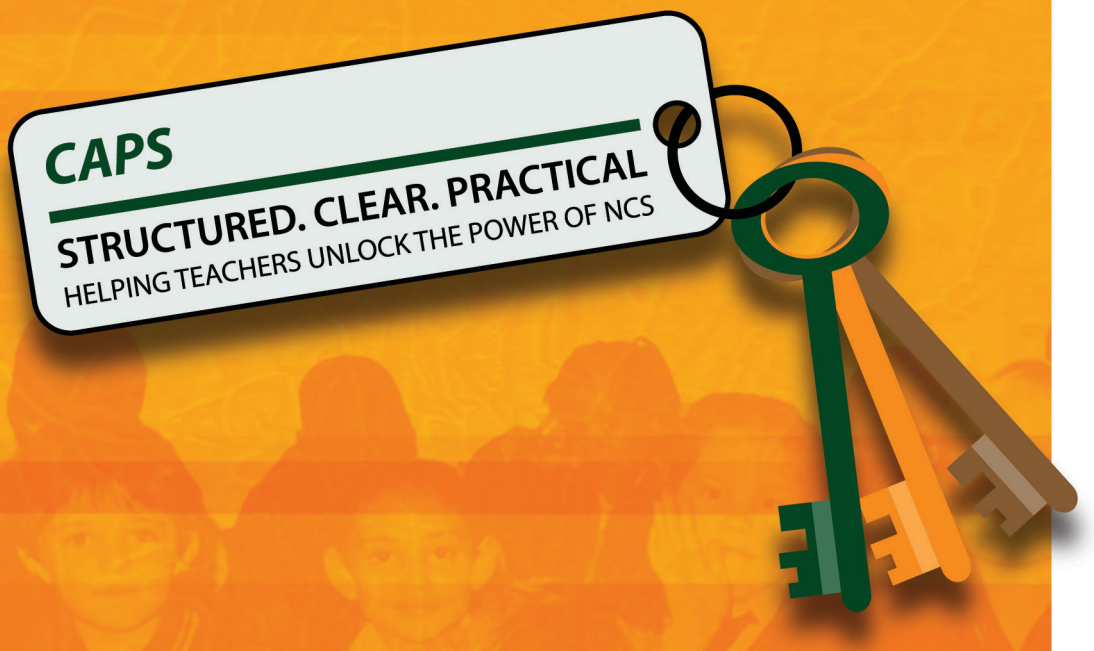
SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

Sitatimende Sekharikhulamu Yavelonke

Sitatimende Senchubomgomo Yekharikhulamu nekuhlola



Lizinga Lemfundvo Nekucecesha Lokuchubekako Emabanga 10-12

basic education
Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

SITATIMENDE SENCHUBOMGOMO YEKHARIKHULAMU NEKUHLOLA

EMABANGA 10-12

SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

DISCLAIMER

In view of the stringent time requirements encountered by the Department of Basic Education to effect the necessary editorial changes and layout to the Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statements and the supplementary policy documents, possible errors may occur in the said documents placed on the official departmental websites.

There may also be vernacular inconsistencies in the language documents at Home-, First and Second Additional Language levels which have been translated in the various African Languages. Please note that the content of the documents translated and versioned in the African Languages are correct as they are based on the English generic language documents at all three language levels to be implemented in all four school phases.

If any editorial, layout or vernacular inconsistencies are detected, the user is kindly requested to bring this to the attention of the Department of Basic Education.

E-mail: capslangcomments@dbe.gov.za or fax (012) 328 9828

Department of Basic Education

222 Struben Street
Private Bag X895
Pretoria 0001
South Africa
Tel: +27 12 357 3000
Fax: +27 12 323 0601

120 Plein Street Private Bag X9023
Cape Town 8000
South Africa
Tel: +27 21 465 1701
Fax: +27 21 461 8110
Website: http://www.education.gov.za

© 2011 Department of Basic Education

ISBN: 978-1-4315-0542-5

Design and Layout by: Ndabase Printing Solution

Printed by: Government Printing Works

FOREWORD BY THE MINISTER

Our national curriculum is the culmination of our efforts over a period of seventeen years to transform the curriculum bequeathed to us by apartheid. From the start of democracy we have built our curriculum on the values that inspired our Constitution (Act 108 of 1996). The Preamble to the Constitution states that the aims of the Constitution are to:

- heal the divisions of the past and establish a society based on democratic values, social justice and fundamental human rights;
- improve the quality of life of all citizens and free the potential of each person;
- lay the foundations for a democratic and open society in which government is based on the will of the people and every citizen is equally protected by law; and
- build a united and democratic South Africa able to take its rightful place as a sovereign state in the family of nations.

Education and the curriculum have an important role to play in realising these aims.

In 1997 we introduced outcomes-based education to overcome the curricular divisions of the past, but the experience of implementation prompted a review in 2000. This led to the first curriculum revision: the *Revised National Curriculum Statement Grades R-9* and the *National Curriculum Statement Grades 10-12* (2002).

Ongoing implementation challenges resulted in another review in 2009 and we revised the *Revised National Curriculum Statement* (2002) and the *National Curriculum Statement Grades 10-12* to produce this document.

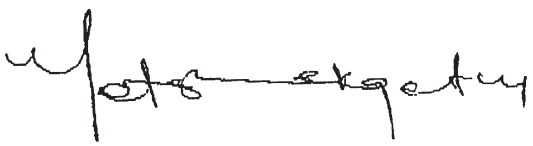
From 2012 the two National Curriculum Statements, for *Grades R-9* and *Grades 10-12* respectively, are combined in a single document and will simply be known as the *National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12.* The *National Curriculum Statement for Grades R-12* builds on the previous curriculum but also updates it and aims to provide clearer specification of what is to be taught and learnt on a term-by-term basis.

The *National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12* represents a policy statement for learning and teaching in South African schools and comprises of the following:

(a) Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statements (CAPS) for all approved subjects listed in this document;

(b) *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*; and

(c) *National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12.*



MRS ANGIE MOTSHEKGA, MP
MINISTER OF BASIC EDUCATION

LOKUCUKETFWE

SIGABA 1: SINGENISO SESITATIMENDE SENCHUBOMGOMO YEKHARIKHULAMU NEKUHLOLA 3

1.1 Sendlalelolwatl 3

1.2 Sibutsetelo 3

1.3 Tinhlosojikelele teKharikhulamu yaseNingizimu Afrika 4

1.4 Kwabiwa Kwesikhatsi 6

1.4.1 Sigaba Sabokhewane 6

1.4.2 Sigaba Lesisemkhatsini 6

1.4.3 Sigaba Lesiphakeme 7

1.4.4 Emabanga 10-12 7

SIGABA 2: KWETFULA TILWIMI 8

2.1 Tilwimi teSitatimendeni Senchubomgomo Yekharikhulamu Nekuhlola 8

2.2 Injongongco yekufundza tilwimi 8

2.3 Sibutsetelo sekharikhulamu yelulwimi 10

2.4 Tizatfu sekufundzisa emakhono elulwimi 10

2.5 Tinchubo tekufundzisa lulwimi 11

2.6 Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi sekharikhulamu 13

2.7 Tidzingo tekufundzisa Siswati Lulwimi Lwasekhaya njengesifundvo 14

SIGABA 3: LOKUCUKETFWE NETINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA EMAKHONO ELULWIMI 15

3.1 Kulalela Nekukhuluma 15

3.2 Kufundza nekwehlwaya 24

3.3 Kubhala nekwetfula: 33

3.4 Takhi netimiso telulwimi 44

3.5 Tinhlelo tekufundzisa 45

3.5.1 Libanga 10 47

3.5.2 Libanga 11 59

3.5.3 Libanga 12 71

SIGABA 4: KUHLOLWA KWELULWIMI LWASEKHAYA 82

4.1 Singeniso 82

4.2 Luhlolo lolungakahleleki nobe luhlolo lwamalangonkhe 82

4.3 Luhlolo loluhlelekile 82

4.4 Luhlelo lwekuhlola 86

4.4.1 Sibutsetelo setidzingo 86

4.4.2 Luhlolo 90

4.5 Kucopha nekubika 93

4.6 Luhlolokulinganisa 94

4.6.1 Luhlolo Loluhlelekile Lolwentiwa Esikolweni (LLLE) 94

4.6.2 Imisebenti Yekuhlola Temlomo 94

4.7 Lokunye lokuvamile 95

LUHLA LWEMAGAMA LACHAZWAKO 96

SICHIBIYELO 1: TAKHIWO NETIMISO TELULWIMI (LISHADI LEKUTSATSELWA KULO) 104

SIGABA 1: SITATIMENDE SENCHUBOMGOMO YEKHARIKHULAMU NEKUHLOLA

1.1 Sendlalelolwati

Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (i-NCS) sinika inchubomgomo yekharikhulamu nekuhlola etikolweni.

Kute kwentiwe ncono kusebenta kwaso leSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe sichitjiyelwe, kwentelwa kutsi letichibiyelo ticale kusebenta ngaBhimbidvwane 2012. Kwakhiwe umculu munye weNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu neKuhlola kwaleso naleso sifundvo lotawusebenta esikhundleni seTitatimende Tetifundvo, Ticondziso Tetinhlelo Tekufundza neTicondziso Tekuhlolwa Kwetifundvo kumaBanga R-12.

1.2 Sibutsetelo

(a) *LeSitatimende seKharikhulamu Savelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidvwane 2012)* simele sitatimende senchubomgomo yekufundza nekufundzisa etikolweni taseNingizimu Afrika, kantsi sicuketse loku lokulandzelako:

(i) Sitatimende seNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu neKuhlola leso naleso sifundvo lesisemtsetfweni;

(ii) Umculu wenchubomgomo i-*National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12* kanye

(iii) Nemculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12 (Bhimbidvwane 2012).*

(b) *LeSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidvwane 2012)* singena esikhundleni saleTitatimende teKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe letimbili lekungito letisebenta nyalo, letatiwa ngekutsi:

(i) *Sitatimende Lesibuketiwe seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-9 lesishicilelwe kuGazethi yaHulumende nombolo 23406 mhlaka - 31 Inkhwekhweti 2002, kanye ne-*

(ii) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga 10-12 lesishicilelwe kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 25545 mhlaka - 6 Imphala 2003 kanye nakuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 27594 mhlaka - 17 Inkhwekhweti 2005.*

(c) Letitatimende tekharikhulamu yavelonkhe letibekwe ngalokucacile endzinyaneni (b) (i) na (ii) ngenhla tifaka ekhatsi letinchubomgomo letilandzelako lokutawuya ngekuya kwandze kutikhweshisela eceleni *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidvwane 2012)* emkhatsini waleminyaka 2012-2014:

(i) Titatimende teTinkhundla teKufundza,/teTifundvo, Ticondziso Tetinhlelo Tekufundza neTicondziso Tekuhlolwa kweTifundvo temaBanga R-9 nemaBanga R-12 ;

(ii) Umculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Policy on Assessment and Qualifications for schools in the General Education and Training Band, leyashicilelwa emculwini weSatiso saHulumende Nombolo 124 kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 29626* yashicilelwa mhlaka-12 Indlovana 2007.

(iii) Umculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), leyashicilelwa kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 27819 mhlaka* 20 Kholwane 2005;

(iv) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *An addendum to the policy document, the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), regarding learners with special needs, leyashicilelwa kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 29466* mhlaka-11 Ingongoni 2006, ifakwe kumculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12; kanye ne-*

(v) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *An addendum to the policy document, the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), regarding the National Protocol for Assessment (Grades R-12)*, leshicilelwe *emculwini weSatiso saHulumende Nombolo 1267* kuGazethi *yaHulumende Nombolo 29467* mhlaka-11 Ingongoni 2006.

(d) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *i-National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*, netigaba teSitatimende seNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu nekuHlola njengobe tibukisisiwe kuTehluko 2, 3 na-4 talomculu, leticuketse timiso nemigomo *yeSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12.* Ngako-ke, kutawutsi *ngekwesigaba 6A semtsetfo i-South African Schools Act, 1996 (Act No. 84 wa-1996)* Indvuna Yetemfundvo Lesisekelo ikwati kubona bungako bemiphumela nemacophelo kanye netindlela netinchubo tekuhlola imphumelelo yemfundzi etikolweni tembuso naleto letitimele.

1.3 Tinhlosojikelele tekharikhulamu yaseNingizimu Afrika

(a) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu Yavelonkhe emaBanga R-12* sinika inchazelo yaloko lokumele kufundvwe etikolweni taseNingizimu Afrika ngalokuphatselene nelwati, emakhono nemagugu ekuphila. Lekharikhulamu itawucinisekisa kutsi bafundzi batfola babuye basebentise lwati nemakhono ngetindlela letitawubonakala etimphilweni tabo. Ngaloko-ke lekharikhulamu igcugcutela lwati ngesimongcondvo semmango wangakubo, ibe icikelela loko lokumcoka lokwentiwa emhlabeni jikelele.

(b) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* siphumelelisa letinhloso letilandzelako:

- kuhlomisa bafundzi ngelwati, emakhono nemagugu ekuphila lafanele, kute banetiseke baphindze babambe lichaza emmangweni njengetakhamuti telive lelikhululekile. Loku kutawentiwa ngaphandle kwekunaka simonhlalo setemnotfo, buve, bulili, simo semtimba, nobe likhono lekuhlakanipha labanalo;
- kutsi batfole imfundvo lephakeme;
- kulungiselela bafundzi kutsi bakwati kumela timo letehlukile kuleto tasetikolweni temfundvo lephakeme naleto tasemsebentini; kanye
- nekunika bacashi imininingwane leyenele mayelana nemakhono ebafundzi.

(c) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* senganyelwe ngulemigomo lelandzelako:

- Ingucuko kutenhlalo: kucinisekisa kutsi kungafani kwemfundvo lokwakwentiwa esikhatsini lesengca kuyalungiswa, nekutsi tonkhe takhamuti titfola ematfuba emfundvo lalinganako kuto tonkhe tigaba.

- Kufundza gekutimisela nangalokujulile: kugcugcutela tindlela tekufundza ngekutimisela nangalokujulile kunekutsi bafundze ngekuhlabelela ngaphandle kwekuvisisa loko labafundziswa kona.

- Lwati lolusetulu nemakhono lasetulu: linanincane lemacophelo elwati nemakhono lekumele azuzwe kulelo nalelo Banga amisiwe abuye abekwa ezingeni lelisetulu lekungenteka kutsi azuzwe bafundzi kuto tonkhe tifundvo.

- Inchubekelembili: lokucuketfwe kanye nesimongcondvo saleso naleso sifundvo kukhombisa inchubekelembili kusuka kulokulula kufika kulokulukhuni.

- Emalungelo ebantfu, khukhulelangoco, bulungiswa betemvelo netenhlalo: kungeniswa kwemitsetfomgomo nenchubo yebulungiswa betenhlalo netemvelo kanye nemalungelo ebantfu njengekubekwa kweMtsetfosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika. *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Jikelele)* sibonisa luvelo esimeni sekwehlukahlukana njengebuphuya, kungalingani, buve, bulili, lulwimi, budzala, kukhubateka, naletinye timo.

- Kuhlonipha lwati lwendzabuko: kwemukela umlandvo lonotsile nemagugu emdzabu alelive lokungito tintfo letibalulekile ekuphumeleliseni emagugu ekuphila lamiswe kuMtsetfosisekelo; kanye ne-

- Kwetsembeka, lizinga lelifanele, nelikhono lekwenta: kunika imfundvo lenelizinga lelicatsanisekako neyalamanye emave ngebubanti nangekujula.

(d) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* sihlose kukhicita bafundzi labakhona ku-

- bona nekusombulula tinkinga bese batsatsa tincumo ngekutakhela imicabango lejulile

- sebenta ngekubambisana nalabanye njengelilunga lelicembu, lenhlangano nelemmango ngemphumelelo;

- hlelembisa, nekutiphatsa ngalokunetibopho kuko konkhe labakwentako ngendlela lenemphumelelo;

- gcogca, hlatiya, hlela nekuhlola lwati ngalokujulile

- chumana ngemphumelelo ngekusebentisa tibonwa, timphawu ne /nobe bugagu bekusebentisa lulwimi ngetindlela letinyenti;

- sebentisa isayensi nebuchwepheshe ngemphumelelo nangalokujulile bakhombise kutibophelela kutendzawo netemphilo yalabanye; kanye neku-

- khombisa kuvisisa umhlaba njengeluchungechunge lwetehlakalo ngekubona kutsi timongcondvo tekusonjululwa kwetinkinga atihambi todvwa.

(e) *Khukhulelangoco* kufanele kube ngiyo incenye lemcoka kulomkhakha, ngekuhlela nekufundzisa kuleso naleso sikolo. Loku kungenteka kuphela uma bonkhe bafundzisi bangaba nekuvisisa ngalokujulile indlela yekubona tihibe tekufundza kanye nendlela yekutivikela kanye nendlela yekuhlelela kwehlukahlukana.

Lokuhamba embili ekulawuleni khukhulelangoco kwenta siciniseko sekutsi tihibe tibonwe, kuliwe nato, kuto tonkhe tinhlaka tekwesekela ummango wesikolo, lokufaka ekhatsi bafundzisi, Emacembu Ekwesekela Latinte Etigodzini *(District-based)*, Emacembu laSesigabeni Sekwesekela Tikhungo, batali, kusetjentiswe Tikolo Letikhetsekile kutsi tibe Tikhungo letinguMtfombo welusito. Nangabe bafundzisi bafuna kulwa netihibe eklasini bafanele basebentise emasu lehlukene ekwehlukanisa ikharikhulamu, lafana nalawo latfolakala emculwini weLitiko Letemfundvo Lesisekelo lowatiwa ngekutsi i-*Guidelines for Inclusive Teaching and Learning (2010).*

1.4 Kwabiwa Kwesikhatsi

1.4.1 Sigaba Sabokhewane

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa tifundvo eSigabeni saboKhewane sendlalwe kulelithebula lelingentasi:

SIFUNDVO	LIBANGA R (EMA-AWA)	LIBANGA 1-2 (EMA-AWA)	LIBANGA 3 (EMA-AWA)
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	10	7/8	7/8
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta		2/3	3/4
Tibalo	7	7	7
Emakhono eKuphila • Lwatinchanti • Tebuciko Bekuticambela • Sifundvo Sekutivocavoca • Sifundvo Senhlalomphilo lenhle	**6** (1) (2) (2) (1)	**6** (1) (2) (2) (1)	**7** (2) (2) (2) (1)
SAMBA	**23**	**23**	**25**

(b) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa emaBanga R, 1 na 2 ngema-awa lange-23. Libanga 3, ngema-awa lange-25.

(c) Etilwimini, lishumi (10) lema-awa labelwe emaBanga R-2, ema-awa la-11 abelwa liBanga lesitsatfu (3). Linanikhulu lema-awa lasiphohlongo (8) nelinanincane lema-awa lasikhombisa (7) abelwe Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, kwatsi linanincane lema-awa lama-2 nelinanikhulu lema-awa lamatsatfu (3) abelwa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta emaBangeni 1-2. Ebangeni lesitsatfu (3) linanikhulu lema-awa lasiphohlongo (8) nelinanincane lema-awa lasikhombisa (7) abelwe Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, nelinanincane lema-awa lamatsatfu (3) nelinanikhulu lema-awa lamane (4) abelwa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

(d) Esifundvweni Semakhono Ekuphila Lwatinchanti lwabelwe li-awa linye (1) emaBanga R - 2, kantsi Libanga le-3 lona labelwe ema-awa lamabili (2) lokungawo lafakwe kubakaki.

1.4.2 Sigaba Lesisemkhatsini

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa Esigabeni Lesisemkhatsini simiswe ngalendlela lelandzelako:

SIFUNDVO	EMA-AWA
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	6
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	5
Tibalo	6
Isayensi yeTemvelo neThekhnoloji	3,5
Isayensi yeTenhlalo	3
Emakhono eKuphila • Tebuciko Bekuticambela • Sifundvo Sekutivocavoca • Sifundvo Senhlalompmhilo lenhle	**4** (1,5) (1) (1,5)
SAMBA	**27,5**

1.4.3 Sigaba Lesiphakeme

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa Sigaba Lesiphakeme sime ngalendlela lelandzelako

SIFUNDVO	EMA-AWA
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	5
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	4
Tibalo	4,5
Isayensi yeTemvelo	3
Isayensi yeTenhlalo	3
Ithekhnoloji	2
Isayensi YekuphatsaTemnotfo	2
Tekuphila	2
Buciko bekuticambela	2
SAMBA	**27,5**

1.4.4 EmaBanga 10-12

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa emaBanga 10-12 sihleleke ngalendlela lelandzelako:

SIFUNDVO	KWABIWA KWESIKHATSI NGELIVIKI (EMA-AWA)
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	4.5
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	4.5
Tibalo	4.5
Tekuphila	2
Linanincane lanobe ngutiphi tifundvo letintsatfu latikhetsile **Ecenjini B** Sichibiyelo B, Emathebula B1-B8 emculwini wenchubomgomo, i-*National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*, lokutawuya ngekwetimiso letibekwe endzimeni 28 yalomculu wenchubomgomo loshiwo ngenhla	12 3x4 ema-awa

Sikhatsi lesibekelwe liviki ngalinye simiselwe kutsi sisetjentiselwe kuphela ngekwelinanincane kuleto tifundvo letibalwe ku-NCS njengobe kushiwo lapha ngenhla, empeleni akukafaneli kutsi sisetjentiselwe kufundzisa nobe ngutiphi tifundvo letengetiwe kuloluhla lwelinanincane letifundvo. Nangabe kwenteka kutsi umfundzi afise kwenta tifundvo letengetiwe, kumele kwengetwe sikhatsi sekwenta leto tifundvo.

SIGABA 2: KWETFULA TILWIMI

2.1 Tilwimi TeSitatimende Senchubomgomo Yekharikhulamu Nekuhlola

Lulwimi luyintfo lesetjentiswa kucabanga nekuchumana. Lusisetjentiswa semasiko nebuhle lekwabelwana ngako ebantfwini kwenta kutsi ummango labahlala kuwo ube ncono. Kufundza kusebentisa lulwimi ngalokufanele kwenta bafundzi bakhone kutfola lwati, kutisho kutsi babobani, imiva nemibono, kuchumana nalabanye, nekulawula indzawo yabo. Lunika bafundzi imifanekisomcondvo nemibono lenotsile nalenemandla lengasetjentiswa kutsi live libencono kunaloku lelingiko, licace kunaloku lelingiko. Kusebentisa lulwimi ngiko lokuveta kubuye kwakhe kwehlukahlukana kwemasiko nebudlelwane betenhlalo, kantsi futsi ngilo lulwimi lolungasetjentiswa kuntjintja konkhe loku lokwakhiwe kwacinisekiswa kwabuye kwacoliswa.

Emazinga Elulwimi

Kufundvwa kwelulwimi emabangeni 10-12 kufaka ekhatsi tonkhe tilwimi taseNingizimu Afrika letisemtsetfweni lekunguleti letilandzelako: Sibhunu, Singisi, Sindebele, Sichoza, Sizulu, Sipedi (Sisutfu saseLebowa), Sisutfu, Sitswana, Siswati, Sivenda, Sitsonga naleto letingekho emtsetfweni. Letilwimi tingafundziswa emazingeni lehlukene.

Lulwimi Lwasekhaya bafundzi bacala ngalo kulufudza. Nobe kunjalo tikolo letinyenti taseNingizimu Afrika atilufundzisi Lulwimi Lwasekhaya kubo bonkhe nobe incenye yalabo lababhalisile kodvwa bacolela kutsi babe nalunye kumbe timbili tilwimi batifundzise ezingeni Lelulwimi Lwasekhaya. Ngaloko-ke ligama lelitsi Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, neLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta lusho lizinga lelifundziswa ngalo, kungasiko kutsi lulwimi lwendzabuko (Lwasekhaya) nobe lolufundziwe (njengakulolo lwekwengeta). Kute kuvisiseke lenchubomgomo, kumele kuvisiseke kutsi nakutsiwa Lulwimi Lwasekhaya akukacondvwa lolulwimi ngekwalo kodvwa kushiwo lizinga lalo.

Lizinga Lelulwimi Lwasekhaya linika likhono lekusebentisa lulwimi loluveta sobala emakhono lasisekelo ekuchumana nalabanye ladzingekako etimeni letehlukene tetenhlalo kanye nemakhono labalulekile ekutfola lwati lwetemfundvo ekufundzeni lulwimi nato tonkhe tifundvo. Kulelizinga kugcizelelwa emakhono ekulalela, ekukhuluma, ekufundza nekubhala nakufundziswa lulwimi. Lelizinga libuye linike bafundzi likhono letemibhalo, kuncoma nekwakha imifanekisomcondvo lebasita kutsi bakhone kuticambela, kucabanga nekubahlomisa ngekuvisisa ummango labahlala kuwo. Nanobe kunjalo kusuka eBangeni le-7 kuya etulu, kugcizelela nekwabiwa kwemamaki emakhono ekulalela nekucoca, kwentiwe kwaba ngaphasi kwaloko kwekufundza nekubhala.

Lizinga LeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta litsatsa kutsi bafundzi balo abanalwati naluncane lwelulwimi uma bafika esikolweni. Eminyakeni lembalwa yekucala sikolo lelizinga ligcila ekutfutfukiseni likhono lemfundzi lekuvisisa nekukhuluma lulwimi - emakhono lasisekelo ekuchumana nalabanye. Emabangei 2 na 3 bafundzi bacala kubhala nekufundza ngalolulwimi labalukhulumako. Baphindze basebentise likhono labo lekubhala nekufundza balekelelwe lwati lweLulwimi lwabo Lwasekhaya lesebavele balwati.

Etigabeni Letisemkhatsini naletiSetulu, bafundzi bayachubeka ngekucinisa emakhono abo ekulalela, ekukhuluma, ekufundza newekubhala. Kuba nekugcizelela kakhulu kutsi abasebentise Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta uma bacabanga nome banoma. Loku kwenta bafundzi batfutfukise emakhono abo ekutfola lwati labawadzinga uma bafundza tifundvo letifana netilwimi. Baphindze babe nekusebenta kakhulu ngematheksthi etemibhalo bacale nekutfutfukisa kukhona kuncoma nekwakha imifanekisomcondvo ngeLulwimi lwabo Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

Ngalesikhatsi bafundzi befika eBangeni 10, kufanele babe sebakhona kukhuluma ngekushelela lokusendzimeni Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekengeta ngekwekuphilisana nalabanye nangekwemakhono ekutfola lwati. Nanobe kunjalo, liciniso kutsi linyenti lebafundzi lisuke lisengakakwati kuchumana ngemphumelelo ngeLulwimi Lwekucala

Lwekwengeta. Sihibe emaBangeni 10-*1*2, kutsi labo bafundzi basekelwe ngaleso sikhatsi banikwe ikharikhulamu letabenta babe secophelweni lelibhekekile lemfundzi weliBanga 12. Lamacophelo afanele kutsi abe ngendlela yekutsi bakhone kusebentisa Lulwimi lwabo Lwekwengeta ngekwelicophelo leliphakeme kute bakhone kulungiselela kubukana nemfundvo lephakeme nome nemhlaba labatawube basebenta kuwo.

2.2 Injongongco yekufundza lulwimi

Kufundza lulwimi kumele kwente bafundzi bakhone ku/kwe:

- tfola emakhono elulwimii ladzingekile ekufundzeni tonkhe tifundvo tekharikhulamu
- lalela, khuluma, fundza/hlwaya babuye babhale/ betfule lulwimi ngekutetsemba nangekulujabulela. Lamakhono nendlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo kwakha sisekelo semfundvo lengenamkhawulo
- sebentisa lulwimi ngalokufanele bacikele tetsamelilwati, inhloso nesimongcondvo
- tfula nekwesekela ngekukhuluma imibono netiphakamiso tabo kanye nemiva yabo ngekutetsemba kute babe bantfu labaticabangelako nalabatihlatiyelako.
- sebentisa lulwimi nemifanekisomcondvo kute batati kancono bona nemmango labahlala kuwo. Loku kutawubasita kutsi betfule lwatinchanti nalabakutfolile ngemmango labahlala kuwo ngendlela yetemlomo nangendlela yekubhala
- sebentisa lulwimi kukhona kutffola nekulawula lwati lwekufundza tonkhe tifundvo tekharikhulamu naletinye tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tetimongcondvo. Lwati lwetemibhalo lilikhono lelimcoka nakudzingeka lwati ekwakheni sisekelo semfundvo lengenamkhawulo, babuye ba-
- sebentise lulwimi njengesikhali sekucabanga ngalokujulile nangekuticambela; kwetfula imibono yabo etintfweni tendzabuko netemasiko; kuhlatiya tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tematheksthi ngalokujulile; kufaka inselele yemifanekisomcondvo, emagugu, nebudlelwane betekuphatsa lokutfolakala emathekstini, nematheksthi lafundzelwa tinhloso letehlukene, njengekutitfokotisa, kucwaninga nekuhlatiya.

2.3 Sibutsetelo sekharikhulamu yelulwimi

Lekharikhulamu ihlelwe yahambisana nalamakhono elulwimi, lokucuketfwe nemasu lalandzelako:

Emakhono elulwimi	
Kulalela nekukhuluma	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**
Kulalela	**Indlelanchubo nemasu ekufundza**
Indlelanchubo yekulalela	• Ngembikwekufundza
• Ngembikwekulalela	• Nakufundvwa
• Nakulalelwa	• Emva kwekufundza
• Emva kwekulalela	**Kuhumusha emathoksthi etibonwa.**
Tinhlobo letehlukene tekulalela	**Kutfutfukiswa kwesilulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi**
• Kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite	**Kwakhiwa kwemisho nekuhlelenjiswa kwemathoksthi**
• Kulalelela kuhlahlela nekuhlola ngalokujulile	**Timphawu tematheksthi etemibhalo**
• Kulalelela kuncoma	
Kukhuluma	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
Indlelanchubo nemasu ekucoca	**Indlelanchubo yekubhala**
• Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa	**Tigaba enchubeni yekubhala**
• Kutilolonga nekwetfula	• Kuhlela/ngembikwekubhala
Timphawu netimiso tematheksthi ekuchumana ngetemlomo	• Kwakha luhlaka
	• Kubuyeketa
	• Kuhlela (ku-editha)
	• Kulungiswa kwemaphutsa
	• Kwetfula
	Takhi netimiso telulwimi nakwentiwa inchubo yekufundza
	Timphawu tematheksthi lakhicitwako
	Takhi netimiso telulwimi

2.4 Tizatfu tekufundzisa emakhono elulwimi

Kulalela nekukhuluma kusisekelo sekufundvwa kwato tonkhe tifundvo. Ngekusebentisa emasu ekulalela nekukhuluma ngemphumelelo, bafundzi bagcogca, bahlelembise babuye bakhe lwati, basombulule tinkinga, betfule imicabango nemibono yabo. Emakhono ekulalelisisa ngalokujulile enta bafundzi babone emagugu nendlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo lokutfolakala emathoksthi babuye bafake inselele elulwimini lolutsatsa tinhlangotsi naloluhhungako. Onkhe lamakhono ekuchumana ngetemlomo endluliswa ngekusetjentiswa kwetakhiwo telulwimi letifanele. Kufundvwa kwetakhiwo telulwimi kufanele kusite ekuchumaneni ngemphumelelo kubuye kuhlanganiswe nekufundzisa lulwimi ngekulusebentisa etimeningcondvo letehhlukene, sib. kuveta imicabango nobe imiva, kwetfula umuntfu (kumatisa), kunika tinkhombandlela nekunika ticondziso. Tinhlobo tematheksthi etemlomo netinhloso tetetsamelilwati ngiko lokutawusho kutsi ngumaphi emakhono lokufanele afundziswe.

Kufundza nekwehlwaya kungumgogodla wekufundza tonkhe tifundvo tekharikhulamu ngemphumelelo nekuba neligalelo ngalokugcwele emmangweni nasetindzaweni temisebenti. Bafundzi batfutfukisa likhono labo lekufundza nekwehlwaya tinhlobo lelehlukene tematheksthi etemibhalo nalangesiwo etemibhalo, kufaka ekhatsi emathoksthi

etibonwa. Bafundzi babona indlela, tinhlobo temibhalo nerejista lokuveta ngayo inhloso, tetsamelilwati nesimongcondvo semathéksthi. Kuvisisa nekuhumusha kwetinsita letibhaliwe netetibonwa kweyeme elwatini lwetakhi netimiso telulwimi umfundzi lanalo, nelwatinchanti lwabo. Takhi telulwimi tisita bafundzi kuvisisa indlela emathéksthi lakhiwe ngayo. Bafundzi bafanele basebentise emasu lentiwa ngembikwekufundza, nakufundvwa nasemva kwekufundza latabasita kuvisisa babuye bahumushe tinhlobo letibanti temathéksthi, sib. ekucagela, kucacisa nekuhlola. Bafundzi bafanele basebentise emasu lentiwa ngembikwekufundza njengekufundza ngekunyanyalata, nekufundza ngekukha etulu kutfola timphawu tethéksthi, tincenye tencwadzi, nesakhiwo setindzima/ semathéksthi babuye babone nekutsi loku kuyitsintsa njani inshokutsi. Bafundzi kufanele basitwe kute babe nesilulumagama ngekufundza tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene temathéksthi. Kulesigaba sekugcina sekufundza sikolo, imisebenti leminyenti itawube seyidzinga kucikelela kwemfundzi ngamunye lokuncane kakhulu, ngoba leminyenti yayo yentiwe etigabeni letengcile.

Kubhala nekwetfula kunika bafundzi litfuba lekwakha nekwendlulisela imicabango nemibono yabo ngalokuhambelanako. Kuhlala njalo batilolonga ngekubhala emathéksthi ngetinhlobo letehlukene tetimongcondvo, imisetjentana, netindzima tesifundvo, kunika bafundzi litfuba lekuchumana ngekusebentisa lulwimi nangekuticambela. Injongo kukhicita babhali labanemakhono nalabanebuciko labatawusebentisa emakhono abo ekubhaleni nasekwetfuleni imibhalo leyemukelekile, tibonwa, kanye nemathéksthi latinhlobonhlobo tekuchumana ngekwetinhloso letinhlobonhlobo. Lwati lwetakhi netimiso telulwimi lwenta bafundzi bakhicite emathéksthi lahambelanako nalabumbene. Takhi telulwimi kufanele tifundziselwe kutsi bakwati kutakhela emathéksthi lasesimeningcondvo sabo. Takhi telulwimi atingasetjentiselwa kuphela kuhlatiya imisho letimele. Kufanele tichaze indlela imisho leyakheke ngayo kute kwakhiwe ithéksthi lephelele njengetincwadzi tetindzaba, tindzaba, tincwadzi nemibiko bafundzi labatifundza kutifundza babuye batibhale etikolweni.

Lamakhono langenhla kufanele afundziswe ngekuhlanganiswa. Ekuwafundziseni ngekuwahlanganisa lamakhono, kugcila ekufundziseni linye likhono kungaholela ekufundzisweni kwalelinye. Sibonelo. umfundzi lowenta Inkhulumomphikiswano utawufundza indzaba lenhlangotsilunye/ lenhlangotsimbili bese utakhela yakhe indzaba lenhlangotsilunye/ lenhlangotsimbili asebentisa takhi telulwimi njengabomcondvofana nabomcondvophika, kuphika netihlanganiso, njll.

Takhi netimiso telulwimi tidlala indzima lebalulekile ekuvisiseni nasekukhiciteni emathéksthi etemlomo nalabhalwako ngaloko kufanele afundziswe ngekuhlanganiswa nalamakhono labhalwe ngenhla.

2.5 Tinchubo tekufundzisa lulwimi

Tinchubo tekufundzisa lulwimi kulomculu teyeme emitfonjeni yemathéksthi, tinchubo tekufundzisa lulwimi ngekulusebentisa, kuhlanganisa kulandzela tindlelachubo.

Inchubo leyeyeme emitfonjeni yemathéksthi, nekufundzisa lulwimi ngekulusebentisa totimbili letinchubo teyeme ekusebentiseni lulwimi ngalokuchubekako nasekukhiciteni emathéksthi.

Inchubo leyeme emitfonjeni yemathéksthi ifundzisa bafundzi kutsi babe bomphetsa, batetsembe, bafundze ngalokujulile, babhali, bahlatiyi, nebahleli bemathéksthi. Ifaka ekhatsi kulalela, kufundza, kuhlatiya nekuhlahlela emathéksthi ngenjongo yekuvisisa indlela lekukhicitwa ngayo nemiphumela yayo. Ngalokuhlanganisa tinchubo ngalokujulile, bafundzi bafundza kuba nelikhono lekuhlola emathéksthi. Emathéksthi langiwo asisekelo lesimcoka salokucuketfwe nesimongcondvo sekufundzisa kuchumana, kufundza nekufundzisa lokuhlanganisiwe. Inchubo yekusebentisa emathéksthi iphindze ifake ekhatsi kukhicita tinhlobo letehlukene temathéksthi kwentela tinhloso netetsamelilwati letitsite. Lenchubo yakhiwe kuvisisa indlela emathéksthi lakhiwe ngayo.

Inchubo yekufundza lulwimi ngekulusebentisa iphakamisa kutsi nakufundvwa lulwimi, umfundzi kumele etfulwe ngalokusobala elulwimini loluhlosiwe abuye anikwe ematfuba lamanyenti ekulusebentisa kumbe kulukhicita. Bafundzi bafundza ngekuhlala bafundza njalo babuye bafundze kubhala ngekuhlala babhala njalo.,

Indlelanchubo yekufundzisa lulwimi ngekulandzela indlelanchubo letsite isetjentiswa uma bafundzi bafundza babuye bakhicite ematheksthi etemlomo nalabhalwako. Bafundzi batibandzakanya etinhlotjeni letehlukene tetigaba tetindllelanchubo tekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza nekubhala. Kufanele bacabange ngetetsamelilwati nangenhloso nakulandzelwa letindlelanchubo. Loku kutabanika litfuba lekuchumana nekuveta imicabango yabo ngendlela yekuticambela, sib. kufundzisa kubhala akugcili emkhicitweni kuphela kodvwa kubuye kugcile enhlosweni yedlelanchubo yekubhala. Nakuladzelwa indlelanchubo yekubhala bafundzi bafundziswa indlela yekwakha imibono, kucabanga ngenhloso netetsamelilwati, kubhala tinhlaka, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa emisebentini yabo nekwetfula umkhicito lobhaliwe lowendlulisa imicabango yabo.

Tinchubo tekufundzisa temibhalo

Sizatfu lesimcoka sekufundza imibhalo emaklasini kutfutfukisa kubafundzi kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi luhambisane netimo letsite, lolucolisakele, lolulula, lolushubile, lwetimphawu, nalolucaciswe ngalokuvakalako kunalokunyenti labangahle bakufundze. Naloku imibhalo yetemibhalo leminyenti iyekutijabulisa, yemahlaya nobe yesambulo, babhali labatimiselako babhala emanoveli, imidlalo, netinkondlo ngobe banemibono, imicabango, netintfo letibahluphako, imitsetfomgomo, tinkholo netinkholelo labafuna kuticatsatela nobe kutivetela tetsamelilwati. Kusebentisa lulwimi ngekuticambela kuyindlela lengetiwe yekuveta, kwesekela nekucacisa imibono.

Kufundziswa kwemibhalo akusilula, kodvwa angeke kwenteke ngaphandle kwekutsi umfundzi ngekwakhe avete imibono, kuhumusha nekunika tiphakamiso takhe ngekwetsembeka. Ngaphandle kwekutsi bavisise temibhalo ngekwabo, batawube bangakayifundzi ngalokwanele. Bafundzisi kufanele bayekele kuhumusha nekunika mibono yabo ngemibhalo, banike bafundzi litfuba lelinyenti lekutihlatiyela imibhalo. Kuhumusha akusiko kuveta kwemukeleka nekungemukeleki kwetimphendvulo. Kukubuka loko tetsamelilwati letikuvako ngembhalo.

Tindlela letemukelekile tekufundzisa imibhalo tingafaka ekhatsi lokunye nobe konkhe kwaloku lokulandzelako:

- Linga kutsi ufundze incenye lenkhulu yetheksthi eklasini ngaphandle kwekucala lomunye umsebenti. Loku akufaneli kutsi kutsatse emaviki langetulu kwalamabili. Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bavisise ngalokucacile ngaloko lokwentekako ezingeni lekucala letheksthi. Kutsatsa sikhatsi lesidze ufundzana netheksthi kuphazamisa ingcondvo ekuvisiseni ngalokucacile indzaba lelandziswko nesakhiwo sendzaba. Labanye bafundzi bangawafundza ematheksthi ngaphandle kwekwesekelwa. Loku kufanele kukhutsatwe. Kufanele kufundziswe bunkondlo hhayi tinkondlo. Fundza tinkondlo letinyenti ngalokusemandleni akho eklasini ubuye ucinisekise kutsi bafundzi babhala tabo tinkondlo

- Kuhumusha temibhalo ngumsebenti welizinga lasenyuvesi, kantsi futsi bafundzi balesigaba abakafaneli kutsi bafundze kuhlatiya lokulukhuni. Nanobe kunjalo inhloso yekufundzisa ematheksthi etemibhalo kukhombisa bafundzi kutsi lulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya lungasetjentiswa ngekuluhlunga, ngenhlakanipho, ngemifanekisomcondvo nangebugagu. Loku kusho kubukisisa indlela itheksthi lecanjwe, yasetjentiswa yabuye yahlelenjiswa ngayo kucacisa nekugcizelela loko lokwetfulwako. Umsebenti lonjalo ungafaka ekhatsi kuhlola kubakhona nobe kungabikhona kwemifanekisomcondvo, luhlobo lwemifanekisomcondvo lolukhetfwe ngumbhali nekutsi ulukhetseleni; takhiwo temisho netindzima, nobe sakhiwo setinkondlo, kukhetseka kwemagama nekusetjentiswa kwetakhi letiphindzaphindziwe etheksthini, kusetjentiswa kwetimphawu (emasimboli), imsindvo nenshokutsi yemagama lapho kufanele khona. Linyenti lalomsebenti kufanele lweyame emitfonjeni yematheksthi, kodvwa kuhlahlela itheksthi umugca ngemugca ibe seyilahlekelwa kubumbana kwayo.

- Umbhalo wekuticambela kumele uhambisane ncamashi nekufundvwa kwematheksthi etemibhalo. Imisebenti yekubhala ledzinga kuvisiswa kwetheksthi lefundvwako kungaba lusito kakhulu ekufinyeleleni emazingeni ekuncoma kuticambela ngasehlangotsini lwemfundzi. Tingcoco taseklasini tingaba nemphumela lomuhle kakhulu kuphela nje uma bonkhe babamba lichaza. Kodvwa tingcoco taseklasini letendlalela umsebenti wekubhala tinika inhloso lecacile kubuye kube nenzuzo kokubili.

- Ekugcineni, kubalulekile kuveta kutsi temibhalo atikaphatselani nekunika timphendvulo letingito. Itheksthi yonkhe isho lokutsite, hhayi ticucu tayo, kufundza itheksthi lokungiko kufaka ekhatsi kutsi uyifundze yonkhe itheksthi ngendlela yenchubo yekuyihumusha, kuticambela, ngekwembono wakhe nangekwehlwaya.

2.6 Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi sekharikhulamu

Ikharikhulamu yeLulwimi Lwasekhaya yeyeme ema-aweni lamane nesigamu (4.5) ngeliviki, emavikini lange-40 emnyakeni lekufundvwa ngawo. Konkhe lokucuketfwe elulwimini kwetfulwa ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili, lokusho kutsi ngema-awa layimfica (9) ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili. **Bafundzisi abakabopheleki kutsi balandzelele lendlela yemjikeleto kodvwa kufanele bacinisekise kutsi emakhono elulwimi ikakhulukati kufundza nekubhala kwentiwa ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi**. Sikhatsi lesabelwe kufundzisa emakhono lehlukene elulwimi emabangeni 10 -12 angemaviki lange-36. Emaviki lamane ahlelelwe kubhala luhlolo. Sikhatsi lesabelwe Lulwimi Lwasekhaya ebangeni le-12 singemaviki lange-30. Emaviki lalishumi abelwe kubhala luhlolo

Luhlelo lwetifundvo kufanele lunike sikhala semaphiriyodi lavulekile lahamba ngamabili ngeliviki.

Ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili kuphakanyiswa lokwabiwa kwesikhatsi kufundzisa lamakhono elulwimi lehlukene lalandzelako:

Emakhono	Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili (ema-awa)	%
*Kulalela nekukhuluma	1	10
*Kufundza neKwehlwaya: Sivisiso neTemibhalo	4	45
*Kubhala neKwetfula	4	45

*Takhi netimiso telulwimi tihlanganisiwe kulesikhatsi lesabelwe lamakhono langenhla.

2.7 Tidzingo tekufundzisa Lulwimi Lwasekhaya njengesifundvo

- Umfundzi ngamunye kufanele abe naloku:

  (a) Incwadzitifundvo yeluhlelo lesemtsetfweni

  (b) Tintsatfu taletinhlobo letilandzelako tetincwadzi tetemibhalo letimisiwe:

  Inoveli / Temdzabu

  Umdlalo

  Tinkondlo

  (c) Sichazamagama

  (d) Tinsita tekuchumana: Ligcogco lemaphephandzaba nemaphephabhuku

- Umfundzisi kumele abe naloku lokulandzelako:

  (a) Sitatimende Senchubomgomo Yekharikhulamu Nekuhlola

  (b) Language in Education Policy (LiEP) (Inchubomgomo Yelulwimi Kutemfundvo)

  (c) Incwadzi yelulwimi lesetjentiswa bafundzi naletinye tincwadzi letimitfombolwati ngaphandle kwaleto letimisiwe.

  (d) Tintsatfu taletinhlobo letilandzelako tetincwadzi tetemibhalo letimisiwe:

  Inoveli / Temdzabu

  Umdlalo

  Tinkondlo

  (e) Tichazamagama

  (f) Tinsita tekuchumana: Ligcogco lemaphephandzaba, emaphephabhuku nemabhrosha.

SIGABA 3: LOKUCUKETFWE NETINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA EMAKHONO ELULWIMI

Lesigaba sehlukaniswe tincenye LETIMBILI. Sibutsetelo semakhono, lokucuketfwe nemasu kanye neTinhlelo teKufundzisa.

3.1 KULALELA NEKUKHULUMA

Emakhono ekulalela nekukhuluma ahlukene kudvwa ayahambelana. Omabili ahlala akhona ngalokungakahleleki eklasini ngalesikhatsi bafundzi batfola babuye bacocisana ngelwati. Kulalela nekukhuluma lokuhlelekile kwetinhlobo letikhetsekile sib. Inkhulumomphikiswano, kudzinga ticondziso lokugcilwe kuto ngco. Kulalela nekukhuluma lokuhlelekile nalokungakahleleki kuhlanganiswa nekufundza, nekubhala nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi, kantsi itheksthi lebhaliwe ingasetjentiswa ibe yitheksthi yetemlomo (sib. Kufundza ngekuphimisa).

KULALELA

Indlelanchubo yekulalela

Kufundzisa kulalela kutawuhlala kufaka ekhatsi kusebenta ngetincenye tenchubo yekufundza. Lona ngumsebenti lotigabatintsatfu letikhombisa emasu ekulalela latimele, ekunika emagama nekuvisisa inkhulumo nalamanye emathekstthi etimviwa. Akusito tonkhe tinyatselo talenchubo letitawusetjentiswa kuto tonkhe timo. Sibonelo, nangabe bafundzi batawulalela inchazelo lecoshiwe bangenta umsebenti wekufundza nobe kwehlwaya, longumsebenti **wangembikwekulalela** lotabenta bacaphele tidzingo tekulalelisisa lekufanele bagcile kuto lokutabenta kutsi bakuhlanganise nelwatinchanti lwabo. Imisebenti ye**Kulalela** itawubasita kutsi babambe imininingwane letsite ngemlayeto. **Umsebenti waNgemvakwekulalela** kungenteka ubandzakanye bafundzi ekuphendvuleni ngalabakuvile nakucociswana.

Imisebenti yesivisiso lesilalelwako kanye nekuhlola inika litfuba lekufundzisa bafundzi kulalela..

Ngembikwekulalela

- Akubekhona simongcondvo lesitsite
- Vuselela lutsandvo
- Khutsata silulumagama
- Cagela lokucuketfwe
- Vuselela lwati labanalo
- Akha lwati lwangaphambilini
- Hlatiya emacophelo ekulalela .
- Tfola inhloso

Nakulalelwa

- Hlahlela.
    - o umlayeto
    - o sikhulumi
    - o bufakazi besikhulumi, kucabanga nekusebentisa kwaso imiva.
- Chumanisa imibono lesengcondvweni
- Tfola inshokutsi
- Buta imibuto
- Cagela bese ucinisekisa imiphumela
- Cabangisisa ubuye uhlole

Emvakwekulalela

- buta imibuto
- khuluma ngaloko sikhulumi besikhuluma ngako
- finyeta lesetfulo ngekusicoca
- hlatiya emanotsi
- hluta ubuye uhlole ngalokujulile loko labakuvile
    - o tibandzakanye emisebentini letfutfukisa lwati labalutfolile
    - o cabangisisa ngesetfulo

Tinhlobo letehlukene tekulalela

Kulalelela kutfola lwati

Kulalela, kunekutsi uve nje kuphela, kuhlala kungumhlahlandlela wetimphendvulo letihlakaniphile emmangweni lesihlala kuwo. Emmangweni lapho ithekhnoloji iphakela khona umsindvo, emaphimbo, umculo, kanye nekukhuluma, kufundza kulalela loko lokubalulekile naloko lokusetjentiwako kuba bucayi. Linyenti laloku lokubhalwe lapha ngentasi, lokwenteka etigabeni letehlukene tekulalela, angeke tibe yintfo lensha kubafundzi balomkhakha, kantsi bafundzisi kumele kutsi basebente ngaletindlelanchubo letinjena kuphela nangabe babona kutsi emaklasi abo ayakudzinga loku.

- Vuselela / Gcugcutela lwatisisekelo ngembikwekutsi bacale kulalela
- Cinisekisa inhloso yesikhulumi
- Cikelela ngalokuphelele umsebenti welulalela ubuye ukhombise lutsandvo lwawo.
- Cwaninga inshokutsi

- Bukisisa kutsi umlayeto bayawuvisisa ngekuhlanganisa lwati , ngekubiketela, ngekucombela, ngekuhlola nangekucabangisisa
- Bhala emanotsi levakalako ngendlela yeluhlakasimo, yelibalavemcondvo, yekuhlelembisa, yekufinyeta, yentinhla tekutikhumbuta, yetindzima, yekulandzisa, yekuchaza.
- Hlukanisa umlayeto nesikhulumi
- Cikelela simongcondvo nenshokuti nekusetjentiswa kwemagama
- Bona, uhumushe ubuye uhlole imilayeto
- Visisa ticondziso, tinkhombandlela kanye netinchubokwenta
- Bona imibono lemcoka nalesekelako
- Hlunga lwati ngekucatsanisa, ngekulandzela ticondziso, ngekugcwalisa tikhala, ngekubona umehluko, ngekuthikha emaphuzu, ngekutsatsa lwati lolukulesinye simo uluyise kulesinye, ngekulandzelanisa, ngekufananisa, ngekuhumuha inshokutsi
- Landzelela setfulo ngeku: hlatiya emanotsi, hlelembisa imibono, cabangisisa, finyeta, cacisa, cabangisisa, khuluma nobe bhala.

Kulalelela kuhlatiya nekuhlola ngalokujulile

Linyenti letinchubo letibhalwe lapha ngentasi tilusito ekufundzeni ematheksthi etemibhalo, etikhangisi kanye newemiculu yetepolitiki. Emva kwemsebenti wekulalela bafundzisi bavame kuvula ematfuba ekucocisana, kodvwa kuyasita futsi kutsi lemisebenti yentiwe imisebenti yekubhala. Sicashunwa lesifisha semsindvo welifilimu, kunika sibonelo, singasetjentiswa kungenisa sifundvo sekubhalwa kwendzaba lelandzisako (Nivani? Nikani imibono ngaloko lenikuvako). Kukhetsa linani lemagama laveta luvelo (luvelomagama) enkhulumeni nobe enkondlweni lefundvwako kungangeniswa kube yincenye yalokubhalwako kuhambisane nesimongcondvo. Faka lamagama kwakha umusho longaba ngumcondvo lophikisa loko lokushiwo nakwetfulwa inkhulumo, nobe usebentise lamagama enkondlweni yakho wentele kutsi kucace kutsi inshokuti yawo uyayivisisa.

- Bona abuye ahumushe lulwimi loluhhungako, loluvusa imiva, loluyimfundzisolite, lolutsatsa luhlangotsi, lolutsatsa tincumo ngaphambilini kantsi lunenkhohliso nalolunetinkhulumo letitsintsa imiva yalabanye, letitsatfwa njengemaciniso langagucuki kodvwa kube kungasinjalo njengemfundzisolite nekukhangisa
- Hlukanisa emaciniso nemibono,
- Khombisa kucikelela ubuye uhumushe umoya, sivinini nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
- Phawula ngesitayela, umoya nerejista kuloko lobhala/lokhuluma ngako ubuye uhlole ngalokungenamaphutsa
- Visisa kulandzelana kwelwati ngalokuhlelekile
- Hlulela ubuye unike bufakazi
- Combela ubuye ucagele imiphumela
- Phawula ekusetjentisweni kwelulwimi, ekukhetfweni kwemagama, sakhiwo nemphimiso.

Kulalelela kuncoma nekuchumana nalabanye

Lemisebenti yekulalela yenteka kahle uma kwentiwa tinkhulumomphikiswano, tingcoco temacenjana naletinye tingcoco letihlelekile. Kubukela incenye lecashunwe efilimini kungasita ekuhlatiyeni letimphawu njengobe tibalwe lapha ngentasi:

- Bamba lichaza etimeni tekuchumana
- Sebentisa timiso tekunikana ematfuba nakucociswana
- Buta imibuto kuchubekisela kuchumana embili
- Visisa lulwimi, kunyakatiswa kwemtimba, kuchumana ngemehlo nelulwimi lwetimphawu
- Khombisa kuvisisa budlelwane emkhatsini welulwimi nemasiko ngekukhombisa inhlonipho yetimiso temasiko
- Phawula ngetimphawu tebuhle bematheksthi etemlomo, sib. sigci, sivinini, tinsita temsindvo, imifanekisomcondvo, kunyakata kwemtimba lokuhambisana nalokushiwo yitheksthi.

KUKHULUMA

Nakungenteka kutsi ekupheleni kwalesigaba semfundvo bafundzi batawube bakhona kukhuluma kalula ngekushelela, ngekutetsemba nangalokungenamaphutsa, batawube sebazuze emakhono labaluleke kakhulu etimphilweni tabo, lacondzene nabo nekwabo nangekwemsebenti. Kutfutfukisa lokutetsemba kubaluleke kunawo onkhe emasu nemacebo ekwetfula inkhulumo emmangweni. Bafundzi kumele bati kutsi nangabe betfula inkhulumo akukho kuphoceka nekuhleka, bafanele babe nesiciniseko lesicinile sekwesekelwa nekukhutsatwa ngumfundzisi wabo ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi.

Bafundzi bafundzisiwe linyenti lalamasu ekwetfula inkhulumo lenhle kulomkhakha. Fundzisa liklasi loko lekumele likwati kuphela.

Indlelanchubo nemasu ekukhuluma

Tifundvo tekucoca kumele tifake ekhatsi lwati lwendlelanchubo nemasu ekuchumana lalandzelako

- Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa
- Kutilolonga nekwetfula

Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa

Bafundzi kumele bakwati kukhombisa emakhono ekuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelembisa tetfulo tetemlomo ngeku:

- sebentisa irejista lefanele, sitayela nelivi ngekwetetsamelilwati, inhloso, simongcondvo nengcikitsi
- sebentisa lulwimi lolwemukelekile
- khombisa kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile ngekuveta imibono nemaciniso ngekusebentisa inshokutsi lesobala nalebhacile
- bonisa nekuveta emagugu, indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo, lulwimi lolutsatsa luhlangotsi, luvelomagama, lulwimi loluhhungako naloluyimfundzisolite, ne

- sebentisa imitfombolwati neticukatsilwati njengetichazamagama nematheserasi, kukhetsa silulumagama lesinembako nalesemukelekile nekwetfula inkhulumo asebentise emanotsi netinsita tetimviwa ne/nobe tibonwa nemagrafu kuphumelelisa setfulo lesingenamaphutsa.

Kutilolonga nekwetfula

Bafundzi kumele kukhombise emakhono ekutilolonga nekwetfula temlomo ngeku-/kwe-:

- khuluma ngco netetsamelilwati
- bhekisa etinhlotjeni letibanti letehlukene temitfombolwati letifundziwe, kufaka ekhatsi luchungechunge lwemaciniso netibonelo njengobe kudzingwa ngumsebenti;
- sebentisa tingeniso letihehako netiphetfo letinemphumelelo, kwakha imibono netiphakamiso ngalokucacile nangalokuhlelekile, anganhlanhlatsi abe agwema kutenyeta, kuphindzaphindza lokungadzingeki, kusebentisa emagama langadzingeki ngalokwecile netitatimende letingadzingi mphendvulo sib. utsi uyatsandza kuhamba na? Utsi ngidziniwe na? Heyi utsi kuyashisa lapha ngaphandle? Sidlalangemagama, sib. Uyabona, vele nje, imihlolo yababe le.
- sebentisa takhi tekuhlelembisa njengekulandzelisa emaphuzu ngendlela lefanele, kunika tihlokwana, imbangela nesizatfu, kucatsanisa, sisombululankinga kwakha nekuhhunga;
- sebentisa buviyoviyo beliphimbo ngalokufanele;
- tfula nekuchuba tiphakamiso leticacile nekukhetsa tinhlobo letifanele tebufakazi (sib. tibalo, bufakazi, timo letitsite) letisezingeni lelemukelekako ekuhloleni bufakazi, kufaka ekhatsi kwetsembeka, kwemukeleka nekunganhlanhlatsi;
- sebentisa tinhlobo letifanele tekubita bantfu (sib. mnumzane, dokotela, njll) nobe kuphindzaphindza: Bekunene, ngifuna kukubeka ngembaba kutsi...
- sebentisa emagama lakhetseke kahle, takhi netimiso telulwimi,
- sebentisa tindlela tekuchumana ngekuphimisa nekuchumana bubindze (sib. liphimbo, livi lelivakalako, buviyoviyo, kuphakama kwelivi, sivinini, kuphumula, kuchumana ngemehlo, simo sebuso, kunyakatiswa kwemtimba, (lulwimi lwemtimba) nakwetfulwa.

Timphawu netimiso tematheksthi ekuchumana ngetemlomo

Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe

Konkhe lokuseluhlwini lwalokwentiwa ngaphasi kweKutilolonga neKwetfula kuyangena lapha.

Inkhulumo lengakalungiselelwe

- sebentisa liphimbo, livi lelivakalako, sivinini kuchumana ngemehlo; kuchumana ngemehlo indlela yekuma nekunyakatiswa kwemtimba,
- sebentisa silulumagama lesifanele nalesinemphumelelo kanye netakhi telulwimi
- sebentisa singeniso lesihehako nesiphetfo lesinemfutfo

Inkhulumoluhlolo

- Sebentisa tindlela tekubuta, kuhhunga, kubhala emanotsi, kufinyeta, emakhono ekulalela nekuchumana bubindze ngendlela lefanele
- Hlela nekutilungiselela: bani nenjongo, sendlalelolwati, luhlakasimo, imibuto, sikhatsi, indzawo, kulandzelanisa, simo sendzawo. (Bona timphawu tekubhala)
- sebentiswa emasu enkhulumoluhlolo ngekwetigaba tayo.
    - o Kungenisa (kutetfula kanye nekusho inhloso yalenkhulumoluhlolo)
    - o Kwemukeleka (kwakha umoya wekwetsembana)
    - o Imibuto: (buta imibuto levamile nalecondze ngco, imibuto lenganhlanhlatsi kusebentisa lulwimi loluvutsiwe, loluneluvelo, lolunenhlonipho naloluhhungako; kulalelisisa; hlola timphendvulo, phendvula ngalokufanele kukhombisa lwati)
    - o Sifinyeto (copha timphendvulo ngekutsatsa emanotsi; kufinyeta; kulandzelanisa ubuye uhlelembise timphendvulo nemininingwane lebalulekile ngekulandzelana kwayo)
    - o Kuvala (bonga umhlolwa; anikwe imininingwane yekuchumana)

Kwetfula sikhulumi

- Yetfulela tetsamelilwati sikhulumi ngekunika imininingwane lephelele nalefanele.
- Hlela, tilungiselele bese uyetfula.
    - o Sebentisa lulwimi loluhlelekile kwemukela nekwetfula sikhulumi. Ungafaki emahlaya langadzingeki
    - o Cwaninga kute utfole lwati lolufanele ngesikhulumi nelulwimi lesitawulusebentisa
    - o Tfola kutsi sikhulumi sifuna usetfule ngayiphi imininingwane lekumlandvomphilo (CV) yaso
    - o Nika sendlalelolwati lesinembako
    - o Nika umlandvo lomfisha ngesikhulumi mayelana nekufundza, ticu, nemsebenti
    - o Shano indlela lacitsa ngayo situnge, netintfo latitsandzako kuphela nangabe kuyahambisana nesimongcondvo senkhulumo
    - o Shano kuhlabana kwesikhulumi lokukhulu kunako konkhe lake wakuzuza.
    - o Yetfula sikhulumi ngendlela lehambelana nengcikitsi yenkhulumo, sib. sizatfu sekumema sikhulumi kulomcimbi
    - o Yatisa ligama lesikhulumi ekugcineni ucinisekise kutsi uliphimisa kahle ngaphandle kweliphutsa
    - o Singeniso asibe sifisha: tetsamelilwati titele kutewulalela sikhulumi, atiketeli kutewulalela umuntfu losetfulako.

Kwetfula emavi ekubonga

Yetfula emavi ekubonga emva kwekutsi sikhulumi setfulele tetsamelilwati inkhulumo.

- Hlela, tilungiselele bese uyetfula
- Lalela sikhulumi ngekucophelela kute ukhone kuva emaphuzu lamcoka enkhulumeni
- Caphuna emaphuzu labalulekile esetfulweni, (sib. bonga sikhulumi ngekuveta lwati lebelungatiwa ngembi kwekwetfulwa kwenkhulumo)
- Yetfula inkhulumo yekubonga lemfisha nalecondze ngco.

Tingcoco Tesigungu

- Tikhulumi tikhuluma ngencenye letsite yesihloko
- Kusetjentiswa kwetimiso tekukhuluma
- Imisebenti yasihlalo
    - o Kugcina kuthula
    - o Kulawula sikhatsi
    - o Kulandzela luhlelo
    - o Kukhutsata kubamba lichaza
    - o Kungatsatsi luhlangotsi
    - o Kuvumela tiphakamiso nobe luvoto

Kucocisana / kubonisana lokungakahleleki

- cala ubuye uchube tingcoco
- sebentisa timiso tekunikana ematfuba
- Sekela imibono yakho
- Cocisana kute kufinyelelwe esivumelwaneni
- Cedzelela lapho kusele khona tikhala ubuye ukhutsate sikhulumi
- Shiyelana nalabanye ngemibono nelwatinchanti kukhombisa kuvisisa inshokutsi yemagama.

Inkhulumomphikiswano

- **Sincumo:** sihloko emacembu lamabili laphikisana ngaso, sib. kubekwa kwetikhali phasi ngiso kuphela sisombululo sekuletsa kuthula nekuphepha emhlabeni
- **Emaphuzu ekuphikisa:** chaza imbangela yekungavumelani kwemacembu

- **Tikhulumi letivumelana nesihloko:** tivumelana nesincumo/siphakamiso. Licembu lelivumelana nesihloko linenselele yekutsi linike bufakazi njalo nje kantsi futsi ngilo lelicala libuye liphetse inkhulumomphikiswano

- **Tikhulumi letiphikisako:** tiphikisana nesincumo ngekwetfula emaphuzu lahlelekile laphikisako acitse imibono yalabesekela sihloko, babuye besekele tiphakamiso tabo.

Inchubo yenkhulumomphikiswano

- Sihloko kanye netizatfu tekwesekela sihloko tetfulwa sikhulumi sekucala eluhlangotsini lwalabavumelana nesihloko

- Sikhulumi sekucala ecenjini leliphikisako setfula tizatfu tekuphikisa sihloko

- Sikhulumi sesibili ecenjini lelivumelana esihloko setfula tiphakamiso telicembu laso

- Sikhulumi sesibili ecenjini leliphikisako sibeka tizatfu telicembu laso letiphikisa ngato sihloko

- Emacembu anikwa likhefu lemaminithi la-5-10 kutilungiselela ngemaphuzu lacinile latawuphikisana ngawo. Licembu ngalinye livumelekile kutsi licitse tiphakamiso telicembu leliphikisana nalo nekutsi litihlomise kabusha kuvikela licala lalo

- Licembu leliphikisako linika emaphuzu ekuphikisa lamabili , kuphikisana netizatfu letimbili telicembu lelivumelana nesihloko bese linika tizatfu talo letimbili

- Licembu lelesekela sihloko libeka emaphuzu lamabili lacinile laphikisa ngawo licembu leliphikisako, libuye libeke tizatfu talo letimbili letesekelako.

Budze bematheksthi lekumele asetjentiswe etifundvweni tekulalelela kuvisisa

Matheksthi	Emabanga	Budze bethekstthi ngekwemagama (emagama)
• Matheksthi etemlomo, etibonwa, etimviwabukelwa, nalamanye latinhlobonhlobo tekuchumana njengema, athikili, emaphephabhuku, emaphephandzaba, emakhathuni netikhangisi • Tichazamavi/ematheserasi • Matheksthi latimviwa (kulalelela kuvisisa: sebentisa siceshana selifilimu lesitsatsa emaminithi lamabili lesifanele emabanga 10 na 11 nalesingemaminithi lamatsatsu lesifanele libanga 12 bese kutsi ebangeni 12, emaminithi esiceshana aba matsatfu. (Itheksthi kufanele ifundvwe lokungenani tikhatsi letimbili ngembikwekutsi ihlolwe) • Luhlatincingo, incwadzi yetinhlelo tamabonakudze emashejuli • Imibhalombiko nematheksthi ekuticambela • Ticukatsilwati tekutsatsisa • Matheksthi etinotsisalwati nemitfombolwati • Matheksthi latingetelelalwati • Matheksthi latimviwabukelwa (emafilimu, tinhlelo tamabonakudze nemadokhumenthari, umbukiso wemaslayidi, lokucoshiwe, tinhlelo temsakato, titfombe nemavidiyo emculo)	Libanga 10 Libanga 11 Libanga 12	150 250 350
NOBE sivivinyo semaminithi lange-30 (kufaka ekhatsi sicashunwa setimviwa lesingemaminithi lamabili [Emabanga 10-11], nesicashunwa setimviwa semaminithi lamatsatfu [Libanga 12] nekuphendvula imibuto)		

Sikhatsi lesiphakanyisiwe sematheksthi ekuchumana ngetemlomo lekufanele akhicitwe

Matheksthi	Sikhatsi Emabanga 10 – 12 (emaminithi)
Tingcoco, tinkhulumphikiswano, tingcoco tenhlangano/ telicembu/ tesigungu	20-30
Tinkhulumiswano /Tinkhulumomphendvulwano	6-8
Tinkhombandlela neticondziso	4-5
Tinkhulumoluhlolo	10-15
Kwetfula sikhulumi: nemavi ekubonga	4-5
Tinkhulumo letilungiselelwe, umbiko, sihlatiywa	4-5
Tinkhulumo letingakalungiselelwa	2-3
Kuteka/kulandzisa indzaba	8-10
Umhlangano nenchubo yemihlangano	10-15

3.2 KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Lencenye ikhuluma ngekufundza nekwehlwaya nemasu lasetjentiswa kuvisisa nekuncoma kokubili emathoksthi etemibhalo nalangesiwo etemibhalo.

Indlelanchubo nemasu ekufundza

Kufundzisa kufundza kutawuhlala kufaka ekhatsi kusebenta kweticenye letintsatfu kutfutfukisa kuvisisa emathoksthi. . Akusito tonkhe tinyatselo talenchubo letingasetjentiswa kuto tonkhe timo. Sib. nangabe bafundzi bafundza luhlobo lwethoksthi lengaketeyeleki nobe luhlobo lolungakatayeleki lwencwadzi yetemibhalo, kutawudzingeka kutsi bente umsebenti wa**ngembikwekufundza** lokutabenta bacaphele timphawu taloluhlobo lwethoksthi lokutabasita kutsi bawuhlobanise netintfo letenteka etimphilweni tabo imihla nemalanga**.** Umsebenti we**kufundvwa** utawubasita kutsi bahlatiye sakhiwo netimphawu telulwimi ngekuveta yonkhe imininingwane**.** Umsebenti **wasemvakwekufundza** ungahle ubandzakanye bafundzi kutsi betame kukhicita umbhalo labatibhalele ngewabo emagama.

Ngembikwekufundza: Kwetfulela bafundzi ithoksthi labatayifundza. Kubanika umdlandla wekutibandzakanya nelwati lwangaphambilini.

- Kufundza ngekunyanyalata kutfola sitfombe salokucuketfwe nekufundza ngekukha etulu kutfola timphawu tethoksthi: ligama lencwadzi, tihloko, tihlokwana, timphawu tetibonwa nelwati lolukugrafu sib.bukhulu nebuncane betinhlavu tekubhala, kufaka tinombolo, luhlakasimo, ema-ayikhoni, imifanekiso, emagrafu, emashadi, imidvwebo, emabalave, sivetatinhlelo tekhompiyutha netinkhombamagama, njll.

- Kufundza ngekunyanyalata nekufundza ngekukha etulu ngenhloso yekutfola lwati lolutsite, kutfola tincenye tencwadzi sib. Ligama lelikhasi, luhla lwalokucuketfwe, tehluko, inchazelomagama, i-indeks, chibiyelo, nemanotsi lasemaphetselweni elikhasi ngalinyelachaza lokutsite (emafuthinotsi), njll

- Kucagela ngekusebentisa lwati lolutfolwe ngekufundza ngekunyanyalata nekukha etulu kute kutfolwe lwati lolutsite.

- Kudzingidza emagama lamcoka lokungenteka kutsi akaketayeleki kubafundzi.

Nakufundvwa inshokutsi yethoksthi ivela sobala kubuye kunakisiswe timphawu telulwimi lwemathoksthi.

- Kutfolakala nemcondvo locuketfwe yithoksthi

- Kutfola inshokutsi yemagama langaketayeleki nemifanekisomcondvo ngekusebentisa emakhono ekuhumusha emagama usebentisa emalunga awo (emagama) netinkhomba tesimongcondvo.

- Kusebentisa emasu ekuvisisa: kuchumanisa, kulandzelela kuvisisa, kulawula sivinini sekufundza kute silingane bulukhuni bethoksthi, kuphindze afundze lapho kudzingeke khona, kulindzela lusito lwelwati langalutfola ethoksthini, abute abuye aphendvule imibuto (lesuka ezingeni leliphasi kuye ezingeni lelisetulu), atakhele sitfombemcondvo, kucabangela, kufundza kute atfole umcondvo lomcoka, kucikelela kukhetseka kwemagama netakhi telulwimi, kubona luhlobo lwethoksthi ngekwesakhiwo nangekwetimphawu telulwimi

- Kwakha emanotsi noma kufinyeta imibono lemcoka nalesekelako

Emuva kwekufundza umfundzi uyakwati kwehlwaya abuye anike timphendvulo ngethoksthi yonkhe

- kuphendvula imibuto lesukela ezingeni leliphasi kuya kulelisetulu ngethoksthi

- kucatsanisa nekuhlanganisa
- kuhlola, kusatsa tincumo nekubeka imibono yakhe
- kuphindze akhicite imibhalo yaloluhlobo ngekutibhalela (lapho kufanele khona).
- Kutfutfukisa kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokojulile
    - o Emaciniso nemibono
    - o Insokutsi lecondzile nalebhacile
    - o Inshokutsi lesobala nalejulile
    - o Simonhlalo setepolitiki kanye nesendlalelomuva semasikonhlalo embhali netheksthi lefundvwako
    - o Umtselela wekukhetsa kanye nekushiya ngaphandle inshokutsi
    - o Budlelwane emkhatsini welulwimi nemandla ekuphatsa
    - o Lulwimi lolutsintsa imiva, lwekuhhunga, lolutsatsa luhlangotsi, lolutsatfwa njengemaciniso lube lutsintsa imiva yalabanye,(tilwimisigidzi), tindlela letehlukene tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kucabangela; imibono inhloso yekufaka ekhatsi nobe kushiya ngaphandle lwati lolutsite.

Kuhunyushwa kwemathekstthi etibonwa (tinhlobonhlobo temidvwebo netibonwa)

Ngekuya kwebafundzi labanyenti lwati labalutfola ekhomphiyutheni ngilo labalwetsembako. Likhono lekufundza tibonwa lubaluleke kakhulu kutsi lutfutfukiswe, kantsi futsi lwati labalutfola ekhomphiyutheni ngilo loluncono kunalolubhalwe ephepheni. Hlola kutsi luhlakasimo lubaluleke ngayiphi indlella kuwebsayithi ledvumile; kutsi bakhangisi balutfola njani ludvumo ngalokusebentisa iwebsayithi ledvumile; kutsi umnyakato nembala unaligalelo lini ekuhhungeni basebentisi bayo kutsi baye kulamanye emawebsayithi.

- Emasu ekuhhunga: Lulwimi lolutsintsa imiva, kuhhunga, lolutsatsa luhlangotsi, loluyimfundzisolite
- Indlela lulwimi nemifanekiso lokuveta lubuye lulawule ngayo emagugu nendlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo; Imifanekiso nelulwimi loluvuna bulili, buhlanga, budzala nobe kugcile ekubhebhetsekiseni inkhulumo letsatfwa njengemaciniso kantsi itsintsa imiva yalabanye, kakhulukati nakukhangiswa.
- Ligalelo lekusebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene temafonti nebukhulu betinhlavu, tihloko netihlokwana letichaza lokutste njengemifanekiso
- Hlahlela, humusha, hlola abuye uphawule ngetinhlobo letinyenti temakhathuni / titfombemahlaya

Kwakhiwa kwesilulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi

Lwati lwemininingwane yesilulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kufanele kwetfulwe kubafundzi njengobe avela etheksthini mbamba, kokubili iphrozi nebunkondlo, emibhalweni yekuticambela nalengemaciniso. Sib. nakufundvwa tinongo tenkhulumo, kubalulekekile ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi kucocisana ngekutsi tisetjentiselwani, kunekutsi bakwati kutibona nje kuphela. Kubalulekile kutsi kubutwe umbuto lofana nalona: ‘ukusebentiseleni kumuntfutisa umbhali kuletheksthi? Kunekutsi, ‘Ngusiphi sinongo lesitfolakala kulomusho?’

Akugcilwe kuloku lokulandzelako:

- Lulwimi lwetinongo nebugagu bekukhuluma: tisho, tiga tenkhulumo, taga, tinongo tenkhulumo (sifaniso, sifanisongco, kumuntfutisa, i-okzimoroni, imethonimi, sifutamsindvo, sihabiso, sicatsaniso, siphukuto, sigceko, lupholavutfondzaba, selutfo, luphawu, inhlonipho, ilithothisi indida, lihlaya, isinekdokhi, i-anthithisisi). Njengobe letinongo tibalulekile kutsi bafundzi batati nje, kufanele batifundze uma tifakwe emathaksthini mbamba, kokubili iphrozi netinkondlo, emibhalweni yekuticambela nalengemaciniso.
- Hlukanisa emkhatsini wamcondvosobala namcondvojula
- Kusetjentiswa kwesichazamagama, ematheserasi, naletinye tincwadzi letiticukatsilwati, kutfola inshokutsi yemagama, sipelingi, imphimiso, kwehlukaniswa kwemalunga, netitfo tenkhulumo temagama langaketayeleki.
- Bona inshokutsi / umsebenti weticalo letivamile (sib. um-, in-, si-,) netijobelelo letivamile (sib. -kati, -ana, -ini).
- Tfola inshokutsi yemagama nebudlelwano bawo nalamanye emagama lahlobene nawo ngekusebentisa lwati lwemisuka, tijobelelo kanye neticalo
- Sebentisa simongcondvo sethaksthi (sib. nakuchazwa imisho), tinkhomba (sib.emakhefu, bokhulumile) netimphawu letingumdvwebo (umbhalo locindzetelwe) kutfola inchazelo yemagama lalukhuni
- Yehlukanisa bomcondvomnyenti emathaksthini lalula lakhuluma ngetihloko letetayelekile
- Bona inkhulumonkholelo leyetayelekile lesuselwa esehlakalweni lesitsite, (sib. kubanjelwa ngulabaphasi, kufulatselwa sambane).
- Khombisa kuvisisa emabintana, taga netiga tenkhulumo letetayelekile eSiswatini.
- Hlola ligalelo lemagama ladzabuka kuletinye tinhlobo temasiko emathaksthini (sib. emagama esiZulu, esiXhosa emagama laphuma kuletinye tilwimi, sihumusha / silokishi, lulwimisigodzi, emagama endzabuko)
- Yehlukanisa emagama ladidanako, (bomabitwafanana), bomcondvomnyenti, bomcondvofana (sib. umsiti/ insiti, litsanga-sitfo semtimba/litsanga- sitjalo, emanti/emampokoya)
- Kuphindze ulandzise indzaba kumbe imisho kusetjentiswe emagama lehlukene (sib. bomcondvofana nobe bomcondvophika)
- Sebentisa ligama linye endzaweni yelibintana
- Sebentisa emagama labomahambisana enkhulumeni, sib. ematse nelulwimi, umjingi namkhotsane, ingwe nengwenyama.

Takhiwo temisho nekuhlelenjiswa kwemathaksthi

Linyenti laloku lokuhlelwe lapha kufundziwe emikhakheni leyengcile. Kufundzisa emaphethini aletakhi kuvame kusebenta ncono etifundvweni tekubhala lapho bafundzi batfola litfuba lekutisebentisa nekubona imisebenti yato matfupha, kunekutsi batibone ethaksthini yalomunye.

- Bona, achaze ubuye ahlahlele inshokutsi nemsebenti wetakhi netimiso telulwimi emathaksthini
    - o Emagama latihlanganisamcondvo / tihlanganiso: Kwekucala nje, ngakulelinye licala

- Tinhlobo letinyenti tetifinyeto nema-akhronimi
- Sakhiwo setento netinsitasento kuveta sikhatsi netindlela tesento ngaphandle kwemaphutsa
- Imisho lecondzile, lembici, lemagalagala, lembicimagalagala ngekusebentisa imishwana, emabintana netijobelelo
- Simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa
- Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko
- Kuhleleka kahle kwemagama emshweni.
- Tivumelwano, imisho lesalibito, tibanjalo, bondzaweni
- Tiphumuti

- Hlahlela sakhiwo / kuhlelenjiswa kwematheksthi lasetjentiswa kukharikhulamu yonkhe nemagama latihlanganisamcondvo / latihlanganisi / emagama latinkhomba: ekulandzelanisa tindzaba ngekwesikhatsi, inchazelo, imbangela nemphumela, inchubo, kucatsanisa, kulandzelana ngekubaluleka, kuhleleka kwendzawo, indzima yekukhetsa, indzima lechazako, indzima lesetfulo, imibiko, indzima yesiphetfo (Bona kubhalwa kwendzima kute ubone tihlanganisamcondvo sib: nanobe kunjalo, ngetulu kwaloko njll

Timphawu tematheksthi etemibhalo

Babhali baveta imicabango yabo ngekusebentisa ngetheksthi kuphela. Babhali labanelikhono lelihle lekubhala bayakucikelela kusetjentiswa kwalo netilwimisigodzi, bulula nekutiya kwalo. Nanobe kubalulekile kutsi timphawu, nesakhiwo semibhalo neligalelo lako kufundvwe, lokubaluleke kakhulu kutsi kuvisiswe ligalelo laletimphawu emilayetweni wembhali lacondze kuwutjela tetsamelilwati takhe wona.

Bunkondlo

Kunemibuto lemibili kuphela lekufanele umfundzi atibute yona ngenkondlo: Kutsiwani? Ngati njani? Umbuto wesibili wengeta kwesekela emphendvulweni yembuto wekucala, umbuto wekucala ubiketela loko lokutawuvetwa ngumbuto wesibili. Bonkhe babhali betemibhalo babhala ngobe kukhona lokutsite labafuna kukusho labanelutsandvo lwako, nobe lokutsite labakubona kutsi kubalulekile emasikweni alabo labababhalelako. Sifundza itheksthi kute sesekele, sihlanganise, sicinisekise, sicacise sibuye sivete kutsi babhali bacondze kutsini kitsi. Lomsebenti ufaka ekhatsi kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi lolunongiwe, kuhleleka kwemisho, kwemigca emavesini, nasenkondlweni yonkhe, imifanekisomcondvo, imvumelwano, sivinini, umsindvo, imiva, leveta imifanekisomcondvo kutsi yetfulwe ngayiphi indlela. Konkhe loku kungumzamo wekuveta umlayeto wasonkondlo ngetheksthi yakhe. Akukavami kutsi kube nesincumo lesiphelele nakufundvwa inkondlo lebhaleke kahle.

Letincenye letilandzelako titawusita kuvisisa umlayeto lohlosiwe:

- Inshokutsi lesobala
- Inshokutsi lejulile
- Umoya
- Ingcikitsi nemlayeto

- Imifanekisomcondvo
- Sakhiwo sangekhatsi enkondlweni, tinongo tenkhulumo, /imifanekisomcondvo, kukhetseka kwemagama, umoya,bugagu, lusinga,
- Sakhiwo sangaphandle enkondlweni, imigca, emagama, titandza/tindzima, imvumelwano, luchumano, sigci, Timphawu tekubhala, imphindvwa, imphindza sifanamsindvo (sifanankhamisa nesifanangwaca), sicedzelelamcondvo.

Umdlalo

Umdlalo awukaphatselani nemagama nelulwimi nje kuphela: uphatselene nemnyakato, livi, kukhanya nebumnyama, kuchumana, kuba sesiteji. Indlela yekuhleleka kwenkundla/siteji ibalulekile, kuchumana kwebadlali, loko labakwentako nabangakhulumi, indlela simo sebuso lesihambelana ngayo nalokwentiwa emdlalweni konkhe loku ngete kwavela kahle uma umdlalo ungafundvwa shengatsi kufundvwa inoveli /temdzabu. Noko akusiyo intfo lenhle kukhomba bafundzi ividiyo yemdlalo ngembikwekutsi umdlalo ufundzisiswe, kucociswane ngawo babuye bawudlale esiteji. Ngaphandle kwaloko, levidiyo itsatfwa njengemaciniso alokwenteka emdlalweni, bese kuba kuncane kakhulu lokutawuveta bunjalo bemdlalo.

Titfombe tengcondvo tineligalelo lelimcoka ekufundvweni kwemdlalo. Kucabanga simo sesiteji, indlela badlali lababukeka ngayo, kucabanga budze netinhlobo tetinkhulumo letitawukhulunywa badlali, kungumsebenti lomcoka uma kusetjentwa ngemdlalo eklasini. Sakhiwo nesakhiwana, indlela badlali labetfulwa ngayo kanye nekutfutfuka kwabo ekuchubekeni kwemdlalo, simo senkhundla lekudlalelwa kuyo nesimo senhlalo (lapho kudzingeke mbamba kutsi umdlalo uvisiswe kahle), sivinini, imifanekisomcondvo, luphawu, emasu ekudlala, njengenkhulumo yangayedvwana, umdlalosiphukuto, simo sesiteji, kwakha ludvweshu, nobe emahlaya, nobe imbangalusizi,nobe sigceko(isathaya) konkhe kudzinga kufudvwa ngendlela yekufundza umdlalo.

Loku lokulandzelako kutawusita umfundzi kutsi avisise itheksthi:

- Sakhiwo nesakhiwana (setfulo, ludvweshu, kubhebhetseka kweludvweshu, sicakacaka, luvutfondzaba, lupholavutfondzaba, siphetfo, sincumo / sisombululo, sikhanyisamcondvo nesendlalelomuva)
- Kuvetwa kwebalingisi
- Indzima yemlandzi /umlingisi/ umbono wembhali
- Ingcikitsi nemlayeto
- Sendlalelolwati nekuhleleka kwenkhundla - ngekuhambelana nebadlali nengcikitsi
- Sakhiwo semdlalo: sakhiwo, sakhiwana (setfulo, kubhebhetseka kweludvweshu neluvutfondzaba)
- Umoya neliphimbo
- Ingwijikhwebu / siphetfo
- Kuhleleka kwesiteji
- Kubumbana kwemnyakato nenkhulumiswano / inkhulumongayedvwana
- Umdlalosiphukuto

- Kulandzelana kwetigameko

Inoveli / Temdzabu (tinganekwane tinsumansumane, tinganeko)

(Tindzaba letimfisha tifundzelwa kwandzisa lwati kuphela)

Inoveli /Temdzabu naletinye tinhlobo temibhalo yephrozi netindzaba leticocwako kumele kufundvwe, kucociswane ngako kuphindze kutfokotelwe. Kufundza itheksthi ngekuyiphimisa eklasini kubalulekile kakhulu, ikakhulukati uma bafundzi bangakutsandzi nobe bangafuni kufundza. Abafundze ngalokushelelako kute babe nemdlandla basebentise tindlela letilula tekufundza ngekucagela, nekuhlola nekuncoma. Imisebenti lelula lefaka kufinyeta ngekwengcondvo (kufinyeta indzaba ngemagama lamancane kumngani wakhe; kuba negrafu lesibonwa nangabe aya eklasini; kuvetwa kwebalingisi labamcoka; kubuka nekucaphela kuvela kwemagama latakhela wona lagcizelela imicabango netingcikitsi enovelini) kungasita bafundzi kutsi bafundze ngesivinini. Emva kwekufundza kwekucala bafundzi kumele bati umehluko emkhatsini wekulandzisa (lokutawulandzela) nesibekandzaba (kubangelwa yini loko kwenteke): ahlwaye tinshokutsi lekungaba ngito nekuhumusha indzaba; hlola indlela umbhali layisebentisile kwetfula balingisi (inchazelo nenkhulumongco); indlela balingisi labachumana ngayo; sibekandzaba (lulwimi loluchazako nekwetfulwa kwetigamekwo kuyo yonkhe inoveli); nangabe kunesidzingo linga kucacisa imibono lebhacile, imibono lelawula kuchubeka kwenoveli yonkhe. Onkhe emasiko, nelinyenti lebantfu, baphila imphilo lekhungetfwe tindzaba. Nobe yini leyentiwa ngumfundzisi ngemanoveli netindzaba eklasini, kufanele acikelele kutsi lokukhulu kunakokonkhe tifundzelwa kutfokotelwa

Loku lokulandzelako kutawusita umfundzi kutsi avisise itheksthi:

- Sakhiwo nesakhiwana (setfulo, ludvweshu, kubhebhetseka kweludvweshu, sicakacaka, luvutfondzaba, lupholavutfondzaba, siphetfo, sincumo, sikhanyisamcondvo nesendlalelomuva) setfulo nesiphetfo setemzabu njengetinganekwane netingoma.
- Ludvweshu
- Kuvetwa kwebalingisi
- Indzima yemlandzi/ /umlingisi/ umbono
- Ingcikitsi nemlayeto
- Sendlalelolwati, simonhlalo nekuhambelana kwako nemlingisi nengcikitsi
- Umoya, ingwijikhwebu/siphetfo
- Kulandzelana kwetigameko

Kwengeta kuloku lokungenhla, loku lokulandzelako ngiko lokucondzene ngco netemdzabu:

- Bunkondlo:tibongo, tinhlobo letehlukene tetingoma, tibongelelo, emahubo, imilolotelo, tinanatelo)
- Tinkhulumo tesive (taga, tisho, tiphicaphicwano)

Kufundvwa kwemafilimu (Kwandzisa lwati)

Kufundvwa kwemafilimu akufani nekufundza iNoveli/Temdzabu. Nanobe kufundziswa kwemafilimu kulandzela indlela yekufundzisa umdlalo neNoveli/Temdzabu nje, kodvwa emasu lasetjentiswa esinema asidzingo nesisekelo lekufanele acikelelwe. 'Kufundza' lifilimu ngekwemiva nangaphandle kwemaphutsa kweyeme kakhulu esimeni sekutsi ngabe setsamelilwati siyavisisa yini kuhlela, (ikhathingi) kuhlanganisa tigameko telifilimu, kusetjentiswa kwesitfwebulatitfombe (kutsatsela dvutane nobe khashane), kuhlelembisa lifilimu, kuhleleka kwetigcawu, umculo, tembatfo, kukhanyisa nemsindvo. Kukwati kufundza lifilimu kulelizinga, kwandzisa lwati lolunyenti kulowo losetsamelilwati semafilimi: setsamelilwati siyekela kubukela nje silandzele kwenteka kwendzaba kodvwa sivisise ngalokujulule indlela umcondzisi, umhleli, nalabanye, labasihhunga ngayo nekwenta tetsamelilwati silivisise futsi sililandzele ngaletindlela letililandzela ngato.

- Inkhulumiswano nemnyakato, kuhambisana kwako nebadlali nengcikitsi, kufundvwa nekubhalwa kwemafilimu.
- Sakhiwo, sakhiwana, kuvetwa kwebadlali, ludvweshu, inhloso yesigameko nekuhleleka kwemdlalo kufaka ekhatsi siphukuto, sigamekosiphukuto ingwijikhwebu nesiphetfo; luphawu lwekumangala nekwetfuka nekutsi kwetfulwe ngayiphi indlela, kufaka ekhatsi
- Siphukuto, ingwijikhwebu, nesiphetfo; timphawu tekumangala nekwetfuka, nendlela lekwakheke ngayo
- Emasu ekuhleleka kwesinema (sibonwa, siviwa, siviwabukelwa) njengekusetjentiswa kwembala, umbhalotihumusho, kuhleleka, inkhulumiswano, umculo, umsindvo, kukhanyisa, kuhlela, kufreyima, sitayela sekutfwebula, emasu ekusebentisa sitfwebulatitfombe, timo letehlukene tesitfwebulatitfombe, kuhanjiswa kwesitfwebulatitfombe, sikhanyisamcondvo nesendlalelomuva.

EMATHEKSTHI LASETJENTISWAKO UMA KUFUNDZISWA EMAKHONO ELULWIMI NGENDLELA YEKUHLANGANISA EMABANGENI 10-12

Kwengeta emathekstini ekufundzisa lokuhlelekile, tinhlobo temibhalo letentiwa emabanga 10-12 tifaka ekhatsi labhaliwe, tibukelwa kanye nalatibonwakuviwa newetinhloso letehlukene. Lamanye emathekstini atawuhlatiyelwa timphawu tebuhle, lamanye ahlatiyelwe kuba tibonelo tetinhlobo tetemibhalo abe tifaniswano tekubhala.

Emathekstini etemibhalo Tinhlobo temibhalo lephakanyisiwe Letinhlobo letilandzelako tetincwadzi tetemibhalo tifakwe ekhathalokini iNational Literature Catalogue. Inoveli/Temdzabu Libanga 10 – 8 tinganekwane Libanga 11 – 8 tinganekwane Libanga 12 – 10 tinganekwane Umdlalo Bunkondlo (Libanga 10 – 10 tinkondlo) (Libanga 11 – 10 tinkondlo) (Libanga 12 – 12 tinkondlo) Temdzabu Umdlalo Tinkondlo Kunotsisa lwati Tindzaba letimfisha Emafilimu Tinhlelo letitsite tamabonakudze (emadokhumentari) Imidlalo yemsakato Ema-eseyi Umlandvomphilo Incwadzi lecuketse umlandvomphilo wembhali latibhalele yona	Emathekstini labhaliwe ekutfola lwati: Tichazamagama Ticukatsilwati Emashejuli Imibhalo yetinombolo telucingo Tincwadzi letikhetselwe libanga Ematheserasi Tinhla tetikhatsi talokwentiwako Tinhlelo tamabonakudze Emathekstini labhaliwe kutekuchumana Ema-athikili emaphephabhuku Ema-athikili emaphephandzaba Tinhlelwa Tatiso Imilandvomufi Tihlatiywa Emabhrosha Tikhangisi (temabhizinisi netangasese) Imibhalo yemathekstini etimviwa Tinkhulumiswano Tinkhulumo Tingoma Emahlaya Emathekstini emibhalombiko ekuchumana Tincwadzi Emadayari Timemo Ema-imeyili Imibikoselula, bothwitha Emanotsi Imibiko Imibhalombiko lesebentisana netemabhizinisi Tincwadzi letihlelekile Emaminithi kanye neluhlelo lwemhlangano	Emathekstini ekuchumana latinhlobonhlobo / tibonwa tekutfola lwati Emashadi, emabalave Emagrafu, emathebuli nephayishathi Emabalavemcondvo, imidvwebo Emaphosta Emaflaya, emaphamfulethi, emabhrosha Timphawu netibonakalisi Emadokhumenthari amabonakudze Emakhasi emawebhusayithi, i-inthanethi, emabhulogi Ifeyisibhuku nalokunye lokuchunyanwa ngako kutenhlalo kanye nalamanye Kugcila emininingwaneni Emathransipharensi Emathekstini ekuchumana latinhlobonhlobo/ tibonwa ekuncoma buhle bembhalo: Emafilimu Titfombe Imidvwebo Emathekstini ekuchumana leatinhlobonhlobo/ tibonwa ekutijabulisa nekucitsa situnge: Emafilimu Tinhlelo tamabonakudze Emavidiyo emculo Emakhathuni, nemakharikhetja Emakhomiki laticeshana Emahlaya (lakhonjiswako) Imidvwebotindvonga Emathekstini latimviwa Tinhlelo Temsakato Kufundvwa kwemdlalo Kufundvwa kwemanoveli nome tindzaba letimfisha/ tinganekwane Tinkhulumo leticoshiwe Kukhangisa emsakatweni, kumabonakudze, emaphephandzabeni nasemaphephabhukwini.

Budze bemathekshi labhalwako lekumele asetjentiswe / afundvwe

LUHLOBO	EMABANGA	BUDZE BETHEKSTHI NGEKWEMAGAMA	
Sivisiso	10	380-440	
	11	440-500	
	12	500-560	
LUHLOBO	**EMABANGA**	**BUDZE BETHEKSTHI NGEKWEMAGAMA**	**BUDZE BESIFINYETO NGEKWEMAGAMA**
Sifinyeto	10	280	80-90
	11	320	
	12	350	

3.3 KUBHALA NEKWETFULA

Kubhala nekwetfula kuhlanganisa ndzawonye tincenye letintsatfu: 1) kusebentisa indlelanchubo yekubhala. 2) kufundza nekusebentisa lwati lwesakhiwo netimphawu tetinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi. 3) kufundza nekusebentisa lwati lwetindzima nesakhiwo semusho neTimphawu tekubhala.

Indlelanchubo yekubhala

Kufundzisa kubhala kutawuhlala kufaka ekhatsi kusebenta kwetlcenye tenchubo yekubhala. Nanobe kunjalo akusito tonkhe tinyatselo tendlelanchubo letisetjentiswa kutotonkhe timo. Sibonelo, nangabe bafundzi babhala luhlobo labalwetayele lwetheksthi abadzingi kuhlahlela sakhiwo netimphawu telulwimi. Kungahle kubekhona timo lapho bafundzisi bagcila khona esakhiweni semusho nekubhalwa kwetindzima, nobe bafundzi babhale ngaphandle kweluhlakasimo nababhalela luhlolo.

Nakulandzelwa indlelanchubo yekubhala bafundzi kufanele bente loku lokulandzelako:

- Kuhlela / ngembikwekubhala
- Kwakha luhlaka
- Kubuyeketa
- Kuhlela kabusha umbhalo (ku-editha)
- Kulungiswa kwemaphutsa
- Kwetfula

Kuhlela/ Ngembikwekubhala

- Tsatsa sincumo ngehloso netetsamelilwati tetheksthi lekufanele ibhalwe na/nobe ihlelwe
- Tfola tidzingo tesakhiwo, sitayela, umbono
- Hlanganisa tinhloko nalabanye ngekusebentisa, sibonelo emabalavemcondvo, sakhiwo lesisabulembu, emafloshadi nobe tinhla.
- sebentisa imitfombolwati lefanele, khetsa lwati lolunembako.

Kubhala luhlaka

- Sebentisa imibono lemcoka nalesekelako lesenchubeni yekuhlela ngemphumelelo
- Khicita luhlaka lwekucala lolucikelela inhloso, tetsamelilwati, sihloko neluhlobo lwembhalo.
- Fundza tinhlaka ngalokujulile, utfole imibiko lebuya kulabanye (bontsanga)
- Tfola indlela lekukhetfwe ngayo emagama ngekusebentisa tichasiso emabintana netibiti, imishwana, nemabintana kwenta umbhalo uvakale ngalokucacile
- Tfola umbono nesitayela lokusobala ngendlela yekusebentisa lulwimi nemoya lokulungele tetsamelilwati, nenhloso yekubhala

- Khombisa umbono wembhali ngekuchaza emagugu, tinkholelo, nelwatinchanti
- Faka ekhatsi imininingwane lemcoka yematheksthi lalindzelekile / ladzingekile. (kusetjentiswa kwabokhulunyiwe, kuchuba abuye esekele inkhulumo).

***Kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula*.**

- Sebentisa imigomo lemisiwe yekuhlola ngalokuphelele umsebenti wakhe newalabanye kuwenta ube ncono
- Colisisa kukhetseka kwemagama, sakhiwo semusho netindzima (faka lwati lolwengetiwe, sebentisa tihlanganiso ngalokufanele)
- Gwema emagama lanetinshokutsi letinyenti, kusebentisa emagama lamanyenti, kuphindzaphindza emagama ngalokungakadzingeki, sidolobha / sihumusha nenhlamba
- Hlola lokucuketfwe, sitayela nerejista / kukhetseka kwemagama.
- Sebentisa Timphawu tekubhala, lupelomagama, neluhlelo ngendlela leyemukelekako nalengenamaphutsa.
- Lungiselela umkhicito wekugcina
- Yetfula umkhicito wekugcina loyitheksthi.

Takhiwo netimiso telulwimi nakubhalwa

Irejista, sitayela nembono

- Sebentisa irejista lefanele: lehlelekile nalengakahleleki sib. kusebentisa indlela lengakahleleki/ indlela levamile yekukhuluma nekusebentisa umuntfu wekucala (lokhulumako) encwadzini yebungani, kusebentisa lulwimi loluhlelekile encwadzini yemtsetfo.
- Khuluma nesetsamelilwati kube ngatsi ukhuluma nemuntfu lophilako.
- Bhala ngalokuhehako nangekutetsemba, ungatisoli ngetincumo lotitsetse.
- Sebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene temibono/uma ngabe kufanele.

Kukhetfwa kwemagama

- Sebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tetentomnyakato, tiphawulo netandziso kunika umcondvo nemininingwane letsite nekuchaza ngalokucacile nakubhalwa, sib. Indzaba lelandzisako, indzaba lechazako
- Sebentisa lulwimi loluhlelekile nalolungakahleleki (sidolobha/sihumusha, emajagoni) ngalokufanele.
- Nika emaciniso ubuye uvete nemibono
- Veta bomcondvosobala, bomcondvojula, inshokutsi lebhacile/inshokutsi ngekwesimongcondvo
- veta imibono yabo ngekwemagugu, ngendlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo, ngekutsatfwa kweluhlangotsi, ngemfundzisolite, ngelulwimi lolutsintsa imiva, ngekuhhunga nangenkhohliso, sib. emathekstini lahhungako njengendzaba lenhlangotsilunye, ema-athikili eliphephandzaba.

- Sebentisa tinsita temitfombolwati neticukatsilwati sichazamagama nematheserasi kute akhetse silulumagama lesifanele ngempumelelo

Kwakhiwa kwemisho

- Bhala tinhlobo letehlukene temisho lenebudze lobehlukene.
- Sebentisa titfo tenkhulumo ngalokufanele
- Sebentisa inhloko, sento, mentiwa, tinkhatsi tesento, tindlela tesento, kuvuma, kuphika, simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa, inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko.
- Sebentisa tibuti (kungani, nini, njani, yini)
- Sebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene temisho, sib. Imisho lesitatimende, lebutako, lecondzile, lembici, lemagalagala nalembicimagalagala.
- Sebentisa tihlanganiso/ tihlanganisamcondvo, tabito, tandziso, tihlanganiso kwakha imisho lebumbene
- Sebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tetabito kukhombisa lokubukenwe nako, kugcizelela, kumela mentiwa nekugwema emagama lamanyenti langadzingeki
- Sebentisa luhlelomagama ngalokulungile kukhombisa kucatsanisa nekugcizelela.
- Sebentisa tivumelwano ngalokungenamaphutsa.

Kubhalwa kwendzima

- Bhala tinhlobo letehlukene tetincenye tendzima: umusho losihloko endzimeni, imibono lemcoka nalesekelako, singeniso, umtimba, nesiphetfo lokuhehako nemusho lophetsako.
- Cinisekisa kuhambelana kwemibono ngekubhala tinhlobo tetindzima nematheksthi abe asebentisa timphawu nobe tihlanganiso/ tihlanganisamcondvo nemabintana njenge:
    - kuhleleka kwetintfo ngekulandzelana: kwekucala, kwesibili, kwesitsatfu, ngembikwekutsi, emvakwekutsi, nangabe, emva kwesikhatsi, kuze kube, ekugcineni, lokulandzelako, nyalo, ngalokwendlulile, ngemva kwaloko
    - nchazelo/imbangela nemphumela: ngako-ke, bese, ngaloko-ke, ngobe, ngaleso sizatfu, kusukela, ngenca yaloko, kubangelwa, manje, kusho kutsi, uma, nangabe, inchubokwenta: kwekucala, kwesibili, kwesitsatfu
    - nchubokwenta: kwekucala, kwesibili, kwesitsatfu
    - catsanisa: kufana, kwehluka, kuncane kune, kukhulu kune, nanobe kunjalo, kodvwa
    - kuhleleka ngekubaluleka: ngalokulandzelako, bese, ekugcineni
    - ku hlela ngekwendzawo**:** ngenhla, ngaphasi, ngasebuncele, ngasekudla, njll
    - nkhulumomvama: ngalokuvamile, kuphetsa, ne

- indzima lephetsako: ingabi sifinyeto saloko lokubhalwe ngako. Indzima lephetsako kufanele ishiye lofundzako / tetsamelilwati nembono nobe umcabango lotawuhlala emicondvweni nobe indzaba setiyikhohliwe. Sifinyeto asikavami kwenta njalo, ngaloko sikhohlweka kalula.

Tiphumuti nelupelomagama

- kusebentisa bofeleba, emakhefu, bokhulunyiwe, emakholoni, kudvwebela, kubhala ngalokutjekile, emasemi-kholoni, khefana, ihayifeni, emadeshi, luphawu loluveta lwati lolwengetiwe. inchazelomagama
- Sebentisa lwati lwemaphethini nemitsetfo yekupela nangabe apela emagama ngalokungenamaphutsa:
  - Lwati lwemaphethini netinhlobo temagama.
  - Lwati lwemisuka, ticalo, netijobelelo.
  - Lwati lwemalunga emagama.
- Sebentisa tichazamagama netinsita tekucinisekisa lupelomagama
- Sebentisa tindlela tekufinyeta nema-akhronimi ngalokufanele etinhlotjeni letehlukene tekuchumana netetsamelilwati.

Tinhlobo tematheksthi: Kwakheka netimphawu (Tindzaba nematheksthi emibhalombiko)

Lesigaba sichaza tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tematheksthi tematheksthi lekufanele bafundzi labasemabangeni 10-*12* bafundziswe kutibhala.

Tindzaba:

Indzaba lelandzisako

Indzaba lelandzisako igcile kakhulu ekwetfuleni luchungechunge lwetehlakalo letenteka ngekuhleleka lokwemukelekako. Leti nguletinye timphawu tendzaba lelandzisako:

- bhala indzaba / sehlakalo lesengcile/ indzaba lesukela enhloko
- sebentisa tigameko letikholwekako
- Esikhatsini lesinyenti sebentisa sikhatsi lesengcile, kodvwa babhali labanyenti basebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo kukhomba kutsi sigameko sisandza kwenteka nekucondzisa indlela tigameko letenteka ngayo.
- Sebentisa indzima yekungenisa lehehako
- Cinisekisa kutsi siphetfo setfulwe ngalokwenelisako, nobe ngalokungevakali, nobe ngalokudidako, kodvwa singacageleki.
- Sebentisa inkhulumongco nangabe afuna kutsi sigameko sivakale sisandza kwenteka nobe kutfutfukisa umlingisi, inkhulumombiko nangabe ufuna setsamelilwati sibe khashane nembhali wendzaba, ubuye u-
- Sebentise timphawu tekuchaza lapho kufanele khona, kodvwa tindzaba letibhaleke kahle nguletihlangene, kantsi futsi babhali bavamise kukhipha onkhe emagama langadzingeki. Indzaba lemfisha lenemagama lambalwa (emashumi lasihlanu) ikahle kakhulu kucacisa leliphuzu.

Indzaba lechazako

Inchazelo ingabonakala ibuye ibe sengcondvweni. Kokubili kudzinga lulwimi lolungilo nalolulula. Bafundzi bangakhutsatwa kuchaza intfo ngalokwecile, kusebentisa tichasiso ngalokwecile nekusebentisa lulwimi lolushubile (emagama lamakhulu). Fundza tindzima letichazako letibhalwe babhali labakwatiko kuchaza: linyenti alitisebentisi tichasiso, loko kubasebentela kahle. Khutsata bafundzi kutsi babhale tindzima letinjalo ngekuchubekisa inchazelo lapho uncamule khona indzima. Kuchaza njengobe kunjalo akuhehi, kodvwa kube kubalulekile ngekwesimonhlalo: kuchaza tintfo ngalokusobala nalokungenamaphutsa, sib. sitepula, makhalekhikhini, nobe kuchaza bantfu labasetitfombeni nobe emifanekisweni lenikiwe. Kuchaza kuvame kusetjentiswa esikhatsini lesinyenti kuveta simo nemoya kunekuchaza sitfombe: emafilimu akukhombisa kahle loku ngetibonwa, babhali bakuveta kahle loku ngekusebentisa emagama labomcondvojula kunekusetjentiswa kwamcondvosobala.

Nati letinye tiphakamiso tekubhala indzaba lechazako:

- Chaza umuntfu/intfo ngendlela letawenta setsamelilwati sibone lokukhulunywa ngako ngalokucacile
- Yakha sitfombe ngemagama
- Khetsa emagama netinkhulumo ngekucophelela kufinyelela kuloko lokuhlosiwe
- Sebentisa imifanekiso lebonwako, yemsindvo, yekuva, yekunambitsa nekutsintsa, babuye -
- Basebentise tinongo tenkhulumo.

Indzaba lehlangotsilunye, lenhlangotsimbili nendzaba leveta limuva lembhali

Tindzaba letinhlangotsilunye tesekela nobe tiphikise umbono lotsite (imbangela yekutsi ngikholwe kutsi bafati banemandla kwendlula emadvodza), lenhlangotsimbili iveta totimbili tinhlangotsi, loluvumako naloluphikisako, intfo lapho umbono wembhali uvela esiphetfweni kuphela (Ngabe bafati banemandla kwedlula emadvodza na? Yebo nobe cha? Kodvwa mine ngiyavuma), tindzaba letiveta limuva lembhali tiveta imicabango nemibono ngesihloko, lengazami kuvuma nobe kuphikisa imibono (Imicabango yami ngebafati balomuhla).

- Tindzaba letinhlangotsimbili tiveta umbono weluhlangotsi lunye, kuvikela nobe kumela umbono akuntjintji kutsatse loluye luhlangotsi, siphetfo sikuveta ngalokusobala kutsi lobhalako umela luphi luhlangotsi sibuye sinike nesizatfu saloko
- Tindzaba letinhlangotsimbili tiveta imibono ngalokulinganako, tibuye tiveta tinhlangotsi letehlukene tendzaba letsite, sakhiwo sihleleke ngekunakekela nangalokucacile, inhloso kungatsatsi luhlangotsi, kodvwa umbhali angabhekisa kuye, abe asebentisa lulwimi lolutsintsa imiva, tindzaba letihamba embili nguleto letinemcondvo lomuhle nalovakalako. Siphetfo sishiya tetsamelilwati tingenakungabata ngemlayeto wembhali.
- Tindzaba letiveta likamuva lembhali tiveta imibono, tiphakamiso imicabango nemiva yembhali ngesihloko lesitsite, kakhulukati loku lasuke anenshisekelo ngako. Kuvamise kutsi icondzane nembhali kunekutsi icondzane nanobe ngubani, tidzinga sakhiwo lesihlelekile kodvwa hhayi siphetfo lesicacile. Kantsi futsi atidzingi kuveta imibono ledzingidvwe ngalokulinganako, nanobe tingahle ikwente loku. Tingaba nemahlaya nobe tingabi nawo.

Indzabambhalo

Loluhlobo lwetindzaba luveta imibono yembhali ngetheksthi yetembhalo lehumushekako, lehlolekako, lesasibuko ngisho nasetimeni letifaka yena ngco. Tiphakamiso tetfulwa tibuye tesekelwe nobe tikhonjiswe ngekucaphuna etheksthini, lulwimi lolusetjentiswe etheksthini lungehlwaya nobe lukhonjiswe ezingeni lelifanele, isayensi yetelulwimi letsite nobe emazinga lafanele etemibhalo. Sitayela sihlelekile kodvwa asemukeleki kunanobe ngubani. Luvo lwembhali luvamile kwemukeleka kuletinye tindzabambhalo ikakhulukati nangabe luceliwe.

Emathekstthi emibhalombiko:

Incwadzi yemtsetfo/lehlelekile

Kubhala tincwadzi letihlelekile kuyintfo lebalulekile imihla yonkhe yekuphila., Bafundzi kufanele bagcine imigomo yekubhalwa kwetinhlobo letihlelekile tetincwadzi. Bafundzi kufanele babhale tincwadzi letihlelekile letingito, nakwenteka batitfumele bese balindzela timphendvulo. Tincwadzi letifuna lwati,ngemikhicito letsite, tikhungo temfundvo lephakeme, tekuhamba, temisebenti, nangabe titfunyelwe etindzaweni letifanele, nakanjani titawuphendvulwa. Sisindvo sencwadzi lehlelekile sitawuba sobala. Ngalokufanako, kuba njalo nangetincwadzi letitfunyelwe ephephandzbeni lemmango, ikakhulukati nangabe lokucuketfwe kuhambelana nesihloko. Nanobe ishicilelwe, ligalelo layo libalulekile eklasini. Kuloluhlobo lwencwadzi lokucuketfwe ngiko lokubalulekile kunesakhiwo.

Tetayete kubhala tinhlobo letehlukene tetincwadzi temtsetfo, sib. Incwadzi yekucela sikhala, incwadzi leya kumhleli weliphephandzaba, incwadzisikhalo, njll.

- Landzela tidzingo letehlukene tetincwadzi temtsetfo njengesitayela nesakhiwo
- Bhala ngelulwimi lolucondzile loluvakalako
- Khumbula kutsi loko lokwendluliswako kufanele tetsamelilwati lekucondziswe kuto tikuvisise
- Lokubhaliwe kufanele kucace, kuhleleke kucondze ngco kuloko lofuna kukusho
- Umbhalo kufanele uvete lulwimi lolunerejista lehlelekile.
- Umbhalo kufanele uvete siphetfo lesihlelekile silandzelwe sibongo netifinyeto temagama embhali.

Incwadzi yebungani

Nanobe indzawo yekubhalwa kwencwadzi yebungani nobe lesemtsetfweni itsetfwe tekuchumana tagezi, (sib. i-imeyili, ifeksi nembikoselula), bafundzi kufanele bafundziswe kutibhala letincwadzi. Tinhlobo tekubhala kufanele tisukele etincwadzini letetayelekile letiya etinhlotjeni nakubangani kuye etincwadzini letisemtsetfweni letiya kumhleli, sibonelo

Leti tiphakamiso letingalandzelwa nakubhalwa incwadzi yebungani:

- sebentisa lulwimi, irejista nesitayela ngalokungakahleleki kuya kulokusakuhleleka
- bhala ngelulwimi lolwetayelekile
- khombisa kuhleleka lokunganhlanhlantsi kwalokucuketfwe
- faka ekhatsi singeniso, umtimba nesiphetfo

- faka ekhatsi likheli linye lalobhalako, lelinelusuku lekubhalwe ngalo lencwadzi ngaphasi
- sebentisa sibingelelo lesingakahleleki kuya kulesisakuhleleka silandzele likheli lalobhalako, kanye neku-
- bhala sivaleliso ngelulwimi lolungakahleleki kuya kulolusakuhleleka lulandzelwe ligama lalobhalako.

Luhlelo lwemhlangano

Kubhala imemorandamu, luhlelo lwemhlangano, nemaminithi emhlangano kuyasetjentiswa uma kunesidzingo. Indlela lekahle yekutsi lemisebenti yekubhala isebente, kudlalisela bafundzi lifilimu lelicoshiwe kutsi babukele, nobe babambe umhlangano cobo bese kuba ngibo labatsatsa/babhala emaminithi emhlangano, bakhokhe luhlelo kulomhlangano bese bacatsanisa lwabo nelwemhlangano labawubambile. Ngaphandle kwaloko bafundzi kufanele bafundziswe kutakhela timo temihlangano engcondvweni. Takhele luhlelo lwemhlangano engcondvweni lolunelikomidi leliphelele bese bafundzi babhala indlela labacabanga kutsi emaminitsi abetawuma ngayo, bacikelele kulandzela luhlelo lwemhlangano. Lona ngumsebenti wekubhala lowehlukile kunekubhala emaminitsi lekunguwona wona.

- nika luhlaka lwaloko lokutawube kukhulunywa ngako emhlanganweni
- Tfumela loluhlelo ngaphambilini ebantfwini / etitfunyweni letimenywe emhlanganweni
- Hlela emaphuzu alandzelane ngekwekubaluleka kwawo ngaphambilini
- Tfola kutsi liphuzu ngalinye linganikwa sikhatsi lesingakanani

Emaminitsi

- Copha (bhala) lokwenteka emhlanganweni
- Veta loku lokulandzelako
    - o ligama lenhlangano
    - o lusuku lekwabanjwa ngalo umhlangano, indzawo nesikhatsi lebekubanjwe ngaso umhlangano
    - o luhla lwalabakhona nalabangekho.
- Caphuna (Bhala) tincumo njengobe tinjalo.
- Nika sifinyeto setiphakamiso nalokugcine kuvunyelenwe ngako.
- Bhala ngesikhatsi lesengcile.

Inkhulumo, inkhulumiswano(inkhulumomphendvulwano), inkhulumoluhlolo

Letinhlobo tembhalo tihlobene kakhulu nekukhuluma (temlomo) ngaloko kufanele lungentiwa njengemisebenti lebhalwako kuphela.

Inkhulumo

- Cala ubuye utetayete sitayela lekufanele sisetjentiswe: Nini? Kuphi? Yinindzaba? (inhloso), Bani? (tetsamelilwati) Ini?
- Tingeniso tihehe

- Akha kahle emaphuzu kugwenywe sidlalangemagama
- Sebentisa imisho lemifisha lenemibono lelula, ngekusebentise tibonelo letetayelekile
- Linganisa tigceko nalokwemukelekako
- Siphetfo sibalulekile, kantsi akusiso sifinyeto saloko lekubhalwe ngako.

Inkhulumiswano

- Veta kucocisana emkhatsini webantfu lababili nobe ngetulu
- Copha (Bhala) inkhulumiswano njengobe yenteka, lebuya ngco emibonweni yetikhulumi
- Sebentisa umugca lomusha kukhombisa kutsi sekukhuluma lesinye sikhulumi
- Yeluleka tikhulumi (nobe tetsamelilwati) ngendlela yekukhuluma nobe kwenta umnyakato ngembi kwekukhuluma
- Yakha luhlaka lwalenkhulumiswano ngembikwekukhuluma
- Tinkhulumiswano tiyindzawo lenhle yekucala luhlelo lwekubhala, njengobe tinkhulumiswano letihle tiveta Siswati lesingiso lesikhulunywako uma sibhalwe phasi. Tinkhulumiswano atikabopheleleki kutsi tibe semkhatsini webantfu lababili kuphela.

Inkhulumoluhlolo

- Khutsata lohlolwako kutsi abute imibuto
- Nika (Bhala) emagama etikhulumi ngasesandleni sebuncele seliphepha.
- Sebentisa umugca lomusha kukhombisa kutsi sengulesinye sikhulumi
- Tinkhulumoluhlolo timibhalo lebalulekile ngiko lokufanele kwenteke lapha. Tinkhulumoluhlolo mbumbulu tingaba tindzaba letilandzisako. Nangabe bafundzi batsatsela inkhulumoluhlolo, basheshe bafundze umehluko emkhatsini weSiswati lesikhulunywako naleso lesibhalwako, batawubuye batfole kutsi kwetfula inkhulumoluhlolo lefundvwako cishe kufake ekhatsi kucikelela kuhlela kabusha umbhalo ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi. Loku ngiko lokubuhle bekutsi bafundzi babhale tinkhulumoluhlolo, kungasiko lokucuketfwe ngekwako.

Umbiko (lohlelekile nalongakahleleki)

Imibiko imibhalo lehlelekile. Isebenta kahle nangabe lokuhlolwa bafundzi kungiko futsi kubalulekile. Akukho lokubi lokwendlula kubhala imibikombumbulu, nobe imibiko ngetihloko umbhali langenanshisekelo yato.

- Nika umbiko longiwo ngaleso simo njengobe sinjalo, sib ingoti, lokutfolakele
- Veta sihloko, singeniso (sendlalelolwati, inhloso, lokuphatselene nesihloko), umtimba (Bani? Yinindzaba? Kuphi? Nini? Ini? Njani?), tiphetfo, tiphakamiso, ticukatsilwati, tichibiyelo
- Hlela, gcogca ubuye uhlelembise lwati; bhala emaciniso.
- Sebentisa lulwimi, irejista nesitayela lokusakuhleleka kuya kulokuhlelekile.

- Sebentisa:
    - o Sikhatsi sanyalo (ngaphandle kwemibikomlandvo)
    - o Emabitomvama
    - o Lokukhulunywa ngaye (umuntfu wesitsatfu)
    - o Kuchaza lokungemaciniso
    - o Emagama nemabintana ethekhniki ; kanye ne-
    - o Lulwimi loluhlelekile, lolungakaphatselani nebantfu.

Sihlatiywa

Tihlatiywa atikavami kulandzela iphethini letsite. Atikafaneli kufaka ekhatsi nobe ngabe nguwuphi umkhakha wencwadzi, lifilimu nobe i- CD. Ngalokwetayelekile, bahlatiyi batfola loko labakuhlatiyako nalokuphatselene nabo, kodvwa emva kwaloko kuyachutjekwa. Tihlatiywa letibhaleke kahle tilinga kwenetisa nekwetsembeka, kantsi tihlatiywa letingakabhaleki kahle tivamise kuba ngumbono wembhali lapho aveta luvo lwakhe ngekusebentisa emagama lacinile nobe lanentfukutselo. Emahlaya avamile kusetjentiswa nakubhalwa tihlatiywa: kulabanye bahlatiyi kuba yindlela labadla ngayo. Etfula tihlatiywa letitsetfwe etinhlotjeni letehlukene temitfombolwati kukhombisa bafundzi tindlela timo talemibhalo letingehluka ngato.

- Veta tiphakamiso temfundzi ngamunye ngemsebenti webuciko, welifilimu, welibhuku, wesimo lesitsite, njll.
- Khombisa ngalokugcamile tincumo tabo ngemsebenti lowetfuliwe
- Tihlatiywa tiya geluvo lwemhlatiyi: Bahlatiyi lababili banganika tiphakamiso letehlukile ngaloko labakuhlatiyako
- Kunika lemaciniso langiwonawona, sib. Ligama lembhali/ umkhiciti/ umdvwebi, ligama lencwadzi/ umsebenti, ligama lemshicileli/ inkampani leshicilelako, nentsengo yawo (lapho kudzingeke khona).

I-athikili yeliphephandzaba

- Beka emaciniso ngalokufisha nangalokungenamaphutsa
- Linga kuchumana netetsamelilwati ngaphandle kwekutidida
- Finyeta ngalokungenamaphutsa ngaphandle kwekufihla liciniso
- Nika sihloko lesifinyetiwe nesihlokwana lesicacile
- Cala ngemaphuzu labaluleke kunawo onkhe: bani? ini? njani? nini? kuphi? ngobe? nangaliphi lizinga?

I-athikili yeliphephabhuku

Esikhatsini lesinyenti ema-athikili eliphephabhuku acuketse tintfo letitsandvwa ngumbhali naleto langatitsandzi, nesitayela letfula ngaso imibono yakhe, kantsi loku ngiko lekufanele bafundzi bakhutsatwe kuko. Badzinga nekutsi babhale ema-athikili eliphephabhuku nganobe yini lebayibona ibalulekile kubo, kwengenta ema-athikili labangenta ngawo emahlaya, kuphukuta, kutijabulisa, kwenta inhlekisa, kuhleka nobe kugceka nobe ngusiphi sihloko lesifanele. Linyenti lema-athikili emaphephabhuku lafundvwa bafundzi avamise kuba aloluhlobo.

I-inthanethi igcwele ema-athikili, kantsi futsi sitayela sawo nalokucuketfwe akukehluki kangako kulawa labhaliwe, kubalulekile kuwahlola, ikakhulukati njengobe avetwe emabhulogini lokungumanje kuyindlela leyemukelelkile yekubhala. Kunika bafundzi litfuba lekutentela abo emabhulogi (kungaba sephepheni, nanobe kungenakungabata kutsi linyenti lebafundzi linawo lamabhulogi) kunika simongcondvo sekubhala lesinotsile, kuhlanganisa nekucikelela tetsamelilwati, lokucuketfwe lokusandza kwenteka, nemoya lowemukelekako.

Cikelela loku lokulandzelako:

- Sihloko kufanele sihehe, siphindze siletse lilukuluku
- Umbhali kufanele asebentise sitayela sakhe, akhulume ngco nesetsamelilwati.
- Sitayela singachaza sibuye sibe nemcondvo lofihlakele, sihehe tingcondvo tetetsamelilwati
- I-athikili kufanele ifake emagama, tindzawo, tikhatsi, tikhundla naleminye imininingwane lebalulekile
- I-athikili kufanele ikhutsate lutsandvo ibuye yente umfundzi ahlale ahehekile
- Njengesihlatiywa, i-athikili yeliphephabhuku ayinaso sakhiwo lesimisiwe.

Umlandvomphilo (CV)

Njengobe linyenti lebantfu kulamalanga lisebentisa tinhlakasimo, kungasita kwati loko lokwenta luhlakasimo lolukahle / lolwemukelekako, nendlela labangatigcwalisa ngayo batente tisebentiseke

- Tetfule emmangweni ngendlela yemculu lobhaliwe
- Cala ngekwetfula loko lokutawuheha tetsamelilwati
- Yetfula imininingwane lecacile, ngalokungatsatsi luhlangotsi nangalokufisha
- Shano sikhala semsebenti lofuna kucashwa kuso.
- Nika
    - Imininingwane yakho
    - Ticu letisemtsetfweni lonato
    - Lwatinchanti lwemsebenti (uma lukhona)
    - Bantfu labakwatiko lokungabutwa kubo

Umlandvomufi

Umlandvomufi unika lemininingwane lebalulekile lelandzelako:

- Ligama nesibongo saloshonile, lapho ahlala khona umnyaka, lusuku lwekutalwa nelwekushona, indzawo lashonele kuyo, imbangela yekushona, budze besikhatsi lagule sona nemagama etihlobo tengati
- Imphumelelo / tintfo letinhle lahlabene ngato/ lizinga lakhe lemfundvo/ kutibandzakanya kwakhe emmangweni

- Emahlaya lakhunjulwa ngawo longasekho. Tintfo lakhunjulelwa tona ngumndeni nebangani. Lofundza lomlandvo kufanele abe nesitfombe lesicacile saloshonile engcondvweni.
- Akube nemlayeto wekuvelana nemndeni.

LOKUBALULEKILE

- Leminye imilandvomufi ifaka nemilayetelo lecondzene nemuntfu lenjengenkondlo yelutsandvo
- Lulwimi, sitayela nekukhetfwa kwemagama kuhlelekile
- Sebentisa inhlonipho sib. Wendlulile / usishiyile emhlabeni kunekutsi ufile

Budze bematheksthi lokufanele akhicitwe ngekwemagama.

Matheksthi	Emabanga	Bunkondlo (emagama)	Inoveli/ Temdzabu
Tindzabambhalo	10	90 - 140	240 - 290
	11	140 - 190	290 - 340
	12	190 - 240	340 - 390

Matheksthi	Emabanga	Budze ngemagama
Tindzaba Lelandzisako / lechazako / lenhlangotsilunye / lenhlangotsimbili / nendzaba leveta likamuva lembhali	10	240 - 290
	11	290 - 340
	12	340 - 390
Matheksthi emibhalombiko Umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ Tinkhulumoluhlolo letibhalwako/ Tinkhulumiswano / Tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ Tincwadzi letihlelekile teticelo/ tetikhalo/ tekuvelana/ tekubonga/ tekuhalalisa netemabhizinisi/ Tincwadzi tebungani/ ema-athikili nemakholomu emaphephabhuku/ emaphephandzaba/ Luhlelo nenaminithi emhlangano (kubutwe ngekuhlangana)/ imilandvomufi/ nemibiko (lehlelekile nalengakahleleki)/ tihlatiywa/ tinkhulumo letibhalwako letihlelekile naletingakahleleki	10 - 12	100 -120 (lokucuketfwe kuphela)

3.4 TAKHI NETIMISO TELULWIMI

Kulomkhakha, bafundzi kufanele bati tisekelo teluhlelo: titfo tenkhulumo, (tinhlobo temabito), imitsetfo yetivumelwano, kusetjentiswa kwesikhatsi sesento, tinsitasento netindlela tesento, netakhiwo temusho. Kufundziswa kwetakhi telulwimi ngemancozuncozu kufanele kungabi yincenye yesikhatsi sekufundzisa: Takhi telulwimi setiba sisombululo kuletincenye letimbili letibalulekile.

- Kubalulekile kutsi kwehlwaywe, kuhlutwe, kuye kuhlolwe ematheksthi, langemaciniso newekuticambela. Kulelizinga bafundzi babuka indlela babhali labasebentisa ngayo, sib. takhi teluhlelo, emaphethini emisho ladzinga kucikelelwa (budze bawo, bulukhuni nobe bulula besakhiwo), kuba khona nobe kungabikhona kwetinhlobo temagama (sibonelo, kubakhona nobe kungabikhona kwetiphawulo nobe tento letikhomba kuchubeka); kusebentisa tikhatsi tesento lokungaketayeleki (sikhatsi sanyalo endzaweni yesikhatsi lesengcile lesilindzelwe); kusetjentiswa kwenkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko; kusetjentiswa kwesimokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa. Ngekubona indzima ledlalwa takhi telulwimi ekunikeni inshokutsi, ekuveteni emaciniso, nekugcugcutela kuvisisa lokucacile kwematheksthi nendlela labenta ngayo, bafundzi bangakhona kubona kubaluleka kweluhlelo nesizatfu sekutsi luhlale lubalulekile enkhulumeni yeSiswati.

- Loku kuba lusito lolukhulu emibhalweni yabo. Njengobe kubhala kungulomunye wemisebenti lemcoka eklasini kulomkhakha, kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi babhale tinhlaka tetindzaba nobe ema-eseyi eklasini. Loku kunika bafundzisi litfuba lekukhomba bafundzi emaphutsa eluhlelo nababhala. Ngekwenta tilungiso ngaleso sikhatsi kunekutenta nakuletfwa umsebenti kutsi umakhwe, bafundzisi batawuba nemsebenti lomncane wekulungisa, bafundzi batawukhonjiswa indlela yekuwenta ncono ngembikwekucedza umsebenti. Bafundzi bavamise kungabi nanshisekelo yekwenta tilungiso emsebenti wabo lobuya kubafundzisi, futsi akusikunyenti labakufundzako kuwo. Lenchubo inika umfundzisi litfuba lekubona nangabe kunenceye levamile yeluhlelo labangenalwati kahle nalo, lengabe seyiyafundziswa eklasini lonkhe. Lenye indlela yekuhlanganisa luhlelo nekubhala kunika bafundzi emakhophi emsebenti lobhaliwe (kungesiwo umsebenti webafundzi), kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi loluneluhlelo lolunemaphutsa, yehlukanise bafundzi ngababili bamake lomsebenti, bese uchazela lobhalile emaphutsa nembangela yawo. Bafundzisi bangagcila emaphutseni latsite lavamile (sib. kusetjentiswa kwabokhefana kukhombisa kweciwa kwankhamisa), nobe bangafaka tinhlobo letehlukene temaphutsa ladzinga kulungiswa. Indlela lencono kunato tonkhe yekusebenta ngetakhi telulwimi kusebenta ngekubhala. Letintfo letimbili atehlukaniseki, kwenta kahle kakhulu kukunye kuholela ekwenteni kahle kakhulu kulokunye.

  Lelithebula leliseSichibiyelweni 1 likhombisa takhi netimiso telulwimi bafundzi labangatisebentisa nabenta indlelanchubo yekukhuluma, kufundza nekubhala. Letakhi kumele tifundziswe njengobe kulindzelekile esimeningcondvo setinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi etemlomo, etibonwa nalabhalwako. Kuleyo naleyo themu yeluhlelo lwekufundzisa lolubalwe ngentasi, kunemjikeleto locondziswe ekufundzisweni kwetakhi telulwimi ngalokucacile, Sib. Emaviki 7 na 8, Libanga 10. Nanobe kunjalo, sifundvo sinye ngeliviki singasetjentiselwa kufundzisa letinye takhi telulwimi njengoba kudzingekile.

3.5 TINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA

Letinhlelo tekufundzisa letilandzelako tinikwa bafundzisi **njengeticondziso** kantsi atikahlosi nakancane kuvimbela umfundzisi kutsi asebentise takhe tindlela tekufundzisa letingasebenta naletinhlelo njengoba tikhonjisiwe. Sibonelo, umfundzisi angakhetsa kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo eklasini ngekufuna kwakhe. Loku kungatsatsa emaviki lamabili. Umfundzisi angabuye akhetse sifundvo sinye nobe ngetulu latasitsatsa ngekutsi ngu-msebentini wesifundvo seluhlelo njengobe kudzingekile.

Letinhlelo tekufundzisa temabanga 10, 11, na-12 tihlelwe ngendlela yemjikeleto wekuhlanganisa wemaviki lamabili ekufundzisa lokungaba ngema-awa lacishe abe yimfica ngemjikeleto ngamunye. Nangabe sekwentiwa lama-awa ekufundza atawelulwa ngumsebenti wasekhaya, umklamo kanye nekufundza lokwengetiwe. Bafundzi bemaBanga 10-12 bafanele bente lokungenani umsebenti wasekhaya longaba ngema-awa lamatsatfu ngeliviki ngalinye kanye futsi nekufundza lokwengetiwe elulwimini lokubukenwe nalo. Bafundzi bangacedzelela imisebenti yekubhala njengemsebenti wasekhaya.

Uma kuhlelelwa umjikeleto wemaviki lamabili lohlanganisiwe, umfundzisi angabutsela ndzawonye imisebenti ngaphasi kwesihloko sinye (sib. Live lemsebenti), intfo letsite, (sib. Kugucuka kwesimo selitulu), temibhalo, likhono lelitsetfwe kukharikhulamu (sib. Inkhulumomphikiswano, umbhalo lonhlangotsimbili, takhiwo letinhlangotsimbili), nobe itheksthi nome lilicoco lematheksthi latsetfwe embhalweni. “Ematheksthi lasetjentiselwa kufundzisa ngalokuhlanganisako emakhono elulwimi”. Kulandzelana kwetifundvo emjikeletweni wemaviki lamabili kungalandzela nobe nguyiphi indlela (sib. umjikeleto ungacala ngekufundza, uchubeke ngekucocisana (kukhuluma) lokutawulandzelwa kubhala). Kungaba nome yitheksthi yetemibhalo (lapho kufanele khona) nobe lenye itheksthi ingasetjentiswa kulemisebenti lebhalwe ngentasi:

Lesibonelo setinhlelo tekufundzisa letilandzelako tihlelwe ngendlela yekutsi njalo ngemaviki lamabili-:

- babambe lichaza emsebentini wekulalela nekukhuluma
- bafundze itheksthi yesivisiso, baphendvule imibuto babuye bente nesifinyeto
- bafundze tincwadzi temibhalo letimisiwe
- babhale indzaba na/nobe umbhalombiko
- bente babuye batilolonge ngelwati lwetakhi netimiso telulwimi ngekwetinhloso tekuchumana (kucoca, kulalela, kufundza nekubhala)

Umfundzisi akukadzingeki kutsi amake wonkhe umsebenti wetemlomo nalobhalwe bafundzi. Luhlelo lwekufundzisa lunika linani neluhlobo lwemisebenti lohlelekile lofanele umakwe ngumfundzisi. Leleminye imisebenti ingamakwa bafundzi nobe bontsanga babe baholwa ngumfundzisi. Umfundzisi angabuye akhetse imisebenti yaseklasini latayimaka nobe incenye yalemisebenti kute anike bafundzi umbiko.

Sibonelo, eBangeni 10 ithemu yekucala, bafundzi batawubhala **tindzaba letimbili kanye nemibhalombiko lemitsatfu. Kutawumakwa yinye indzaba namunye umbhalombiko kuphela lokutawuba yincenye yemisebenti lemisiwe.** Leleminye imisebenti ayinawumakwa ngumfundzisi ngaphandle kwekutsi uyatikhetsela kukwenta loko.

Kulandzelana kwalokucuketfwe lokuhleliwe akukemiswa, nesikhatsi lesinikiwe silinganisiwe nje kutsi kungahle kube ngiso lekungacedvwa ngaso lomsebenti. Bafundzisi kufanele batakhele tinhlelomsebenti (nobe basebentise/kumbe batsatse leto letisemabhukwinitifundvo) kute bafundzise lokucuketfwe ngethemu basebentisa nobe nguluphi luhlelo nesivinini lesifanele.

Njengobe budze bemathemu behluka ngekweminyaka, luhlelo lwekufundzisa/luhlelomsebenti lufanele luhlelenjiswe luhambelane nalowo mnyaka

Lamakhono, lokucuketfwe nalamasu lalandzelako akafaki konkhe ekhatsi. Umfundzisi kufanele abuke luhla lwemininingwane yemakhono, lokucuketfwe nemasu lokucacisiwe eSigabeni 3.1-3.4.

Kufundzisa takhi telulwimi kweyeme emitfonjeni yematheksthi futsi kufundziswa ngekulusebentisa: akukafaneli lufundziswe lutimele. Kuhlelenjiswa kweluhlelo lwekufundzisa kungendlela yekutsi takhi telulwimi tifakwe tabuye tahlanganiswa nekufundziswa kwalawa lamanye emakhono.

Nanobe emakhono abekwe ehlukaniswa eluhlelweni lwekuhlola, kufanele afundziswe ngekuhlanganiswa lapho kufanele khona, sib. ekufundzisweni kwenkhulumoluhlolo yetemlomo bafundzi bangafundza itheksthi lebhaliwe kutsi emva kwaloko bakhicite inkhulumoluhlolo lebhalwako. Kukhetfwa kwetakhi telulwimi lekufanele tifundziswe ngemjikeleto lotsite kufanele kukhutsate kukhicitwa nekuvisisa ematheksthi etemlomo nalabhalwako lekufanele akhicitwe ngalowo mjikeleto, sib. tiphawulo, bomcondvofana, bomcondvophika, tandziso netento letisesikhatsini lesengca kulungiselela bafundzi kubhala indzaba lelandzisako nobe lechazako. Indlela leyamile iyasita nangabe bafundzi babhala indzaba leveta limuva labo.

Emasu etemlomo nekubhala lekufanele afundziswe kufanele aye ngeluhlobo lwetheksthi lekumele ikhicitwe, sib. nangabe ufundzisa indzaba lelandzisako kumele bafundzi bafundziswe indlela yekusebentisa tihlanganisamcondvo, letikhomba imbangela nemphumela na / nobe kuhleleka (kulandzelana) kwemicondvo.

3.5.1 LIBANGA 10: TINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
1-2	**Kulalelela kuvisisa** (kutfola lwati, kuhlola, kuncoma nekuchumana nalabanye) Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Timphawu letimcoka tethemsthi netincenye tencwadzi lokufaka ekhatsi tinhlobo tematheksthi etemibhalo.** • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsI: 4 ema-awa	**Ematheksthi emibhalombiko:** Tincwadzi-tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo / yekufuna sikhala / yetemabhizinisi)/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi / luhlelo lwemhlangano nemaminitsi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
3 - 4	**Inkhulumomphikiswano** • Timphawu netimiso tethemsthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa: emasu ekusebentisa ematheksthi labhaliwe** (Bona 3.2). • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	1 x **Indzaba:** lelandzisako / lechazako / lenhlangotsilunye **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
5 - 6	**Kulalelela kuvisisa** (kutfola lwati, kuhlola, kuncomakgo nekuchumana nalabanye) Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa** Kuhumusha emathemksthi etibonwa **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathemksthi emibhalombiko** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
7 - 8	**Kucocisana / kubonisana:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	1 x **Indzaba:** lelandzisako / lechazako / lenhlangotsi lunye **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
9 - 10	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe / lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Ematheksthi emibhalombiko** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano/ nenkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile			
Umsebenti 1	**Umsebenti 2**	**Umsebenti 3**	**Umsebenti 4**
***Temlomo:** Kulalela kuvisisa	***Kubhala:** indzaba lelandzisako/ lechazako / lenhlangotsilunye	**Kubhala:** Imibhalombiko	**Sivivinyo 1:** **Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi

***Kubhala**: khetsa yinye indzaba, munye umbhalombiko kwentela luhlolo lwasekupheleni kwethemu.

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 2			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekucoca**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
11 - 12	**Inkhulumiswano/ inkhulumoluhlolo/ inkhulumo**: • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa**:**emasu, ekusebentisa emathekssthi labhaliwe** (Bona Sigaba 3.2). **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekssthi emibhalombiko**: Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
13 - 14	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa**: • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi (emasu ekwetfula inkhulumo emmangweni, sakhiwo nenchubo yekutilungiselela) tematheksthi lakhetsiwe. • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1li-awa	• **Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**1 X Indzaba:** Lelandzisako / lechazako / lenhlangotsilunye **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 2			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekucoca**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
15 - 16	**kucocisana/ kubonisana lekungakahleleki**: • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa:	• **Kuhumusha emathekstthi etibonwa.** sib. tikhangisi, emakhathuni, titfombe **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi embhalombiko:** Tincwadzi-tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo / yekufuna sikhala / yetemabhizinisi)/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi / luhlelo lwemhlangano nemaminithi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
17 - 18	**Tingcoco tesigungu**: • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa:	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi embhalombiko:** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
19 - 20	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka**		

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile		
Umsebenti 5	**Umsebenti 6**	**Umsebenti 7**
Temlomo: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa	**Temibhalo:** Imibuto lemifisha Indzabambhalo	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka:** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / ngeNhlaba)

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 3			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
21-22	**Imihlangano netinchubo tawo:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa:	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Emasu ekusebentisa emathekstthi labhalwako Bona Sigaba 3.2 **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi embhalombiko:** Tincwadzi-tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo / yekufuna sikhala/ yetemabhizinisi)/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi / luhlelo lwemhlangano nemaminithi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
23 - 24	**Kulandzisa indzaba:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa:	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo**. Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**1 x Indzaba:** Lelandzisako / lechazako / lenhlangotsilunye **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 3			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
25 - 26	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa:	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa** Kusebentisa emathekstthi labhaliwe Bona Sigaba 3.2 **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi embhalombiko:** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano/ inkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
27 - 28	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa:	**Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**1 x Indzaba:** Lelandzisako / lechazako / lenhlangotsilunye **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 3			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
29 - 30	**Kulalelela kuvisisa** (kutfola lwati, kuhlola, kuncoma nekuchumana nalabanye) Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa:	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa** Emasu ekufundza emathemsthi labhaliwe (Bona Sigaba 3.2). **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathemsthi embhalombiko:** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile	
Umsebenti 8	**Umsebenti 9**
***Temlomo:** Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa	**Sivivinyo 2:** **Lulwimi ngokwesimongcondvo:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 4			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
31-32	**Kwetfula sikhulumi / emavi ekubonga:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa:	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kuhumusha emathekstthi etibonwa **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4ema-awa:	**Emathekstthi embhalombiko:** Tincwadzi-tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo / yekufuna sikhala/ yetemabhizinisi)/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ inkhulumo lebhalwako/ luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
33 - 34	**Tingcoco temacembu:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho (Bona Sigaba 3.2) **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**1 x Indzaba:** Lelandzisako / lechazako / lenhlangotsilunye **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 4			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
35 - 36	**Tingcoco tenhlangano:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
37 - 38	**Tingcoco tesigungu/ temacembu / tetinhlangano:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kulungiselela luhlolo** **Kusebentisa lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite:** • Sivisiso • Sifinyeto • Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi **Tembhalo:** *Inoveli *Temdzabu *Umdlalo *Tinkondlo Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Kulungiselela luhlolo** **Kubhala nekwetfula:** Tindzaba Emathekstthi emibhalombiko **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
39 - 40	**Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka.**		

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile	
Umsebenti 10	**Umsebenti 11**
***Temlomo:** inkhulumo lelungiselelwe - Kwetfula sikhulumi/ kubeka emavi ekubonga	**Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka:** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala Liphepha 4 – Temlomo

3.5.2 LIBANGA 11: TINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
1 - 2	**Kulalelela kuvisisa** (kutfola lwati, kuhlola, kuncoma nekuchumana nalabanye) Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Timphawu tetheksthi netincenye tencwadzi, kufaka ekhatsi tinhlobo tematheksthi etemibhalo.** • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Ematheksthi emibhalombiko:** Tincwadzi tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi/ luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
3 - 4	**Inkhulumomphikiswano:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa** Emasu ekufundza ematheksthi labhaliwe (Bona Sigaba 3.2) **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Indzaba:** 1x leveta limuva lembhali/ lenhlangotsimbili/ lenhlangotsilunye. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
5 - 6	**Kulalelela kuvisisa** (kutfola lwati, kuhlola, kuncoma nekuchumana nalabanye) Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi:1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kutfutfuka kwesilulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Imibhalombiko** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
7 - 8	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** Emasu ekukhuluma emmangweni, takhiwo netinchubo tekutilungiselela • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kuhumusha emathekstthi etibonwa** sib. tikhangisi, emakhathuni, titfombe **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko:** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano / nenkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
9 - 10	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano nenkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile			
Umsebenti 1	**Umsebenti 2**	**Umsebenti 3**	**Umsebenti 4**
Temlomo: Kulalelela kuvisisa	***Kubhala:** Indzaba lelandzisako/ lenhlangotsimbili/ lenhlangotsilunye.	***Kubhala**: Kubhalwa kwemibhalombiko	**Sivivinyo 1:** **Lulwimi ngokwesimongcondvo:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi

****Kubhala**: Khetsa yinye indzaba, munye umbhalombiko kwentela luhlolo loluhlelekile lwasekupheleni kwethemu .

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 2			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekucoca**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
11 - 12	**Inkhulumisawano/ Inkhulumoluhlolo/ kucocisana/ kubonisana:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano nenkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
13 - 14	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** • **Temibhalo:** Timphawu. Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	1x **Indzaba:** Leveta limuva lembhali/ lenhlangotsimbili/ lenhlangotsilunye. **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 2			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekucoca**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
15 - 16	**Tingcoco temacembu:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kuhumusha emathekstthi etibonwa** (sib. tikhangisi, emakhathuni, titfombe) **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
17 - 18	**Kucocisana/ kubonisana lokungakahleleki:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa** Emasu ekufundza emathekstthi labhaliwe (Bona Sigaba 3.2) **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano/ inkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
19 - 20	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka**		

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile		
Umsebenti 5	**Umsebenti 6**	**Umsebenti 7**
Temlomo: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa	**Temibhalo:** Imibuto lemifishane / Indzabambhalo.	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka:** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – kutemibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / ngeNhlaba)

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 3			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
21 - 22	**Imihlangano netinchubo tawo:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kuhunyushwa kwemathekstthi latibonwa • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko:** Tincwadzi tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi/ luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
23 - 24	**Kulandzisa indzaba na / nobe tibongo:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa** Sebentisa emathekstthi labhaliwe (Bona Sigaba 3.2) **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**1x Indzaba:** Leveta limuva lembhali/ lenhlangotsimbili/ lenhlangotsimbili **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 3			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
25 - 26	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko:** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
27 - 28	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko:** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 3			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
29 - 30	**Kulalelela kuvisisa** (kutfola lwati, kuhlola, kuncoma nekuchumana nalabanye) Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa** Emasu ekufundza emathekstsi etibonwa (Bona Sigaba 3.2) **Kufundza ngetemibhalo.** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**1x Indzaba:** leveta limuva lembhali / **l**enhlangotsimbili / lenhlangotsilunye **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile	
Umsebenti 8	**Umsebenti 9**
Temlomo: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa	**Sivivinyo 2:** **Temibhalo**: Imibuto lemifishane / indzabambhalo yetemibhalo

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 4			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
31-32	**Kwetfula sikhulumi / emavi ekubonga:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Emasu ekufundza emathekstthi etibonwa (Bona Sigaba 3.2 • **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**1x Indzaba:** Leveta limuva lembhali / lenhlangotsimbili/ lenhlangotsilunye **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
33 - 34	**Kucocisana/kubonisana lokungakahleleki:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko:** Tincwadzi tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi/ luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 4			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
35 - 36	**Inkhulumomphikiswano/ Tingcoco temacembu**: • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Imibhalombiko:** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
37 - 38	**Umbiko/ Sihlatiywa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kulungiselela luhlolo:** **Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite** • Sivisiso • Sifinyeto • Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwini **Temibhalo**: • Inoveli / temdzabu • Umdlalo • Tinkondlo Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Kulungiselela luhlolo** **Kubhala nekwetfula:** Tindzaba Imibhalombiko **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
39 - 40	**Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka**		

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile	
Umsebenti 10	**Umsebenti 11**
Temlomo: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe, umbiko/sihlatiywa	**Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka**: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala Liphepha 4 – Temlomo

3.5.3 LIBANGA 12

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
1 - 2	**Kulalelela kuvisisa** (kutfola lwati, kuhlola, kuncoma nekuchumana nalabanye) Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Timphawu letimcoka tetheksthi** netincenye tencwadzi, kufaka ekhatsi tinhlobo tematheksthi etemibhalo **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Ematheksthi emibhalombiko:** Tincwadzi tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi/ luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
3 - 4	**Kucocisana/ kubonisana/ umbiko/ sihlatiywa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Emasu ekufundza ematheksthi labhaliwe Bona Sigaba 3.2. **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Indzaba:** 1 x Indzaba leveta limuva lembhali/ lelandzisako / lehlangotsilunye/ lenhlangotsimbili / lechazako **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
5 - 6	**Kulalelela kuvisisa** (kutfola lwati, kuhlola, kuncoma nekuchumana nalabanye) Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathemba emibhalombiko:** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
7 - 8	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi (emasu ekukhuluma emmangweni, sakhiwo nenchubo) tekutilungiselela) • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kuhumusha emathemba etibonwa** sib. tikhangisi, emakhathuni, titfombe **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 ema-awa	**Emathemba emibhalombiko:** Incwadzi yemtsetfo/ yekucela sikhala nemlandvomphilo/ yekucela / yekubeka sikhalo/ yekubonga/ yetemabhizinisi (kutsenga nekutsengisa)/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ Inkhulumiswano/ tihlatiywa/ imibiko (lehlelekile nalengakahleleki) **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
9 - 10	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Indzaba:** 1x indzaba leveta limuva lembhali/ lelandzisako/ lenhlangotsilunye/ lenhlangotsimbili/ lechazako **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile				
Umsebenti 1	**Umsebenti 2**	**Umsebenti 3**	**Umsebenti 4**	**Umsebenti 5**
Temlomo: Kulalelela kuvisisa	***Kubhala:** Indzaba	***Kubhala**: Imibhalombiko	**Temlomo**: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe / lengakalungiselelwa	**Sivivinyo 1:** **Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo:** Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi

***Kubhala:** Khetsa yinye indzaba nayinye itheksthi yembhalombiko kwentela inhloso yeluhlolo loluhlelekile lwekuphela kwemnyaka.

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 2			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
11 - 12	**Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo:** **takhiwo/ timphawu:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho (Bona sigaba 3.2) **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko** Inkhulumo / Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
13 - 14	**Inkhulumomphikiswano/ Tingcoco tesigungu/ temacembu / tetinhlangano:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Indzaba:** 1x indzaba leveta limuva lembhali / lelandzisako/ lenhlangotsilunye/ lehlangotsimbili/ lechazako **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 2			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
15 - 16	**Kucocisana/ kubonisana lokungakahleleki:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 ema-awa	**Kuhumusha ematheksthi etibonwa** sib. tikhangisi, emakhathuni, titfombe **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Ematheksthi embhalombiko:** Tincwadzi-tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo / yekufuna sikhala/ yetemabhizinisi)/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi / luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
17 - 18	**Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Ematheksthi emibhalombiko** Inkhulumo / Inkhulumiswano/ inkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
19 - 20	**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka**		

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile		
Umsebenti 6	**Umsebenti 7**	**Umsebenti 8**
Temibhalo: Imibuto lemifishane nendzabambhalo yetemibhalo	**Temlomo**: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ lengakalungiselelwa	**Luhlolo lwasekhatsi nemnyaka** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / Inhlaba) **NOBE** Sivivinyo

*__Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka:__ Ebangeni 12 munye umsebenti eThemini 2 na/ nobe eThemini 3 kufanele ube luhlolo lolwentiwa esikolweni. Etikhatsini lapho lunye kuphela lwalwetinhlobo teluhlolo lubhalwe ebangeni 12, lolu lolunye indzawo yalo kufanele itsatfwe sivivinyo ekupheleni kweThemu. (Umsebenti 8 na 10)

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 3			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekucoca**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
21-22	**Kucocisana nekubonisana lokungakahleleki:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	• **Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Emasu ekufundza emathekstthi labhaliwe Bona Sigaba 3.2 **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
23 - 24	**Kwetfula sikhulumi / kwendlulisa emagama ekubonga:** • Timphawu netimiso tetheksthi • Kusebentisa timiso • Kuhlela, kucwaninga, kuhlelembisa, kutilolonga nekwetfula Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** Kuhumusha emathekstthi etibonwa **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathekstthi emibhalombiko:** Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 3			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekucoca**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
25 - 26	**Luhlolokulinganisa lwetemlomo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kubhalwa kwesifinyeto** **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathemsthi embhalombiko:** Tincwadzi-tebungani/ temtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo / yekufuna sikhala/ yetemabhizinisi)/ tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya ephephandzabeni/ umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lechazako/ umlandvomufi / luhlelo lwemhlangano nemaminithi emhlangano **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
27 - 28	**Luhlolokulinganisa lwetemlomo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kufundzela kuvisisa:** • Kutfutfukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi • Takhiwo temisho **Kufundza ngetemibhalo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Emathemsthi embhalombiko:** Umbiko/ sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
29 - 30	**Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela**		

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile	
Umsebenti 9	**Umsebenti 10**
Temlomo: Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe - kwetfula sikhulumi / emavi ekubonga	***Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela** Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNgci / ngeNyoni) **NOBE** Sivivinyo

Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela: Ebangeni 12 munye umsebenti loseThemini na/nobe eThemini 3 kufanele lube luhlolo lolwentiwa esikolweni. Etikhatsini lapho lunye lwalwetinhlobo teluhlolo letimbili lolwentiwa esikolweni lubhalwa eBangeni 12, lolunye luhlolo kufanele luvalwe ngesivivinyo ekupheleni kweThemu.

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 4			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
31 - 32	**Luhlolokulinganisa lwetemlomo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kutilungiselela luhlolo ngekusebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo eminyaka leyengcile:** **Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite:** • Sivisiso • Sifinyeto • Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi **Tembhalo:** • Inoveli/ temdzabu • Umdlalo • Tinkondlo Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Kutilungiselela luhlolo ngekusebentisa emaphepha eminyaka leyengcile mayelana naloku:** **Kubhala** Tindzaba Imibhalombiko **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
33 - 34	**Luhlolokulinganisa lwetemlomo** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 1 li-awa	**Kutilungiselela luhlolo ngekusebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo eminyaka leyengcile** **Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite:** • Sivisiso • Sifinyeto • Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi **Tembhalo:** • Inoveli/ temdzabu • Umdlalo • Tinkondlo Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa	**Kutilungiselela luhlolo ngekusebentisa emaphepha eminyaka leyengcile mayelana naloku:** **Kubhala** Tindzaba Imibhalombiko **Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:** **Inchubo yekubhala** Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula **Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi** • Irejista, sitayela nelivi • Kukhetfwa kwemagama • Kwakhiwa kwemisho • Kubhalwa kwetindzima • Tiphumuti nelupelomegama **Takhiwo netimphawu tematheksthi lakhetsiwe** Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi: 4 ema-awa
35 - 36	**Luhlolo lwangaphandle**		

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 4			
Emaviki	**Kulalela nekukhuluma**	**Kufundza nekwehlwaya**	**Kubhala nekwetfula**
37 - 38	**Luhlolo lwangaphandle**		
39 - 40	**Luhlolo lwangaphandle**		
	Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala Liphepha 4 – Temlomo		

SIGABA 4: KUHLOLWA KWELULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

4.1 Singeniso

Kuhlola kuyinchubo lechubekako nalehleliwe yekubona, kubutsela ndzawonye nekuhumusha lwati ngemisebenti yebafundzi, ngekusebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuhlola. loku kufaka ekhatsi tinyatselo letine: kwenta ubuye ugcogce bufakazi bemiphumela; kuhlola lobufakazi; kucopha lobufakazi ngekusebentisa lolwati kuvisisa nekusita kutfutfuka kwebafundzi kute kwentiwe ncono inchubo yekufundza nekufundzisa.

Kuhlola kufanele kube kokubili, lokungakahleleki (Kuhlola indlela lekufundvwa ngayo yekufundza) nalokuhlelekile (Kuhlolwa kwalokufundziwe). Kuto totimbili letindlela tekuhlola bafundzi kufanele banikwe umbiko ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi kute bandzise lwati lwabo lwekufundza.

Emakhono elulwimi kufanele ahlolwe ngendlela yekuhlanganisa. Kuhlolwa kwesivisiso kufanele kuhlanganiswe nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. Kuhlola kubhala kufanele kufake ekhatsi tihloko letiphatselene netintfo letenteka etimeni lesiphila kuto

4.2 Kuhlola lolungakahleleki nobe luhlolo lwamalangonkhe

Kuhlolwa kwalokufundziswako kunenhloso yekugcogca ngalokuchubekako lwati ngemiphumela yebafundzi lengasetjentiswa kwenta ncono kufundza kwabo.

Kuhlola lolungakahleleki kulandzela indlela umfundzi lachuba ngayo emsebentini wakhe wamalangonkhe. Loku kwentiwa ngekucaphelisisa, ngekucocisana, kukhonjiswa kwalokwentiwako, imihlangano yekushiyelana lwati emkhatsini webafundzisi nebafundzi, kuchumana ngalokungakahleleki emaklasini, njll. Kuhlola lokungakahleleki lungaba lula njengekuve uma nje emkhatsini wesifundvo kubuka nobe kucocisana nebafundzi ngekuchubeka kwesifundvo. Imiphumela yekuhlola lokungakahleleki kufanele kusetjentiswe kunika bafundzi umbiko nekwentela kuhlelela kufundzisa, kodvwa akukafaneli kutsi kucoshwe (kurekhodwe). Akufanelanga kutsi kubukeke ngatsi kwehlukile kulemisebenti leyentiwa eklasini. Bafundzi nobe bafundzisi bangawumakha lomsebenti wekuhlola.

Kutihlola nekuhlolana kwabontsanga kwenta bafundzi batibandzakanye ekuhloleni. Loku kubalulekile ngobe kwenta bafundzi bafundze babuye bacabangisise ngemisebenti yabo. Imiphumela yekuhlola lokungakahleleki lwemsebenti wamalangonkhe ayirekhodwa ngalokusemtsetfweni ngaphandle kwekutsi umfundzisi uyafuna kukwenta loko. Imiphumela yeluhlolo lwemisebenti yemalangonkhe ayisetjentiselwa tinhloso tekundlulisela emabangeni lalandzelako nobe kunikwa titifiketi.

4.3 Kuhlola lokuhlelekile

Yonkhe imisebenti yekuhlola leyakha luhlelo lwekuhlola loluhlelekile lwemnyaka itsatfwa njengeLuhlolo Loluhlelekile. Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile iyamakwa ibuye irekhodwe ngalokuhlelekile ngumfundzisi ngetinhloso tekundlulisela umfundzi ebangeni lelilandzelako nekunika titifiketi. Luhlolokulinganisa lwentiwa kuyo yonkhe imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile ngenhloso yekucinisekisa lizinga lelifanele nekunika siciniseko sekutsi emacophelo lafanele ayagcinwa. Nanobe kulungiselela kubhala *imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile* kungentiwa ngaphandle kweliklasi, umkhicito wekugcina kufanele ubhalwe ngaphasi kwesimo lesicashelwe eklasini.

Kuhlola lokuhlelekile kunika bafundzisi indlela lemisiwe yekutfola kutsi bafundzi bachubeka kahle yini ebangeni nobe esifundvweni lesitsite. Tibonelo tekuhlola lokuhlelekile tifaka ekhatsi tivivinyo, luhlolo, imisebenti leyentiwako,

imiklamo, tetfulo tetemlomo, lokukhonjiswako, lokwentiwako, njll. Imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile iyincenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola Loluhlelekile Lwemnyaka wonkhe ebangeni ngalinye nasesifundvweni ngasinye.

Lelithebula lelilandzelako linika tidzingo temisebenti lehlelekile yekuhlola Lulwimi Lwasekhaya

Lithebula 1: Sibutsetelo seluhlolo loluhlelekile Emabanga 10-11

Luhlolo loluhlelekile		
Emkhatsini wemnyaka	**Luhlolo lwasekupheleni kwemnyaka**	
25%	**75%**	
Luhlolo lwasesikolweni	**Emaphepha eluhlolo lwasekupheleni kwemnyaka**	
25%	**62.5%**	**12.5%**
• 2 tivivinyo • 7 imisebenti • 1 luhlolo (lwasemkhatsini wemnyaka)	**Luhlolo Lolubhalwako** Liphepha 1 (2 ema-awa) – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 (Libanga 10: 2 ema-awa, Libanga 11: 2½ ema-awa) – temibhalo Liphepha 3 (Libanga 10: 2 ema-awa, Libanga 11: 2½ ema-awa) – Kubhala	**Luhlolo Lwemisebenti Yetemlomo: Liphepha 4** Kulalela Inkhulumo (lelungiselelwe nalengakalungiselelwa) Imisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwa emkhatsini wemnyaka ngiyo leyakha luhlolo lwangaphandle lwekuphela kwemnyaka.

Lithebula 2: Sibutsetelo seluhlolo loluhlelekile Libanga 12

Luhlolo loluhlelekile		
Emkhatsini wemnyaka	**Luhlolo lwasekupheleni kwemnyaka**	
25%	**75%**	
Luhlolo lwasesikolweni	**Emaphepha eluhlolo lwasekupheleni kwemnyaka**	
25%	**62.5%**	**12.5%**
• 1 sivivinyo • 7 imisebenti • 2 imisebenti yeluhlolo (emkhatsini wemnyaka/ luhlolo neluhlolokulinganisa)	**Luhlolo Lolubhalwako** Liphepha 1 (2 ema-awa) – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 (2½ ema-awa) – temibhalo Liphepha 3 (2½ ema-awa) – Kubhala	**Luhlolo Lwemisebenti Yetemlomo: Liphepha 4** Kulalela Inkhulumo (lelungiselelwe nalengakalungiselelwa) Imisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwa emkhatsini wemnyaka ngiyo leyakha luhlolo lwangaphandle lwekuphela kwemnyaka.

Letinhlobo tekuhlola letisetjentiswako kufanele tihambelane nemnyaka kanye nelizinga lekukhula kwebafundzi . Luhlakasimo lwalemisebenti lufanele luhlanganise lokucuketfwe sifundvo lubuye lufake ekhatsi tinhlobo letehlukene temisebenti leyentelwe kuphumelelisa tinjongongco tesifundvo.

Luhlolo loluhlelekile kufanele lucikelele tinhlobo letehlukene temazinga ekufundza nemakhono ebafundzi njengobe kukhonjisiwe lapha ngentasi.

Lithebula 3: Emazinga Ekuvisisa Kwengcondvo nakuhlolwa

Emazinga Ekuvisisa Kwengcondvo	**Umsebenti**	**Emaphesenti Emsebenti**

Lokusebaleni **(Lizinga 1)** **Kuhlelembisa kabusha** **(Lizinga 2)**	Imibuto lemacondzana nelwati lolusebaleni etheksthini. • Nika tintfo/ bantfu/ tindzawo/ timphawu … • Shano emaciniso/ tizatfu/ emaphuzu/ imicabango … • Tfola tizatful/ banftu/ imbangela… • Bhala luhlu lwemaciniso/ emagama/ tizatfu … • Chaza indzawo/ bantfu/ bunjalo bemlingisi ... • Landzisa ngesigameko/ senteko/ lwatinchanti … Imibuto ledzinga kuhlatiya, kuhluta nekuhlelembisa lwati loluvetwa etheksthini. • Finyeta emaphuzu lamcoka / imicabango / buhle /nebubi/ … • Hlela letintfo letifanako ngemacembu /letinetimphawu letifanako • Shano kufanana / umehluko … • Shano lokucuketfwe ngalokufisha …	**Emazinga 1 na-2: 40%**
Kutsatsa tincumo (kucabangela) **(Lizinga 3)**	Imibuto ledzinga kutsi umfundzi atibandzakanye ngelwati lalutfole etheksthini abe asebentisa lwatinchanti lwakhe. • Chaza umcondvo lomcoka … • Catsanisa imicondvo/ indlela lokutsatfwa ngayo tintfo/ tento … • Yini injongo yembhali nobe umlingisi / inhloso /indlela latsatsa ngayo tintfo/ inshisekelo /tizatfu … • Chaza imbangela / umphumela walokutsite … • Yini inhloso yalokwentekako/ lokuphawulwako/ indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo, njll ekuveteni umlandzi/ umbhali/ umlingisi … • Ngabe sifanisongco/ sifaniso/ umfanekisomcondvo kukutsintsa njani kuvisisa kwakho… • Ucabanga kutsi kutawuba yini umphumela, wesento /simo	**Lizinga 3: 40%**

Kuhlola **(Lizinga 4)** **Kuncoma** **(Lizinga 5)**	Lemibuto iphatselene nekwehlulela mayelana nelizinga nekubaluleka. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tincumo, ngesimo lesingiso, kwetsembeka, emaciniso nemibono, kwemukeleka, kuhleleka ngekulandzelana, kanye netintfo letifana nenshisekelo nekwemukeleka kwetincumo netento ngekwemagugu ekuphila nekutiphatsa. • Ucabanga kutsi lokwentekako kuyetsembeka/ kungiko/ kungenteka?.... • Ngabe umbono wembhali uyetsembeka yini/ uhlelekile nekutsi uphetsa ngalokufanele yini … • Coca/ phawula ngalokujulile ngetigameko/ ngalokuhlosiwe/ indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo/ tiphakamiso/ umtselela … • Uyavumelana yini nembono/ lokushiwoko/ imibono / lokuhunyushwako ngekutsi..… • Ngekubona kwakho ufanele yini umbhali /umlandzi/ umlingisi/ kutsi aphakamise / afakaze kutsi (sekela imphendvulo yakho/nika tizatfu temphendvulo yakho. • Ngabe indlela umlingisi latsatsa ngayo tintfo/ similo sakhe /tento takhe kuyemukeleka yini kuwe? Nika tizatfu temphendvulo yakho. . • Ngabe tento temlingisi / indlela latsatsa ngayo tintfo / tinhloso takhe, kumveta angumuntfu lonjani ngekwesimongcondvo semagugu emmango jikelele? • Coca / phawula ngalokujulile ngekwemukeleka kwetincumo letentiwe etheksthini Lemibuto yentelwe kuhlola umtselela lowentiwe yitheksthi engcondvweni kanye nasekhonweni lekuncoma buhle bembhalo kumhlolwa. Icondziswe ngco etimphendvulweni letitsintsa imiva ngalokucuketfwe, ngetinhlobo tebalingisi nobe tigameko kanye nendlela yekwemukela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kuletheksthi (njengekukhetfwa kwemagama kanye nemifanekisomcondvo). • Coca ngetimphendvulo takho ngaletheksthi / ngetigameko/ simonhlalo / ludvweshu/ nekudideka. • Ngabe uyevelana yini nemlingisi? Wena bewutawenta njani / bewutawutsatsa siphi sincumo kube bewukulesimo lakuso? • Coca/Phawula ngendlela umbhali lasebentise ngayo lulwimi… • Coca ngemphumelelo yesitayela sembhali / singeniso/ siphetfo/ imifanekisomcondvo/ tifanisongco/ kusetjentiswa kwemasu ebunkondlo/ buciko nebugagu betemibhalo …	**Emazinga 4 - 5: 20%**

4.4 Luhlelo lwekuhlola

Luhlelo lwekuhlola lwakhelwe kwaba imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile kuto tonkhe tifundvo letawentiwa ngethemu yonkhe.

4.4.1 Sibutsetelo setidzingo

Lamathebula lalandzelako anika sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo Lwekuhlola ngethemu ngayinye esifundvweni seSiswati Lulwimi Lwasekhaya**.**

Lithebula 1: Sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo lweKuhlola Emabanga 10-11

Luhlelo Lwekuhlola			
Luhlolo Lolwentiwa Esikolweni (LLLE) Ngethemu Ngayinye			
Ithemu 1: 1 Luhlolo lolubhalwako + 3 Imisebenti	**Ithemu 2:** 2 Imisebenti + 1 Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka lolucuketse: 1 Emaphepha: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha3 – Kubhala	**Ithemu 3:** 1 Luhlolo lolubhalwako + 1 Umsebenti	**Ithemu 4:** 1 Umsebenti + 1 Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka lolucuketse 2 Emaphepha: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala + Liphepha 4 – Temlomo:
Emamaki Ethemu (Emathemu 1-3): • Ithemu ngayinye, hlanganisa emamaki lazuziwe njengobe anjalo kanye netamba bese kuguculwa kuba ngemaphesenti (%) kute kwakhe limaki lethemu. **Limaki Lekwendlulisela umfundzi ebangeni lelilandzelako:** • Hlanganisa emamaki njengobe anjalo kanye netamba temisebenti ye-LLE kusukela ethemini 1 kuya ethemini 4 uwaguculela emaphesentini lange-25 • Gucula Liphepha 1 libe ngemaphesenti lange- 17,5 • Gucula Liphepha 2 libe ngemaphesenti lange-20 • Gucula Liphepha 3 libe ngemaphesenti lange-25 • Gucula emamaki etemlomo (Liphepha 4) libe ngemaphesenti la-12,5			

Lithebula 2: Luhlelo Lwekuhlola Emabanga 10-11

<table>
<tr><th colspan="4">Luhlelo Lwekuhlola</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="4">Ithemu 1</th></tr>
<tr><th>Umsebenti 1</th><th>Umsebenti 2</th><th>Umsebenti 3</th><th>Umsebenti 4</th></tr>
<tr>
<td>Temlomo:
Kulalelela kuvisisa (15 emamaki)
Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe
Inkhulumo (10 emamaki)
Inkhulumo
Lengakalungiselelwa (15 emamaki)</td>
<td>Kubhala: (50 emamaki)
Indzaba lelandzisako/ lechazako /lenhlangotsilunye (Libanga. 10)
Indzaba leveta limuva lembhali/ lenhlangotsimbili/ lenhlangotsilunye. (Libanga 11)</td>
<td>Kubhala: Imibhalombiko: (25 emamaki)
Incwadzi-yebungani/ yemtsetfo (yesicelo / yekubeka tikhalo/ yekufuna umsebenti/
Yetemabhizinisi) lehlelekile / lengakahleleki leya ephephandzabeni / umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lehambisana nesicelo semsebenti/ umlandvomufi/ luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano / umbiko lohlelekile nobe longakahleleki / sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku / Inkhulumo/Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo</td>
<td>Sivivinyo 1: (35 emamaki)
Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo:
Sivisiso
Sifinyeto
Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi</td>
</tr>
<tr><th colspan="4">Ithemu 2</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="2">Umsebenti 5</th><th>Umasebenti 6</th><th>Umsebenti 7</th></tr>
<tr>
<td colspan="2">Temlomo:
Kulalelela kuvisisa (15 emamaki)
Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe (10 emamaki) / Lengakalungiselelwa (15 emamaki)</td>
<td>Temibhalo:(35) emamaki)
Imibuto lemifisha (10 emamaki)
Indzabambhalo (25 emamaki)</td>
<td>Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka: (250 emamaki)
Liphepha 1 – lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo (70 emamaki)
Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo (80 emamaki)
Liphepha 3 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / Inhlaba) (100 emamaki)</td>
</tr>
<tr><th colspan="4">Ithemu 3</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="2">Umsebenti 8</th><th colspan="2">Umsebenti 9</th></tr>
<tr>
<td colspan="2">Temlomo:
Kulalelela kuvisisa (15 emamaki)
Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe (10 emamaki)
Lengakalungiselelwa (15 emamaki)</td>
<td colspan="2">Sivivinyo 2: Temibhalo: (35 emamaki)
Imibuto lemifisha (10 emamaki)
Indzabambhalo (25 emamaki)</td>
</tr>
<tr><th colspan="4">Ithemu 4</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="2">Umsebenti 10</th><th colspan="2">Umsebenti 11</th></tr>
<tr>
<td colspan="2">Temlomo:
Kulalelela kuvisisa (15 emamaki)
Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe (10 emamaki)
Ikhulumo lengakalungiselelwa (15 emamaki)</td>
<td colspan="2">Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka: (300 emamaki)
Liphepha 1 - Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo (70 emamaki)
Liphepha 2 - temibhalo (80 emamaki)
Liphepha 3 - Kubhala (100 emamaki)
Liphepha 4 - Temlomo (50 emamaki)</td>
</tr>
</table>

***Temlomo:** Bafundzi kufanele bente sivisiso sinye sekulalelwa, timbili tinkhulumo letilungiselelwe kanye nayinye inkhulumo lengakalungiselelwa lokutawakha luhlolo loluhlelekile lwasemkhatsini wemnyaka.

****Sivivinyo 1** singasethwa sibe nemamaki lange-35, nobe nangabe sinemamaki langetulu, **akaguculelwe emamakini lange-35**. Nanobe kuphakanyiswe kutsi lesivivinyo singahlanganisa sivisiso, sifinyeto netakhi netimiso telulwimi ngekwesimeningcondvo, bafundzisi bayakhutsatwa kwekutsi bente inhlanganisela yetincenye telulwimi letihambelana neluhlelo lwesikolo lwekuhlola. (Tinhlelo tekubhalwa kwetivivinyo, kuhlelwa kwesikhatsi)

Akukavunyelwa kwekutsi sivivinyo lesiseluhlelweni lwekuhlola sakhiwe tivivinywana letincane letehlukene. Sivivinyo ngasinye sifanele simumatse umtsamo lobanti walokucuketfwe futsi sifanele sibhalwe ngemaminithi lange- 45 kuya emaminithini lange-60, kantsi futsi sifanele sivete emazinga ekuvisisa kwengcondvo lokuvetwe emaphepheni.

Lithebula 3: Sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo lweKuhlola Libanga 12

Luhlelo Lwekuhlola LLE ngeThemu ngayinye			**Luhlolo Lwangaphandle**
Ithemu 1:	**Ithemu 2:**	**Ithemu 3:**	**Ithemu 4:**
1 Luhlolo lolubhalwako + 4 Imisebenti	2 Imisebenti+ 1 Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka lolucuketse: 3 Emaphepha: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala **NOBE** Sivivinyo lesibhalwako +	1 Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela lolucuketse: 3 Emaphepha: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala **NOBE** Sivivinyo lesibhalwako+ 1 Umsebenti	1 Luhlolo Lwangaphandle lolucuketse: 4 maphepha: Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo Liphepha 3 – Kubhala + Liphepha 4 – Temlomo

Emamaki Ethemu (Emathemu 1-3):

- Ithemu ngayinye, hlanganisa emamaki lazuziwe njengobe anjalo kanye netamba bese kuguculwa kuba ngemaphesenti (%) kute kwakhe limaki lethemu.

Emamaki e-LLE:

- Hlanganisa emamaki njengobe anjalo kanye netamba temisebenti yeluhlolo kusukela ethemini 1 kuya ethemini 3 bese uwagucula abe nge-25

Luhlolo Lwangaphandle

- Gucula Liphepha 1 libe ngemaphesenti la-17,5
- Gucula Liphepha 2 libe ngemaphesenti lange-20
- Gucula Liphepha 3 libe ngemaphesenti lange-2
- Gucula emamaki eTemlomo (Liphepha 4) libe ngemaphesenti la-12,5

Lithebula 4: Luhlelo Lwekuhlola Libanga 12

<table>
<tr><th colspan="5">Luhlelo Lwekuhlola</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="5">Ithemu 1</th></tr>
<tr><th>Umsebenti 1</th><th>Umsebenti 2</th><th>Umsebenti 3</th><th>Umsebenti 4</th><th>Umsebenti 5</th></tr>
<tr>
<td>Temlomo:
Kulalelela kuvisisa (15 emamaki)
Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe (10 emamaki)
Lengakalungiselelwa (15 emamaki)</td>
<td>Kubhala: (50 emamaki)
Indzaba lelandzisako / lechazako / lenhlangotsilunye / Indzaba leveta limuva lembhali/ lenhlangotsimbili</td>
<td>Kubhala: (25 emamaki)
Imibhalombiko: Incwadzi-yebungani/ yemtsetfo (yesicelo / yekubeka tikhalo/ yekufuna umsebenti/
Yetemabhizinisi) lehlelekile / lengakahleleki leya ephephandzabeni / umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lehambisana nesicelo semsebenti/ umlandvomufi/ luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano / umbiko lohlelekile nobe longakahleleki / sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku / Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo</td>
<td>Temlomo:
Kulalelela kuvisisa (15 emamaki)
Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe (10 emamaki) Inkhulumo lengakalungiselelwa (15 emamaki)</td>
<td>**Sivivinyo 1: (35 emamaki)
Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo:
Sivisiso
Sifinyeto
Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi</td>
</tr>
<tr><th colspan="5">Ithemu 2</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="2">Umsebenti 6</th><th>Umsebenti 7</th><th colspan="2">Umsebenti 8</th></tr>
<tr>
<td colspan="2">Temibhalo: (35 emamaki)
Imibuto lemifisha (10 emamaki)
Indzabambhalo (25 emamaki)</td>
<td>Temlomo :
Kulalelela kuvisisa
(15 emamaki)
Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe (10 emamaki)
Inkhulumo
lengakalungiselelwa (15 emamaki)</td>
<td colspan="2">Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka:
Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo (70 emamaki)
Liphepha 2 – Tembhalo (80 emamaki)
Liphepha 3 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhweti / ngeNhlaba (100 emamaki)
NOBE
Sivivinyo lesibhalwako</td>
</tr>
<tr><th colspan="5">Ithemu 3</th></tr>
<tr><th colspan="2">Umsebenti 9</th><th colspan="3">Umsebenti 10</th></tr>
<tr>
<td colspan="2">Temlomo:
Kulalelela kuvisisa (15 emamaki)
Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe (10 emamaki) lengakalungiselelwa (15 emamaki)</td>
<td colspan="3">Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela: (emamaki 250)
Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo (70 emamaki)
Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo (80 emamaki)
Liphepha 3 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNgci / NgeNyoni) (100 emamaki)
NOBE
Sivivinyo lesibhalwako</td>
</tr>
</table>

***Temlomo:** Bafundzi kufanele bente sivisiso sinye sekulalelwa, timbili tinkhulumo letilungiselelwe kanye nayinye inkhulumo lengakalungiselelwa lokutawakha luhlolo loluhlelekile lwasemkhatsini wemnyaka.

****Sivivinyo 1** singasethwa sibe **nemamaki lange-35**.nobe nangabe sinemamaki langetulu, **akaguculelwe emamakini lange-35**. Nanobe kuphakanyiswe kutsi lesivivinyo singahlanganisa *sivisiso, sifinyeto netakhi netimiso telulwimi ngekwesimeningcondvo*, bafundzisi bayakhutsatwa kwekutsi bente inhlanganisela yetincenye telulwimi letihambelana neluhlelo lwesikolo lwekuhlola. (Tinhlelo tekubhalwa kwetivivinyo, kuhlelwa kwesikhatsi)

Akukavunyelwa kwekutsi sivivinyo lesiseluhlelweni lwekuhlola sakhiwe tivivinywana letincane letehlukene. Sivivinyo ngasinye sifanele simumatse umtsamo lobanti walokucuketfwe futsi sifanele sibhalwe ngemaminithi lange- 45 Kuya emaminithini lange-60, kantsi futsi sifanele sivete emazinga ekuvisisa kwengcondvo lokuvetwe emaphepheni labhalwa ekupheleni kwemnyaka

Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini wemnyaka neluhlolo lwekutilungiselela: Ebangeni 12 munye wemisebenti yeluhlolo ethemini 2 na/nobe ethemini 3 kufanele ube luhlolo lwangekhatsi. Nangabe kwentekile kwekutsi munye walemisebenti ubhalwe waba luhlolo lwangekhatsi, lona lomunye kufanele ube sivivinyo ekupheleni kwethemu (Imisebenti 8 ne-10)

4.4.2 Luhlolo

Luhlakasimo Lwemaphepha Eluhlolo Liphepha 1, 2, 3

<table>
<tr><th>LIPHEPHA</th><th colspan="4">SIGABA</th><th colspan="2">EMAMAKI</th><th>SIKHATSI</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="11">1. Lulwimi ngekwesingcondvo</td><td colspan="4">A: Sivisiso
(Kungasetjentiswa tinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi kufaka ekhatsi tibonwa nalangemagrafu)
Bafundzi kufanele babone baphindze bachaze ligalelo lemasu lafana nekusetjentiswa kwebukhulu betinhlavu tekubhala, tihloko kanye netihlokwa njll.</td><td rowspan="4">30</td><td rowspan="11">70</td><td rowspan="11">Emabanga 10 - 12:
2 ema-awa</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td colspan="3">Budze betheskthi</td></tr>
<tr><td>10</td><td colspan="3">340 - 440 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td colspan="3">440 - 500 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>12</td><td colspan="3">500 - 560 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="4">B: Sifinyeto: sicashunwa lesifinyetwako akukafaneli kutsi kube ngulethekstthi yesivisiso</td><td rowspan="4">10</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td colspan="2">Budze betheskthi</td><td>Budze besifinyeto</td></tr>
<tr><td>10</td><td colspan="2">cishe 220 emagama</td><td rowspan="2">70 - 80 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td colspan="2">cishe 320 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>12</td><td colspan="2">cishe 350 emagama</td><td>70 - 80 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="4">C: Takhi netimiso: (Kuhlolwe ngekwesimongcondvo)
• Silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
• Takhiwo tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
• Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile..</td><td>30</td></tr>
</table>

<table>
<tr><th>LIPHEPHA</th><th colspan="2">SIGABA</th><th colspan="2">EMAMAKI</th><th>SIKHATSI</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="12">2. Temibhalo</td><td colspan="2">A:Tinkondlo - letifundziwe (imibuto lemifisha / imibuto yetindzabambhalo letsetfwe etinkondlweni letine letifundziwe lekufanele kuphendvulwe timibili tato) kanye naletingakafundvwa (imibuto lemifisha)
(Letifundziwe = 20; Letingakafundvwa =10)</td><td rowspan="8">30</td><td rowspan="11">80</td><td rowspan="11">Libanga 10:
2 ema-awa
Emabanga 11 - 12:
2½ ema-awa</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td>Budze bendzabambhalo</td></tr>
<tr><td>10</td><td>90 - 140 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>140 - 190 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>12</td><td>190 - 240 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Hlola loku lokulandzelako endzabenimbhalo:
• Lokucuketfwe (kuhumusha sihloko, kujula kwetiphakamiso, kwesekela kanye nekuvisiswa kwenkondlo (60%)
• Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi (sakhiwo, kuhleleka ngekulandzelana kwesetfulo, lulwimi, umoya kanye nesitayela (40%)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">B: Inoveli -indzabambhalo nobe umbuto lomfisha</td><td>25</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">C: Umdlalo - indzabambhalo nobe umbuto lomfisha
CAPHELA: Bafundzi bafanele baphendvule umbuto MUNYE LOYINDZABAMBHALO NAMUNYE UMBUTO LOMIFISHA eSigabeni B nobe C.</td><td rowspan="5">25</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td>Budze bendzabambhalo</td></tr>
<tr><td>10</td><td>240 - 290 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>290 - 340 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td>12</td><td>340 - 390 emagama</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Hlola loku lokulandzelako endzabenimbhalo:
• Lokucuketfwe (kuhumusha sihloko, kujula kwetiphakamiso, kwesekela kanye nekuvisiswa kwenkondlo (60%)
• Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi (sakhiwo, kuhleleka ngekulandzelana kwesetfulo, lulwimi, umoya kanye nesitayela (40%)</td></tr>
</table>

<table>
<tr><th>LIPHEPHA</th><th colspan="2">SIGABA</th><th colspan="2">EMAMAKI</th><th>SIKHATSI</th></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="8">3. Kubhala</td><td colspan="2">A: Indzaba - Yinye indzaba
Indzaba lelandzisako / lechazako / lehlangotsilunye / leveta likamuva lembhali / lenhlangotsimbili
Budze bendzaba:</td><td rowspan="5">50</td><td rowspan="8">100</td><td rowspan="8">Libanga 10:
2 ema-awa
Emabanga 11 - 12:
2½ ema-awa</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td>Budze bendzaba</td></tr>
<tr><td>10</td><td>240 - 290</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>290 - 340</td></tr>
<tr><td>12</td><td>340 - 390</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Hlola loku lokulandzelako:
• Lokucuketfwe nekuhlela (60%)
• Lulwimi, sitayela, nekulungiswa kwemaphutsa (30%)
• Sakhiwo (10%)</td><td>50
(2 x25)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">B: Emathekstsi lamabili - Emathekstsi emibhalombiko:
tincwadzi-yebungani / yemtsetfo (yekucela / yekubeka tikhalo / yekucela umsebenti / yetemabhizinisi / yekuhalalisa / tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki letiya emaphephandzabeni / umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lehambisana nesicelo semsebenti/ umlandvomufi / luhlelo nemaminithi emhlangano (kubutwe kanyekanye) / imibiko (lehlelekile nalengakahleleki / sihlatiywa/ i-athikili yeliphephandzaba/ i-athikili yeliphephabhuku/ Inkhulumo lebhaliwe lehlelekile nalengakahleleki / Inkhulumiswano / inkhulumoluhlolo lebhaliwe
Budze bethekstsi:</td></tr>
<tr><td>Emabanga</td><td>Budze bethekstsi</td></tr>
<tr><td>10-12</td><td>100 - 120 emagama (lokucuketfwe kuphela)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">Hlola loku lokulandzelako:
• Lokucuketfwe, kuhlela, luhlakasimo (60%)
• Lulwimi, sitayela nekulungiswa kwemaphutsa (40%)</td></tr>
</table>

Lokufanele kuhlolwe:

Luhlolo lumayelana nalokucuketfwe kulomculu. Ngenca yemcondvo wenchubekelembili yalokucuketfwe kuwo onkhe emabanga, lokucuketfwe nemakhono kusukela emaBangeni 10-12 kutawuhlolwa ekugcineni kwelibanga 12.

Imisebenti yekuhlola Temlomo: Liphepha 4

Imisebenti yekuhlola temlomo leyentiwa emkhatsini wemnyaka ngiyo leyakha luhlolo lwangephandle lweLibanga 12 ekupheleni kwemnyaka. Lemisebenti yabelwe emamaki lange-50 emamakini lanesamba lesinge-300 eluhlolo lwangaphandle lwekuphela kwemnyaka. Imininingwane yemisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwa emkhatsini wemnyaka ime ngalendlela:

Liphepha 4	IMININGWANE	EMAMAKI		
Temlomo:	Temlomo titawubutwa esikolweni, tihlolwe khona esikolweni kepha luhlolokulinganisa lutawentiwa ngephandle. • **Kukhuluma** **Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe** **Kuhlola:** Emakhono ekucwaninga, ekuhlela nekuhlelenjiswa kwalokucuketfwe, livi, kukhuluma, nebugagu bekwetfula, kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile, kukhetfwa kwemagama, kuhlela nekusetjentiswa kwetimviwa kanye netimviwabukelwa.	2X10	20	50
	• **Kukhuluma** **Inkhulumo lengakalungiselelwa** **Kuhlola**: Emakhono ekulungiselela nekuhlelembisa lokucuketfwe, livi, kukhuluma nebugagu bekwetfula, kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile.		15	
	• **Kulalela** • **Kulalelela kuvisisa** ***Hlola:*** Lalela ngalokujulile kwentela kuvisisa, kutfola lwati nekuhlola.	15	15	

4.5 Kucopha nekubika

Kucopha yindlelachubo lelandzelwa ngumfundzisi ekugcineni lizinga lekuphumelela kwebafundzi emsebentini lotitsite wekuhlola. Ikhombisa kutfutfuka kwelwati lwebafundzi ngemphumelelo njengobe kuvetwe emculwini weSitatimende seNchubomgomo Yekuhlola. Imininingwane yemphumelelo yemfundzi, kufanele ivete bufakazi bekutsi umfundzi angakhona kuchubeka aye ebangeni lelilandzelako. Imininingwane yemphumelelo yemfundzi ibuye isetjentiswelwe kucinisekisa kuchubeka lokwentiwa bamfundzisi nebafundzi enchubeni yekufundza nekufundzisa.

Kubika kuyindlelanchubo yekwatisa bafundzi, batali, tikolo nebantfu labanenshisekelo kutemfundvo ngemphumelelo yebafundzi. Imphumelelo yemfundzi ingabikwa ngetindlela letehlukene. Loku kufaka ekhatsi emakhadimbiko, imihlangano yebatali, tinsuku tekuvakashela esikolweni, kucocisana kwemtali nemfundzisi, kushaya lucingo, tincwadzi, umbhalo wekwatisa weliklasi newesikolo njalonjalo. Bafundzisi kuwo onkhe emabanga babika ngemaphesenti lahambisana nesifundvo. Emazinga lehlukene emphumelelo nemaphesenti lahambisana nawo akhonjiswa kuleLithebula lelingentasi.

Emakhodi nemaphesenti ekucopha nekubika

EMAZINGA	TINCHAZELO TEMAKHONO	EMAMAKI NGEMAPHESENTI
7	Imphumelelo ngemalengiso	80 - 100
6	Imphumelelo ngelicophelo lelisetulu	70 - 79
5	Imphumelelo ngalokuncomekako	60 - 69
4	Imphumelelo ngalokwenetisako	50 - 59
3	Imphumelelo ngalokulingene	40 - 49
2	Imphumelelo ngalokuyincenye	30 - 39
1	Akunamphumelelo	0 - 29

Umfundzisi utawucopha emamaki lekunguwona wona ahambisane nemsebenti lowentiwe, asebentise liphepha lekucopha, abuye abike nangemaphesenti aleso sifundvo ekhadinimbiko lemfundzi.

4.6 Luhlolokulinganisa

Luhlolokulinganisa lusho inchubo lecinisekisa kutsi imisebenti yeluhlolo iyenetisa, yemukelekile futsi yetsembeke. Luhlolokulinganisa lufanele lwenteke ezingeni lesikolo, lesigodzi, lesifundza nelavelonkhe. Kufanele kwakhiwe tindlelakwenta teluhlolokulinganisa letivisisekako naletifanele tekucinisekisa lizinga lekuhlolwa kwato tonkhe tifundvo.

4.6.1 Luhlolo Loluhlelekile Lolwentiwa Esikolweni (LLLE)

- Luhlolokulinganisa lwetivivinyo neluhlolo lweLibanga 10 na 11 lwentiwa ngekhatsi esikolweni. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampula yalomsebenti ngesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni.

- Luhlolokulinganisa lwetivivinyo neluhlolo kweLibanga 12 kufanele lwentiwe ezingeni lesifundza. Lenchubo ifanele kutsi ilawulwe ngumnyango wetemfundvo ezingeni lesifundza.

- Beluleki betifundvo kufanele bente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampula yemaphepha etivivinyo neluhlolo ngaphambi kwekutsi abhalwe bafundzi kute bacinisekise lizinga babuye beluleke bafundzisi ngekusetha lemisebenti.

4.6.2 Imisebenti Yekuhlola Temlomo

- **Libanga 10 ne- 11**: Lowo nalowo msebenti wetemlomo lotawusetjentiswa njengencenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola kufanele ungeniswe kumphatsi wesifundvo kuleso sikolo kutsi ente luhlolokulinganisa ngaphambi kwekutsi bafundzi bawente. Bafundzisi ngabo labahlola imisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo emaBangeni 10 na 11. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampula yemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo ngalesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni.

- **Libanga 12**: Imisebenti yetemlomo isethwa esikolweni, ihlolwe esikolweni bese luhlolokulinganisa lwentiwa **ngaphandle**. Umsebenti ngamunye wetemlomo lotawusetjentiswa njengencenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola kufanele ungeniswe kumphatsi wesifundvo kuleso sikolo kute ente luhlolokulinganisa ngaphambi kwekutsi bafundzi bawente. Bafundzisi ngabo labasetha lemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampula yemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo ngesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni. Isampula yebafundzi lababuya esikolweni ngasinye kufanele baletfwe embikwebeluleki kute ente luhlolokulinganisa kucinisekisa lizinga labo lekwetfula temlomo.

4.7 Lokunye lokuvamile

Lomculu kufanele ufundvwe kanye nalena lelandzelako:

4.7.1 *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*; kufaka ekhatsi -

4.7.2 Umculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12.*

LUHLA LWEMAGAMA LACHAZWAKO

bafundzi labanetidzingo telikhetselo - bafundzi labanetihibe ekufundzeni ngenca yemvelo yabo labakhubatekile.

bulwimilwimi - likhono lekwati, kukhuluma nekufundza tilwimi letinyenti

bomabekwembili - ngemagama lakhomba lapho lokutsite kuhleli khona

bomabitomfutiselo - emabito lanemicondvo lehambelanako (sib. emafutsa (i-oyili, - ekugcobisa, - ekupheka, -phethilomu, njll.)

emaCophelo ekuHlola - lujulolwati, (lulwimi, lwati, emakhono, emagugu indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo) lokufanele kwatiwe kuwo onkhe emabanga

emafloshadi - tibonwa letikhombisa umnyakato

emagugu esive - loko lokungumgogodla nemihambo yesive

emajagoni - emagama lasetjentiswa etimeni letitsite ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite

emakhathuni - titfombe letikhishwe emaphephabhukwini/ emaphephandzabeni nasetincwadzini

njengeticashunwa letiphukutako

emaphephatatiso - emaphepha lacuketse tatiso avame kufakwa emaposini nasemakhaya.

emasikonhlalo - inhlalo lelandzela emasiko

hlatiya - kubukisisa nekucubungula

libintana - ligama lelifinyetiwe ngekusebentisa tinhlavu talo kwakha ligama

lelibiteka njengeligama leliphelele, sib. SADTU = South African Democratic TeachersUnion

inhlonipho - kusebentisa ligama lelitfokotisako endzaweni yeligama lelibuhlungu

imibhalo lengemaciniso - imibhalo lesetjentiswa etimphilweni tetfu, njengeticashunwa temaphephandzaba

imibhalotihumusho - imibhalo lesetjentiswa emidlalweni yabomabonakudze lechaza lulwimi lolutsite, sib. lokubhalwa kuMuvhango, kuGenerations njll

imibhalo - lokubhalwe ngetinhlavu, tinombolo kumbe ngemidvwebo

imfundvo yemphilo yonkhe - imfundvo letfolakala emphilweni yonkhe yemuntfu kuze kulamule kufa

imifanekisosenamisi - imifanekiso lehlekisako lehlelwe ephepheni yavundliswa, ibe icoca indzaba

imitsetfo lemisiwe - indlela lelandzelwako uma kunikwa imigomo yelulwimi

kuklomelisa / emarubhriki - imiklomelo ngekubaluleka kwetincenye temsebenti

imvumelwano - kuvumelana kwetinhlavu temagama emibhalweni njengasenkondlweni.

incwadzibufakazi - incwadzi lefakazela bunjalo bemuntfu

indida - ngumusho lophikisana naloko lokusebaleni

indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo - simo lekwemukelwa ngaso lokutsite

ingcikitsi - umongo longumgogodla wendzaba

inkhombamcondvo - umusho/ligama lelicuketse umongo wenshokutsi

iphothifoliyo - ifayela lekhombisa bonkhe bufakazi bemsebenti wonkhe wemfundzi

irejista - kusetjentiswa kwemagama lafanele, endzaweni lefanele ngesikhatsi lesifanele

isintheksi - kuhleleka kwemagama emshweni nalokuphinyiswa ngemlomo

inchubomgomo - imigomo lemiselwe indlela lekufanele kuchutjwe ngayo lokutsite

indida: - umcondvo lotiphikisako, (sib. sikhulumi lesisibindzi)

inkhulumiswano - ingcoco emkhatsini webantfu lababili nobe ngetulu

inkhulumo lehlelekile - inkhulumo lelungiselelwe, letfulwa ngekulandzela imigomo yekwetfulwa

kwenkhulumo

inkhulumo lengakahleleki - inkhulumo letfulwa nje ngaphandle kwekulungiselelwa nekulandzela imigomo yekwetfulwa kwenkhulumo.

itheserasi - sigcogcamagama semagama labomcondvofana kanye nalaphikisanako

kubumbana/ kuhlangana - kuhlanganisa imisho nobe tindzima ngetihlanganisi, tabito, nobe imphindza

kuhambelana - kuhambelana kwemibono/kutselelana emanti

kuhhunga - kusebentisa lulwimi lolukwenta utsenge umcondvo wemuntfu

kucatsanisa - kubeka emavi abukane kute kuvele umehluko emkhatsini wawo

kugceka - kubeka emavi ngendlela legcekako ngenhloso yekulungisa lapho kungahambi kahle khona

kuhluta - kuhlahlela ngalokujulile

kuphumelela incenye yemsebenti - uma umfundzi angaphumelelanga kuyo yonkhe imiphumela yekufundza

kumuntfutisa - tintfo letingasibo bantfu tinikwa timphawu tebantfu

kunyanyalata - kwenta lokutsite lokunebudlabha

Kucopha/kurekhoda - kubhala phansi yonkhe imiphumela yemfundzi yemnyaka wonkhe

kuhlola ngalokuphelele - kuhlola umsebenti lotsite ngalokuphelele

kuhlola ngekucaphelisisa - kuhlola ngekulandzela nekubuka konkhe lokwentiwa ngumfundzi etifundvweni takhe

kuhlola ngekuhlahlela - kuhlola umsebenti ngekufuna kutsi uhlahlelwe kukhishwe tincenye tawo.

kuchumana ngekuphimisa - kuchumana ngekuphimisa ngemlomo

kuchumana ngekungaphimisi ngemlomo - kuchumana ngetitfo temtimba nobe ngetimphawu

kuphumelela ngekubonelelwa - kwendluliselwa embili kwemfundzi longakaphumeleli ngalokufanele.

kutsatsa luhlangotsi - inkhulumo levunako

kwehlwaya - kutfungatsa /kufuna lwati ngekubukisisa

libalavemcondvo - luhlelo lolwenteka engcondvweni

libhukutinhlelomalangonkhe - libhuku lekubhalwa kulo tonkhe tehlekalo netinhlelo tamalangonkhe (idayari)

likhadimbiko - likhadi lemininingwane yemiphumela yemfundzi

lizinga lekuhlola - licophelo lesimo selizinga lekuhlola

lizingamphilo - licophelo lemphilo

Luhlolo loluchubekako - luhlolo lolwentiwa njalo kubona inchubo yemfundzi etifundvweni takhe

lulwimi lwasekhaya - lulwimi umfundzi lacala ngalo kukhuluma ekhaya lalumunya ebeleni lenina/lulwimi umfundzi lalushiyelwa bokhokho bakhe

lulwimi lwekwengeta - lulwimi lolufundvwa ngumfundzi lube lungasilo lwasekhaya, angalufundza emmangweni nobe esikolweni

luphawu - yintfo letsatsa indzawo yalenye intfo;

lupholavutfondzaba; lubohlo, kwehla kwemfutfo wendzaba

ludvweshu - kwehlukana kwembono, kulwa emkhatsini webalingisi

luteku - indlela lokungabekwa ngayo inkhulumo kute ivete kuteketisa nobe lomunye nje umcondvo

luhlakasimo - indlela lokutsite lokume ngayo-idizayini

luhlolosibutselo/gcogca - luhlolo lwasekupheleni kwemnyaka lolusonga konkhe lokufundvwe ngumfundzi

luhlolonchanti lwebafundzi - luhlolo lolusetjentiswa ekutfoleni lwatinchanti ekucaleni kwesifundvo

luhlolokucilonga - luhlolo lolusetjentiswa ekutfoleni bulukhuni bafundzi labahlangabetana nabo etifundvweni tabo

luhlololuphenyo - lusetjentiswa ekutfoleni emasu ekwesekela nobe kutfola tidzingo letiphatselene nelusito ekufundziseni nobe ekulungiseni emaphutsa

luhlolosibutselo - lunika sitfombe lesigcwele semsebenti nenchubo yemfundzi nganobe ngusiphi sikhatsi lesidzingeka ngaso luhlolosibutselo lungentiwa ekupheleni kwemsebenti, sigamu semsebenti, umsebenti wethemu,

wesimista nobe wemnyaka

luhlolotidzingo - luhlolo lolucondze incenye letsite yebutsakatsaka bemfundzi emsebentini lotsite kubona kutsi usenayo yini inkinga ngalowo msebenti.

luHlaka lweNchubomgomo yetiCu nekuHlola - umkhandlu lomiselwe kulawula imigomo yekukhishwa kweticu nekuhlola (Qualification and Assessment Policy Framework)

lujulolwati - bulukhuni nobe bulula baloko lokufanele kufundvwe

luvelomagama - lulwimi loluvusa imiva

lwatinchanti - lwati lababanalo ngembi kwekucala sikolo

lwati lwetifundziswa - lwati lolusetjentiswa bantfu labafundze kakhulu

mabitwafanana - nangabe libito/ligama linetinshokutsi letehlukene kepha liphinyiswa nobe lipelwa ngalokufanako

mcondvofana - ligama lelinenshokutsi lefanako nalelinye ligama

makhalekhukhwini - luhlobo lwelucingo lekuhanjwa nalo nobe kuphi futsi lusetjentiswa nobe kuphi nobe ngasiphi sikhatsi

sakhiwo (semdlalo, senoveli) kwakheka kwetigameko tenoveli/umdlalo ngekulandzelana kwato.

sakhiwana - sakhiwo sesigameko lesiyincenye yendzaba yonkhe futsi seyeme esakhiweni lesikhulu senovelini / semdlalweni

sakhiwo senkondlo - sifaka ekhatsi tinhlobo tetinkondlo, luchumano, sifanamisindvo, sicedzelelamcondvo, imphindza, imphindvwa, emaphethini

sifanamsindvo - sifaka ekhatsi sifanangwaca nesifana bonkhamisa

silutfo - intfo lofuna kuyisho ngendlela lesikako nobe lehlabako

sendlalelolwati - lwati lolusisekelo

sicashunwa - sicephu sembhalo lesikhokhwe encwadzini nobe ephephandzabeni nobe enkhulumeni

sicatsaniso - emagama lacophisanako, agcizelele sisindvo salawo magama lacophisanako, sib. batsi bangemadlabha babe badvumisa bunono

sicedzelelamcondvo (i-enjambamenti) - umcondvo wemugca losenkondlweni lophelela emgceni lolandzelako

sifaniso - lapha kufaniswa tintfo letimbili nome letingetulu letehlukene kute kutfolakale kufana emkhatsini wato

sifanamsindvo - kufanana kwemisindvo egameni/emshweni

sifanankhamisa - kufanana kwabonkhamisa egameni /emshweni

sifanangwaca - kufanana kwabongwaca egameni/emshweni

sifutamsindvo - umsindvo lofute umsindvo lowentiwa ngulenye intfo

siga senkhulumo - yinkhulumo lenongiwe, lesasisho sib. utakukhandza kugcwele, Ungakhotsa ingcoza; utawukhomba umuti lonetjwala

sigcogcamagama - incwadzi legcogcele ndzawonye emagama lahambelanako kanye netinchazelo tawo

sihabiso - kuchaza intfo ngendlela leyandzisako

sihlanganiso - ligama lelihlanganisa imisho ibe ngumusho munye

sikhangisi - tekuchumana letisebentisa lulwimi lwekuhhunga tetsamelilwati

sikhanyisamcondvo - lokuveta simo lesingembikwesigameko lesitsite

silinganisi /sikali - bungako bemamaki etifundvo

silinganisoncane (iminimamu) - samba sebuncane bemamaki lekulindzeleke kutsi bafundzi bangatfoli ngaphansi kwaso

silinganisozinga (ibhentjimaki) - lizinga lelisincumo lekulindzeleke kutsi bafundzi bafike kulo ngemamaki kute kutsiwe baphumelele kahle

simongcondvo - umcondvo lekukhulunywa ngawo ekuchumaneni

sinikamongo - kufinyeta tekuchumana ngekunika umongo /ingcikitsi /indzikimba wato nje kuphela

SiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe - incwadzi yeNchubomgomo yeMfundvo yaseNingizimu Afrika

siphukuto - sisho lesiphambene nalesikushoko

takhi telulwimi - tinhlangotsi telulwimi (titfo tenkhulumo, tisho, taga,)

tifundvo letingumgogodla - tifundvo letiphatselene nemsebenti lotawufundzelwa ngumfundzi

tifundvosisekelo - tifundvo letiphocelelekile kutsi batifundze badzimate bafike ebangeni le-12

tifundvo tekutikhetsela - tifundvo umfundzi latikhetsela tona kwengeta kuleto letiphocelelwe nakuleto letingumgogodla

emathemksthi - imibhalo yetincwadzi njengemanoveli, imidlalo, ema-eseyi, tinkhulumo, tibonwa, njll

tetsamelilwati - balaleli, tibukeli, bafundzi bemibhalo (bonkhe labemukela lwati ngetindlela letehlukene)

ticondzisomgomo - imigomo lelandzelwako uma kwentiwa lokutsite

ticukatsilwati - tincwadzi letisetjentiswa uma kufunwa lwati

tihlatiywa - emathemksthi lahlatiywako

timviwa - tekuchumana letilalelwako kodvwa tingabonwa sib. umsakato

timviwabukelwa - tibonwa letibukelwa tibuye tilalelwe njengakumabonakudze

tinchazelo temakhonosifundvo - emakhono lalindzelwe kulowo nalowo mfundzi kutsi abe nawo kulelo nalelo banga

tincenye telulwimi - tinhlangotsi letentiwa elulwimini sib. taga, tisho, luhlelo

tincingoluhla - incwadzi yentihla tetinombolo tetincingo

tincwadzimsindvo - tincwadzi letihambisana nalokucoshiwe

tinkhombaluhlelo - incwadzi lecuketse tinhlelo tamabonakudze / temsakato

tinsita - lokusetjentiswa ekulekeleleni kuvisisa lokufundvwako

tiTatimende tesiFundvo - luhla lwemakhono lamiselwe kutsi umfundzi akwati kuwakhombisa ekupheleni kwalelo nalelo banga

titfombemnyakato - emafloshadi - titfombe letikhombisa umnyakato lotsite

umbhalo - nobe yini lebhaliwe nalekhulunywako

umbhalombiko - umbhalo wetincwadzi, emaminitsi, imibiko

umbhalomdvwebo - umbhalo lowetfulwa ngemidvwebo

umbhalotibonwa - umbhalo lowetfulwa ngetibonwa

umbhalobondza - umbhalo lowentiwa etindvongeni / emabondzeni

umbhalongcwengcwe - umbhalo lowentiwa etingcwengcweni njengasetintfweni tekuhlobisa

nasetinkomishini letitfolwa uma kuncotjiwe

umbiko - kwetfulwa kwemiphumela yemfundzi ngemsebenti wakhe wetifundvo takhe

umbikoselula - luhlobo lwemlayeto lotfunyelwa ngeselula, uvame kuba mfishane (SMS)

umbiti - lapha kubitwa umuntfu longasekho nobe kubitwe intfo lengaphili shangatsi itawuphendvula

umbuseketo - sifinyeto salokubhaliwe

umchumanisi - umfundzisi ungumchumanisi - uchumanisa lokufundziswako nemfundzi

umdlalosiphukuto - lapho badlali emdlalweni benta intfo lengemukeleki kulabo labetsamele bafise kungatsi banganikwa litfuba lekusita labo balingisi labadlalako

umdvweboludvonga - umdvwebo lodvwetjwa etindvongeni / elubondzeni

umdvwebongcwengcwe - umdvwebo lowentiwa etingcwengcweni nasebucwebeni

umlingisi / umdlali - umuntfu lotfolakala enovelini alingisa imphilo nobe tento talowo lekukhulunywa ngaye kuleyo noveli / umdlali yena ulingisa emdlalweni

umphumelamcoka - umphumela lobalulekile lekufanele wonkhe umfundzi awuzuze

umphumela lotfutfukisako - umphumela losita bafundzi ekutitfutfukiseni

umsebentisabelo - umsebenti lowabelwe umfundzi kutsi awente ngesikhatsi sakhe nangesivinini sakhe kodvwa abe ancunyelwe sikhatsi sekuwucedza (i-asayinimenti)

uMtsetfo nemaCophelo ebaFundzisi - umtsetfo lowengamele kutiphatsa kwabo bonkhe bafundzisi bato tonkhe tikhungo temfundvo

umtsetfo wekukhetsa tifundvo - umgomo lolandzelwako uma kukhetfwa tifundvo letihambelanako emaBangeni 10-12

kuhlanganisa lwati:- kubutsela lwati lolutsite ndzawonye**.**

Sidlalangemagama:- inkhulumo nobe ligama lokuphindvwaphindvwa ngalokungadzingeki. Sib.

Bomahambisana- emagama lasetjentiswa kanye kanye ngesikhatsi sinye. Sib. Mjingi namkhotsane, ematse nelulwimi, sinkhwa nabhotela

Sigaba sekwakha nekusebentisa emagama:

Inkhulumo lehhungako:yinkhulumo lentjintja umcindvo wemuntfu ente lokushiwo ngulokhulumako

Kufundza ngekukha etulu/ ngekugijimisa emehlo:kufundza ngekusheshisa ubuka tihlokwana letitsite.

Kufundza ngekunyanyalata: - kufundza ngekusheshisa ngenhloso yekutfola lwati lolutsite

Kufundzisisa: kufundza ngenhloso yekutfola lonkhe lwati lolusembhalweni

Sichazamagama lesilwimilunye: sichazamagama lesibhalwe ngelulwimi lunye

Sichazamagama lesilwimimbili: sichazamagama lesibhalwe ngetilwimi letimbili

Sichazamagama lesilwiminyenti: sichazamagama lesibhalwe ngetilwimi letinyenti.

Emakhono ekuhumusha emagama ngekusebentisa emalunga.

Kuvakala kwelivi: kukhuluma ngelivi lelisettulu

Inkhulumo lelulata: Yinkhulumo lebeka senteko /intfo lenkhulu ngemaga lalula.

Kunikana ematfuba ekukhuluma: kungangenani emlonyeni nakukhulunywa

Buviyoviyo: - kewhla nekwenyuka kweliphimbo lokubitwa ngekutfi liphimbo.

Umoya: - simo sekuvana emkhatsini wetetsamelilwati/ simo sekuphilisana kwebalingisi embhalweni/ imiva lefikela setsamelilwati nasifundza inkondlo**.**

Ithoni: Yindlela yekusebentisa liphimbo/livi. Esikhatsini lesinyenti iphatselene nembhali/ nembongi

Sentokuphocelela: sento lesikuphocelela kwenta lokutsite. Sib. humusha, fundza, hamba, pheka, hlatiya, hlola,

Umbuto longadzingi mphendvulo: umbuto lobutelwa kugcizelela nobe inhloso letsite emdlalwni kube ube ungakalindzeli kuphendvulwa. Sib. Uyati kutsi ngome njani? Kodvwa uyati kutsi unenhlanhla njani?

Sigci: Sigci kuphindzaphindza iphethini yemsindvo lotsite. Sib. Bahamba, bakhala, badlala, njll (kucindzetelwa kwemasilabuli eligama)

Kuhleleka kwenkhundla: Imilayeto lebika lokutawenteka enkhundleni/ esiteji.

Sincumo: ngumbono lekuvunyelwana ngawo esiphetfweni senkhulumo nobe inkhulumiswano.

Sincomo: siphakamiso nembono lotsite lekusadzinga kudzingidvwa kute kufinyelelwe esivumelwaneni.

Inkhulumonkholelo: yinhkulumo lesuselwa esentekweni lesitsite. Sib. Kukholwa ngekubona njengatomasi, kubonana ngesinikhodima, kudunuselwa sambane- kuba nebhadi, kulunywa sandal- utawutfola imali njll.

Sichubekisamcondvo/ Sijobelelo: ngemagama latijobelelo abe achubekisa umcondvo lotsite. Sib. Nanobe kunjalo, njengobe, nanobe, njll.

Sivetatinhlelo ekhomphutheni: luphawu lolutsi nalungcivitiwe ekhomphutheni luvete tinhlelo letivela ngaphasi kwalo.

Kucabangela: kuyifundza ivaliwe nobe kutfola timphendvulo longenasiciniseko nato**.**

Inhlososigameko: sigameko emdlalweni lesenteka ngoba kunenhloso letsite.

Inkhulumo letsatfwa njengemaciniso ibe itsintsa imiva yalabanye:

Inkhulumo lenhlangotsilunye: yinkhulumo letsatsa luhlangotsi

Umusho lombicimagalagala: Ngumusho lohlanganise tinhlobo temishwa letehlukene sib. Ngihlele kuya emsebentini kodvwa ngehlulekile kwaze kwafika makhenikha atolungisa imoto yami.

Ngihlele kuya emsebentini. Umusho lotimele

Kodvwa ngehlulekile: Umusho lotimele

Kwaze kwafika makhenikha atolungisa imoto yami: Umusho loyamile.

SICHIBIYELO 1: TAKHI NETIMISO TELULWIMI (LISHADI LEKUTSATSELWA KULO)

TAKHI NETIMISO TEKUSETJENTISWA KWELULWIMI	
Kutfutfukiswa kwesilulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwini	
Bomcondvofana Bomcondvophika Emabitomfutiselo Bomabitwafanana (bomcondvomnyenti) Ligama linye endzaweni yelibintana kumbe umusho Tinongo tenkhulumo (sifaniso, sifanisongco, kumuntfutisa, i-okzimoron, simeleli Sifutamsindvo,sihabiso, sicatsaniso, siphukuto, selutfo, lupholavutfondzaba, luphawu, kuhlonipha, indida, lihlaya sidlalangemagama, sihlaneketelo Tiga tenkhulumo /tisho / taga Emagama labolekiwe, emagama endzabuko, emagama lamasha (nemsuka wemagama (i-ethimoloji)	
Takhi temisho	
Takhi Telulwimi	**Tinhlobo Netihlanganisi**
Titfo teligama	Ticalo, imisuka, netijobelelo
Libito	emabitosimo emabitomvama emabito lalukhuni emabitombici emabitogcogca emabito langabaleki emabitongco silandziso namentiwa bunyenti tinciphiso tikhuliso emabito latsetfwe kuletinye titfo tenkhulumo
Tabito	salibito umshwana losibaluli sabito sekukhomba buniyo sabito selucobo kutenta

Tento Netindlela Tesento	Sikhatsi sanyalo lesiphelele lesichubekako sikhatsi sanyalo lesiphelele lesikhomba kwentiwa sikhatsi lesitako lesikhomba kwentiwa sento lesitsatsa mentiwa nesento lesingatsatsi mentiwa sibanjalo indlela yesimo sento lesisalibito Timphambosi (telulo tesento) Tinsitasento letihambisana netindlela tesento • Indlela leyamile • Indlela lephocako • Indlela lecondzile • indlela yesimo • Indlela lesalibito
Tiphawulo	linani sabito sekukhomba sibaluli
Tandziso	sikhatsi lesingakapheleli sesikhatsi sesimo sendzawo
Indlela yekubuta	Indlela levumako indlela lephikako kuhambisana netindlela tesento
Bondzaweni	kwakhiwa kwabondzaweni emnyakatweni indzawo sikhatsi(ekuseni, entsambama)

Imisho nemishwana lekhontile	lomagalagala, lohambisana nemushwana wesibili lokhontile lomagalagala, lohambisana nemushwana lobalulako inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko umshwana losibaluli umshwana losalibito lombici kuhleleka kwemagama emshweni tivumelwano simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa indlela lephikako
Tindzima (kusetjentiswa tihlanganisi netivumelwano	Kuhleleka :kwekucala, kwesibili, kwesitsatfu, ngembikwekutsi, emvakwekutsi, uma, kuze kube, ekugcineni, lokulandzelako, nyalo, ngalokwendlulile, ngemva kwaloko Inchazelo/ imbangela nemphumela: ngako-ke, bese, ngaloko-ke, ngobe, ngaleso sizatfu, kusukela, ngenca yaloko, kubangelwa, manje, kusho kutsi, uma, nangabe, Inchubokwenta: kwekucala, kwesibili, kwesitsatfu Catsanisa: kufana, kwehlukile, kuncane kune, kukhulu kune, nobe kunjalo, kodvwa. Kuhleleka ngekubaluleka: njalo nje, ekugcineni Kuhlela ngekwendzawo: ngenhla, ngaphasi, ngasebuncele, ngasekudla, njll Inkhulumomvama: ngalokuvamile, kuphetsa Indzima yemavi ekutikhetsela: ngekwembono wami, kwetsemba, umbono kuvisisa: Ngicabanga kutsi, ngitsatsa ngekutsi,ngiyetsemba, kimi kubukeka ngatsi, ngikhetsa/ tsandza/ngenyanya/ngetsemba/ngiva Kuhlelenjiswa kwetindzima: luhlobo lwe-, kungehlukaniswa, luhlobolwe-, kungena ngaphasi kwe-,kwa-, yincenye ye-, yehlukaniswe ngemacembu, ihambelana, ifananiswa Indzima lechazako: ngetulu, ngaphasi, eceleni, dvute, enyakatfo/emphumalanga/ eningizimu/enshonalanga, bungako, umbala, simo,inhloso,budze, bubanti, bungako besisindvo/sisindvo, sivinini, kufana, kufute Indzima yekuhlola: kuhle/kubi, kwemukelekile/kunemaphutsa, kunesimilo/ akunasimilo, kubalulekile /kuyangabatisa, nika siphakamiso, ncoma, ecwayisa, phikisa Indzima yekuchaza: ichazwa njenge, iluhlobo lwe Indzima yesiphetfo : kuphetsa, kusonga, kufinyeta, kafishane, njengobe nibona nje
Tibiti / Tentakutsi	Sib. Mfana! Ndlovu! Bhu! Gidzi!
Tibabato	Sib. Hawu! Maye!
Timphawu tekubhala	ihayifeni ikholoni, isemikholoni khefana bokhulunyiwe Ipharanthesisi inchazelomagama secamagama

Sipelingi	emaphethini ekupela imitsetfo netimiso tekupela tifinyeto ema-akhronimi
Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile	
Emaciniso nemibono Inshokutsi lecondzile nalebhacile Inshokutsi lesobala nalejulile Simonhlalo setepolitiki kanye nesendlalelomuva semasikonhlalo embhali netheksthi lefundvwako Umtselela wekukhetsa kanye nekushiya ngaphandle inshokutsi Budlelwane emkhatsini welulwimi nemandla ekuphatsa Lulwimi lolutsintsa imiva, lwekuhhunga, lolutsatsa luhlangotsi, lolutsatfwa njengemaciniso lube lutsintsa imiva yalabanye,(tilwimisigidzi), tindlela letehlukene tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kucabangela; imibono inhloso yekufaka ekhatsi nobe kushiya ngaphandle lwati lolutsite	