhlolokulinganisa lwetivivinyo neluhlolo lweLibanga 10 na 11 lwentiwa ngekhatsi esikolweni. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampuli yalomsebenti ngesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni.

- Luhlolokulinganisa lwetivivinyo neluhlolo kweLibanga 12 kufanele lwentiwe ezingeni lesifundza. Lenchubo ifanele kutsi ilawulwe ngumnyango wetemfundvo ezingeni lesifundza.

- Beluleki betifundvo kufanele bente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampuli yemaphepha etivivinyo neluhlolo ngaphambi kwekutsi abhalwe bafundzi kute bacinisekise lizinga babuye beluleke bafundzisi ngekusetha lemisebenti.

4.6.2 Imisebenti Yekuhlola Temlomo

- **Libanga 10 ne- 11**: Umsebenti ngamunye wetemlomo lotawusetjentiswa njengencenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola kufanele ungeniswe kumphatsi wesifundvo kulesikolo kutsi ente luhlolokulinganisa ngaphambi kwekutsi bafundzi bawente lomsebenti. Bafundzisi ngabo labahlola imisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo yeLibanga 10 na 11. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampuli yemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo ngesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni.

- **Libanga 12**: imisebenti yetemlomo isethwa esikolweni, ihlolwe esikolweni bese luhlolokulinganisa lwentiwa **ngaphandle**. Umsebenti ngamunye wetemlomo lotawusetjentiswa njengencenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola kufanele ungeniswe kumphatsi wesifundvo kulesikolo kute ente luhlolokulinganisa ngaphambi kwekutsi bafundzi bawente lomsebenti. Bafundzisi ngabo bahlola lemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampuli yemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo ngesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni. Isampuli yebafundzi labababuya esikolweni ngasinye kufanele kutsi baletfwe embikwebaluleki kute ente luhlolokulinganisa atowucinisekisa lizinga labo lekwetfula temlomo.

4.7 Lokuvamile

Lomculu kufanele ufundvwe ngekuhlanganisa naloku:

4.7.1 Inchubomgomo Yavelonkhe Yeluhlolo netidzingo tekwendlulisela ebangeni lelilandzelako Yesitatimende Sekharikhulamu Savelonkhe semaBanga R-12,

4.7.2 Iphrothokholi Yavelonkhe Yekuhlola Emabanga R-12.

LUHLU LWEMAGAMA LACHAZWAKO

bafundzi labanetidzingo telikhetselo - bafundzi labanetihibe ekufundzeni ngenca yemvelo yabo labakhubatekile.

bulwimilwimi - likhono lekwati, kukhuluma nekufundza tilwimi letinyenti

bomabekwembili - ngemagama lakhomba lapho lokutsite kuhleli khona

bomabitomfutiselo - emabito lanemicondvo lehambelanako (sib. emafutsa (i-oyili, - ekugcobisa, - ekupheka, -phethilomu, njll.)

emaCophelo ekuHlola - lujulolwati, (lulwimi, lwati, emakhono, emagugu indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo) lokufanele kwatiwe kuwo onkhe emabanga

emafloshadi - tibonwa letikhombisa umnyakato

emagugu esive - loko lokungumgogodla nemihambo yesive

emajagoni - emagama lasetjentiswa etimeni letitsite ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite

emakhathuni - titfombe letikhishwe emaphephabhukwini/ emaphephandzabeni nasetincwadzini

njengeticashunwa letiphukutako

emaphephatatiso - emaphepha lacuketse tatiso avame kufakwa emaposini nasemakhaya.

emasikonhlalo - inhlalo lelandzela emasiko

hlatiya - kubukisisa nekucubungula

i-akhronimi - ligama lelifinyetiwe ngekusebentisatinhlavu talo kwakha ligama lelibiteka njengeligama leliphelele, sib.
SADTU = South African Democratic Teachers Union

inhlonipho - kusebentisa ligama lelitfokotisako endzaweni yeligama lelibuhlungu

imibhalo lengemaciniso - imibhalo lesetjentiswa etimphilweni tetfu, njengeticashunwa temaphephandzaba

imibhalotihumusho - imibhalo lesetjentiswa emidlalweni yabomabonakudze lechaza lulwimi lolutsite

imibhalo - lokubhalwe ngetinhlavu, tinombolo kumbe ngemidvwebo

imfundvo yemphilo yonkhe - imfundvo letfolakala emphilweni yonkhe yemuntfu kuze kulamule kufa

imifanekisosenamisi - imifanekiso lehlekisako lehlelwe ephepheni yavundliswa, ibe icoca indzaba

imitsetfo lemisiwe - indlela lelandzelwako uma kunikwa imigomo yelulwimi

kuklomelisa / emarubhriki - imiklomelo ngekubaluleka kwetincenye temsebenti

imvumelwano - kuvumelana kwetinhlavu temagama emibhalweni njengasenkondlweni.

incwadzibufakazi - incwadzi lefakazela bunjalo bemuntfu

indida - ngumusho lophikisana naloko lokusebaleni

indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo - simo lekwemukelwa ngaso lokutsite

ingcikitsi - umongo longumgogodla wendzaba

inkhombamcondvo - umusho/ligama lelicuketse umongo wenshokutsi

iphothifoliyo - ifayela lekhombisa bonkhe bufakazi bemsebenti wonkhe wemfundzi

irejista - kusetjentiswa kwemagama lafanele, endzaweni lefanele ngesikhatsi lesifanele

isintheksi - kuhleleka kwemagama emshweni nalokuphinyiswa ngemlomo

inchubomgomo - imigomo lemiselwe indlela lekufanele kuchutjwe ngayo lokutsite

indida: - umcondvo lotiphikisako, (sib. sikhulumi lesisibindzi)

inkhulumiswano - ingcoco emkhatsini webantfu lababili nobe ngetulu

inkhulumo lehlelekile - inkhulumo lelungiselelwe, letfulwa ngekulandzela imigomo yekwetfulwa

kwenkhulumo

inkhulumo lengakahleleki - inkhulumo letfulwa nje ngaphandle kwekulungiselelwa nekulandzela imigomo yekwetfulwa kwenkhulumo.

itheserasi - sigcogcamagama semagama labomcondvofana kanye nalaphikisanako

kubumbana/ kuhlangana - kuhlanganisa imisho nobe tindzima ngetihlanganisi, tabito, nobe imphindza

kuhambelana - kuhambelana kwemibono/kutselelana emanti

kuhhunga - kusebentisa lulwimi lolukwenta utsenge umcondvo wemuntfu

kucatsanisa - kubeka emavi abukane kute kuvele umehluko emkhatsini wawo

kugceka - kubeka emavi ngendlela legcekako ngenhloso yekulungisa lapho kungahambi kahle khona

kuhluta - kuhlahlela ngalokujulile

kuphumelela incenye yemsebenti - uma umfundzi angaphumelelanga kuyo yonkhe imiphumela yekufundza

kumuntfutisa - tintfo letingasibo bantfu tinikwa timphawu tebantfu

kunyanyalata - kwenta lokutsite lokunebudlabha

kucopha/kurekhoda - kubhala phansi yonkhe imiphumela yemfundzi yemnyaka wonkhe

kuhlola ngalokuphelele - kuhlola umsebenti lotsite ngalokuphelele

kuhlola ngekucaphelisisa - kuhlola ngekulandzela nekubuka konkhe lokwentiwa ngumfundzi etifundvweni takhe

kuhlola ngekuhlahlela - kuhlola umsebenti ngekufuna kutsi uhlahlelwe kukhishwe tincenye tawo.

kuchumana ngekuphimisa - kuchumana ngekuphimisa ngemlomo

kuchumana ngekungaphimisi ngemlomo - kuchumana ngetitfo temtimba nobe ngetimphawu

kuphumelela ngekubonelelwa - kwendluliselwa embili kwemfundzi longakaphumeleli ngalokufanele.

kutsatsa luhlangotsi - inkhulumo levunako

kwehlwaya - kutfungatsa /kufuna lwati ngekubukisisa

libalavemcondvo - luhlelo lolwenteka engcondvweni

libhukutinhlelomalangonkhe - libhuku lekubhalwa kulo tonkhe tehlekalo netinhlelo tamalangonkhe (idayari)

likhadimbiko - likhadi lemininingwane yemiphumela yemfundzi

lizinga lekuhlola - licophelo lesimo selizinga lekuhlola

lizingamphilo - licophelo lemphilo

Luhlolo loluchubekako - luhlolo lolwentiwa njalo bona inchubo yemfundzi etifundvweni takhe

lulwimi lwasekhaya - lulwimi umntfwana lacala ngalo kukhuluma ekhaya lalumunya ebeleni lenina/lulwimi umntfwana lalushiyelwa bokhokho bakhe

lulwimi lwekwengeta - lulwimi lolufundvwa ngumntfwana lube lungasilo lwasekhaya, angalufundza emmangweni nobe esikolweni

luphawu - yintfo letsatsa indzawo yalenye intfo;

lupholavutfondzaba; lubohlo, kwehla kwemfutfo wendzaba

ludvweshu - kwehlukana kwembono, kulwa emkhatsini webalingisi

luteku - indlela lokungabekwa ngayo inkhulumo kute ivete kuteketisa nobe lomunye nje umcondvo

luhlakasimo - indlela lokutsite lokume ngayo-idizayini

luhlolosibutselo/gcogca - luhlolo lwasekupheleni kwemnyaka lolusonga konkhe lokufundvwe ngumfundzi

luhlolonchanti lwebafundzi - luhlolo lolusetjentiswa ekutfoleni lwatinchanti ekucaleni kwesifundvo

luhlolokucilonga - luhlolo lolusetjentiswa ekutfoleni bulukhuni bafundzi labahlangabetana nabo etifundvweni tabo

luhlololuphenyo - lusetjentiswa ekutfoleni emasu ekwesekela nobe kutfola tidzingo letiphatselene nelusito ekufundziseni nobe ekulungiseni emaphutsa

luhlolosibutselo - lunika sitfombe lesigcwele semsebenti nenchubo yemfundzi nganobe ngusiphi sikhatsi lesidzingeka ngaso luhlolosibutselo lungentiwa ekupheleni kwemsebenti, sigamu semsebenti, umsebenti welithemu, wesimista nobe umnyaka

luhlolotidzingo - luhlolo lolucondze incenye letsite yebutsakatsaka bemfundzi emsebentini lotsite kbona kutsi usenayo yini inkinga ngalowo msebenti.

luHlaka lweNchubomgomo yetiCu nekuHlola - umkhandlu lomiselwe kulawula imigomo yekukhishwa kweticu nekuhlola (Qualification and Assessment Policy Framework)

lujulolwati - bulukhuni nobe bulula baloko lokufanele kufundvwe

luvelomagama - lulwimi loluvusa imiva

lwatinchanti - lwati lababanalo ngembi kwekucala sikolo

lwati lwetifundziswa - lwati lolusetjentiswa bantfu labafundze kakhulu

mabitwafanana - nangabe libito/ligama linetinshokutsi letehlukene kepha liphinyiswa nobe lipelwa ngalokufanako

mcondvofana - ligama lelinenshokutsi lefanako nalelinye ligama

makhalekhukhwini - luhlobo lwelucingo lekuhanjwa nalo nobe kuphi futsi lusetjentiswa nobe kuphi nobe ngasiphi sikhatsi

sakhiwo (semdlalo, senoveli)kwakheka kwetigameko tenoveli/umdlalo ngekulandzelana kwato.

sakhiwana - sakhiwo sesigameko lesiyincenye yendzaba yonkhefutsi seyeme esakhiweni lesikhulu senovelini / semdlalweni

sakhiwo senkondlo - sifaka ekhatsi tinhlobo tetinkondlo, luchumano, sifanamisindvo, sicedzelelamcondvo, imphindza, imphindvwa, emaphethini

sifanamsindvo - sifaka ekhatsi sifanangwaca nesifana bonkhamisa

silutfo - intfo lofuna kuyisho ngendlela lesikako nobe lehlabako

sendlalelolwati - lwati lolusisekelo

sicashunwa - sicephu sembhalo lesikhokhwe encwadzini nobe ephephandzabeni nobe enkhulumeni

sicatsaniso - emagama lacophisanako, agcizelele sisindvo salawo magama lacophisanako, sib. batsi bangemadlabha babe badvumisa bunono

sicedzelelamcondvo (i-enjambamenti) - umcondvo wemugca losenkondlweni lophelela emgceni lolandzelako

sifaniso - lapha kufaniswa tintfo letimbili nome letingetulu letehlukene kute kutfolakale kufana emkhatsini wato

sifanamsindvo - kufanana kwemisindvo egameni/emshweni

sifanankhamisa - kufanana kwabonkhamisa egameni /emshweni

sifanangwaca - kufanana kwabongwaca egameni/emshweni

sifutamsindvo - umsindvo lofute umsindvo lowentiwa ngulenye intfo

siga senkhulumo - yinkhulumo lenongiwe, lesasisho sib. utakukhandza kugcwele, Ungakhotsa ingcoza; utawukhomba umuti lonetjwala

sigcogcamagama - incwadzi legcogcele ndzawonye emagama lahambelanako kanye netinchazelo tawo

sihabiso - kuchaza intfo ngendlela leyandzisako

sihlanganiso - ligama lelihlanganisa imisho ibe ngumusho munye

sikhangisi - tekuchumana letisebentisa lulwimi lwekuhhunga tetsamelilwati

sikhanyisamcondvo - lokuveta simo lesingembikwesigameko lesitsite

silinganisi /sikali - bungako bemamaki etifundvo

silinganisoncane (iminimamu) - samba sebuncane bemamaki lekulindzeleke kutsi bafundzi bangatfoli ngaphansi kwaso

silinganisozinga (ibhentjimaki) - lizinga lelisincumo lekulindzeleke kutsi bafundzi bafike kulo ngemamaki kute kutsiwe baphumelele kahle

simongcondvo - umcondvo lekukhulunywa ngawo ekuchumaneni

sinikamongo - kufinyeta tekuchumana ngekunika umongo /ingcikitsi /indzikimba wato nje kuphela

SiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe - incwadzi yeNchubomgomo yeMfundvo yaseNingizimu Afrika

siphukuto - sisho lesiphambene nalesikushoko

takhi telulwimi - tinhlangotsi telulwimi (titfo tenkhulumo, tisho, taga,)

tifundvo letingumgogodla - tifundvo letiphatselene nemsebenti lotawufundzelwa ngumfundzi

tifundvosisekelo - tifundvo letiphocelelekile kutsi batifundze badzimate bafike ebangeni le-12

tifundvo tekutikhetsela - tifundvo umfundzi latikhetsela tona kwengeta kuleto letiphocelelwe nakuleto letingumgogodla

emathoksthi - imibhalo yetincwadzi njengemanoveli, imidlalo, ema-eseyi, tinkhulumo, tibonwa, njll

tetsamelilwati - balaleli, tibukeli, bafundzi bemibhalo (bonkhe labemukela lwati ngetindlela letehlukene)

ticondzisomgomo - imigomo lelandzelwako uma kwentiwa lokutsite

ticukatsilwati - tincwadzi letisetjentiswa uma kufunwa lwati

tihlatiywa - emathoksthi lahlatiywako

timviwa - tekuchumana letilalelwako kodvwa tingabonwa sib. umsakato

timviwabukelwa - tibonwa letibukelwa tibuye tilalelwe njengakumabonakudze

tinchazelo temakhonosifundvo - emakhono lalindzelwe kulowo nalowo mfundzi kutsi abe nawo kulelo nalelo banga

tincenye telulwimi - tinhlangotsi letentiwa elulwimini sib. taga, tisho, luhlelo

tincingoluhla - incwadzi yentihla tetinombolo tetincingo

tincwadzimsindvo - tincwadzi letihambisana nalokucoshiwe

tinkhombaluhlelo - incwadzi lecuketse tinhlelo tamabonakudze / temsakato

tinsita - lokusetjentiswa ekulekeleleni kuvisisa lokufundvwako

tiTatimende tesiFundvo - luhla lwemakhono lamiselwe kutsi umfundzi akwati kuwakhombisa ekupheleni kwalelo nalelo banga

titfombemnyakato - emafloshadi - titfombe letikhombisa umnyakato lotsite

umbhalo - nobe yini lebhaliwe nalekhulunywako

umbhalombiko - umbhalo wetincwadzi, emaminitsi, imibiko

umbhalomdvwebo - umbhalo lowetfulwa ngemidvwebo

umbhalotibonwa - umbhalo lowetfulwa ngetibonwa

umbhalobondza - umbhalo lowentiwa etindvongeni / emabondzeni

umbhalongcwengcwe - umbhalo lowentiwa etingcwengcweni njengasetintfweni tekuhlobisa

nasetinkomishini letitfolwa uma kuncotjiwe

umbiko - kwetfulwa kwemiphumela yemfundzi ngemsebenti wakhe wetifundvo takhe

umbikoselula - luhlobo lwemlayeto lotfunyelwa ngeselula, uvame kuba mfishane (SMS)

umbiti - lapha kubitwa umuntfu longasekho nobe kubitwe intfo lengaphili shangatsi itawuphendvula

umbuseketo - sifinyeto salokubhaliwe

umchumanisi - umfundzisi ungumchumanisi - uchumanisa lokufundziswako nemfundzi

umdlalosiphukuto - lapho badlali emdlalweni benta intfo lengemukeleki kulabo labetsamele bafise kungatsi banganikwa litfuba lekusita labo balingisi labadlalako

umdvweboludvonga - umdvwebo lodvwetjwa etindvongeni / elubondzeni

umdvwebongcwengcwe - umdvwebo lowentiwa etingcwengcweni nasebucwebeni

umlingisi / umdlali - umuntfu lotfolakala enovelini alingisa imphilo nobe tento talowo lekukhulunywa ngaye kuleyo noveli / umdlali yena ulingisa emdlalweni

umphumelamcoka - umphumela lobalulekile lekufanele wonkhe umfundzi awuzuze

umphumela lotfutfukisako - umphumela losita bafundzi ekutitfutfukiseni

umsebentisabelo - umsebenti lowabelwe umfundzi kutsi awente ngesikhatsi sakhe nangesivinini sakhe kodvwa abe ancunyelwe sikhatsi sekuwucedza (i-asayinimenti)

uMtsetfo nemaCophelo aboThishela - umtsetfo lowengamele kutiphatsa kwabo bonkhe bothishela bato tonkhe tikhungo temfundvo

umtsetfo wekukhetsa tifundvo - umgomo lolandzelwako uma kukhetfwa tifundvo letihambelanako emaBangeni 10-12AA