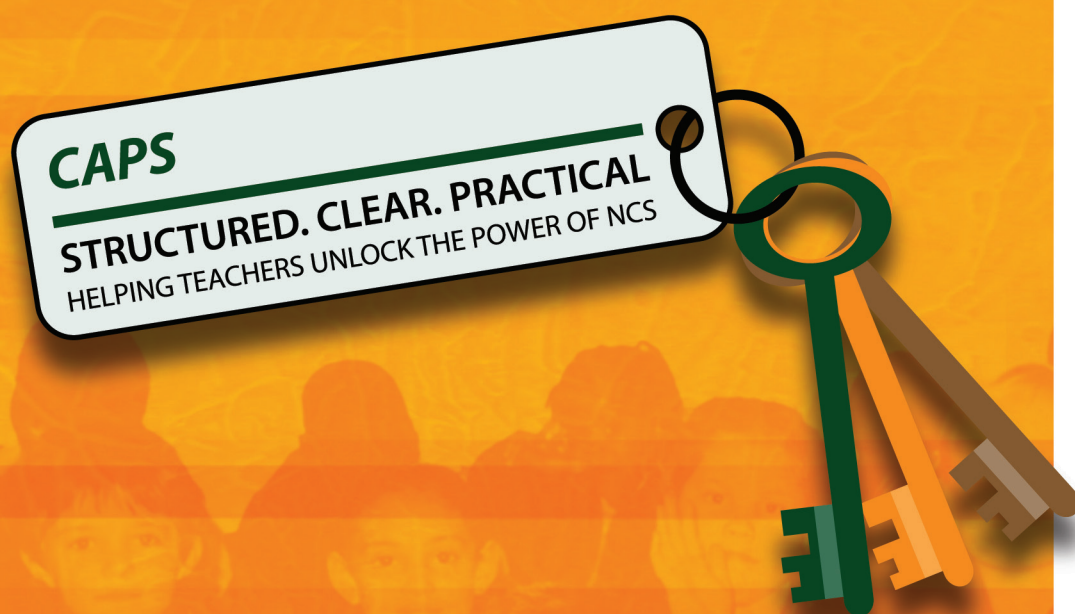


National Curriculum Statement (NCS)

*Curriculum and Assessment
Policy Statement*



*Foundation Phase
Grades R-3*



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Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

**INKCAZELO YEPOLISI KAZWELONKE YEKHARITYHULAM
NOKUHLOLA**

IBANGA R-3

IZAKHONO ZOBOMI

Department of Basic Education

222 Struben Street
Private Bag X895
Pretoria 0001
South Africa
Tel: +27 12 357 3000
Fax: +27 12 323 0601

120 Plein Street Private Bag X9023
Cape Town 8000
South Africa
Tel: +27 21 465 1701
Fax: +27 21 461 8110
Website: <http://www.education.gov.za>

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ISBN: 978-1-4315-0427-5

Design and Layout by: Ndabase Printing Solution

Printed by: Government Printing Works

FOREWORD BY THE MINISTER



Our national curriculum is the culmination of our efforts over a period of seventeen years to transform the curriculum bequeathed to us by apartheid. From the start of democracy we have built our curriculum on the values that inspired our Constitution (Act 108 of 1996). The Preamble to the Constitution states that the aims of the Constitution are to:

- heal the divisions of the past and establish a society based on democratic values, social justice and fundamental human rights;
 - improve the quality of life of all citizens and free the potential of each person;
 - lay the foundations for a democratic and open society in which government is based on the will of the people and every citizen is equally protected by law; and
- build a united and democratic South Africa able to take its rightful place as a sovereign state in the family of nations.

Education and the curriculum have an important role to play in realising these aims.

In 1997 we introduced outcomes-based education to overcome the curricular divisions of the past, but the experience of implementation prompted a review in 2000. This led to the first curriculum revision: the *Revised National Curriculum Statement Grades R-9* and the *National Curriculum Statement Grades 10-12* (2002).

Ongoing implementation challenges resulted in another review in 2009 and we revised the *Revised National Curriculum Statement* (2002) to produce this document.

From 2012 the two 2002 curricula, for *Grades R-9* and *Grades 10-12* respectively, are combined in a single document and will simply be known as the *National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*. The *National Curriculum Statement for Grades R-12* builds on the previous curriculum but also updates it and aims to provide clearer specification of what is to be taught and learnt on a term-by-term basis.

The *National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12* accordingly replaces the Subject Statements, Learning Programme Guidelines and Subject Assessment Guidelines with the

- (a) Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statements (CAPS) for all approved subjects listed in this document;
- (b) *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*; and
- (c) *National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12*.

A handwritten signature in black ink, which appears to read 'Angie Motshekga'. The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**MRS ANGIE MOTSHEKGA, MP
MINISTER OF BASIC EDUCATION**



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IICANDELO LOKU-1: INTSHAYELELO YENKCAZELO YEPOLISI YEKHARITYHULAM NOKUHLOLA

1.1 IMvelaphi

INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola yeBanga R-12 icacisa ipolisi yekharityhulam nokuhlola ezikolweni.

Ukuphucula ukusetyenziswa kwayo, *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola* ihlaziyiwe, yaye uhlaziyo luya kuqala ukusebenza ngeyoMqungu/ngoJanyuwari 2012. Isifundo ngasinye senzelve uxwebhu olunye lwePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola endaweni yala maxwebhu madala angala: *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola*, iziKhokelo zeNkqubo yokuFunda kunye neziKhokelo zokuHlola zesiFundo kwiBanga R-12.

1.2 AmaGqabantshintshi

- (a) *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola yeBanga R-12 (EyoMqungu/Janyuwari 2012)* imele inkcazelo yepolisi yokufunda nokufundisa kwizikolo zoMzantsi Afrika yaye iquka oku kulandelayo:
- (i) *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola* yesifundo ngasinye kwezo zifundo zivunyiweyo zesikolo;
 - (ii) Uxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12.*; kunye
 - (iii) Uxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, *National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12 (EyoMqungu/Janyuwari 2010)*.
- (b) Uxwebhu oluthi, *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola Grades R-12 (eyoMqungu/Janyuwari 2012)* lungena endaweni yala maxwebhu eNkcazelo yeKharityhulam yeSizwe amabini alandelayo:
- (i) *iRevised National Curriculum Statement Grades R-9, Government Gazette No. 23406 of 31 May 2002*, kunye
 - (ii) *neNational Curriculum Statement Grade 10-12 Government Gazettes, No 25545 of 6 October 2003 and No. 27594 of 17 May 2005.*
- (c) Amaxwebhu eNkcazelo yeKharityhulam yeSizwe ekuthethwe ngawo kumhlathi b(i) no (ii), aquka la maxwebhu epolisi alandelayo, aza kuthi aye eyekiswa ngokuyekiswa, engenelelwa yiNkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola Grades R-12 (eyoMqungu/Janyuwari 2012) ngo2012-2014:
- (i) *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola* yezifundo ngezifundo, isiKhokelo seNkqubo yokuFundisa kunye nesiKhokelo sokuHlola sesiFundo seBanga R-9 neseBanga 10-12;
 - (ii) Uxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, *National Policy on assessment and qualifications for schools in the General Education and Training Band*, olubhengezwe kwiGovernment Notice No. 124 ekwiGovernment Gazette No. 29626 of 12 February 2007;
 - (iii) Uxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, *the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF)*, olubhengezwe kwiGovernment Gazette No.27819 of 20 July 2005;

- (iv) Uxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, *An addendum to the policy document, the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), regarding learners with special needs*, olupapashwe kwiGovernment Gazette, No.29466 of 11 December 2006, lufakwe kuxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*; kunye
- (v) Uxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, *An addendum to the policy document, the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), regarding the National Protocol for Assessment (Grades R-12)*, olubhengezwe kwiGovernment Notice No.1267 in Government Gazette No. 29467 of 11 December 2006.
- (d) Uxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*; kunye namacandelo akwiPolisi yeKharithulam nokuHlola njengoko ebonisiwe kwisahluko sesi-2, 3 nesesi-4 solu xwebhu aqethe izithethe nemigangatho yeNkcazelo yeKharithulam yeSizwe yeBanga R-12. Ngoko ke, olu xwebhu luya kuthi, ngokwecandelo 6A leSouth African Schools Act (uMthetho oLawula iZikolo zaseMzantsi Afrika), ka1996 (uMthetho wama-84 ka1996.) lwenze isiseko sokuxhobisa umPhathiswa wezeMfundo esisisiSeko ukuba akwazi ukubeka awona manqanaba aphantsi eziphumo nemigangatho, ngokunjalo neenkqubo nemigaqo yokuhlola inkqubela phambili yabafundi, manqanaba lawo aza kusebenza kwizikolo zikaRhulumente nezabucala.

1.3 IiNjongo eziPhangaleleyo zeKharithulam yoMzantsi Afrika

- (a) *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharithulam nokuHlola yeBanga R-12* inika isikhokelo kulwazi, izakhono nezithethe ezinokufundwa ezikolweni zaseMzantsi Afrika. Le kharithulam ijonge ukuqinisekisa ukuba abafundi bafumana ulwazi nezakhono ngeendlela ezihambelana nobomi babo bemihla ngemihla. Kungoko ke le kharithulam ikhuthaza uluvo lokusebenzisa kakhulu iimeko zalapha, kodwa ibe ikwayise iso nemiba ebalulekileyo yehlabathi jikelele.
- (b) *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharithulam nokuHlola yeBanga R-12* yenza oku kulandelayo:
 - Ixhobisa abafundi ngolwazi, izakhono nezithethe eziya kubanceda ukuba bakwazi ukuzimela nokuthabatha inxaxheba ekuhlaleni njengabemi belizwe elikhululekileyo; nokuba bavela kweyiphi imo yezentlalo, uhlanga, isini, bekhangeleka njani ngokomzimba okanye bekuliphi inqanaba lengqiqo;
 - Ivulela abafundi amathuba okuya kwimfundo ephakamileyo;
 - Incedisa abafundi ukuba bakwazi ukuphuma kumaziko emfundo baye kumaziko omsebenzi; yaye
 - Inika abaqeshi umfanekiso ocacileyo ngobuchule nolwazi abanalo abafundi.
- (c) *INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharithulam nokuHlola yeBanga R-12* isekelwe phezu kwale mithetho-siseko ilandelayo:
 - *Ukuphuculwa kwezentlalo*: ukuqinisekisa ukuba kuyalungiswa ukungalingani kwezemfundo okwabangelwa lixesha lobandlululo, nokuba bonke abemi banikwa amathuba emfundo alinganayo;
 - *Ukufunda ngokubandakanyeka kusetyenziswa ingqiqo*: ukukhuthaza indlela yokufundisa efuna abafundi ukuba bathathe inxaxheba bebonakalisa ingqiqo, endaweni yokufunda ngokubethelela izimvo nokufunda nje bengaziqisisi iinyaniso okanye izimvo abazinikwayo;

- *Ulwazi nezakhono ezikumgangatho ophakamileyo*: ukubekwa kweyona migangatho isezantsi yolwazi nezakhono ekufuneka abafundi bezibonakalise kwibanga ngalinye, kananjalo nokumiselwa imigangatho ephezulu enokufikelelwa kuzo zonke izifundo;
 - *Ukuqhubela phambili*: umxholo wokufundwayo neemeko ekufundwa phantsi kwazo kwibanga ngalinye ubonisa ukuqhubela phambili, ukususela kokulula ukuya koko kuntsonkothileyo;
 - *Amalungelo oluntu, uqukaniso, ukukhathalelwa kokusingqongileyo nobulungisa bezentlalo*: ukufakwa kwemithetho-siseko neendlela zokwenza ubulungisa kwezentlalo nokukhathalela indalo esingqongileyo kwanamalungelo oluntu, njengoko ebekiwe kuMgaqo-siseko weRiphabliki yoMzantsi Afrika. INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharithyulam nokuHlola yeBanga 10-12 ibonakalisa uvakalelo kwimiba yeyantlukwano enjengendlala, ukungalingani, uhlanga, isini, ulwimi, ubudala, ukuba nenkubazeko neminye imiba;
 - *Ukuxatyiswa kolwazi lwemveli*: ukuthathela ingqalelo ubutyebi bembali kunye nelifa lemveli leli lizwe njengeentsika zokuxhasa izithethe eziqulethwe nguMgaqo-siseko; kunye
 - *Nentembeko, umgangatho ophezulu, kunye negalelo elibonakalayo*: ukunika imfundo enokuthelekiseka neyamanye amazwe ngokomgangatho, ukunatyiswa kwanokungena nzulu kwayo kwimiba efundiswayo.
- (d) INkcazelo yePolisi yeKharithyulam nokuHlola yeBanga R-12 ijonge ukuphuhlisa abafundi abakwaziyo:
- ukuchonga nokusombulula iingxaki bathabathe izigqibo besebenzisa ingqiqo nokucinga okubonakalisa ubugcisa;
 - ukusebenza ngempumelelo bebodwa naxa bekunye nabanye njengamalungu eqela;
 - ukuzicwangcisa nokuzilawula bona buqu kunye nemisebenzi yabo ngentembeko nangempumelelo;
 - ukuqokelela, ukuhlalutya, ukucwangcisa nokuhlaba amadlala ulwazi;
 - ukunxibelelana nabanye ngempumelelo besebenzisa ubuchule bokubonwayo, bemiqondiso kunye/okanye nezinye izakhono zolwimi ngeendlela ezahlukileyo;
 - ukusebenzisa inzululwazi nobuchwepheshe ngempumelelo nangokubonakalisa ukuba noxanduva ngokunengqiqo ekukhathaleleni indalo esingqongileyo nempilo yabanye; kunye
 - nokubonisa ukuliqonda ihlabathi ukuba liyiseti yezinto ngezinto ezizalanayo ngokuqaphela ukuba iimeko ezisonjululwa phantsi kwazo iingxaki azizimelanga zodwa geqe.
- (e) Ukuqukaniswa kwemfundo kufuneka kube ngundoqo ekulungiseleleni, ekucwangciseni nasekufundiseni kwisikolo ngasinye. Oku kunokwenzeka kuphela xa bonke ootitshala benolwazi oluphangaleleyo malunga nendlela yokuqonda nokusombulula izidingo zokufunda kunye nendlela yokucwangcisa abafundi abangafaniyo.

Undoqo ekulawuleni ukuqukaniswa kwemfundo kukuqinisekisa ukuba izidingo ziyachongwa zize zisonjululwe ngawo onke amaqela enxaso efanelekileyo asesikolweni, aquka ootitshala, amagosa esithili, amaQela eNxaso amaZiko athile, abazali neZikolo zabaFundi abaneeMfuno eZizodwa njengamaZiko aXhobisa ngoLwazi. Ukusombulula izidingo eklasini, ootitshala mabasebenzise iindlela ngeendlela zokujongana neyantlukwano kwikharithyulam ezifana nezo zikuxwebhu lweSebe leMfundo esisisiSeko oluthi *Guidelines for Inclusive Teaching and Learning (2010)*.

1.4 UKwabiwa kweXesha

1.4.1 IsiGaba esisisiSeko

(a) Ixesha elabelwe ukufundisa kwisiGaba esisisiSeko limi ngolu hlobo:

ISIFUNDO	IBANGA R (IYURE)	IBANGA 1-2 (IYURE)	IBANGA 3 (IYURE)
ULwimi lwaseKhaya	10	7/8	7/8
ULwimi lokuQala oloNgezelelweyo		2/3	3/4
IMathematika	7	7	7
IzaKhono zoBomi	6	6	6
• ULwazi olusisiSeko	(1)	(1)	(1)
• EzobuGcisa	(2)	(2)	(2)
• EzemiThambo	(2)	(2)	(2)
• UkuziPhatha neNtlalo	(1)	(1)	(1)
ZIZONKE	23	23	25

- (b) Ixesha elabelwe ukufundisa leBanga R, 1 nelesi-2 ziyure ezingama-23. IBanga lesi-3 ziyure ezingama-25.
- (c) IBanga R - 2 labelwe iyure ezilishumi, zize zibe li-11 kwiBanga lesi-3. ULwimi lwaseKhaya lwabelwe ezona lwimi zininzi ezisi-8 nezona zimalwa ezisi-7; luze uLwimi oloNgezelelweyo lwabelwe ezona zimalwa zibe 2 zize ezona zininzi zibe 3 kwiBanga 1 - 2. KwiBanga lesi-3 ezona yure zininzi zisi-8, zize zibe si-7 ezona zimalwa kuLwimi lwaseKhaya; kanti kuLwimi oloNgezelelweyo ezona zimalwa zi-3, zize ezona zininzi zibe 4.
- (d) IMathematika yabelwe iyure ezisi-7.
- (e) KwizaKhono zoBomi, uLwazi lokuQala lwabelwe iyure e-1 kwiBanga R - 2, zi-2 kwiBanga lesi-3, njengoko kubonisiwe kwizibiyeli kwiBanga.

1.4.2 IsiGaba esiPhakathi

(a) Ixesha elabelwe ukufundisa kwisiGaba esiPhakathi limi ngolu hlobo:

ISIFUNDO	IYURE
ULwimi lwaseKhaya	6
ULwimi lokuQala oloNgezelelweyo	5
IMathematika	6
INzululwazi nobuChwepheshe (neTeknoloji) beNdalo	3,5
INzululwazi yezeNtlalo	3
IzaKhono zoBomi	4
• EzobuGcisa	(1,5)
• EzemiThambo	(1)
• UkuziPhatha neNtlalo	(1,5)
ZIZONKE	27,5

1.4.3 IsiGaba esiPhezulu

(a) Ixesha elabelwe ukufundisa kwisiGaba esiPhezulu limi ngolu hlobo:

ISIFUNDO	IYURE
ULwimi lwaseKhaya	5
ULwimi lokuQala oloNgezelelweyo	4
IMathematika	4,5
IiNzululwazi zezeNdalo	3
INzululwazi yezeNtlalo	3
UbuChwepheshe (iTeknoloji)	2
INzululwazi yoLawulo lwezoQoqosho	2
IziFundo ngezoBomi	2
EzobuGcisa	2
ZIZONKE	27,5

1.4.4 IBanga 10-12

(a) Ixesha elabelwe ukufundisa iBanga 10-12 limi ngolu hlobo:

IZIFUNDO	IYURE
ULwimi lwaseKhaya	4.5
ULwimi lokuQala oloNgezelelweyo	4.5
IMathematika	4.5
IziFundo ngezoBomi	2
Ubuncinane bazo naziphi izifundo ezithathu ezikhethwe kwiQela B isiHlomelo B. iiTheyibhile B1 - B8 zoxwebhu lwepolisi oluthi, <i>National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12</i> , ngokuxhomekeke kwimigaqo ebekwe kumhlathi wama-28 wolu xwebhu lwepolisi.	12 (3x4yr)
ZIZONKE	27,5

Ixesha elabelwe ukufundisa ngeveki malisetyenziselwe ukufundisa izifundo ngokweemfuno zezifundo zeNkcazelo yePolisi yeKharityhulam nokuHlola yeBanga R-12 (NKS) ezichatshazelwe apha ngasentla, hayi ezinye izifundo ezongezelelweyo. Ukuba umfundi ufuna ukongeza izifundo, makongezelwe elinye ixesha lezo zifundo azongezileyo.

ICANDELO LESI-2: IZAKHONO ZOBOMI

2.1 Yintoni izakhono zobomi?

Isifundo sezaKhono zoBomi singundoqo ekwakheni umfundi ngokugqibeleleyo. Sichaphazela ezentlalo, ubume bomntu, ingqondo, uvakalelo, ukwakheka komzimba womfundi nendlela ezinxibelelana ngayo ezi zinto.

KwiNkcazelo yePolisi yeKharithulam nokuHlola, isifundo ngezaKhono zoBomi kwisiGaba esisisiSeko (iBanga labaQalayo (R) ukuya kwelesi-3) sahlulwe ngokwamanqanaba amane emimandla yokufunda. Ulwazi olusisiseko, ukuziPhatha neNtlalo, ezobuGcisa nezifundo zemiThambo. IsiFundo ngezaKhono zoBomi sicwangcise ngolu hlobo khona ukuze kuqinisekise ukuba umfundi ufumana izakhono ezisisiseko, izinto zexabiso nesigama esibalulekileyo kumanqanaba okukhula komntwana ukumlungiselela kwizifundo aza kuzifunda kwiBanga lesi4 ukuya kwele12 bazifunda kwalapha kwisiGaba esisisiSeko.

ULwazi olusisiseko, ukuziPhatha neNtlalo zidityaniswe kwizihloko. IzaKhono zoBomi sisifundo esihambelana nazo zonke izifundo nekufanele sixhase someleze ukufundiswa kwezinye izifundo ezingundoqo kwisiGaba esisisiSeko, umzekelo iLwimi (olwaseKhaya nolokuQala oloNgezelelweyo) neMathematika.

2.2 Linjongo ezithe ngqo

IsiFundo ngezaKhono zoBomi sijolise ekukhokeleni nasekulungiseleleni abafundi kwizinto zobomi namagingxigongi abo, kuquka ukubaxhobisa ngeendlela zokuphila ubomi ubububo nobuyimpumelelo ukuze baphucule intlalo. Kwesi sifundo abafundi bathi bafundiswe ngeendidi zolwazi, izakhono nezinto zexabiso ezithi zibomeleze:

- kwimithambo yomzimba, kwezentlalo, ezobume bomntu, emoyeni nokukhula kwengqondo;
- Isakhono sokukwazi ukuyila nokuxabisa ubuhle nolwazi ngokuthabatha inxaxheba kwimidaniso, umculo, imidlalo imizobo nobugcisa bezandla;
- Ulwazi ngempilo yakhe nezokhuseleko;
- Ukuqonda unxibelelwano phakathi kwabantu nokubangqongileyo;
- Ukuqonda unxibelelwano kwezentlalo, iinkqubo zobugcisa nenzululwazi elula.

2.3 Ukucacisa imimandla yokufunda yesifundo sezaKhono zoBomi

Ulwazi olusisiseko kunye nekuziphatha neNtlalo

ULwazi olusisiSeko

Umxholo nesigama soLwazi olusiSiseko luthathwe kwisifundo sezeMbali seNzululwazi yezeNtlalo, yeNdalo neTeknoloji, ezeNzululwazi nezobuGcisa. Iingqiqo nezakhono ezinxulumene nale mimandla yezifundo kwikharithulam yesiGaba esisiSiseko zidandalaziswe apha ngezantsi:

Imixholo yenzululwazi yezeNtlalo, ukulondoloza, unobangela nefuthe, indawo, utshintsho, ulwalamano, noxhomekeko lwenye kwenye, ukwahlukahlukana, ukuzimela notshintsho.

Imixholo yenzululwazi yezeNdalo; ubomi nokuphila, nayo yonke into enobunzima, amandla notshintsho, umhlaba (njengeplanethi) nangaphaya.

Izakhono zenkqubo zenzululwazi ; inkqubo yokubuza imibuzo equka ukuqwalasela, ukuthelekisa, ukwahlulahlula, ukuthatha imilinganiselo, ukufunisela nokunxibelelana;

Inkqubo yezakhono zobuChwepheshe, ukuphanda, ukuyila, ukwenza, ukuhlola, ukunxibelelana.

UkuziPhatha neNtlalo

UkuziPhatha neNtlalo ngummandla obalulekileyo wesifundo kubafundi abaselula kuba basafunda indlela yokuzigcina besempilweni. Esi sifundo siquka ezempilo ekuhlaleni, impilo ngokwasemoyeni kunye nonxibelelwano nabantu nokusingqongileyo okuquka izinto zexabiso nendlela yokuziphatha. Ufundo ngobume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezeNtlalo kunceda abafundi ukuba izigqibo abanokuzimela benolwazi nenkcubeko kwimpilo yabo nokusingqongileyo. Kuqwalasela imiba ejongene nendlela yokutya, izifo (kuquka ugawulayo), ukhuseleko, ubundlobongela nokuxhatshazwa nempilo kokusingqongileyo. Abafundi baya kuzuzisa izakhono ezibafundisa ukuziphatha kakuhle nokuncedisa ekhaya, ekuhlaleni nakwintlalo jikelele, belandela izithethe ezikumGaqo-siseko. Abafundi baya kufunda ukumela amalungelo noxanduva lwabo, bahloniphe amalungelo abanye babonise ukunyamezela ubugcisa neenkolo ezahlukeneyo ukuze babe negalelo ekuhlaleni.

EzobuGcisa

EzobuGcisa zifundisa abafundi ngeendidi ezine zobugcisa: ukudanisa, umdlalo weqonga, umculo, ubugcisa bemizobo. Injongo ephambili yezobuGcisa kukuphuhlisa abafundi babe nobuchule bokuyila, ukwakha imifanekiso-ngqondweni, baxabise ubugcisa. Bubanika ulwazi nezakhono ukuze babe nokuthabatha inxaxheba kwimisebenzi yoyilo. Abafundi abakwisiGaba esisisiSeko banesiphiwo sokuyila kwaye ukudala nokudlala yindlela yabo yokufunda.

Abafundi mabakhokelwe ukuze basebenzise okuyakusoloko befuna ukwenza izinto ukuze bakwazi ukuzakhela imifanekiso ngqondweni, ukusebenza ngezinto ezifana namalaphu nezinye izixhobo, besenza intshukumo, umculo bebalisa namabali. Abafundi mabaphonononge baze bakhulise izimvo zabo zokuyila ezisekelwe kumava abo, besebenzisa imizwa(*senses*) nokuqwalasela izinto. Ukufunda makugqale ekukhuliseni izakhono ngeenkqubo ezonwabisayo nezilingayo, endaweni yemisebenzi ekumgangatho ophezulu kwikota nganye. Ukufundiswa kwezi zakhono zokuyila kubalulekile ekuphuculeni amalungu omzimba amancinci namakhulu. Izifundo zobuGcisa zijolise ekuveliseni uphuhliso olupheleleyo lokuyila, lweengqondo, uvakalelo nokukhula ekuqondeni ngokwasentlalweni isiseko sokuyila okukuko, ukukhula kwengqondo, uvakalelo nobume bezentlalo. Kwikharithulam, izifundo zobuGcisa zilungiswe ngeendlela ezimbini ezizimeleyo kodwa ezihambelanayo - ezobuGcisa nemizobo kunye nenkcubeko yokwenza (umdaniso, idrama nomculo).

UbuGcisa beZandla nemiZobo buphuhlisa izakhono zemizwa (*senses*) nokusebenzisa amalungu amancinci namakhulu, ukusebenza ngezinto ezifana namalaphu nezinye izixhobo nokuba nobuchule bendlela ezininzi zobugcisa. Ukusebenza ngezinto **ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)** kujolise ekufundiseni abafundi ngezinto ezisingqongileyo ngokuvuselela imizwa, indlela ababona ngayo izinto, ukuxoxa nokubuza, nangokukhuthaza ukuzoba abantu abenza intshukumo ethile: ukukhwela, ukubaleka, ukuhlala, ukungqengqa. Ayikho indlela 'eyiyo' yokuzoba kwaye abafundi mabakhuthazwe baveze izimvo zabo bekhululekile, bengoyiki kugxekwa. Ukusebenza ngezinto **ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D)** kuphuhlisa ingqiqo yemilo kwisithuba ngokudibanisa amasutswana odongwe, ukuncamathisela ephepheni, ukusika iimilo, ukuqhina kunye nokusonga. Ukusetyenziswa ngokusesikweni kwezinto ezifumaneka kubugcisa kufuneka kudityaniswe kwisifundo sobugcisa bezandla nemizobo. Oku kuthetha ukuthi abafundi mabasebenze kwaye bathethe ngemigca, iimilo nemibala.

Ubugcisa bokwenza/bokulinganisa kwisiGaba esisisiSeko bunika abafundi ithuba lokunxibelelana ngokuyilayo, ukulinganisa, ukucula, ukwenza umculo, ukudanisa nokwenza iintshukumo ezithile. Ngobugcisa bokwenza/bokulinganisa abafundi bafumana ithuba lokuphuhlisa izakhono zokusebenzisa imisipha yabo nokuyila. Ubugcisa bokwenza/bokulinganisa buchukumisa ukukwazi ukukhumbula izinto nokukhulisa unxibelelwano. Kukwakhulisa

ukuzithemba nokukwazi ukuziphatha ngendlela efanelekileyo.

Imidlalo eyiliweyo nezakhono zilungisa umzimba nelizwi, yaye imidlalo isetyenziswa njengezixhobo sokufunda izakhono. **Ukuqamba nokutolika** kunika abafundi ithuba lokuyila umculo, iintshukumo nedrama ngabanye naxa besebenzisana.

EzemiThambo

Kukuphuhliswa kwamalungu amancinci namakhulu emizimba yabafundi kunye nendlela yokubona ngendlela egwebayo nokuphuhliswa kokuqonda kwisiGaba esisisiSeko. Ukwakheka komzimba kshunye nokusebenzisa amalungu omzimba ukwenza iintshukumo ezithile kubalulekile ekwakhekeni umfundi ngokuzeleyo. Oku kunegalelo elibalulekileyo ekuphuhliseni ukukwazi ukuqonda nokuvakalisa imfuno zabo nokubaphuhlisa ngokwasemoyeni. Ukudlala, iintshukumo, imidlalo enegalelo ekuphuhliseni uluvo nokuxabisa. Lo mmandla ugqale ekuphuhliseni indlela yokubona ngendlela egwebayo nokwenza iintshukumo usebenzisa amalungu omzimba, isingqisho, ukuxhathisa nolingano macala. KwisiGaba esisisiSeko ugqaliso lukwimidlalo nemisetyenzana eyakwenza isiseko sokukwazi ukuthatha inxaxheba kwezemidlalo xa sele bekhulile abafundi. Makugxininiswe ukukhula komzimba, ukwakheka, imisetyenzana emnandi eyonwabisayo umz. (izinto abathanda ukuzenza abantwana ngexesha labo) imidlalo nokudlala.

2.4 Ukufundisa kwisiGaba esisisiSeko

Abafundi beBanga labaQalayo (iBanga R) banokuwela kumanqanaba 0 - 4 okukhula. Ngenxa yesi sizathu *iNational Early Learning Development Standards (imiGaqo yokuKhula kweMfundo yabaQalayo) (NELDS)* ibalulekile njengoxwebhu lokucwangcisa ukufundisa nokufunda elinokusetyenziswa njengesikhokelo. Kukho izakhono ezibalulekielyo abafundi abasakhulayo ekufanele ukuba bazazi kwaye baziqonde phambi kokuba baye kwiBanga loku-1 kwaye iBanga labaQalayo (R) kufuneka libancede ekufumaneni ezo zakhono. Enye yeendima eziphambili zootitshala abafundisa kwiBanga labaQalayo kukunika abafundi ubume bemeko yendawo ekhuselekileyo, ecocekileyo nenenkathalo, enamathuba awaneleyo okudlala nokuphononga ilizwe ngoncedo lukatitshala.

Utitshala kufuneka abanike:

- Imisebenzi yesiqhelo ecwangcisiweyo nokudlala ngokukhululekileyo imidlalo abayithandayo abafundi nekwazi ukulawuleka.
- Uluhlu lwezixhobo ezahlukeyo zokwenza imisebenzi yesiqhelo, ecwangcisiweyo nokudlala ngokukhululekileyo.
- Ubume bemeko yendawo ekwazi ukulawuleka, elungiselelwe umntwana nalapho anokudlala ngokukhululekileyo.

Bonke abafundi abakwisiGaba esisisiSeko, ngakumbi abakwiBanga labaQalayo, mabangabopheleleki ezitulweni intsasa yonke. Bafuna indawo emnandi eneengubo nemiqamelo kwakunye neendawo zokusebenzela ezinezitulo neetafile apho banokudlala, basebenze kwaye bahamba-hambe ngokukhululekileyo.

Ngokuphangaleleyo isicwangciso samaxesha (ithayimtheyibhile) sesiGaba esisisiSeko siqulethe imisebenzi yesiqhelo nemisebenzi yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle kunye nemisebenzi ecwangcisiweyo. Imisebenzi yesiqhelo nemisebenzi yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo yakhelwe kuxwebhu lwezaKhono zoBomi lweNkcazelo yePolisi yeKharithulam nokuHlola kuba zisoloko zibandakanya abafundi kwizifundo zemithambo nezempilo.

2.4.1 Imisebenzi yesiqhelo

Imisebenzi yesiqhelo yenzeka ngexesha elinye kwimihla yonke. Ubuncinane imizuzu elishumi yexesha elabelwe izifundo zezaKhono zoBomi mayisetyenziselwe imisebenzi yesiqhelo yemihla ngemihla, umz. Itshati yemimhla ingathatha imizuzu elishumi yexesha elabelwe uLwazi olusisiseSeko, kuba abafundi bafunda ngeentsuku zeveki, iinyanga nemihla. Imizuzu elishumi yexesha elabelwe ezobuGcisa bungasetyenziselwa ukwenza imisebenzi yesiqhelo 'yokuqoqosha' njengoko kubalulekile oku kwizaKhono zoBomi. Imizuzu elishumi yexesha elabelwe ukuziPhata neZentlalo lingasetyenziswa ukwenza imisebenzi yesiqhelo yeveki okanye yenyanga yokujonga izinto ezinxulumene nempilo, ukongeza ekuqoqosheni izixhobo ebezisetyenziswa nokunxiba iimpahla ezifanelekileyo.

Imisebenzi eyenziwa rhoqo iquka:

- Imibuliso xa ufika naxa uhamba;
- Ukuya kwigumbi langasese;
- Itshati yemihla yokuzalwa;
- Itshati yemihla;
- Itshati yempilo;
- Ukulungiselela imisebenzi yezobuGcisa nezemiThambo, umz. ukunxiba ifasikoti, ukukhulula izihlangu;
- Ixesha lokucoca emva kobugcisa bokuyila nokudlala imidlalo ngokukhululekileyo.

2.4.2 Imisebenzi yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo ngaphandle nangaphakathi

Imisebenzi yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo yenziwa ngaphakathi nangaphandle okanye kuzo zombini ezi ndawo. Ixesha elabelwe EzemiThambo noBugcisa bokuyila lingasetyenziselwa ukudlala ngokukhululekileyo kuba isakhono semithambo esifundwayo nabathi abafundi baziqhelanise naso ngexesha lemidlalo ekhululekileyo sixhasa ukufunda kwezi zifundo zozibini.

Imizekelo yemidlalo yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo iquka:

Ukudlala ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi	Ukudlala ngokukhululekileyo ngaphandle
Uyilo ngokukhululekileyo (ukupeyinta, ukuzoba, ukubumba)	Ukudlala ngamanzi (nodaka)
Ukukrazula, ukusika	Ukudlala ngesanti
Ukuncamathisela	Imidlalo esebenzisa imizwa
Indawo yeebloko	Imidlalo emangalisayo ecingwayo
Imisebenzi eyenziwa ngokusebenzisa amalungu omzimba amancinane (imisebenzi yokubamba ipensile, udlawu, izincothuli iiphazili, ukuhlohla amaso, ukuphatha, izakhelo zezinxibo njl.)	Imidlalo esebenzisa amalungu amakhulu omzimba (ukukhwela, ukujiwula, ukuxhathisan njl.)
Ibhokisi yesanti	Umdlalo weebhloko
Imidlalo yokuzakhela imeko	Ukudlala ngebhola
Indawo yokufundela	Izinto zokudlala ezinamavili
Indawo yokuzikhangelela (itafle enika umdla, ukuthelekisa/ ukuhlela amakhadi, nemisebenzi yokusebenzisa imizwa	Ukwakha
Indawo yomculo	Ezolimo
Indawo yokubhala	Ukukhathalela izilwanyana
Umdlalo weebloko	Imisebenzi yangaphandle yokuyila

2.4.3 Imisebenzi ecwangcisiweyo

Imisebenzi ecwangcisiweyo yimiseteyenzana emifutshane yokufundisa nokufunda, eyenziwa ngoncedo lukatitshala. Inokwenziwa ngabanye, ngokwamaqela amancinane okanye ngabafundi bonke, kuxhomekeka kuhlobo lwesifundo eso. Ingqiqo, umxholo nezakhono zemisebenzi ecwangcisiweyo icaciswe kwizifundo nakuxwebhu lwekharithulam.

2.4.4 IzaKhono zemizwa (zokubona/zokuva/zokungcamla/zokuphatha)

Ukwakhiwa kwezakhono zemizwa kubafundi abaselula kubaluleke kakhulu ekwakheni isiseko sokufunda. Izakhono zemizwa zithetha ukusebenzisa imizwa ukufumana ulwazi ngokusingqongileyo nemeko ethile. Ukuphuhliswa kwezakhono zemizwa kwenzeka ngalo lonke ixesha kufundwa. Ootitshala mabagqale ekuphuhliseni izakhono zemizwa kuzo zonke iinkalo zokufunda, kwiiLwimi neMathematika. Ezi zilandelayo zizakhono ootitshala amabanike ingqwalasela kuzo:

Iindlela zokubona izinto ezibonakalayo - ukuzuza nokutolika ulwazi usebenzisa amehlo - indlela echanekileyo yokubona izinto inceda abafundi ukuba bafunde, babhale benze neMathematika;

Ukwazi ukucalucalula okubonwayo - ukukwazi ukubona ukufana, ukwahluka neenkukacha zezinto ngokuchanekileyo;

Ukwazi ukugcina okuboniweyo - ukukwazi ukukhumbula othe wakubona ngamehlo nokulandelelanisa ngokufanelekileyo indlela ozibone ngayo izinto;

Ukwazi ukutolika okuviwayo - ukufumana nokutolika ulwazi usebenzisa iindlebe - ukukwazi ukutolika okuviwayo kunceda abafundi ukuba batolike abakuvayo;

Ukwazi ukucalucalula okuviwayo - ukukwazi ukuva ukufana nokwahluka kwezandi;

Ukukwazi ukukhumbula okuvileyo - ukukwazi ukukhumbula okuvileyo ngeendlebe ulungise nokulandelelanisa ngokufanelekileyo eso sandi usivileyo;

Ukunxibelelana kwesandla neliso - ukusebenzisana kwezandla namehlo xa kusenziwa intshukumo ezithile, umz. ukugibisela/ukujula okanye ukuganga ibhola;

Umfanekiso womzimba - ukuqonda umzimba wakho ngokugqibeleleyo, umz. indlela yokushukuma nokusebenza kwawo;

Icala - ukubonisa ukuqonda icala ngalinye lomzimba wakho, umz. sesiphi isandla esibulisayo;

Ukongama- ukukhetha ukusebenzisa isandla esithile okanye icala elithile lomzimba, oko kukuthi kugqwese icala lasekhohlo okanye lasekunene;

Ukunqumla umgca-ophakathi - ukukwazi ukusebenza ngokunqamleza kumgca ophakathi womzimba, umz. ukukwazi ukuzoba umgca ukusuka kwelinye icala lephepha ukuya kwelinye ungakhange usitshintshe isixhobo obhala ngaso ukusuka kwesinye isandla usise kwesinye;

Ukubona okuthile - ukukwazi ukuthathela ingqalelo into okanye umba othile ngexesha unganiki ngqalelo ezinye izinto, le nto uyinike ingqalelo iba sekuhlani kwindlela obona ngayo logama ezinye zifihlakele, umz. ukukwazi ukufunda igama elinye kwisivakalisi;

Ukukwazi ukuzakhela ingqiqo malunga nokubonayo - ukukwazi ukunaka isimo, iimilo, iisimboli, izandi njl. ngaphandle kwendawo-bume, ubungakanani, nokungqonge oko, umz. ukunakana isangqa ngenxa yemilo yaso eyodwa engafaniyo nezinye iimilo;

Ukukwazi ukuqonda isithuba - ukukwazi ukuqonda isithuba esijikeleze umzimba, okanye ukuzalana phakathi kwento nalo mntu ungumboneli (uqwalaseleyo) umz. umnqwazi usentloko;

2.5 Izixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi

Ezinye izixhobo zimiselekile kwiklasi yesi siGaba sabaQalayo. Ezinye izinto zifumaneka lula kunezinye. Ngokwemeko eyiyo abafundi bafanele bakwazi ukufikelela kwezi zixhobo ngamaxesha onke. Bangazisebenzisa ezi zixhobo ngexesha lokudlala ngokukhululekileyo xa besenza imisebenzi ecwangcisiweyo, xa begqibile ukukwenza imisebenzi abayinikwe ngutitshala okanye xa befuna nje ixesha lokukhe baphume. Ezi zixhobo ziquka oku kulandelayo:

- libhin-bhegi, iintambo, oohulahuphu, iibhola ezahlukeyo ngobukhulu, izikali/amaplanga namavili, izixhobo zokudlala phandle (amavili, ijangili jim, iintambo zokukhwela, imithi), iziziba zamalaphu, amabhethi, izikhongozeli (isitya, iitoti mazibe zezona kujoliswe kuzo) iibhotile (ezona zinto kujoliswe kuzo) imiphezulu eqinileyo nethambileyo, izinti, izikhongozeli zokugcina izinto, oojingi, izitena, iikhowuni iibhaloni
- Ezokubhala ezomileyo: likhrayoni, amaphepha, itshokwe, ipensile eyi-2B, amalahle, isanti
- Izixhobo ezimanzi: ipeyinti, i-inki, idayi, udaka
- librashi ezahluke ngobukhulu
- Amaphepha okanye amaphepha asebenzileyo anobukhulu nemibala eyahlukeyo
- Udongwe, intlama yamaphepha asiliweyo, udongwe lokudlala, udaka
- Amaso (iglas, iphepha, iplastiki), istro, imakharoni, onokrwece njl-njl. bokuhlohla

- Izinto eseyisetyenzisiweyo ezithi zilungiswe zize sisetyenziswe kwakhona: iibhokisi, iphepha langasese, izikhongozeli zeplastiki, izinto zokupakisha izinto ezithengiswayo, isivingco, iphepha lokusongela, ifoyili, iwulu, umtya ,amatye, imbewu, amaphepha-ndaba amadala/iimagazini ezindala
- Iglu, imicwe yeekhadibhodi , izikere nesitatshi esesixutyiwe
- Umatshini wokudla i-CD, iiCD, izixhobo zokudlala umculo
- Iimpahla ezindala, izixhobo sazekitshini, izikhongozeli, ezisetyenziswa emidlalweni yedrama
- Iiphazili nezinye izixhobo ezifundisayo ezinokusetyenziswa ngobuchule obuthile, ezithengwayo nezifumaneka emakhaya
- Imifanekiso, iitshati zodonga neemephu
- Iincwadi zolwazi nezamabali (ithala leencwadi)
- Iilensi zeplastiki neeglasi zokujonga ezenza izinto zibenkulu
- Abantu - abantu abadala neendwendwe ezimenyiweyo

Kufuneka ngakumbi oku kwezobuGcisa :

- Isithuba esiphangaleleyo
- Izixhobo zomculo kuquka ezifunyenweyo nezenziwayo
- Izixhobo eziviwayo neziviwa-zibonwa ezineendidi zomculo ofanelekileyo
- Iitshati neepowusta
- Izincedisi ezahlukileyo, umz. amalaphu, iibhola, izixhobo ezahluke ngobukhulu nangeemilo, impahla endala
- Izinto ezibonwayo ezinika umdla ezinokusetyenziselwa ukuzoba nokwakiwa.

Izixhobo ezithile ezifunekayo kwizihloko zicacisiwe kwiSahluko sesi-3.

2.6 Ukwabiwa kwexesha kwinkalo yokufunda kwizaKhono zoBomi kwisiGaba esisisiSeko

IzaKhono zoBomi zabelwe ixesha eliziiyure ezingama-60 ngekota kwiBanga labaQalayo ukuya kwele-2, nezingama-70 ngekota kwiBanga lesi-3. Oku kuthetha ukuthi kumjikelo oneentsuku ezi-5, ulwazi olusisiseko, ukuziPhatha neNtlalo ziya kufundiswa iiyure ezi-2 ngeveki, ezobuGcisa, iiyure ezi-2, ezeimithambo, iiyure ezi-2 kwiBanga labaQalayo ukuya kwelesi-2, ulwazi olusisiseko, ukuziPhatha neNtlalo ziya kufundiswa iiyure ezi-3 ngeveki, ezobuGcisa nezemithambo iiyure ezi-2 kwiBanga lesi-3.

IBANGA R - 2		UKWABIWA KWEXESHA NGOKWEKOTA	IBANGA LESI-3		UKWABIWA KWEXESHA NGOKWEKOTA
ULwazi olusisiSeko nokuziPhatha neNtlalo	liyure ezi-2 ngeveki	Amashumi angama-60 eeyure	ULwazi olusisiSeko nokuziPhatha neNtlalo	liyure ezi-3 ngeveki	Amashumi angama-70 eeyure
EzobuGcisa	liyure ezi-2 ngeveki		EzobuGcisa	liyure ezi-2 ngeveki	
Ezemithambo	liyure ezi-2 ngeveki		Ezemithambo	liyure ezi-2 ngeveki	

Ezi ziqendwana zingundoqo ekuphuhliseni umfundi ngokugqibeleleyo kwaye kufanele ukuba zenziwe kwiBanga labaQalayo ukuya kwelesi-3 kwikharithulam ntsuku zonke okanye rhoqo ngeveki.

2.7 Izihloko

ULwazi olusisiSeko nokuziPhatha neNtlalo kwikharithulam yezaKhono zoBomi lucwangciswe ngokwezihloko. Kucetyiswa ukusetyenziswa kwezihloko njengendlela yokudibanisa umxholo wezinye izifundo ezahlukileyo apho kufanelekileyo. Ootitshala bayakhuthazwa ukuba balungise izihloko ukuze zilungele imeko yezikolo zabo. Bayakhuthazwa kwakhona ukuba bakhethe ezabo izihloko xa bethe bakuzijonga bazifumanisa ukuba zifanelekile. .

2.8 Ukwabiwa kwexesha ngokomxholo wezihloko

Ikharithulam icwangciselwe iiveki ezingama-40 ngonyaka. Ukwabiwa kwamaxesha aqikelelweyo anikiwe kwisihloko ngasinye kwikota nganye, kuboniswa ixesha emalini kwe isihloko ngasinye. Imisebenzi yesiqhelo nemisebenzi ekhululekileyo yangaphakathi nangaphandle mayifakwe kwishedyuli yokufundisa. Ootitshala bangalicwangcisa ixesha labo ngohlobo abathanda ngalo, umz. banokugqiba kwimizuzu engama-30 besenza ulwazi olusisiseko nokuziPhatha neNtlalo yonke imihla ngaphandle kwangoLwesihlanu, benze ezobuGcisa ngoLwesibini nangoLwesine kangangeyure.

2.9 Ulandelelaniso nenkqubela pamibili

Ulandelelaniso olucetyiswayo lwezihloko lunikwe njengenye yemithetho-siseko kwimfundo yabaqalayo, luqala ngezinto abazaziyo abafundi kuze kufundiswe ezo zihloko nezakhono bangazaziyo kamva. Ngoko ke ulandelelaniso neenkqubela phambili zakhelwe ekubunjweni kwezihloko. Ukulandelelanisa izihloko kungatshintshwa kodwa ootitshala mabanike ingqwalasela kwinkqubela phambili nomgangatho esenziwa kuwo isihloko.

ICANDELO LESI-3: AMAGQABANTSINTSHI NGEMATHIRIYELI YOKUFUNDISA

3.1 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
<p>ULwazi olusisiSeko nokuziPhatha neNtlalo</p>	<p>Iiyure ezingama-20 (iiyure ezi-2/ngeveki)</p>	<p>Imithombo yolwazi ecetyiswayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iincwadi ezikhethiweyo • Oonotsheluzo • Imifanekiso • Izixhobo zezenzo ezilungileyo zococeko • Itafule yezinto ezinomdla zsehlotyeni • Izinto zeemilo ezahlukeyo eziyimibala ngemibala
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisebenzi yesiqhelo nemisebenzi yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi naphandle njengoko kubonisiwe kwiCandelo lesi-2. • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa luluntu mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo apha kwikota. (Iiyure ezimbini ngekota zibekelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Mna - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iinkcukacha ezingam - igama, ubudala, idilesi, inombolo yomnxeba • Okundenza ndahluka kwabanye - fakela igama, ulwimi/iilwimi, isini • Izinto endinako ukuzenza nendinomdla kuzo <p>Qaphela: Ngabafundi abathile kuphela abaya kuzazi iidilesi neenombolo zabo zomnxeba. Phinda ubuyele koku ngelinye ixesha.</p> <p>Isihloko: Esikolweni - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Igama lesikolo, likatitshala, inqununu • Amagumbi angasese neendawo zokudlalela • Imigaqo nemisebenzi yesiqhelo esikolweni <p>Isihloko: Eklasini - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apho ndizibeka khona izinto zam eklasini • Imigaqo yaseklasini • Ukusebenza nabanye eklasini • Indlela yokubonisa uvakalelo lwam eklasini • Indlela yokuvakalisa uvakalelo lwam <p>Isihloko: Iincwadi - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Isizathu sokuba sifune iincwadi • Ukukhathalela iincwadi • Ukusebenzisa iincwadi ukukhangela ulwazi • Amabali endiwathandayo • Apho ndingazifumana khona iincwadi 		

Isihloko: lintsuku zeveki - liyure ezi-2

- lintsuku zeveki
- Senza ntoni ngeentsuku ezahlukeyo
- Izolo, namhlanje nangomso

Isihloko: Umzimba wam - liyure ezi-2

- Ukuchonga uxele amalungu omzimba - kuquka nokuba mangaphi kulo ngalinye
- Imisebenzi yamalungu awohlukileyo omzimba
- Ngubani onokuphatha nongenakuphatha umzimba wam
- Okufunwa ngumzimba wam ukuze uhlale usempilweni

Isihloko: Ukuhlala usempilweni - liyure ezi-2

Izenzo ezilungileyo ezingundoqo zezococeko

- Ukuhlamba rhoqo
- Ukucoca amazinyo, iinwele, iinzipho
- Ukuhlamba iziqhamo phambi kokuzitya
- Iindlela zokuziphatha ezifanelekileyo egumbini langasese
- Ukulala
- Ukwenza imithambo (ukuzilolonga)

Isihloko: Ihlobo - liyure ezi-2

- Imozulu yasehlotyeni
- Indlela echaphazeleka ngayo indalo
- Indlela ezichaphazeleka ngayo izilwanyana
- Indlela abachaphazeleka ngayo abantu - umz. esikutyayo, esikunxibayo, esikwenzayo, imidlalo esiyidlalayo

Isihloko: Iimilo nemibala esingqongileyo - liyure ezi-2

- UKujonga uxele iimilo ezahlukeyo
- Iimilo ezenza izinto ezahlukeyo
- Jonga uze uxele imibala eyahlukeyo
- Imibala eyahlukeyo - umz. ekhanyayo, engakhanyayo

Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-2

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
<p>ULwazi olusisiSeko nokuziPhatha neNtlalo</p>	<p>Iiyure ezingama-20 (iiyure ezi-2/ngeveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imizekelo yezinto esizisebenzisa emakhaya • lifoto zemibhiyozo yosapho • lifoto ezibonisa iimeko ezahlukeyo zemozulu • Itafile yezinto ezinomdla zasekwindla • Izinto ezahlukeyo ezenza isandi - kuquka izixhobo zomculo • Izinto ezahlukeyo onokuzingcamla, uzibambe uze uzijoje
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisebenzi yesiqhelo nemisebenzi yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi naphandle njengoko kubonisiwe kwiCandelo lesi-2. • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa luluntu mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo apha kwikota. (Iiyure ezimbini ngekota zibekelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Ekhaya - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ngubani ohlala ekhaya • Endikwenzayo ekhaya • Ngubani osebenza ekhaya • Imisebenzi eyahlukileyo esiyenza ekhaya <p>Isihloko: Ukhuseleko - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indlela yokukhuseleka ekhaya • Iindawo ezikhuselekileyo zokudlala • Iindawo ezingakhuselekanga ukuba kungadlalwa kuzo • Ukukhuseleka endleleni <p>Isihloko: Usapho lwam - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abantu bosapho lwam • Izinto esizenza sonke silusapho • Izinto ezibhiyozelwa lusapho lwam - umz. umtshato, iindaba ezimnandi, imihla yokuzalwa <p>Qaphela: Abafundi baphuma kwiintlobo ngeentlobo zeentsapho. Qiniseka ngokubaquka bonke.</p> <p>Isihloko: Imozulu - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sibonakala sinjani isibhakabhaka - kuquka umbala namafu • Iintsuku ezishushu, ezibandayo, ezinelanga, ezinethayo, ezigquthayo - kuquka nezinto esizinxibayo ngezi ntsuku. <p>Qaphela: Qiniseka ukuba abafundi abalijongi tu ilanga.</p> <p>Isihloko: Ukwindla - Iiyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imozulu yasekwindla • Indlela echaphazeleka ngayo indalo • Indlela ezichaphazeleka ngayo izilwanyana • Indlela abachaphazeleka ngayo abantu - umz. ukutyaesikutyayo, esikunxibayo, esikwenzayo, imidlalo esiyidlalayo 		

Isihloko: Isandi - liyure ezi-2

- Izandi esizivayo
- Senziwa yintoni isandi esisivayo
- Umculo endiwuthandayo
- Indlela okusikhusela ngayo ukuva
- Ukukhathalela iindlebe zam

Qaphela: Lungisa ikharithyulam ngokufanelekileyo ulungiselela abafundi abangeva kakuhle.

Isihloko: Ukubona - liyure ezi-2

- Izinto ezindingqongileyo
- Ukukhanya, ubumnyama nezithunzi
- Indlela okusikhusela ngayo ukukwazi ukubona
- Ukukhathalela amehlo am

Qaphela: Lungisa ikharithyulam ngokufanelekileyo ulungiselela abafundi abangaboniyo kwaphela okanye abangaboni kakuhle.

Isihloko: Ukubamba - liyure ezi-2

- Izinto ezahlukileyo zivakala ngokwahlukileyo
- Fundisa amagama amatsha: eqinileyo, ethambileyo, empuluswa, erhabaxa, ebandayo, eshushu, epholileyo
- Ukuva amaqondo obushushu nemvakalo yezinto

Isihloko: Incasa nevumba - liyure ezi-2

- Iincasa namavumba endiwathandayo
- Iincasa ezintsha kum
- Ukhuseleko xa ungcamlala
- Amavumba ohlukileyo asingqongileyo
- Apho avela khona amavumba

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
<p>ULwazi olusisiSeko nokuziPhatha neNtlalo</p>	<p>liyure ezingama-20 (iiyure ezi-2/ngeveki)</p>	<p>Imithombo yolwazi ecetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo eziqhelekileyo yezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna oku :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Itafule yezinto ezinomdla ebusika • Imifanekiso eza kubonisa izithuthi zakudala • Imifanekiso yabantu besenza imisebenzi eyahlukileyo • Undwendwe olumenyelwe ukuthetha ngomsebenzi onomdla • Indawo yokudlala ngamanzi enezikhongozeli zokuthatha umlinganiselo nokugalela • Izinto ezidadayo nezizikayo • Iziquhamo nemifuno eyahlukileyo ekhethiweyo • Izikhongozeli ezahlukileyo ezingenanto zeemveliso zobisi • Ibhola yewulu neemveliso ezenziwe ngoboya • Imizekelo zezinto ezinokuphinda zisetyenziswe
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisebenzi yesiqhelo nemisebenzi yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi naphandle njengoko kubonisiwe kwiCandelo lesi-2. • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa luluntu mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo apha kwikota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota zibekelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Ubusika - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imozulu yasebusika • Indlela echaphazeleka ngayo indalo • Indlela ezichaphazeleka ngayo izilwanyana • Indlela abachaphazeleka ngayo abantu - umz. esikutyayo, esikunxibayo, esikwenzayo, imidlalo esiyidlalayo <p>Isihloko: Ezothutho - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuya esikolweni • Iintlobo ezahlukileyo zezithuthi • Izithuthi zakudala <p>Isihloko: Imisebenzi eyenziwa ngabantu - liyure ezi-2</p> <p>Umsebenzi onxulumene:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nezothutho umz. abaqhubi bakaloliwe, izigadla (iitrakhi) iikhumbi; amagosa ezendlela; abaqhubi beenqwelo-moya nabasebenzi beenqwelo-moya • Ezempilo umz. ugqirha, ugqirha wamazinyo, umqhubi wenqwelo yezigulane • Ukutya umz. oonovenkile, iweyitara, umbhaki, umfama • Iinkonzo umz. umakhi, umntu olungisa imibhobho yamanzi, umlungisi wombane, umpeyinti <p>Gaphela: Khumbuza abafundi ukuba indoda okanye umfazi angakhetha ukwenza nawuphi umsebenzi.</p>		

Isihloko: Amanzi - liyure ezi-2

- Izinto ezidadayo nezizikayo
- Izinto ezihlala emanzini
- Ukuxuba izinto ezahlukileyo emanzini ukutshintsha imbonakalo yazo
- Ukugalelwa nokuthatha umlinganiselo wamanzi
- Ukulondoloza amanzi

Isihloko: Iziqhamo - liyure ezi-2

- lintlobo ezahlukileyo zeziqhamo
- lincasa nendlela ezivakala ngayo esandleni iziqhamo
- Apho zivela khona iziqhamo
- Imibala neemilo zeziqhamo

Isihloko: Imifuno - liyure ezi-2

- lintlobo ezahlukileyo zemifuno
- lincasa nendlela evakala ngayo esandleni imifuno
- Apho ivela khona imifuno
- Imibala neemilo yemifuno

Isihloko: Imveliso yobisi - liyure ezi-2

- Imveliso zobisi nezilwanyana eziphuma kuzo
- Indlela esiyifumana ngayo ibhatha/ibhotolo

Isihloko: Imveliso yoboya - liyure ezi-2

- Ifama yeegusha
- Apho buvela khona uboya
- Imisebenzi yoboya

Isihloko: Indawo yokuhlala esempilweni - liyure ezi-2

- Ukubaluleka kwendawo ecocekileyo
- Indlela abantu abayingcolisa ngayo indalo
- Ukubaluleka kokusebenzisa izinto kwakhona

Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-2

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
<p>ULwazi olusisiSeko nokuziPhatha neNtlalo</p>	<p>liyure ezingama-20 (iiyure ezi-2/ngeveki)</p>	<p>Imithombo yolwazi ecetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwimithombo eqhelekileyo yezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Itafule yezinto ezinomdla entwasahlobo • Ithala leencwadi/iincwadi zolwazi • Imifanekiso
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisebenzi yesiqhelo nemisebenzi yokudlala ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi naphandle njengoko kubonisiwe kwiCandelo lesi-2. • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa luluntu mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo apha kwikota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota zibekelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Intwasahlobo - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imozulu yasentwasahlobo • Indlela echaphazeleka ngayo indalo • Indlela ezichaphazeleka ngayo izilwanyana • Indlela abachaphazeleka ngayo abantu - umz. esikutyayo, esikunxibayo, esikwenzayo, imidlalo esiyidlalayo <p>Isihloko: Iintaka - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iintlobo ezahlukeyo zeentaka • Iimpawu zentaka - iintsiba, amanqina amabini, umlomo ontsuntshu, ukubeka amaqanda • Iintaka ezingakwaziyo ukubhabha - inciniba, unombombiya (iphengwini) • Izindlu zentaka <p>Isihloko: Izirhubuluzi - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izirhubuluzi ezahlukeyo - umz. ingwenya, inyoka, icilikishi • Iimpawu zezirhubuluzi - zinegazi elibandayo, umzimba orhabaxa, zizalela amaqanda • Phanda banzi malunga nesirhubuluzi esinye ubuncinane <p>Isihloko: Iidayinaso - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iidayinaso ezahlukeyo • Indlela ezaziphila ngayo iidayinaso • Indlela esazi ngayo ngeedayinaso kule mihla <p>Qaphela: Sebenzisa iincwadi zemifanekiso ezisuka kwithala leencwadi</p> <p>Isihloko: Izilwanyana zasendle - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yintoni isilwanyana sasendle? • Iintlobo zezilwanyana zasendle • Apho zifumaneka khona izilwanyana zasendle • Indlela eziphila ngayo izilwanyana zasendle 		

Isihloko: Ukuphanda banzi ngesilwanyana sasendle esinye - liyure ezi-2

- Ukukhetha isilwanyana sasendle esinye ekuza kufundwa ngaso
 - Imbonakalo yeso silwanyana
 - Apho sihlala khona
 - Into esiyityayo
 - Abantwana baso nalapho bazalelwa khona
 - Ulwazi olongezelelweyo olunomdla

Isihloko: Imidlalo - liyure ezi-2

- Umdlalo endiwuthandayo
- Isizathu sokuba imidlalo ilandele imigaqo ethile
- Isizathu sokuba kundilungele ukudlala imidlalo

Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-2**Ukubethelelwa kwezihloko nokuhlola - liyure ezi-4**

3.2 Izicwangciso zokufundisa

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswano Jonga kwizixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi ezidweliswe kwiCandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yoku-1. Chonga izihloko zezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika imeko yezifundo kwezobugcisa obenziwa eqongeni nobugcisa bokubonwayo</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni/ukulinganisa - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza nokuphefumla besebenzisa iintshukumo zemihla ngemihla, ezinjengokuvuka unxibe,-ukuzolula, ukuzisonga, ukuzibhija-bhija, ukuzishukumisa, ukunqumla kumgca ophakathi • Ukuphuhlisa ukuqonda isithuba: imidlalo yokuzikhenkcisa, ukufumana esakho isithuba ungagilani nabanye • Ukugcina isingqi: ukudlala imidlalo enesingqisho efana nokuqhweba izandla, ungqishe, ukubetha ngezandla usebenzisa izingqisho nesantya esahlukileyo • Ukuphononga umculo, intshukumo nelizwi: kugqalwe kwisantya: esikhawulezayo nesicothayo • Ukucula iingoma ezihamba nentshukumo yamalungu omzimba awohlukileyo ukutolika ingoma • Ukusebenzisa ilizwi ngokuzenzekelayo nentshukumo kwizicengcelezo namabali • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuphumla (umz. Umdlalo wokunyibilikisa i-ice cream). <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuqamba amabali abhekisele kwizinto esizicingwayo ezimangalisayo okanye kumava akho obomi usebenzisa ilizwi (ukucula/ukuthetha), intshukumo, umculo, impahla yeqonga/izinto nobuchule bedrama nenkqubo yokwenziwa kwedrama. • Ukuvakalisa imo nezimvo usebenzisa intshukumo nengoma (umz. ingonyama enoburhalarhume, impuku elambileyo). • Ukuphonononga uvakalelo ngokulinganisa amabali, isingqisho neengoma (umz. 'ukukhokela imfama', ukuva ubunjani bezinto ezahlukileyo). <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzoba nokunika ingcaciso eyeyakho ngemizobo usebenzisa isihloko seveki usebenzisa iikhrayoni, nezinye izinto zokuzoba • Ukupeyinta: ukusebenzisa ipeyinti exutywe kwangaphambili okanye i-inki eyimibala okanye iidayi zemibala engundoqo nemibala exutyiweyo ukujongana nesihloko seveki • Izixhobo zobugcisa: amava angekho sesikweni nokusetyenziswa kweemilo ekuzobeni nasekupeyinteni • Imithetho esisiseko yokuyila: ukusebenzisa ukuthelekisa (encinci/enkulu, ende/emfutshane) ekuzobeni nasekupeyinteni • Ukwahluka ngokobukhulu bamaphepha nesakhiwo: ukukhuthaza ukusebenza kwimilinganiselo eyahlukileyo <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukunxibelelana kwemisipha emincinane nemizwa (iliso-isandla-nengqondo) ubuchule bokusebenzisa isikere nezinye izixhobo <p>Uncwadi olubonwayo (malwenziwe ikota yonke)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxela amagama eemilo yomsebenzi wakho 		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Bhekisela kwizixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi ezidweliswe kwiCandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yesi-2. Chonga isihloko sezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifundo sezobugcisa ezenziwa eqongeni.</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni/ - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza besebenzisa imisebenzi yemihla ngemihla efana nale 'ukucoca izihlangu', ukondlula ibhedi' • Ukuqonda umzimba uphonononga isithuba nezalathisi umz. Inkulu/incinci, iphakamile/isezantsi, ikude/ikufutshane • Umculo, ilizwi ezihamba neentshukumo, ezigqale kwintshukumo ezithile ezifana nokukhwaza, ukusebeza, ukomelela nobunono • Iingoma zakwaNtu, imidlalo enesingqisho, izicengcelezo kusetyenziswa iintshukumo ezahlukileyo (nokukhwaza, ukusebeza, ukomelela ubunono) nokuqhwaba kwakunye nokungqisha • Ukusebenzisa iintshukumo ezifana nokuxhuma, ukuqakatha ngelixa kusabelwana ngesithuba ngaphandle kokugilana • Izakhono zokuphula phula: ukulandela izalathiso, izikhokelo, amabali, izicengcelezo neengoma ezifana nezi ', zikhenkcezise 'phezulu', 'phantsi' <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutolika ingoma zakwaNtu kusetyenzisa iintshukumo ezifana nezi, ukusebeza, ukukhwaza njl-njl • Ukwenza imeko ezithile zikholeleke ngokulinganisa ,ezicingiweyo nezisekelwe kumava obomi bakho • Ukuyila nokulinganisa izandi emabalini umz. isandi seenyosi, ihashe elibalekayo, isandi sikaloliwe • Izalathiso: imigangatho (phezulu, phakathi, ezantsi) neemilo eziphononongwe ngeentshukumo ezithile eziyiliweyo namabali • Ukulinganisa usebenzisa amabali emveli akhoyo, imibongo, izicengcelezo ezinesingqisho okanye iingoma njengezinto zokuvuselela. • Ukusebenzisa izinto okanye impahla yeqonga ngokuyilayo, imidlalo nomculo <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukusebenzisa iimilo zobugcisa nokungekho sesikweni nemibala ukuzoba nokupeyinta ngobhekisele kwisihloko seveki • Ukusebenza ngobukhulu obahlukileyo ukwandisa ukuqondwa kweenkcukacha • Ukutolika amalungu omzimba ngokuzoba nokupeyinta. • Ubuchule bokushicilela obulula usebenzisa izinto ezifana neziciko zeebhotile, amatye, amagqabi, izandla <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) ukwakha</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izakhono zobugcisa nobuchule : ukusika, ukuncamathisela, ukukrazula • Ukusebenzisa udongwe lokudlala ukubumba ngokukhululekileyo: ukwenza imilo, ukujika-jika ukuqengqa <p>Uncwadi olubonwayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukujonga nokuthetha ngemizobo esencwadini: ukuxela iimilo nemibala esencwadini, uchaza uthelekisa enkulu/encinane, ende/emfutshane kwimizobo esencwadini 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20 eeyure	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Bhekisela kwizixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi ezidweliswe kwiCandelo lesi-2
<p>Umxholo ongezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko zezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifundo kwezobugcisa ezenziwa eqongeni.</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni/ukulinganisa - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lintshukumo zokuzifudumeza besebenzisa intshukumo kumabali njengendlela yokuvuselela umdla • Ukuqakadula kwehashe usebenzisa isingqi kunye nentshukumo • Umculo, ilizwi nentshukumo, kugqalwe ekuphakameni kwelizwi : phezulu,phantsi • Ukusebenzisa isixhobo ezibethanayo ukugcina isingqisho nokuphuhlisa isakhono senyumerasi ngokubala • Ukusebenzisa ukubetha umzimba okanye izixhobo ezibethanayo ukwenza iipateni zesingqisho ezilula. • Ukuqonda isithuba ngeentshukumo kusenziwa iimilo,izangqa nemigca • Izijekulo nenkangeleko yobuso ukubonisa uvakalelo, umz. ‘Uqumbile’, ‘wonwabile’ • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: umz. Ukudada emanzini okwegqabi <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lingoma: ukugqala ekuphakameni kwelizwi umz. ‘Imvula, imvula (isezantsi), chapha, chapha (inyukile) imanzi ilokhwe yam’ (isezantsi) • Isingqisho: inowuthsi ezinde nezimfutshane kusetyenziswa ukubethana komzimba • Ukubonisa iimeko ezikholelekayo ngokulinganisa okanye amava obomi kusetyenziswa intshukumo nengoma • Izinto eziphathekayo ukubonisa ezinye izinto kwimidlalo, umz. Ukusebenzisa itoti njengesixhobo sokwenza umculo <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezimacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzoba nokupeyinta ngokukhululekileyo ubhekisele kwisihloko seveki • Ukuzixubela ipeyinti ukuya kwiqondo elithile lokujiya • Ukuyekelela umzimba ngokukhululekileyo kwintshukumo: ukuxhuma, ukubaleka, ukulala, nezinye • Ukusebenza ngeemilo nobukhulu obahlukileyo kunye namaphepha, iibrashi ezinobukhulu obahlukileyo ukuze basebenze ngenkcukacha ezongezelelweyo <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3 D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuyila ngokukhululekileyo usebenzisa uluhlu lwezixhobo: iibhokisi ezincinci, izinto ezisele zisetyenzisiwe enjengamaqhosha, iibhokisi zamaqanda, iikhadibhodi nezinye izinto. • Ukukhuthaza ukuphuhlisa kwezakhono ngokuphononga izixhobo zokusebenza • Ukusebenzisa udongwe lokudlala ukuphucula imisipha emincinci ; ukuqengqeleka ukutsweba nokudibanisa <p>Uncwadi olubonwayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukujonga nokuthetha ngemibala neemilo zemifanekiso neefoto • Ukuphendula imibuzo ubonisa ukuqonda imibala neemilo 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Bhekisela kwizixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi ezidweliswe kwiCandelo lesi-2
<p>Umxholo ongezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko zezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifunda sezobugcisa ezenziwa eqongeni.</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iintshukumo zokuzifudumeza besebenzisa amanqanaba (phezulu, phakathi nasezantsi) ezinjengokuleqa ubambe emoyeni, ukurhubuluza okomnyiki, utyibiliko, njl. • Ukwenza iimilo ngomzimba ugqale kwisangqa nezikwere • Ukuma ngomlenze omnye njengengwamza, intyatyambo iphephezela emoyeni, ukuhamba phezu kwentambo, njl. • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: umz. Igqabi liphephezela emoyeni <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubebezelisa imilebe ngokungathi utya umkhenkce, ukubhaka amaqebengwana, ukutyala nokunkcenceshela imbewu, njl. • Ukumamela ibali, ulitolike indawo ezithile ebalini usebenzisa imbonakalo yobuso, iintshukumo nezandi ezifanelekileyo • Ukuqonda isithuba ngentshukumo ekhatshwa zizandi njengokuhambo ngemoto, ngenqwelo-moya, uloliwe, ibhasi, itekisi nebhayisikile, njl. <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzoba nokupeyinta ngokukhululekileyo ubhekisele kwisihloko seveki • Ukusetyenziswa kweepateni zemizobo ngenjongo; ukuqonda iipateni ezikungqongileyo • Ukusebenzisa imibala ukwakha iipateni • Ubuchule bokushicilela okulula ukwenza iipateni ezingekho sikweni <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphuhlisa izakhono zobugcisa kunye nemisipha emincinci ; ukuqhina, ukusongela nezinye • Ukusebenzisa udongwe lokudlala ukuyila, ukutsweba, ukutsala, ukuqengqa amasuntswana • Ukubumba ngodongwe ngokungekho sikweni <p>Uncwadi olubonwayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxela imibala neemilo ngendlela echanekileyo (imibala ekhanyayo nengakhanyayo, iimilo ezilula zejiyometri) nokuthelekisa ngokuphendula imibuzo 		

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezimiselekileyo kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna nezi zilandelayo:</p> <p>Amakhuni, amaplanga, amatayara, iibhola, iibhin-bhegi , izinto zokudlala ezinamavili ezinokusetyenziswa ngexesha lokudlala ngokukhululekiyo.</p> <p>Iziphawuli zendlela, ijangili jim, imiqobo yokuziqeqesha; umculo</p>

Intshukumo/Ukuhamba

- Ukuhamba nokubaleka kumacala ohlukeneyo bengangqubani
- Ukubaleka macala omane
- Ukubaleka ujikeleza iziphawuli zendlela ezimbini
- Ukubaleka ngokuquqa ujikeleza iziphawuli zendlela ezibini
- Ukungenzi ntshukumo ngamalungu okuhamba , usebenzisa uvakalelo: abafundi bathubeleza kwiimbobo, besenza imizimba yabo ibe ‘mide’, ‘mifutshane’ ‘phakathi’

Ukuqonda intshukumo

- Ukusebenzisa imizwa: ukuqwalasela imiqobo umz : ukutsiba, ukubaleka, ukugibisela, ukukhwela. Abafundi mabaqwalasele ukuba kwenzeka ntoni
- Ukusebenzisa uvakalelo lokubamba: ukubaleka ujikeleza uze ubambe izinto kwibala lokudlala, emadongeni, isikhondo somthi, isakhelo sejangili jim amatye, njl. Bathi bafunde indlela evakala ngayo imiphezulu eyahlukileyo.
- Ukusebenzisa uvakalelo lokubamba: ukudlala impuphuthela, abafundi bafumana izinto ngokuziphuthaphutha, umz. libhin-bhegi , iplastiki neebhola njl.

Isingqisho

- Ukutsiba udibanise iinyawo uphinde umana ukuzitshintsha-tshintsha
- Ukusebenzisa uvakalelo lokuva: ukudlala undize kubekho ozimelayo, ukubetha intsimbi ukuze abanye balandele isandi
- Ukusebenzisa uvakalelo lokuva: badlala ngezinto ezenza isandi ezifana neziciko zeebhotile ezirhintyelwe emilenzeni ukwenza isandi bexhuma-xhuma okanye behamba ngokwesingqisho esithile.

Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu

- Ukujula nokubamba iibhin-bhegi
- Ijangili jim - ukuhamba ubambelele ngeengalo
- Ijangili jim- ukhwela ileli

Ukuxhathisa

- Imidlalo yokuphepha ngesithinteli utshintsha-tshintsha amacala
- Ukuchonga iindlela ezahlukileyo zokunqumla kwamaplangaokuxhathisa
- Ijangili jim- ukuxhathisa kwindawo esezantsi
- Ukuxhathisa ngonyawo olunye kwimidlalo eyahlukileyo

Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba

- Ukubaleka kumacala awohlukileyo ningangqubani nabanye nisebenzisa sonke isithuba eninaso
- Iimilo ezahlukileyo: isangqa, isikwere, idayimane

- Ukutsiba ngaphaya nokuthubeleza ngaphantsi, ukukhasa, ukuxhuma-xhuma, njl.
- Ijangili jim, ukukhasa nokuthubeleza kwizakhelo usebenzisa amalungu omzimba awohlukileyo

Icala

- Imisetyenzana esebenzisa icala lomzimba elingasebenzi kakhulu umz.jika ekhohlo,sebenzi isandla sasekhohlo/sasekunene
- Ukulala phantsi ku uziqengqa ngamacala , ekhohlo/ekunene

Iindidi zemidlalo

- Undize
- Imidlalo usebenzisa zonke iindidi zemizwa, ukudlala emanzini ngezixhobo ezahlukileyo zeplastiki

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		<p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisemiselekileyo kwizaKhono zoBomi siya uya kufuna nezi zilandelayo:</p> <p>Izixhobo zokulinganisa, umculo, iibhola, iibhinbhegi, iintambo, ijangili jim</p>
<p>Ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amalungu omzimba: bacula iingoma nezicengcelezo befunda ngamalungu omzimba anjengala: intloko, igxalaba, intamo, isifuba, isinqe, imilenze, amadolo, iinzwane, umlomo, isilevu, ingqiniba, isihlahla, iminwe neenyawo Ukubaleka ubheka phambili uphinde ubuye umva Ukubaleka ngokukhawuleza nangokucotha <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imiqobo elula umz. Ukutsiba, ukubaleka, ukukhasa, ukutshebeleza ngesisu, ukukhwela, njl. Ukuqengqela ibhola enkulu kumlingane wakho naye ayibuyisele Ukutyhala ibhaluni <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukusebenzisa umculo okanye ukubetha umzimba, ukuchonga amalungu omzimba nokushukuma ngesingqi ngokomyalelo, umz. Chukumisa iinzwane.... Chukumisa intloko. ... Chukumisa impumlo <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukujula nokubamba iibhinbhegi Ijangili jim - ubambebele ngeengalo ,ujinga, utshele kwintambo ethe tyaba Ijangili jim- ukhwela uphinde uhle ngeleli yejangili jim <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amalungu omzimba: ukusebenzisa iibhinbhegi ulinganisa utitshala apho abeka khona ingxowa, umz. ukuhamba uthwele ingxowa yeembotyi entloko ungayibambanga (ukungcekelela); Ukubeka ingxowa edolweni (ekunene/ekhohlo) logama uxhathisile ngomlenze omnye, uyibeke emagxeni (ekunene/ekhohlo) njengokuba uhamba Ukuxhathisa :hamba emgceci; xhathisa kwiindawo ezisezantsi <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukubaleka kumacala awohlukeneyo ngokomyalelo katitshala nisebenzisa sonke isithuba eninaso limilo ezahlukileyo: isangqa, ukubaleka ujikeleza Ukutsiba ngaphaya nokuthubeleza ngaphantsi, ukukhasa, ukukhwela, ukuxhuma-xhuma, njl. Ijangili jim, ukukhasa nokuthubeleza kwisakhelo usebenzisa amalungu omzimba <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amalungu omzimba - ukubaleka - uwe ngobuso phantsi, ulale phantsi...ukuziqengqa ngemiqolo nangamacala -ekhohlo/ sekunene Ukubheka emacaleni (ekhohlo/ekunene) <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukugibiselana iibhinbhegi /iibhola kwisikhongozeli Ukuyibhampisa, ukuganga nokujula 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi siya kuthi songeze nezi zilandelayo: libhola, iziphawuli zendlela, iintambo, iiribhoni, amatayari, amatye
Intshukumo/Ukuhamba <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubaleka nokuhamba kumacala ohlukeneyo • Ukuhamba, ukumatsha, uxhuma-xhuma, ukugqabadula nokuqengqeleka, ukutsiba-tsiba • Ukungahambi: ukugoba, ukuzolula ngokweemilo ngeemilo 		
Ukuqonda intshukumo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indlela enemiqobo elula umz. Ukutsiba, ukubaleka, ukuphosa, ukukhwela, njl. • Ukutsiba-tsiba kugqaphu • Ukutsiba ngaphaya kwesithinteli esisezantsi umz. Intambo esezantsi • Ukutsiba umgama omde emhlabeni 		
Isingqisho <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutsiba ngeenyawo zombini umana ukuzitshintsha-tshintsha • Usikhoji olula, umtsi omnye uye kuthi gxada kube kanye; imitsi emibni uye kuthi gxada kube kanye 		
Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukujula nokubamba iibhinbhegi • Ijangili jim - uhamba ubambelele ngeengalo utshele kwintambo ethe tyaba • Ijangili jim-Ukugwencela ukhwela ileli 		
Ukuxhathisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukukhwela kwizinto ezingaphakamanga ezinjengamatayara, izitulo njl. • Ukuxhathisa: Ukuhamba entanjeni, ukuhamba ematayareni, isiqu somthi, amaplanga, amatye, njl. • Ukuchonga iindlela ezahlukeyo zokuhamba kumaplanga, ukutsiba nokwehla (ugobe amadolo) • Ijangili jim - ukuxhathisa uhamba phezu kwezinto ezingaphakamanga • Ukuxhathisa ngonyawo -olu nye olwasekhohlo nlowasekunene 		
Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izalathiso neendledana: ukuhamba emgceni othe tyaba, ogobileyo nonamajiko-jiko • Isantya: ukuhamba ngokukhawuleza, ukumatsha ngokukhawuleza, ukubaleka ngokukhawuleza emgceni othe tye, onamajiko-jiko • Ukutsiba ngaphaya nokuthubeleza phantsi kwezinto ukhasa, ugwencela, utsiba • Ijangili jim: ukukhasa, ukuthubeleza kwisakhelo usebenzisa amalungu omzimba 		
Icala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uhamba ngamacala ekhohlo/ekunene kwiindledana ezithe tyaba, ezinamajiko-jiko • Ukuxhumaxhuma ngonyawo lwecala elingasebenzi kakhulu 		
Imidlalo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • linyamakazi nabazingeli, ikati nempuku, umvolufu negusha, bamba umsila njl 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LABAQUALAYO		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Imiqobo emayisetyenziswe, iimpempe, iindidi zeebhola, amaphepha-ndaba, amabhethi (amaphini omdlalo weqakamba), njalo njalo.
<p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imiqobo yokuziqeqesha: Ukugcina intshukumo yabo, abafundi baqala ngemisebenzi yokuqala baze xa besenza owokugqibela bakhumbule ukuba kufuneka benze ntoni kwisikhululo ngasinye. Ukuhamba kwindawo ezahlukeneyo usebenzisa isantya esahlukileyo, kuquka ukuma kwimiyalelo, okanye ukwenza intshukumo entsha Amalungu angengawo awokuhamba: ukuzibhija-bhija, ukuzijija, ukuzitwabalula/ ukuzolula, ukugoba <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukusebenzisana kweliso nesandla: ukujulela ibhola enkulu kulonto ujolise kuyo, ukuqengqa ibhola encinci Ukuganga ibhola enkulu; ephakathi nencinci kwimigama eyahlukeneyo okanye imiphakamo eyahlukeneyo Abalingane, babhampisa ibhola, bagange ibhola enkulu Ukubetha ibhola : ngomphakathi wesandla, ukubetha ibhaloni, ibhola enkulu, ukuqhubeka nebhola yomnyazi <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukusebenzisa iingoma ezihamba nentshukumo; abafundi balinganisaintshukumo katitshala - iintshukumo eziqakamatsha, ukuqabadula, ukuxhuma-xhuma, ukutsiba-tsiba, ukujikeleza nokuxhathisa <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukusebenzisana kweliso nesandla: ukubhampisa ibhola enkulu; ephakathi nencinci Ukujula nokubamba iibhin-bhegi ngezandla zombini; esasekunene okanye esasekhohlo Ukujula iibhin-bhegi emngxunyeni kumgama ongangeemitha ezimbini Ukubetha ibhola : ukusebenzisa ibhethi (iphini leqakamba) leplastiki nephepha-ndaba elenziwe layibhola Ukusebenzisana kwesandla nonyawo: ukubulisana besebenzisa iinyawo, ukubaleka nebhola ngokuyikhaba njalo kancinci usebenzisa unyawo lwasekhohlo nolwasekunene; uyikhabele kuloo ndawo ufuna iye kuyo <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukuhamba phezu kweentambo ezibekwe phantsi; amatayari; ukuxhathisa utshintsha-tshintsha imilenze Imidlalo, abafundi behamba phezu kweetoti, (iitoti zejem) eziqhinwe ngeentambo ezinyaweni , ukubamba iintambo ngezandla ngenjongo zokuxhathisa <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imidlalo yeembobo, oko kukuthi. ukukhasa ngemilenze nilandelelana kwiitonela nitshintshana ezifana namavili eemoto, oohulahuphu, nemigqomo <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imisetyenzana kusetyenziswa icala lomzimba elingasebenzi kakhulu Imisetyenzana yokuziqengqa, ulele emgangathweni ze uqengqelekele ekhohlo okanye ekunene <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukulandela imiyalelo yokuhamba, ukubaleka, ukutsibatsiba, nokukhwela, njalo njalo. Ukuhamba ngesangqa nibambene; benze isangqa esikhulu, okanye iizangqa eziliqela betshintsha icala abaya ngakulo Imidlalo yokubetha ibhola encinci betyhala ibhaloni njalo njalo 		

IBANGA LOKU-1

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LOKU-1		
Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo	Iiyure ezingama-20 (Iiyure ezi-2/iveki)	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kuthi sisebenzise nezi zilandelayo: • Itshati yemo yezulu
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisetyenzana eyenziwa rhoqo ekhankanywe kwicandelo lesi-2 ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle • Ukusebenzisa ikhalenda yeklasi ukuxoxa ngosuku nangenyanga unyaka wonke • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Iintsuku zenkolo nezinye iintsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (Iiyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Mna - Iiyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iinkcukacha ngawe - umz. igama, idilesi, iinombolo zeminxeba, umhla wokuzalwa • Sonke sibalulekile kwaye sisithi andifani nomnye • Izinto endikwazi ukuzenza • Ndifana njani nabahlobo bam • Ndahluke njani kubahlobo bam <p>Isihloko: Esikolweni - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Igama lesikolo, letitshala nelenqununu • Zifumaneka phi ezi ndawo apha esikolweni - igumbi langasese, i-ofisi, ibala lokudlalela • Imithetho nezinto ezenziwa rhoqo kwigumbi lokufundela • Ndiya njani esikolweni <p>Qaphela: Abafundi mabazinikele ekuthatheni inxaxheba kwizinto ezenzeka kwigumbi lokufundela, kodwa utitshala makaqiniseke ukuba bonke abafundi banikana amathuba kuloo kota.</p> <p>Isihloko: Iindlela zokuphila ezisempilweni - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulala • Ukutya ukutya okusempilweni • Ukusebenzisa igumbi langasese ngokufanelekileyo • Ukuhlamba izandla • Ukuzigcina ucocekile • Iinwele, amazinyo neenzipho • Ukuhlamba rhoqo • Ukuzilolonga rhoqo nokudlala • Musa ukuchitha ixesha elininzi kumabonakude <p>Isihloko: Imozulu - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Itshati yemozulu yonke imihla <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ukujonga imozulu rhoqo - Kushushu, kuyabanda, kunomoya, kunamafu, kuyatshisa, kunkungu, kuyanetha - Iisimboli zokuchaza imozulu/ ubume bezulu kwitshati • Imozulu nathi - iquka impahla, ukutya nemisebenzi <p>Qaphela: Itshati yemozulu mayihlaziye unyaka wonke. Cacisela abafundi ukuba kungani kungafanelenga ukuba bajonge ngqo elangeni.</p> <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - Iiyure ezi-2</p>		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LOKU-1		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>liyure ezingama-20 (liyure ezi-2/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imifanekiso ebonisa iintlobo ngeentlobo zosapho/ zamakhaya • Imizekelo ebonisa izinto ezinobungozi/eziyityhefu • Imizekelo yezinto zokuvuselela uvakalelo: ukurhwexa, incasa,ukuva, amavumba • Itshati ebonisa amalungu omzimba
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisetyenzana eyenziwa rhoqo ekhankanyiweyo kwicandelo lesi-2 ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle • Ukusebenzisa ikhalenda yeklasi ukuxoxa ngosuku nangenyanga unyaka wonke • Ukujonga rhoqo itshati yemozulu • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Iintsuku zenkolo nezinye iintsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Usapho lwam - liyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yintoni usapho • Amalungu osapho - usapho lwakho ngqo nolo longezelelweyo • Ukukhathalelana ekhaya <p>Gaphela: Abafundi bavela kumakhaya amaninzi awahlukeneyo. Qinisekisa ngoqukaniso.</p> <p>Isihloko: Ukhuseleko emakhaya - liyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lingozi emakhaya <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Xa kuphekwa - Xa kuhlanjwa - Umbane wezulu nombane osetyenziswayo - Kwiindawo ezingaphandle - Amayeza - lityhefu ezinokubakho - iintlobo ze baqonde/ banakane isimboli ezilumkisayo • Ukuzigcina ukhuselekile xa uwedwa ekhaya • Ikhadi elineenombolo zikaxakeka / zaxa usengxakini <p>Isihloko: Umzimba wam - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amalungu omzimba wam awahlukeneyo • Amalungu omzimba wam awahlukeneyo ashukumayo • Amalungu omzimba wam endingawaboniyo - aquka imiphunga, intliziyo, isisu, ingqondo, amathambo • Amalungu amahlanu ovakalelo / iindidi zemizwa zontlanu nemisebenzi yawo - ukubamba, ukunukisa,ukuva, ukubona nencasa 		

Isihloko: Ukugcina umzimba wam ukhuselekile - liyure ezi-4

- limeko neendawo ezikhuselekileyo nezingakhuselekanga - ezinjengokulindela isithuthi uwedwa, ukuba wedwa kwiindawo ezineevenkile
- Uvakalelo lokuthi 'Ewe' nokuthi 'Hayi'
- Ukuziqhelisa ukuthi 'Hayi'
- Ukukhusela imizimba yethu ekuguleni
 - Ukugquma umlomo nempumlo xa ukhohlela okanye uthimla
 - Musa ukuphatha igazi lomnye umntu
 - Ukuhlamba iziqhamo nemifuno phambi kokuba uzitye
 - Ukwenza amanzi alungele ukuselwa

Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-2

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LOKU-1		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>liyure ezingama-20 (liyure ezi-2/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imifanekiso namabali ngeendawo zoluntu, abantu nezilwanyana zasekhaya • Ikona yendalo/itafile yokuziphandela / yokuzifumanela enezityalo • Imifanekiso yeezityalo nokutya/iintlobo zokutya neepakethi zokutya
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisetyenzana eyenziwa rhoqo ekhankanyiweyo kwicandelo lesi-2 ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle • Ukujonga rhoqo itshati yemozulu • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Iintsuku zenkolo nezinye iintsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Uluntu lwasekuhlaleni - liyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iindawo ekuhlaleni - ukuquka izakhiwo neendawo esidibanela kuzo • Abantu basekuhlaleni- abantu abandincedayo, abathengisa izinto, nendibaziyo • Ukujongana namaziko oncedo - umz. iifowuni, izithuthi, izindlu zangasese zikawonke-wonke • Ukugcina iindawo zicocekile - ukusebenzisa imigqomo singalahli nje <p>Isihloko: Izilwanyana zasekhaya - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izilwanyana esinokuzifuya emakhaya • Indlela yokukhathalela izilwanyana emakhaya - kuquka indawo yokuhlala kwazo, ukutya, amanzi, ukucoceka kwazo • Ukuziphatha kakuhle - umz. ukuzenzisa imithambo, ungadlali ngazo, ungazitshixeli emotweni <p>Isihloko: Ukuhlonipha noxanduva - liyure ezi-2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubulisa abantu obaziyo nabo ungabaziyo • Ukulindela ithuba lakho • Ukumamela abanye • Ukwabelana • Ukubonisa ububele • Ukuthembeka / ukunyaniseka • Ukuhlonipha abanye abantu nezinto zabo <p>Qaphela: Umdlalo wokulinganisa. Gxininisa kwintlonipho noxanduva unyaka wonke.</p> <p>Isihloko: Izityalo nembewu - liyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kutheni sifuna izityalo - kuquka ukutya, umthunzi, iindawo zokuhlala izilwanyana • Inkangeleko yezityalo - ingcambu, isiqu, amagqabi neentyatyambo • Iindidi zezityalo - ukufana nokwahluka kwazo • Imbewu nemvelaphi yayo • Zifuna ntoni izityalo ukuze zikhule • Ukukhulisa izityalo kwimbewu - enjengemboty okanye ilentile 		

Isihloko: Ukutya - liyure ezi-6

- Ukutya esikutyayo
- Zivela phi iintlobo zokutya: kwiziqhamo, imifuno, ubisi, inyama
- Ukutya okusempilweni
 - Ukutya okusempilweni nokungekho sempilweni
 - Khetha ukutya okusempilweni nomthamo ofanele ukuwutya
- Ukugcina ukutya - okutsha / okufreshi, okunkonxiweyo, okumisiweyo, okukhenkcezisiweyo

Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-2

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LOKU-1		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>Iiyure ezingama-20 (Iiyure ezi-2/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imifanekiso yeemephu namabali • Imifanekiso yamakhaya • Imizekelo yeendidi zezixhobo zokwakha • Imifanekiso yenyanga
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisetyenzana eyenziwa rhoqo ekhankanyiweyo kwicandelo lesi-2 ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle • Ukujonga rhoqo itshati yemozulu • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Iintsuku zenkolo nezinye iintsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (Iiyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Amakhaya - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iindidi zamakhaya - uquka iiflethi, amaxande, amatyotyombe, oongqu-phantsi • Izindlu ezilungele iimo zezulu ezahlukeneyo • Amakhaya ethu enziwe ngantoni - aquka iinkuni, udaka, izitena, iinkonkxa /itoti, amatye, amaqweqwe aqinikeyo, iiplastiki <p>Isihloko: Imephu zemifanekiso - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufumana iindawo nezinto ezikwimephu yomfanekiso • Ukufumana indlela esuka kwenye indawo uye kwenye (usebenzisa amagama anjengala: jika, gqitha, phezulu, phantsi) • Ukufumana kwimephu apho iziganeko zenzeka khona ebalini <p>Qaphela: Imephu yomfanekiso ngumzobo obonisa apho izinto zifumaneka khona endaweni ethile . Imephu yemifanekiso ikhulisa izakhono zendalo , umgama nesithuba</p> <p>Isihloko: Amanzi - Iiyure ezi- 4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imisebenzi yamanzi - ekhaya nasesikoweni • Iindlela amanzi amoshwa ngayo • Iindlela zokonga amanzi • Amanzi okusela afanelekileyo nangafanelekanga • Ukugcina amanzi ecocekile <p>Isihloko: Isibhakabhaka ebusuku - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutshintsha kwemini kungene ubusuku • Inkangeleko yesibhakabhaka ebusuku • Inyanga <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inkangeleko yenyanga - Singayibona kunini inyanga - Indlela inyanga etshintsha ngayo imolo yayo • Inkwenkwezi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Inkwenkwezi itshisa njengelanga (ilanga nalo yinkwenkwezi) <p>Qaphela: Uganakho ukuyibona inyanga emini. Kuqukaukuqwalasela nemisebenzi yemizobo.</p> <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - Iiyure ezi-2</p>		

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LOKU-1		
<p>EzobuGcisa</p>	<p>Iiyure ezingama-20</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izixhobo zomculo, ukuquka ezifunyenweyo nezenziweyo • Izixhobo eziviwayo ezinimculo awahlukeneyo • Ipeyinti yemibala engundoqo nexutyiweyo, emhlophe nemnyama i-inki eyimibala, iibrashi namaphepha anobukhulu obahlukeneyo • Ipensile ze2B, iikhrayoni, itshokhwe eyimibala, • Iglu nezinto zokuyifaka • Izinto ezilungele ukushicilelwa: iimilo zejijometri ezenziwe ngeebhokisi ezisebenzileyo njalo njalo.
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-1. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zoBugcisa noBugcisa obuBonwayo</p>		
<p>Ubugcisa bokwenza eqongeni - liyure ezili-10</p>		
<p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufudumeza amalungu omzimba umz. ukudlala ipiyano, ‘ukuhlamba umzimba’ ukuhlukuhla amanzi njalo njalo. • Indawo ekhuselekileyo: ukufumana eyakho indawo wabelane nabanye kodwa ningangqubani • Iintshukumo zamalungu omzimba uhamba: ukuhamba, ukutsibatsiba, ukubaleka ubheka phambili ubuye umva • Iintshukumo uhleli ndawoninye: ukugoba amadolo, amagxa sijikelezise nesihlahla • Ukufudumeza ilizwi: ukuziqhelanis nokuphefumla nokwakha / ukuyila imidlalo umz. ukuvuthela ikhandlela njalo njalo. • Ukuqonda umzimba wakho uphicothe isithuba necala oya ngakulo ezantsi, phezulu, ecaleni usebenzisa umzimba okanye iziphazamisi • Ukugcina isingqi esingangxamanga uqhweba nihamba ngabane okanye nitsibatsiba ngababini • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuphumla umz. ‘ukunyibilikisa ikhandlela’ ‘ukukhupha umoya kwibhaluni’ 		
<p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphicotha iimilo nobunzima usebenzisa amazwi ahamba nentshukumo umz. ukugoba, indawo emxinwa, indawo ebanzi, ebobuboya, ukutsala ibhokisi enzima njalo njalo. • Ukucula iingoma zesintu usebenzisa iintshukumo ezifanelekileyo ze ulinganise • Ukuqamba izinto eziqhelekileyo ngokwamava akho kusapho nabantu basekuhlaleni umz. umhla wokuzalwa, umdlalo woonopopi • Ukulinganisa eqongeni: Ukwenza amabali amafutshane ezivakalisi ezimbalwa, asekelwe kwibhokisi yezinto ezinomdla - kukhethwa into ize icingelwe ngokungathi iyaphila 		
<p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p>		
<p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzoba umfanekiso wakho usebenzisaindidi zonxibelelwano ezahlukeneyo, iikhrayoni ezingqindilili okanye iitshokhwe • Ukozoba ze upeyinte imifanekiso yakho unxibelelana nabanye • Ukupeyinta ifotoyakho / umfanekiso wakho ufakele iimpawu zakho - amehlo, iindlebe, impumlo, nomlomo; xoxa ngeempawu ezisentloko, iimilo, umbala nemigca • Ipateni ezishicilelweyo ngepeyinti engqindilili 		
<p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwakha ibhokisi usebenzisa izinto ezisebenzileyo; ugxininisa kwimilo zejijometri, kuxoxwa ngezi milo 		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LOKU-1		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2 kwikota yoku-1
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zoBugcisa nobuGcisa obuBonwayo</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza umzimba: ukujikelezisa izandla namaqatha, senza iimilo ngomzimba ezifana ezinkulu nezincinci ezivulekileyo nezivalekileyo • Imidlalo yokuqina ugxininisa ekulawuleni umiliseko lweliso nokusetyenziswa kwesithuba • Iintshukumo zamalungu omzimba okuhamba: ukuxhuma-xhuma, ukutsibatsiba nokugqabadula ubheka phambili nasemacaleni • Iintshukumo zamalunga asembindini: ukuzivonya-vonya, ukujingisizandla uzigobela emacaleni • Ukuphicotha iziqalo, phakathi, ekugqibeleni iingoma, amabali neentshukumo • Ukukopa iintshukumo, izingqisho, iintsukumo zepateni ulandela ukhokelo ezifana ukuhamba, ukutsiba, ukuqhweba • Ukwahlulahlula amalungu omzimba usebenzisa iintshukumo umz. usalatha, ubhenqa iinyawo njalo njalo. • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuphumla: imidlalo efana nokudanisa nomntwana, ukuhexa hexa / xengaxenga <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umdlalo wokulinganisa (ukungena ezihlangwini zomnye umntu) • Ukwakha izivakalisi ezifutshane kwincoko yababini umz. incoko phakathi kwendlovu nempuku • Iintshukumo ezifanele ukudlalwa kwiimeko ezithile umz. ngexesha lesidlo, egumbini lokufundela, ibhasi • Ukucula iingoma usebenzisa uchasano umz. bacula ngokukhwaza nangokusebeza, ngokucutha nangokukhawuleza <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukupeyinta ngeminwe okanye ngebrashi usebenzisa imibala engundoqo ukufumana imibala exutyiweyo • Ukwenza imizobo yosapho lwakho lusenza umsebenzi othile; kuxoxwa ngemigca neemilo • Ukwenza imizobo uzipeyinte usenza into ethile; ukukhuthaza ingqwalasela yomzimba owenza intshukumo; ukubiza uxoxe ngamalungu asebenzayo <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza iimodeli usebenzisa udongwe: ukhuthaza ukusetyenziswa kwematiriyeli nezixhobo ezifanelekileyo • Ukwakha izindlu/ amakhusi (iishelita) omfanekiso usebenzisa iibhokisi ezisebenzileyo nezinye izinto. . Ukhuthaze indlela efanelekileyo yokusetyenziswa kweglu. 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LOKU-1		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zoBuGcisa noBuGcisa obuBonwayo</p> <p>UbuGcisa obenziwa eqongeni - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza umzimba umz. ukukhokelisa impumlo, ingqiniba, amadolo • Ukudibanisa amalungu okuhamba nangengawo awokuhamba usebenzisa intshukumo umz. baleka - jika, yiya phambili-shwabana - zolule - phakama • Ukubebezelisa (ukushukumisa) imilebe ubonisa intshukumo ethile umz. ukutya endikuthandayo, ukuvula isipho • Imidlalo egxininisa kufundo ngokubala nokubhala umz. iingoma nezicengcelezo usenza iimilo zezandi ngentshukumo • Izakhono zokumamela ngomculo usebenzisa iindidi zokunyuka, ukuleqa, nexesha • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: usebenzisa uqikelelo lwamazwi anjengala: 'shwabana kancinci, khula kancinci' <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukukhetha nokwenza iintshukumo zakho ngezivakalisi utolika umxholo ekuqaleni nasekugqibeleni • Isingqi sokuqhwaba kathathu okanye kane. Shukuma uhambelana nomculo kathathu okanye kane • Ukulinganisa eqongeni imeko ecingelwayo usekele kumbongo ngentlalo yaseMzantsi Afrika ngoncedo lukatitshala <p>UbuGcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzoba nokupeyinta umzobo onguwo okanye owoqikelelo; ukukhuthaza ukuqonda iimilo neenkukacha; sichaza imizobo yethu • Ukwenza imizobo usebenzisa iimodeli zezithuthi; ukhuthaze iimilo nemibala nochasaniso (umz. inkulu/incinci, inde/imfutshane) <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwakha iimodeli zezinto oziqikelelayo usebenzisa udongwe lokudlala; ugxininise kwindlela eyiyo yokusebenzisa imathiriyeli nesithuba. 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LOKU-1		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zobuGcisa nobuGcisa obuBonwayo</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufudumeza umzimba: ukusebenzisa imigangatho eyahlukeneyo umz. ophezulu: ukukha iapile emthini, osezantsi: ukukhasa nophakathi: ukubuthuma • Iintshukumo zamalungu omzimba uhamba: ukuxhuma-xhuma, ukutsiba, ukugqabadula, ukubaleka nokutsiba nomlingane nitshintsha-tshintsha amacala • Iintshukumo uhleli ndawoninye: ukudibanisa ukuzibhija-bhija, ukujiwuzisa iingalo, ukugoba amacala nokutsiba • Imidlalo yokuqhwaba nomlingane nikhulisa ukuqonda nokusebenzisana • Ukuphulaphula umculo sichaze indlela esiva ngayo usebenzisa amazwi umz. wonwabile, ukhathazekile njalo njalo. • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: umz. Igqabi liphephezela emoyeni <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubonakalisa izinto nezimvo kwintshukumo nezandi umz. ukulinganisa umatshini, inqwelo yezigulane ngabanye okanye ngamaqela • Ukulinganisa eklasini ufakela ingoma/umbongo/ibali lembali yaseMzantsi Afrika ngentshukumo nokulinganisa eqongeni <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imizobo okanye imizobo yepeyinti ehambelana nezihloko zekota. Gxininisa kwiintshukumo zomzimba, imigca, iimilo nemibala <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza iimodeli ngawe ukwintshukumo kwindawo yakho usebenzisa udongwe; kukhuthazwe ukuvakalisa uluvo lwakho, ukusetyenziswa ngokufanelekileyo kwematheriyeli nokuqonda isithuba 		

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LOKU-1		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhoba ezicetyiswayo kwikota yoku-1 libhinbhegi (<i>Bean bags</i>) neebhola Iziphawuli, oothinti, imichako, amaribhoni Usikhoji/uguni/unochelezi ophawulwe kumgangatho ococekileyo
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba</p> <p>Intshukumo / ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphepha nokuhamba kumacala awohlukeneyo • Imidlalo yokuphepha ujikeleza oothinti utshintsha amacala • Ukusebenzisa uvakalelo: ukujonga - imiqobo / izithintelo • Ukusebenzisa uvakalelo: ukuva - ukumamela imiyalelo ngethuba ujikeleza <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuqengqa ibhola enkulu kumlingane • Ukujulelana ngebhola • Ukujula nokuganga ibhola enkulu <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Usikhoji/uguni/unochele • Ukudlala ugqaphu • Ukucula izicengcelezo usebenzisa umzimba <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukujula nokubamba iibhin-bhegi • Ukugwencela - ukuhamba ngeengalo utshele (ubambelele nkqi) • Ukugwencela ukhwela ileli <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo yokuphepha ujikeleza oothinti utshintsha amacala • Ukuchonga iindlela ezahlukeneyo uhamba uxhathisile phezu kwentambo • Ukugwencela (ijangili jim) - ukungcekelela uxhathisile <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukusebenzisa amalungu ovakalelo: - sithubelezisa umzimba phakathi kwemiqobo • Ukubaleka kumacala awahlukeneyo ningangqubani nabanye nisebenzisa sonke isithuba eninaso • Iimilo ezahlukeneyo: isangqa • Ukutsiba ngaphaya nokususa ezinye izixhobo, ukukhasa, ukuxhuma-xhuma, njalo njalo. • Ukugwencela (ijangili jim), ukukhasa nokugwegweleza usebenzisa amalungu omzimba <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imisetyenzana usebenzisa icala lomzimba elingasebenzi kakhulu <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlalisa imidlalo abayithandayo nekhethwe ngabo • Imidlalo yentshukumo - ubukhulu, umgama, isithuba nomthamo 		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LOKU-1		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo kwikota yesi-2
		libhola, izikhongozeli noothinti Oohulahuphu Ukugwencela (ijangili jim)
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo, apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba</p> <p>Intshukumo / ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amalungu omzimba: bacula ingoma besenza izicengcelezo bebamba amalungu omzimba - iinzwane, amadolo, impumlo, intloko, indlebe njalo njalo. Imidlalo - 'uSipho uthi'- ukushukumisa amalungu omzimba awohlukeneyo <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Izakhono zokudlala ibhola: Ukujulelana ngebhola bemi kwisangqa; bajulelane phezu kweentloko zabo; phantsi kwemileze ngexesha bemi emgceni, ukujulela umhlobo wakho; bayibhampise ze bayigange nabalingane Ukubetha iibhaloni emoyeni <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukutsiba-tsiba nokuxhuma- xhuma Ukutsibela phezulu nasezantsi; phambili nangasemva; nasemacaleni Imidlalo yeminwe - izicengcelezo zeminwe <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukusebenzisana kweliso nesandla - ukubaleka nebhola ngokuyikhaba njalo kancinci phakathi koothinti okanye ukukhaba ibhola phakathi koothinti Ukutyhala-tyhala ibhaloni kwindawo ekujoliswe kuyo. <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukuhamba phezu kwentambo okanye umgca okrwelwe phantsi Ukuxhathisa kwiplanga elingaphakamanga Ukuxhathisa ezitulweni <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukugqiba uludwe lwezifundo lwezithintelo usebenzisa ukugwencela (Jungle gym) okanye isixhobo esifanayo <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukuziqengqa kumacala omabini ubheka phambili nasemva Ukujula nokuganga ibhola ngesandla esingasebenzi kakhulu Ukuxhathisa ngomlenze ongaqhelanga kuwusebenzisa kakhulu <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Imidlalo yemveli/ neyesintu ekhethwe ngabafundi 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LOKU-1		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo kwikota yesi-3 Izikhafu/amalaphu amade Ibhola yesoka/iimpondo zokurora ibhola Amavili amadala eemoto
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba</p> <p>Intshukumo / ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukushukuma - ukutsiba, ukubaleka, ukukhwela nokukhasa • Ukuhamba ngomva usebenzisa izithende ; ukuhamba usebenzisa iinzwane • Ukuhamba ubheka phambili unqumlezise umlenze owusebenzisa kakhulu • Ukulandela imiyalelo yokuba uhambe ngokucutha nangokukhawuleza <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abafundi bancedisa ukubeka imiqobo baze bathubeleze phakathi kwayo ngokukhululekileyo - ukukhwela phezulu, ukukhwela ngaphaya, ukukhasa, ukujinga uxhathisa <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutsiba ugqaphu eyedwa, ngababini, ngokwamaqela ezithathu; bajiwuze bajikeleze benikana amathuba <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukusebenzisana kwesandla neliso - ukuphosa ibhola emoyeni, uyigange; uyibhampise, uphosele umlingane • Ukutsiba ngaphaya kwebhola <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxhathisa phezu kwamavili eemoto abekwe phantsi namisiweyo • Ukudlala imidlalo usebenzisa iibhin-bhegi zibekwa kumalungu omzimba awohlukileyo umz. 'uSipho uthi' - beka ibhinbhegi emagxeni njalo njalo. <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukukhasa phakathi kwamavili abeke ngomgca <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Usikhoji/unocheleza/unochelu/uguni exhuma ngalo mlenze ungaqhelanga kusebenza kakhulu • Ukubaleka nokujinga entanjeni/kwiribhoni usebenzisa esi sandla singaqhelanga kusebenza kakhulu <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala undize • Inkunzi yenyamakazi nabazingeli 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LOKU-1		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo kwikota yesi-4 Iintambo, imichako njalo njalo. Iibhola ezahlukeyo ngobukhulu
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuhamba, ukubaleka nokutsiba-tsiba usebenzisa imiqondiso umana utshintsha ukusuka ekuhambeni uye ekubalekeni okanye esutsibatsibeni • Iintshukumo uhleli ndawoninye: ukwenza uqulukubhode uwedwa okanye nomlingane <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza isangqa - imidlalo 'yokubetha ibhola' <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo usebenzisa iintambo - ugqaphu (abafundi ababini babambisene ngentambo bebethela owesithathu otsibayo, ngelixa abanye abafundi beenza/becula izicengcelezo • Ukulandela imiyalelo yemagubu yokutshintsha isingqisho <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala ibhola ekhatywayo ngezandla ngeebhola ezinkulu • Ukusebenzisana konyawo neliso; ukubulisana ngeenyawo <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuhamba phezu kwentambo - ubuya umva, ubheka phambili okanye ehamba ngamacala uxwesise unyawo phezu kolunye okanye ungazixwesisanga • Ukuxhathisa phezu kwentambo izandla zisentloko, zingasemva, zisesinqeni • Ukuma ngeenzwane, ukubuthuma (ukulala ngesisu), ukuhamba phezu kweebhola ngeenyawo, ukuhamba kancinane ngezithende <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala imidlalo efanayo nempuku nekati kumda othile • Iimilo zabantu - ukwenza iimilo zamanani 1, 2, 3 okanye izandi A, B, C ngekhonkco lomntu <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukujika endaweni enye usiya ekhohlo nasekunene • Ukukhabela iibhola kuloo ndawo kujoliswe kuyo ngonyawo lwasekhohlo okanye lwasekunene <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala imidlalo yokubambana yokunqakulana umz. impuku nekati • Ukuleqena nihamba - ukuhamba ngokungcotsha/ngeenzwane, ngezithende, ngonyawo lonke phantsi • Imidlalo yokunikezelana (irileyi) 		

IBANGA LESI-2

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LESI-2		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>Iiyure ezingama-20 (Iiyure ezi-2/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza izixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi sebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imizekelo yezinto eziza kunceda abantu - iiglasizokufunda, izincedisi kuhamba, izinja ezikhokela iimfama, izincedisi-zokuva • Izixhobo ezibonisa indlela yokucoca amanzi
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisetyenzana eyenziwa rhoqo ekhankanyiweyo kwicandelo lesi-2 ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle • Ukusebenzisa ikhalenda yeklasi ukuxoxa ngosuku nangenyanga unyaka wonke • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Iintsuku zenkolo nezinye iintsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazokuloo kota. (Iiyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Izinto esizifunayo ukuze siphile - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iindidi zokutya - sikutyela ukuba sikhule, sibe mamandla, sibe nempilo • Amanzi - kutheni sidinga amanzi, imvelaphi yamanzi • Umoya - ucoceko lomoya • Ukukhanya kwelanga - ukuquka ukhuseleko elangeni <p>Qaphela: Akukho mfuneko yokufaka umjikelo wamanzi kwesi sigaba.</p> <p>Isihloko: Mna nabanye - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abahlobo - iimpawu zabahlobo abalungileyo • Abantu esikolweni nasekhaya - uquka ukwabelana, ukuncedana, ukunika imbeko • Ukusombulula impixano ngendlela eyiyo - uquka ukuzithemba nokuvuyelela <p>Isihloko: Wonke umntu ubalulekile - Iiyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abantu bayafana futhi abantu bohlukile • Izinto eziluncedo ebantwini - umz. liglasizokufunda, izincedisi zokuhamba, izinja ezikhokela iimfama nezincedisi kuva • Ukukhathalela abantu abanenkubazeko • Ndingaligorha / ndingaliqhawe <p>Isihloko: Ukuhlala usempilweni - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukukhusela ukutya esikutyayo - kwiimpukane, ukugcine kupholile • Iindlela ezilula zokucoca amazwi • Izinto ezisigulisayo - ukutshaya, ukusela utywala, ukusebenzisa iziyobisi • Ukuziphatha kakuhle - umz. ukwenza imithambo rhoqo, ucuthe ixesha lokubukela umabonakude <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - Iiyure ezi-2</p>		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LESI-2		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>liyure ezingama-20 (liyure ezi-2/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imizekelo yeempahla ezinxitywa kumaxesha awohlukileyo onyaka • Imifanekiso neencwadi zolwazi
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisetyenzana eyenziwa rhoqo ekhankanyiweyo kwicandelo lesi-2 ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Iintsuku zenkolo nezinye iintsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Amaxesha onyaka - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amaxesha amane onyaka • Amaxesha onyaka asichaphazela njani - impahla, ukutya, imisebenzi • Amaxesha onyaka azichaphazela njani izinto ezikhulayo - ukutya, ukukhula nokuvuna • Amaxesha onyaka azichaphazela njani izilwanyana - iquka ezolimo, ukuchetywa kweegusha, ukuditshwa kweenkomo, iintaka umz. ukubhaca ngamaxesha athile nokufukama <p>Isihloko: Izilwanyana - liyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izilwanyama zasefama <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lintlobo zazo - Imisebenzi - umz. ukutya nempahla • Izilwanyana zasendle <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lintlobo zazo - Ezijika umbonakalo/umbala <p>Isihloko: Izilwanyana nezinto eziphilayo ezihlala emanzini - liyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amanzi abalekayo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umlambo - umz. intlanzi, ingwenya - Amadama namaqula - umz. amasele, uhlabamazi (dragonfly) • Amanzi amtyuba (anetyuwa) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ulwandle - umz. umnenga - Amadama anamatye umz iintlazi, unonkala <p>Isihloko: Amakhaya ezilwanyana - liyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izilwanyana nezidalwa ezizenzela amakhaya azo - umz. lintaka, iinyosi, iimbovane • Izilwanyana nezidalwa ezizifumanela amakhaya azo - iimfene, iinyoka, amagala • Izilwanyana nezidalwa ezithutha amakhaya azo - umz. isinyeke/inkumbamdodo, amafudo <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-2</p>		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LESI-2		
Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo	Iiyure ezingama-20 (Iiyure ezi-2/iveki)	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		<p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iisampule zeentlobo ngeentlobo zomhlaba • Imifanekiso neencwadi zolwazi • Iimpawu zendlela • Abantu basekuhlaleni abaluncedo eluntwini
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisetyenzana eyenziwa rhoqo ekhankanyiweyo kwicandelo lesi-2 ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Iintsuku zenkolo nezinye iintsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (Iiyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Umhlaba - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iindidi zemhlaba - imibala nokurhwexa / ukwakiwa • Izinto zendalo ezihlala emhlabeni - umz. umsundululu, intuku • Umhlaba wenzelwe ukukhula kwezityalo; ukuxabiseka kokulima imifuno <p>Isihloko: Ezothutho - Iiyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yintoni isithuthi? • Izithuthi zendlela • Izithuthi zomgaqo kaloliwe • Izithuthi zasemoyeni • Izithuthi zasemanzini • Imisebenzi yeendidi ezahlukeneyo zezithuthi <p>Isihloko: Ukhuseleko ezindleleni - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imithetho yokhuseleko ezindleleni • Abahambi ngeenyawo • Abakhweli beebhayisekile • Abakhweli • Iimpawu zeendlela zabahambi ngeenyawo nakubakhweli beebhayisekile • Abantwana besikolo abasebenza umsebenzi wamagosa endlela • Amagosa ezendlela asanceda njani <p>Isihloko: Abantu abasancedayo - Iiyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abantu abasancedayo ekuhlaleni - umz. oonesi basekliniki, abantu abasigcinela abantwana, ootitshala bakumathala eencwadi • Basanceda nyani abantu abahlukileyo • Ndingalucela njani ulwazi noncedo - Ukuba nembeko • Ndingalucela njani uncedo olukhawulezileyo kwiimeko ezingxamisekileyo • Ndiqhagamshelane nabani • Ndibanikeoluphi u lwazi <p>Qaphela: Mema umntu osebenzela uluntu eze esikolweni.</p> <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - Iiyure ezi-2</p>		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LESI-2		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>liyure ezingama-20 (liyure ezi-2/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imephu yodonga yaseMzantsi Afrika eyahlulwe ngokwamaphondo • Iflegi yoMzantsi Afrika • Imizekelo yezixhobo ezahlukeneyo zonxibelelwano • Imifanekiso nezinto ezibonisa iminyhadala yezeenkolo • lifoto neencwadi zolwazi
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imisetyenzana eyenziwa rhoqo ekhankanyiweyo kwicandelo lesi-2 ngokukhululekileyo ngaphakathi nangaphandle • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngoko kwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Ilizwe lethu - liyure ezi-4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imephu yaseMzantsi Afrika • Igama nendawo ohlala kuyo kwiphondo okulo • Apho sihlala khona • Iflegi yoMzantsi Afrika - kuquka ukuqaphela neendawo onokuyibona iphephezela kuzo • Umhobe wesizwe - ukuwumamela nokuwucula <p>Qaphela: Umhobe wesizwe ungafundwa ikota yonke. Dibanisa nabafundi bamanye amazwe ngokufaka nee flegi zamazwe abo apho unako.</p> <p>Isihloko: lindlela zokunxibelelana - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuthetha - kuquka ukuchaza, ukuncokola, ukubonga nokucula • Ukubhala - kuquka ukubhala ileta okanye ikhadi ulipose • Ukufunda - kuquka imiyalelo nezibhengezo/iintengiso • Ukuphulaphula - kuquka oonomathotholo namabali • Ukujonga - kuquka ukufunda ushukumisa imilebe, ukuthetha ngezandla nezijekulo <p>Isihloko: Ubomi ebusuku - liyure ezi- 6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izinto endizenza ebusuku - ndilungiselela ukulala, ndifunde, ze ndibalise amabali, ndilale ze ndiphuphe • Abantu abasebenza ebusuku - umz. amagosa ezokhuseleko, oogqirha, abaqhubi beenqwelo-moya, abaqhubi bezigadla • Izilwanyana zasebusuku - umz. izikhova, iincanda, amahlosi, oodyakalashe <p>lintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-3</p> <p>Ukugxininisa kwizihloko nokuhlola - liyure ezi-2</p>		

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LESI-2		
Ubugcisa bokuyila	Iiyure ezingama-20 eeyure	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga kwizixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-1. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zoBugcisa noBugcisa obuBonwayo</p> <p>Ubugcisa bokwenza eqongeni - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza amalungu omzimba: imithambo yokuphefumla usebenzisa amalungu omzimba adibanisa amathambo afana namaqatha; ukukhomba nokugoba nokujikelezisa izihlahla njalo njalo. • Ukufudumeza ilizwi: ukusebenzisa ingoma, ukucula izikhamiso, izicengcelezo nokujija ulwimi • Ukucula iingoma ngazwi-nye, kujikelezwa, kutsitywa-tsitywa, kuxhunya-xhunyw ngabanye okanye nabahlobo • Iintshukumo zamalungu omzimba okuhamba: ukuhamba, ukutsiba, ukubaleka nomlingane kumacala onke • Iintshukumo uhleli ndawoninye: ukugoba amadolo, bafikelele entweni, baphakame nomlingane • Umsebenzi wokubaliselana amabali: ukumamelana nokuphendula ngokufanelekileyo kubalingane umz. ukubaliswa kwamabali ngokwamaqela 'ukutya endikuthandayo', amabali ahamba nesandi njalo njalo. • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza umz. Ukulala phantsi ngomqolo, ukuphefumla, ukubona imibala <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imiboniso emifutshane enezihloko ezifanelekileyo ezigxininisa ebalini • Ukuqamba abalinganiswa abafanekileyo: ukubonisa umahluko phakathi kwabalinganiswa nezimvo zabo kwimiboniso emifutshane • Isingqisho usebenzisa amagama angundoqo kwizihloko ezikhethiweyo umz. abantu besemsebenzini: 'umchweli' grwi - grwi- grwi 'unosilarha' tshwi - tshwi - tshwi nezinye • Ukusebenzisa imizekelo efanelekileyo ngokukhwaza nokukhawuleza; ngokusebeza nokucotha • Ukufunda iintshukumo zomdaniso waseMzantsi Afrika umz. Umdaniso weegambhutsi (gumboots dance) <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinemonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukupeyinta umfanekiso wakho nowabanye bekwintshukumo (ukubaleka, ukutsiba, ukudanisa njalo njalo.) kuxoxwe ngemibala engundoqo nexutyiweyo sisebenzisa iimilo emgceci • Ukuyila iipateni usebenzisa iimilo zejiyometri; kuxoxwa ngesingqisho nophinda-phindo <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinemonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukusebenzisa udongwe ukwenza nokuhombisa izikhongozeli; kuxoxwe ngeepateni neemilo zejiyometri, umgca, kuxoxwe ngokwakhiwa ngemvakalo yokubamba nobugcisa bokudibanisa obufanelekileyo 		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LESI-2		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zoBugcisa noBugcisa obuBonwayo</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufudumeza ilizwi: ukuveza indlela yokubiza (imilebe, ulwimi, imihlathi) kwimidlalo ecingelwayo • Ukufudumeza imizimba: iintshukumo ezichaseneyo usebenzisa ilizwi nezalathisi zezandi umz. ‘Qina’, ‘Nyuka’ • Imidlalo enesingqi ugxininisa kwizakhono zokumamela ukhumbula uchaniso kwiipateni zesingqisho • Ukudlala imidlalo yokubambana/bebambana ixeshana bekhokelwa ngumculo/becula bonke • Iintshukumo zamalungu omzimba okuhamba: ukuxhuma-xhuma, ukuziqhwalelisa, ukutsiba nokugqabadula ngabanye okanye nabalingane • Iintshukumo uhleli ndawoninye: ukumatsha, ukuziqengqa, ukujiwuza, ukuzolula ngabanye okanye nabalingane • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuziphumza: ukubonisa imo nezimvo ngentshukumo umz. Ukubhabha emafini, ukuziva usebuthongweni njalo njalo. <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umdlalo ulinganisa iipateni zesingqisho udibanisa neentshukumo zamalungu okuhamba umz. ukuqhwaba ngesingqisho sokuqabadula kwehashe, ukumatsha, ukutsiba-tsiba njalo njalo. • Ukulinganisa iingoma ugxininisa kule miba : ukukhwaza usebeza, ukukhawuleza nokucotha • Umdlalo wokulinganisa osekelwe kwisihloko okanye ibali elibaliswa ngutitshala, ukusebenzisana nomlingane bebolekisana ngeendima • Ukusebenzisa ubuchule bokwenza idrama ukwenzela ukuphicotha indlela yokucinga novakalelo lwabalinganiswa umz. umdlali uyaqina (freeze), akwecwe egxeni, acelwe ukuba adize imfihlo ngovakalelo lwakhe lwaloo mzuzu. <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzoba upeyinte imifanekiso ezalana nesihloko sekota; gxininisa emgceci ngokukhululekileyo, ithoni, imvakalo, umbala • Ukusebenzisa izixhobo esele zisebenzile nepeyinti engqindilili ukuzoba kumgangatho (phantsi); kuthethwa ngeemilo zejyometri nezamalungu <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwakha iimaski usebenzisa imathiriyeli esele isebenzile; kuxoxwa ngeemilo, imvakalo, nezakhono zokuchwela. 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA 2		
EzobuGcisa	Ama-20 eeyure	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zoBugcisa noBugcisa obuBonwayo</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza umzimba umz. Ukugoba nokolula umqolo uhleli phantsi, ukuzisonga ube yibhola, uzolule njalo njalo. • Ukuhla kancinci usebenzisa iinyawo (iinzwane-ibhola-isithende, ukugoba amadolo) uxhuma-xhuma, ukutsiba-tsiba, ukutsiba nokuziqhwalelisa njalo njalo. • Iintsukumo zamalungu omzimba okuhamba: Ukubeka unyawo phantsi ubaleke ngokuziqhwalelisa ngabanye/nabalingane • Intshukumo uhleli ndawoninye: ukujika, ukuwa, ukungqisha, ukukhaba eyedwa/enomlingane • Ukumamela umculo nokuqaphela imo umz. 'ukukhathazeka', 'ukonwaba', 'ukuzola' 'nokuba nemincili' • Ukubebezelisa imilebe ngokulula; ukulinganisa imisebenzi yemihla ngemihla ugxininisa kubukhulu neemilo umz. Ukuchola 'ilitye elinzima' okanye 'usiba olukhaphu-khaphu' njalo njalo. • Imidlalo egxininisa kwizifundo zokubala nokubhala umz. lingoma zamanani, izicengcelezo, amabali, ukwenza iimilo zamanani ngentshukumo, ukubhala amagama ngeenzwane, (ukutsala, ukujika, ukuzolula, ukugoba, ukwenza uqulukubhode) • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: ukulala ngomqolo siziqinise, senze amanqindi, sincamathelanise amagxa sikhulule zonke izihlunu siyekelele umzimba njalo njalo. <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuyila iiphaphethi (puppets) usebenzisa: iikawusi, iminwe, izithunzi • Ukwenza umboniso ongowakho weephaphethi osekelwe kubalinganiswa abafanelekileyo • Ukuyila izandi nezingqisho bekwimo ethile okanye bezenza umlinganiswa othile besebenzisa izixhobo abanokuzifumana • Ukuphicotha iintshukumo ezenziwa ngabalinganiswa abaziiphaphethi umz. 'ingonyama elambileyo ikhasa ichwechwa ifuna ukubamba impuku' njalo njalo. <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imizobo yeentaka, iintlanzi, izinambuzane, izirhubuluzi ngepeyinti njalo njalo. usebenzisa imibala-bala uze uyifake kwi-inki. • Ukwenza imizobo yepoyinti yezityalo ozakhela yona neentyatyambo; kuxoxwa ngemibala engundoqo nexutyiweyo ugxininise kumagama athi; phambili, ngasemva, ngaphantsi • Ukuzoba nokupeyinta umzobo onguwo okanye owoqikelelo; ukukhuthaza ukuqonda iimilo neenkukacha; sichaza imizobo yethu • Ukwenza imizobo usebenzisa iimodeli zezithuthi; ukhuthaze iimilo nemibala nohasaniso (umz. inkulu/incinci, inde/ imfutshane) <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukusebenzisa imathiriyeli esele isebenzile: intlama yamaphepha ukwenza izixhobo ezinokusebenziseka: izikhongozi zamaqanda, izitya zezityalo njalo njalo. ukuhombisa usebenzisa iipateni; kuxoxwa ngeemilo zejijometri nemibala-bala ukwakha izakhono zokuchwela. 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LESI-2		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zoBugcisa noBugcisa obuBonwayo</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufudumeza umzimba: ukusebenzisa isangqa, ii-engile, amagophe namajiko-jiko • Ukufudumeza ilizwi: usebenzisa iingoma nezicengcelezo ugxininisa ekunyukeni nasekuhleni kwethoni, ekukhawulezeni nasekucotheni • Ukucula iingoma ngenjongo yokuphucula indlela yokucula • Ukudibanisa iintshukumo zamalungu omzimba okuhamba nangengawo awokuhamba bajiwuzise baqabadule ngabanye okanye nabalingane • Ukubebezelisa: ulinganisa imisebenzi yemihla ngemihla ugxininisa kubunzima, iimilo nezithuba umz. Ukubuthuma kwimiqolomba, ukhabe ibhola enkulu ebaleni • Ukuqamba izandi usebenzisa ukunyuka, ukukhawuleza ukucothozisa umz. Ubonise imo okuyo • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: umz. Ukushukuma kancinci ulandela umculo othuthuzelayo <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukumamela umculo ze sichonge ukunyuka nokukhawuleza kwibali elibaliswayo umz. 'udyakalashé nomvolofu' njalo njalo. • Ukuqamba iintshukumo ezifanelekileyo zabalinganiswa sisebenzisa amalungu omzimba ngokomgangatho wokutolika ibali umz. Udyakalashé nomvolofu • Ukwenza umlinganiso weephaphethi ngokugxininisa kwincoko yeephaphethi ezimbini • Ukuphicotha indlela yokucinga, umgangatho nonxibelelwano lweephaphethi - abalinganiswa abafana namagongqongqo, izilwanyana, amagqwirha, amakhosazana, njalo njalo. <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imizobo yepeyinti ehambelana nezihloko zekota; kuxoxwa ngemibala, ithowuni, imvakalo, uchananiso, iimilo, <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza iimodeli zodongwe 		

IKOTA 1 IBANGA LESI-2		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Amaphini, iibhola, iibhini bhegi, izithinteli, izikhongozelei njengezinto ekujoliswe kuzo
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-1. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba.</p> <p>Intsukumo / ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala imidlalo yesintu umz. Upuca • Umdyarho weetapile • Umdyarho weqanda necephe - phatha ibhola encinci ngecephe elikhulu ungayiwisi <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphoselana ngeebhinbhegi abanye bagange • Ukuphoselananokubetha iibhola bengamaqela ezibini <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutsiba ngaphaya kweentambo ezibekwe emgceni omnye - ukuphinda-phinda ubhekulise intambo kwenye • Ukutsiba-tsiba ngentambo <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphosa iibhin-bhegi kumlingane • Ukugqithisa ibhola phantsi kwemilenze yabanye umile omnye emva komnye <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukusebenza ngababini nijongene imilenze yomnye yoluliwe nokubamba iinyawo nibambene ngezandla nitsalane nityhalane phambili nangasemva nimi ngezithende zidityanisiwe • Phinda ume, usebenzisa nityhalane ngezandla iinyawo zimi bhunxe emhlabeni • Ukubamba iibhin-bhegi kumalungu owahlukeneyo omzimba uhamba emgceni • Imithambo yokulawula, yokusebenzisana kwamalungu nokuxhathisa <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzolula nokuzisonga - wenze umzimba ube mde uphinde ube mfutshane <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuqala imisetyenzana usebenzisa amalungu ongawasebenzisi kakhulu, iingalo nemilenze 		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LESI-2		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Iindidi zeebhola, oothinti, iibhin-bhegi
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo.</p> <p>Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko.</p> <p>Intsukumo / ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imisebenzi yokulinganisa efana 'ukulandela inkokheli' • Ukubaleka uphethe okanye ungaphethanga khuni • Ukubaleka uphethe okanye ungaphethanga khuni :ukubaleka nebhola ngokuyikhaba njalo kancinci; sidlale amagosogoso ngoothinti okanye izinto ezibonisa indlela • Ukuziqeqesha kwindlela yokujongana neemeko: ezifana nomdlalo wamanqindi beguqile, ukuxhwila ibhola ingekafika komnye, njalo njalo. <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izakhono zokudlala ibhola: ukubhampisa ibholaumatsha endaweni nye • Izakhono zokudlala ibhola: ukubethekisa ibhola eludongeni • Izakhono zokudlala ibhola: ukubethekisa ibhola phakathi kwezithinteli <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutsiba-tsiba usebenzisa intambo okanye ngaphandle kwentambo, endaweni enye kumgama othile • Ukugcina isingqi sengoma okanye ukubetha amagubu , ukushukumisa amalungu omzimba athile; intloko, iingalo, isinqe, imilenze neenyawo <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukusebenza nomlingane - uqengqela ibhola komnye aze yena ayikhabe ingekemi • Ukujula ibhola enkulu kuloo ndawo kujoliswe kuyo • Imisebenzi yokulinganisa - umz. ukukha ama-apile, ukwemba egadini, njalo njalo. <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulwa ngamaqela okweenkunzi zenkuku/imiqhagi • Ukudlala imidlalo elula umz. Ukuhamba uhambe ume /'yima' • Ukudlala uguni/usikhoji/unochelezi/unochele <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala umdlalo wesangqa 'impuku nekati' • Ukudlala imidlalo enemiqobo <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuganga ibhola ngokwamaqela besebenzisa isandla esingasebenzi kakhulu • Ukukhaba ibhola ngonyawo olungasebenzi kakhulu <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo equka ukutsala-tsalana, ukutsiba, uhula-huphu • Ukudlala imidlalo: umz. Nguka, 'Ngubani ixesha, Ngcuka?' 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LESI-2		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Izixhobo zokuthintela, iibhin-bhegi; iibhola ezizindidi ngendidi
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko.</p> <p>Intsukumo / ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umdlalo wemiqobo kuphethwe iibhin-bhegi ngezandla/ngamagxa/ ngenyawo/ ngentloko • Ukuziqhelanisa nendlela yokujongana nexesha, umz. Ngokomyalelo katitshala...baleka...betha idesika...xhuma...yima... njalo njalo. <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ixesha lokulinganisa ngeendlela ezahlukeneyo zokusebenzisa iibhin-bhegi • Imidlalo yokuqonda ulandele ipateni - ukubeka izinto ngokwendlela efanelekileyo, umz. Ukubaleka nok ubeka izinto ukuphawula iindawo kwindawo echaziweyo usebenzisa indlela efanelekileyo. • Ukuganga uphose/ujule ibhola encinci <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubeka ujingi kwindawo yokugwencela utshela ngamandla • Ukusebenzisa ukutshela, uhamba kwindawo yokugwencela <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala umdlalo wesangqa/babaleke baya ngasekhohlo baphinde baye ngasekunene • Ukusebenzisa ukutshela, ukusebenzisa ingalo uhamba kwindawo yokugwencela / yejangili jim <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxhathisa ngomlenze omnye • Ukuxhathisa uhamba phezu kwentambo, kwamaplanga (uxhathise ngomlenze omnye; iingalo zoluliwe • ‘Umdlalo wekari yeedonki’ • Uhula-huphu ujiwuzisa iingalo, isinqe nentamo <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuqala imidlalo yokuziqengqa ubheka phambili nangasemva - cacisa ngokhuseleko • ‘Ingcuka neegusha’ nisebenzisa indawo yokudlalela ngokupheleleyo • Ukukhasa uthubeleze ‘kwitonela’ phantsi kwesitulo, okanye phantsi kwamavili eemoto <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala umdlalo wesangqa/ukugibisela ibhola baye ngasekhohlo baphinde baye ngasekunene • Iintshukumo yomzimba wonke macala onke umz. ukujula ibhola macala njengakumdlalo wombhoxo <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yahlula abafundi ngokwamaqela bakhuphisane ngogqatso lonikezelwano/lwerileyi- cacisa imithetho nendlela esebenza ngayo • Imidlalo yemveli ekhethwe ngabafundi 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LESI-2		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Iintambo, iimpempe, iimethi, imidlalo ye-emere zamanzi, izixhobo zeqakamba yabaqalayo
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba.</p> <p>Intsukumo / ukuhamba okanye intshukumo uhleli ndawoninye</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutsiba phezulu; ukuhamba ngemitsi emikhulu; ukuhamba ngemitsi emifutshane; ukutsiba-tsiba; ukuxhuma-xhuma • Umdlalo weembaleki - ukugqotsa • Umdlalo weembaleki - ugqatso lonikezelwano/ irileyi <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oonotsheluzi abaneendidi zamagama abonakalisa intsukumo - u kutsiba-tsiba, ukubaleka, ukuxhuma-xhuma, , ukuhlala, ukuphakama nokuma • Umdlalo wentenetya neqakamba <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuhla unyuka kumanqwawqwa (steps) okanye iindlela zokuxhatha - imizuz eli-10 • Ukuqubha, imithambo yokuphefumla usebenzisa iimere zamanzi <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imithambo yokudada - ukulala ngomqolo ukhabe imilenze; ukulala ngesisu; ukukhaba imilenze ujiwuzisa iingalo njengaxa udada <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ezembaleki - imitsi emide yemisebenzi yokuzilungiselela • Ezembaleki - imitsi emifutshane yemisebenzi yokuzilungiselela <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulandela izalathisi, umz. 'hamba amanyathelo ama-6 ubheke phambili, ali-10 ubuye umva nama-3 uye ekhohlo. Yima. Yiya ecaleni uphithanisa imilenze. Xhumela phezulu ngomlenze omnye ka-6 nakali-9 ngomnye umlenze • Ukutsiba-tsiba kwindawo elungiselelwe ukudlala uwedwa okanye nomlingane <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzolulela , phezulu nasemacaleni <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala iindidi zemidlalo • Umdlalo weqakamba wabaqalayo • Imithambo yokuqubha - imidlalo yokuphefumla uziqhelanise nokuvuthela amaqam kumcinga wokufunxa usemanzini • Abafundi bafaka ubuso babo emanzini bavuthele amaqam 		

IBANGA LESI-3

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LESI-3		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>Iiyure ezingama-30 (Iiyure ezi-3/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswe kwizaKhono zoBomi sebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imifanekiso, amabali, izicengcelezo ezingemvakalelo • Iiphaphethi neemaskhi • Ibhokisi yoNcedo lokuQala
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukusebenzisa ikhalenda yeklasi ukuxoxa ngosuku nangenyanga unyaka wonke • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (Iiyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Okumalunga nam - Iiyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yintoni iziganeko ngokwamaxesha • Iziganeko zobomi bakho - kuqukwa umhla wokuqala isikolo, isiganeko esinye esinika umdla • Into enomdla yasebuncinaneni bakho <p>Isihloko: Imvakalelo - Iiyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izinto ezindonwabisayo nezindikhathazayo • Ukuqonda uvakalelo - umsindo, uloyiko, ixhala, ukukhathazeka, isithukuthezi • Indlela ezilungileyo zokubonakalisa imizwa yakho/ uvakalelo lwakho • Ukuxolisa - indlela yokucela uxolo <p>Qaphela: Sebenzisa imifanekiso, amabali, izicengcelezo, iiphaphethi neemaskhi</p> <p>Isihloko: Ukhuseleko empilweni - Iiyure ezi-3</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UNcedo lokuQala olusisiseko malwenziwe kwiimeko ezifana nezi: ukumongoza, ukulunywa zizilwanyana, imikrwelo nokutsha • Ezempilo nococeko olusisiseko: musa ukubamba igazi labanye abantu <p>Isihloko: Ukugcina umzimba wam ukhuselekile - Iiyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Asikhuselekanga kumntu wonke • Imithetho yokugcina umzimba wam ukhuselekile • Ukuthemba imvakalelo yokuthi 'ewe' nokuthi 'hayi' • Indlela yokuthi 'hayi' kwiindlela ezahlukeneyo zokuxhatshazwa • Indlela yokuxela isenzo sokuxhatshazwa <p>Qaphela: Esi sihloko masigxininise kukhuseleko lokuxhatshazwa ngokwasemzimbeni nangokwesondo.</p> <p>Isihloko: Amalungelo noxanduva - Iiyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amalungelo noxanduva lwabafundi • Amalungelo noxanduva lwabanye: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Emakhaya - Esikolweni - Ekuhlaleni - Okusingqongileyo <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - Iiyure ezi-3</p>		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LESI-3		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>liyure ezingama-30 (liyure ezi-3/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswa kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imizekelo yokutya evela kwiintlobo ngentlobo zokutya • Ithala leencwadi/iincwadi zolwazi • Imizekelo yeendidi zezinto ezilahlwayo • Imigqomo yokucina izinto ebezisebenzile eziza kuphinda zisebenze • Iilensi zeplastiki neeglasi zokwandisa izinto
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Ukutya okusempilweni - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intlobo ngentlobo zokutya • livithamini - iziqhamo nemifuno • likhabhohaydreythi - isonka, umgubo wombona • liproteni - amaqanda, iimbotyi, inyama namandongomane • limveliso zobisi - ubisi, isonka samasi (itshizi), iyogathi • Ukutya okunazo zonke izakha mzimba <p>Isihloko: Izinambuzane - liyure ezi-9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iimpawu zezinambuzane • Iindidi zezinambuzane ezinjengempukane, ingcongconi, imbovane noqongqothwane • Ukujonga ze uzobe izinambuzane • Indlela ezisinceda ngayo izinambuzane • Indlela eziyingozi ngayo ezinye izinambuzane <p>Isihloko: Umjikelo wobomi - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yintoni umjikelo wobomi • Umjikelo wobomi: • wezilwanyana ezincancisayo umz.inja • izinambuzane umz. ibhabhathane • izilwanyana ezihlala emanzini umz. isele • iintaka umz. inkukhu <p>Isihloko: Ukusetyenziswa kwakhona - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kwenzeka ntoni kwizinto ezisebenzileyo ezilahlwayo • Sebenzisa kwakhona (izinto ezinokusebenziseka kwakhona) • Ukusebenzisa kwakhona (izinto ezinokusetyenziswa ekwenzeni izinto ezintsha) • Ukuphungula (ukusebenzisa kancinci) • Yintoni engenakuphinda isetyenziswe • Ukusebenzisa kwakhona izinto ebezikhe zasebenza emakhaya nasesikolweni • Ukwenza umgquba ngezinto ezibolayo • Ukusebenzisa kwakhona amanzi <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-3</p>		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LESI-3		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>liyure ezingama-30 (liyure ezi-3/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswa kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imifanekiso yeeplanethi - kuquka iPlanethi uMhlaba emajukujukwini • Amabali oosomajuku-juku nophando • Iimpawu neesimboli zengozi • Amalungu amadala osapho nabantu basekuhlaleni
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Ukhuseleko kwiindawo zoluntu - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iindawo ekuyingozi ukudlala kuzo - kuquka iindawo zokulahla inkukuma, iziporo zikaloliwe, ezindleleni, apho kwakhiwa khona • Ukukhwela oololiwe neetekisi ngokukhuselekileyo • Iingozi zombane • Izinto eziyityhefu nezinokuvutha • Iimpawu ezisilumkisa ngobungozi <p>Isihloko: Ungcoliseko - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yintoni ungcoliseko? • Iindidi zongcoliseko - olwamanzi, olomhlaba, olomoya nolwengxolo • Ifuthe longcoliseko ebantwini • Ifuthe longcoliseko kwindawo ezisingqongileyo <p>Qaphela: Ukuphonononga nokucocwa kweendawo - oku kuya kunceda njengentshayelego kumsebenzi waphandle</p> <p>Isihloko: Indlela ababephila ngayo abantu mandulo - liyure ezi-9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amabali namava abantu abadala emakhaya nabantu basekuhlaleni - kuquka ukutya, iimpahla nezithuthi • Izixhobo ezisetyenziswa ngabantu abadala basemakhaya nasekuhlaleni - umz. izinto zokudlala, izixhobo zokupheka • Ukuchongwa kwemifanekiso neefoto eziphuma kwincwadi yeefoto yasekhaya (ialbham yekhaya) neencwadi • Indlela abantu ababephila ngayo mandulo nendlela abaphila ngayo namhla (utshintsho nokusaqhubekayo) <p>Qaphela: Mema amalungu amadala osapho nawasekuhlaleni ukuba eze esikolweni</p> <p>Isihloko: Emajukujukwini -liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umhlaba emajukujukwini - indlela okhangeleka ngayo (umhlaba, ulwandle, amafu) • Iinkwenkwezi neeplanethi - zizintoni • Amagama eeplanethi • Iteleskophu • Ukutyelela emajukujukwini • Iisathelayithi nolwazi esilulufumanyo <p>Qaphela: Ukuba ninakho, tyelelani iplanatheriyam okanye isakhiwo sokulolonga isibhakabhaka (iobservatory)</p> <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo -liyure ezi-3</p>		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LESI-3		
<p>Ulwazi olusisiseko ubume obububo kwezokuziphatha nakwezentlalo</p>	<p>Iiyure ezingama-30 (liyure ezi-3/iveki)</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo</p> <p>Ukongeza kwizixhobo ezisetyenziswa kwizaKhono zoBomi uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelwayo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • liflowu-tshati ukubonisa amanqanaba inkqubo • Ulwazi/lthala leencwadi nemifanekiso • Amaphephandaba neengxelo ngeziganeko eziphuma kumabonakude • Amabali angezilwanyana ezinceda abantu
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuhlaziya, ukuhlola, ukunika ingxelo makwenziwe rhoqo (ulwabiwo lwexesha malungqinelane noku) • Imnyhadala neentsuku ezikhethekileyo ezibhiyozelwa ngabantu ekuhlaleni mazixoxwe ngokokwenzeka kwazo kuloo kota. (liyure ezimbini ngekota mazabelwe oku) <p>Isihloko: Imveliso neenkqubo - liyure ezi-6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izityalo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sifumana ntoni kwizityalo - Inkqubo - zivela kumwoba ibe yiswekile • Umhlaba <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sifumana ntoni emhlabeni - Inkqubo - ukusuka kudongo ukuya kwisitena <p>Isihloko: lindlekele nokufuneka sikwenzile - liyure ezi-9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iindidi zeentlekele <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Izikhukula - Umlilo • Ezinye izehlo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Umbane wezulu - Inyikima - Iziphango/ izichotho nenkanyamba <p>Qaphela: Sebenzisa amava abo, iingxelo zamaphepha-ndaba nezoomabonakude ezimalunga nentlekele</p> <p>Isihloko: Izilwanyana nendalo eluncedo kuthi - liyure ezi- 9</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izilwanyana ezisinika ukutya nempahla <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - linyosi - linkukhu - linkomo - ligusha • Izilwanyana ezisisebenzelayo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Izinja- ezikhokela iimfama, oolindikhaya, ezijojoyo - lidonki namahashe <p>Qaphela: Fumana ze ufunde amabali ngezinye izilwanyana ezinceda abantu umz. linguza (dolphins)</p> <p>Iintsuku zeenkolo nezinye ezikhethekileyo - liyure ezi-3</p> <p>Ukuqinisa kwizihloko ezenziwayo nezilungiselela ukungenela iBanga lesi-4 - liyure ezi-3</p>		

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Bhekisa kwizixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawugqitywe wonke kule kota yoku-1. Chonga izihloko zezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifundo kwezobuGcisa nezo zobuGcisa obuBonwayo .</p> <p>Ubugcisa bokwenza eqongeni - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza: ukusebenzisana kwamalungu omzimba azimeleyo umz. ukujiwuzisa iingalo • Ukuzifudumeza ngokugqala ekuphefumleni: umz. 'ukuzoba ngomophu womphefumlo', 'ukukhefuzela okwenja' njalo njalo. • Ukufudumeza ilizwi nokucula iingoma (ukucula kunye, ukucula iingoma ekuphendulwanayo kuzo) eziculwa kakukuhle nangexesha • Imidlalo yedrama: ukwenza unxibelelwano unobangela nefuthe umz. imidlalo yokubala neyamagama, njalo njalo. • Ukudlala iipateni ezinesingqi neepateni ezilula ezinesingqi neziphinda-phindayo ngezi-2, izi-3 okanye ngesi-4 ngezixhobo ezibethanayo. • Iintshukumi zamalungu okuhamba: ukutsiba-tsiba/ukuqabadula ubheka phambili, ngasemva nasemacaleni ujika kwiindledlana ezahlukeleleyo (isangqa nemilo ka-S, njalo njalo.) • Iintshukumo zamalungu omzimba uhleli ndawoninye: ukugoba, ukunyuka, ukufikelela, ukusebenzisana kweengalo nemilenze ihambelana nomculo • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza umz. Ukuvakalisa imo nezimvo usebenzisa iintshukumo <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukumamela umculo waseMzantsi Afrika (owemveli nowasentshona) ugxininisa kwisingqi ubetha ka-2, ka-3 okanye ka-4 • Ukwenza iipateni zesingqi (inowutheyishini okanye amagama eenowuthsi zesiFrentshi okanye amanqaku abhalwayo) esihambelana nesemibrivu, iiminimu, iikrotshethi, iikhweyiva neeresti, usebenzisa ukungcangazelisa ilizwi • Umdlalo wokulinganisa onesiqalo, umphakathi / isiqu , nesiphelo usebenzisa izinto ezinika / uvuselelo / ihlombe umz. Umbongo waseMzantsi Afrika, ibali, ingoma, okanye imifanekiso • Ukuchaza umlinganiswa nezixhobo kumdlalo olinganiswayo usebenzisa ukuqwalasela, ukulinganisa nokubaxa • Ukufunda nokudibanisa iintshukumo zomdaniso waseMzantsi Afrika umz. umdaniso wamaNdiya, isiPhantsula, kumculo ofanelekileyo <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufundisa ngokusesikweni kwemizobo nokupeyinta: bephonononga iindidi zemidiya • Ukuqala ukukhwela kwecala phezu kwelinye ngasemva nangaphambili • Amaphepha angalinganiyo ngobukhulu nangeemo: khuthaza ukuba basebenzei kwimigangatho/ izikalali ezahlukeneyo zeenkukacha <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwakha iimodeli zodongwe: izilwanyana, amagongqongqo, iimbiza njalo njalo • Ukusebenzisa imisebenzi yezobugcisa: imilo nemvakalo • Ukufundisa ubugcisa obulula bokuyila/ bokwenza iimodeli: ukuyiqengqa, uyitswebe, uquka iimvakalo lwesimo somgangatho • Ukusebenzisa izixhobo: ngokukhuselekileyo, ucingela abanye, nisabelana ngezixhobo <p>Ulwazi lobugcisa obuBonwayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izixhobo zobugcisa: ukuchonga uxele zonke izixhobo zobugcisa • Ukusebenzisa imisebenzi yobugcisa nezinto ezibonwayo zokuvuselela unxululmanisa nomsebenzi wabo. 		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzobuGcisa	Ama-20 eeyure	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko zezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifundo kwezobugcisa nezo zobugcisa obuBonwayo .</p> <p>UbuGcisa oBenziwa eQongeni - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza: ukujonga ukuma .isimo, ukunxibelelanisa amadolo neenzwane xa ugoba kwaye ukhomba iinzwane. • Ukuzifudumeza: ugqala ekubizeni amagama nemvakalozwi usebenzisa iingoma nezicengcelezo nemidlalo eyiliweyo nejija ulwimi • Ukuqonda ngemizwa / malunga nemizwa: ukuphatha, ukuva incasa, ukuphulaphula/ ukuva, ukubona kwimisebenzi yedrama efana nempuputhela nemidlalo yefoni ezaphukileyo • Imidlalo enesingqi: izakhono zokuphulaphula, ukukhumbula iipateni nesingqisho, ukugcina isantya esicothayo, ukusebenzisa ubume besandi obahlukeneyo • Ukwenza ulawulo, ukusebenzisana, ukuxhathisa nokunyuka ngokutsiba ngokuthambileyo • lintshukumo zamalungu omzimba uhleli ndawoninye: nokusebenzisa kwengalo ngexesha ulandela umculo • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuziphumza: ukulala phantsi ngomqolo uphefumla uzenzela umfanekiso ngqondweni wombala othile okunika uvuselelo / ihlombe <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika (makwenziwe ikota yonke)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutolika nokulinganisa iingoma zaseMzantsi Afrika: imijikelo, ukubiza nokuphendula • Ukulinganisa ngokwamaqela sisebenzisa amabali akhoyo abhekisele kwizihloko ezifanelekileyo, ukwezenzela isiphelo sakho • Imidlalo yaseklasini: ukubonakalisa uvakalelo nomxholo osuka kosikungqongileyo nakubomi bethu ezifana nokuqokelela inkunkuma kwiindawo zethu njalo njalo. • Izivakalisi ezibonisa intshukumo ezibonisa isiqalo, umphakathi nesiphelongesihloko esithile esikhethiweyo nesebenza kumaqela amancinci <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufundisa ngokusesikweni ukwenza imizobo nokupeyinti njalo njalo.: esebenzisa iindidi zeemidiya • Okufana nokwekota engaphambili: kuquka ugxininiso ekuqondeni iintshukumo zomzimba ngokubanzi; ukuxwesisa <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufundisa nokwandisa ubuchule bokwakha /ukuyila imifanekiso eqingqiweyo ngeebhokisi: ukuhlohla, ukudibanisa, ukuhombisa umgangatho • Ukunakana isithuba: njengangaphambili: ukwandisa isithuba sokusebenzela ngokufanelekileyo. • Uncwadi olubonwayo • Ukusebenzisa ii-elementi zobugcisa nemithetho-siseko yokuyila ukuchaza nokuxoxa: ukufundisa ukuxhathisa. • Ukusebenzisa imisebenzi yobugcisa nezinto ezibonwayo zokuvuselela ujunxululmanisa nomsebenzi wabo. • Ukuchaza umsebenzi wabo wobugcisa: ukusebenzisa isigama sobugcisa ngokufanelekileyo 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko zezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifundo kwezobugcisa nezo zobugcisa obuBonwayo .</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza umzimba umz. ukudibanisa amalungu omzimba ubuye uwahlukanise umz. Yenza isangqa ngesihlahla nangesinqe ngaxesha-nye • Ukufudumeza ilizwi: gxininisa ekuvakaliseni uluvo lwakho nasekuthatheni inxaxheba kumbongo, kwizicengcelezo nakwimidlalo eyilwe ngobugcisa • Izakhono zokujonga nokuqwalasela: imisebenzi elinganiswayo efana nokulinganiswa ngokulandelelana singamaqela • Ukubethana ngomzimba okanye ukubethekisa izixhobo ulandela umculo wasemzantsi Afrika (oshicilelweyo okanye owenzekayo) ugxininisa kwiipateni zesangqa • Ukudibanisa iintshukumo kwintshukumo zezivakalisi ezimfutshane ze bazikhumbule • Ukubaleka okudibene noqulukubhode • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: ukuzolula kancinane kumacala awohlukileyo ulandela umculo ocothayo nopholileyo <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika (mayenziwe ikota yonke)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuyila intshukumo kwizivakalisi nikumaqela amancinci uyisebenzise ukwenza iipateni • Ukuyila ipateni ephinda-phindanayo esekelwe kumculo waseMzantsi Afrika. Gxininisa kwisantya esifanelekileyo nentsukumo ekhethiweyo • Imidlalo yaseklasini: bonisa abadlali abohlukileyo usebenzisa ilizwi neempawu zomzimba umz. ukuhamba nokuthetha njengomama, njengotatomkhulu, njengogqirha, njalo njalo. • Ukulinganisa imibongo ngokwamaqela umz. iivesi eziculwayo edibanisa nentshukumo nezijekulo <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imizobo bapeyinte: bephicotha iindidi zemidiya • Ukwandisa ukujonga nokutolita iipateni nokubhala ungadibanisi kwilizwe aziyilele zona; equka ukuxwesisa, imida, iimilo kwezinye iimilo bephinda-phinda • Imithetho-siseko yokuyila: ukwenza usezingqondweni nokubonisa uchasano, ulwalamano / umlinganiselo , ukugxininisa nokuxhathisa • Ukufundisa iipateni nokubhala ungadibanisi ngezinto ezifunyenweyo nezinto ezahlukeneyo zemidiya ukuzuza amava okuviwa-kusenziwa <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imatheriyeli yemisebenzi yobugcisa esele isebenzile: iipateni zeefreyimi abazenzele ngokwabo / imisebenzi yobugcisa abazenzele , izikhongozeli zaseklasini njalo njalo. • Izixhobo zobugcisa: ukubiza nokusebenzisa iimilo zejijometri • Ukugxininisa kwipateni nokuhombisa umgangatho usebenzisa izinto zobugcisa <p>Ulwazi lobugcisa obuBonwayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwandisa ukuqonda iipateni nendlela yokuyila iipateni zaseAfrika, umz. Imizobo yepeyinti yamaNdebele, iintsimbi zokuhomba, amatye okuhombisa: ukujonga uthethe uphulaphule ngezi pateni 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo
		Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko zezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifundo kwezobugcisa nezo zobugcisa obuBonwayo</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imisebenzi yokuzifudumeza: ukugxininisa ekoluleni nasekusongeni umqolo • Imidlalo yedrama eyiliweyo: ukukhulisa ugqaliso nokuzakhela umfanekiso ngqondweni umz. ukuzakhela umfanekiso ngqondweni wokuphosa ibhola engekhojyo ujolise kubukhulu, imilo nobunzima • Ukubonisa uvakalelo kwizinto ezivuselelayo ezifana nemifanekiso, amaqhala, amabinzana, imidlalo yedrama, imibongo nezicengcelezo ukuphicotha ulwimi lomzimba, izijekulo nenkangeleko yobuso • Intshukumo yamalungu omzimba: ukubonisa ukukwazi ukuzilawula nomqolo owomeleleyo umz. ukuhamba ngokuziqhenya, ukumatsha njengejoni njalo njalo. • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: umz. ukulala ngomqolo, uqinise uphinde uyekelele izihlunu, ukwenza amanqindi, ukucutha nokuqinisa amagxa, uyekelele izihlunu umzimba uwuyekelele ulele phantsi emgangathweni njalo njalo. <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphulaphula umculo waseMzantsi Afrika. Gxininisa kwisantya, ubume besandi nezandi ezizodwa/ezingafani nanto • Ukuphulaphula uchonge izixhobo zaseMzantsi Afrika, uphonononge iimpawu ezizodwa • Ukuyila imo: usebenzisa ilizwi ecacisa izandi neentshukumo usebenzisa umbongo okanye imifanekiso • Ukuyila iintshukumo ezibhekiselwe kwimifanekiso, izivakalisi ezibonisa intshukumo, ubonise isiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo - Iiyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzoba nokupeyinta : ukuphicotha iindidi zemidiya • Imizobo exwesisweyo, umzimba ukwintshukumo, uyilo olunabantu ababini nangaphezulu <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufundisa umsebenzi wobugcisa ngentlamba yamaphepha: ukuyila izinto ngokuncamathisela, ukusika, ukukrazula, nokucolisisa • Izixhobo zobugcisa: ukwakhiwa, isimo • Imithetho-siseko yokuyila: ukubiza nokusebenzisa ulwalamano / umlinganiselo, ngokufanelekileyo, ukuxhathisanochasaniso • Ukuqonda isithuba: ukuqonda isithuba sokusebenzela <p>Ulwazi lobugcisa obuBonwayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izixhobo zobugcisa: ukuchonga nokubiza zonke izixhobo zobugcisa • Imithetho-siseko yokuyila: ukubiza nokusebenzisa ukuthelekisa, ubungakanani okanye inani lezinto,ugxininisa kuxhathiso • Imibuzo ukwandisa nokuqwalasela izixhobo nemithetho-siseko yokuyila 		

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Ukongeza kwezo zixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna / uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Izikhafu ezisetyenziswa kumdlalo wokubaleka omilenze-mithathu ibhola, amaphini eqakamba nawentenetya, iziphunzi neentambo Izikhongozeli njengezinto ekujoliswa kuzo
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba.</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Umdlalo wekiliva, umdlalo wokubaleka wemilenze emithathu Iqakamba labasaqalayo: Ukubaleka phakathi kwamasangwana (iwiwethi) Ezembaleki : Ukugqotsa <p>Ukulinganisa/ukuqonda oko ukubonayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Iseti yentenetya <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukuhamba, ukubhampisa ibhola yentenetya emoyeni, emgangathweni etshintsha-tshintsha amacala ephini Ekunye nomlingane, ivolibholi Ekunye nomlingane, ukubetha ibhola ngaphaya kwenethi esebenzisaumphambili wesandla Ekunye nomlingane, ukubetha ibhola ngaphaya kwenethi esebenzisa umva wesandla <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ezembaleki: ukuqala ngokubuthuma uze ugqotse (<i>on your marks...get set...go</i>) Ezembaleki: imitsi emide ulungiselela ukusuka Ezembaleki: imitsi ephakamileyo yokulungiselela ukusuka <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ezembaleki : ukujula ibhola yentenetya Ukusebenzisana kwesandla neliso: ukubhampisa ibhola yentenetya ephinini lentenetyaemoyeni...emgangathweni ngelixa ehamba <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Intenetya yabaqalayo: ukubaleka, ukubetha umphambili wesandla, umva wesandla nokujula ibhola ngaphaya kwenethi okanye irophu Iqakamba: ukubetha <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukutshintsha amacala Ukuphinyela phakathi kwemiqobo enobunzima kuquka ukutyhala, ukutsala, ukugwengcela, ukutshintsha amacala <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ukubhala ibhola ekwintshukumo ngonyawo lwasekhohlo nolwasekunene <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Umdlalo weembaleki: ugqatso lonikezelwano ubaleka / irileyi Intenetya yabaqalayo Iqakamba labaqalayo 		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Ukongeza kwezo zixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna /uyakusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oothinti, • iibhola, • amakhuni ehoki (hockey), • ugqaphu
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba.</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imisebenzi yokulinganisa /enika uvuselelo / ihlombe efana nokubaleka ugqabadula njengehashe, ukuhamba njengedada, ukutsiba-tsiba njengeesele njalo njalo. <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukugibisela/ukujula nokuganga ibhola ephezulu <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala ugqaphu ningamaqela amathathu • Ukudlala ugqaphu utsiba kababini • Ukudlala ugqaphu utsiba kanye logama ubaleka <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Isitishi soku-1: Ibhaskethibholi - ukubaleka nebhola (dribble) usenza amajiko-jiko kwiindawo eziphawuliweyo • Isitishi sesi-2: Ihoki - ukubaleka nebhola (dribble) udlula kwiziphazamisi • Isitishi sesi-3: Ibhola yomnyazi - ukugqithisa ibhola ubaleka • Isitishi sesi-4: Ibhola yombhoxo - ukubaleka unikezela ngebhola kumntu ongasemva/ecaleni • Isitishi sesi-5: Ibhola ekhatywayo - ukubaleka nebhola (dribble) udlula kwiindawo eziphawuliweyo <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubaleka irelayi: wenze amajiko-jiko koothinti • Ukuxhathisa ngomlenze omnye • Igymnastiki: ukuma ngentloko - ukuma ngezandla • Umdlalo oyibridge standing <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • lindlela enemiqobo enobunzima <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izixhobo zezandla zilandelelaniswa, umz. uhulahuphu, iiribhoni ezifuna intshukumo ezifanayo zasekhohlo nezasekunene ezifanayo <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo yesintu • Imidlalo yabaqalayo - ibhola ekhatywayo, ihoki, umbhoxo, ibhola yomnyazi nebhaskethibholi 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhoba ezicetyiswayo
		Ukongeza kwezo zixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna / uyakusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • li-emere ezinkulu zamanzi • Izixhobo zeqakamba labaqaqalayo • Iseti yentenetya • limethi zokwenzela imithambo
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba.</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulandela imiyalelo ebonwayo (usalatha ngamalungu omzimba, imifanekiso) ukuhamba, ukubaleka, ukutsiba, ukutsiba-tsiba, ukugwencela njalo njalo. Abafundi bahamba ngesangqa bebambene ngeezandla. Kutshintsha ubukhulu nenani lezangqa, kutshintsha-tshintshwa amacala <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulinganisa isithunzi: omnye umfundi abe sisithunzi somnye aze alinganise intshukumo yesithunzi • Intenetya: umphambili nomva wesandla, ivolibholi • Iqakamba: ukubetha ibhola, ukujula ibhola, imisebenzi yaphandle nothinti (iwiikhethi) <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Isingqisho siphinda-phinda ngokulandelana besebenzisa okanye bengasebenzisi zixhobo <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imithambo: Ukuziqengqa ubheka phambili nangasemva • Ukudada: ukutyibilika, ukukhaba, ukunyova nentshukumo yezandla <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxhathisa ngonyawo olunye nezimbini phezu kwento nokuxhathisa ibhin-bhegi kumaplanga ibhin-bhegi uyithwele entloko okanye uyiphethe ngezandla • Imithambo: ukuma ngentloko, ngezandla ume njengononkala <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indlela enemiqobo • Ukudada: imisetyenzana yokuzithemba ukuziqhelanisa namanzi umz. ukuntywila, imithambo yokuphefumla <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudada: ukhaba ngemilenze udade ngezandla uye ekhohlo nangasekunene <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo yamanzi - 'imvula, imvula chapha...chapha imanzi...' 'isigebenga', 'ukuleqana' njalo njalo. • Imidlalo esebenzisa imilenze emithathu • Impuku nekati • Iseti yentenetya • Iqakamba yabaqalayo 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzemiThambo	Iyure ezingama-20	Izixhoba ezicetyiswayo
		Ukongeza kwezo zixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna / uyakusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • li-emere ezinkulu zamanzi • Izixhobo zeqakamba labaqalayo • Iseti yentenetya • limethi zokwenzela imithambo
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezemiThambo , apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko okanye abaneziphako zomzimba.</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulandela imiyalelo ebonwayo (usalatha ngamalungu omzimba, imifanekiso) ukuhamba, ukubaleka, ukutsiba, ukutsiba-tsiba, ukugwencela njalo njalo. Abafundi bahamba ngesangqa bebambene ngeezandla. Kutshintsha ubukhulu nenani lezangqa, kutshintsha-tshintshwa amacala <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulinganisa isithunzi: omnye umfundi abe sisithunzi somnye aze alinganise intshukumo yesithunzi • Intenetya: umphambili nomva wesandla, ivolibholi • Iqakamba: ukubetha ibhola, ukujula ibhola, imisebenzi yaphandle nothinti (iwiikhethi) <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Isingqisho siphinda-phinda ngokulandelana besebenzisa okanye bengasebenzisi zixhobo <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imithambo: Ukuziqengqa ubheka phambili nangasemva • Ukudada: ukutyibilika, ukukhaba, ukunyova nentshukumo yezandla <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxhathisa ngonyawo olunye nezimbini phezu kwento nokuxhathisa ibhin-bhegi kumaplanga ibhin-bhegi uyithwele entloko okanye uyiphethe ngezandla • Imithambo: ukuma ngentloko, ngezandla ume njengononkala <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indlela enemiqobo • Ukudada: imisetyenzana yokuzithemba ukuziqhelanisa namanzi umz. ukuntywila, imithambo yokuphefumla <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudada: ukhaba ngemilenze udade ngezandla uye ekhohlo nangasekunene <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo yamanzi - 'imvula, imvula chapha...chapha imanzi...' 'isigebenga', 'ukuleqana' njalo njalo. • Imidlalo esebenzisa imilenze emithathu • Impuku nekati • Iseti yentenetya • Iqakamba yabaqalayo 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizakhozo zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko zezaKhozo zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifundo kwezobuGcisa nezo zobuGcisa obuBonwayo .</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzifudumeza umzimba umz. ukudibanisa amalungu omzimba ubuye uwahlukanise umz. Yenza isangqa ngesihlahla(wrists) nangesinqe ngaxesha-nye • Ukufudumeza ilizwi: gxininisa ekuvakaliseni uluvo lwakho nasekuthatheni inxaxheba kumbongo, kwizicengcelezo nakwimidlalo eyilwe ngobugcisa • Izakhono zokujonga nokuqwalasela: imisebenzi elinganiswayo efana nokulinganiswa ngokulandelelana singamaqela • Ukubethana ngomzimba okanye ukubethekisa izixhobo ulandela umculo wasemzantsi Afrika (oshicilelweyo okanye owenzekayo) ugxininisa kwiipateni zesangqa • Ukudibanisa iintshukumo kwintshukumo zezivakalisi ezimfutshane ze bazikhumbule • Ukubaleka okudibene noqulokubhoda • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: ukuzolula kancinane kumacala awohlukileyo ulandela umculo ocothayo nopholileyo <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika (mayenziwe ikota yonke)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuyila intshukumo kwizivakalisi nikumaqela amancinci uyisebenzise ukwenza iipateni • Ukuyila ipateni ephinda-phindanayo esekelwe kumculo waseMzantsi Afrika. Gxininisa kwisantya esifanelekileyo nentsukumo ekhethiweyo • Imidlalo yaseklasini: bonisa abadlali abohlukileyo usebenzisa ilizwi neempawu zomzimba umz. ukuhamba nokuthetha njengomama, njengotatomkhulu, njengogqirha, njalo njalo. • Ukulinganisa imibongo ngokwamaqela umz. iivesi eziculwayo edibanisa nentshukumo nezijekulo <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwenza imizobo bapeyinte: bephicotha iindidi zemidiya • Ukwandisa ukujonga nokutolika iipateni nokubhala ungasibanisi kwilizwe aziyilele zona; equka ukuxwesisa, imida, iimilo kwezinye iimilo bephinda-phinda • Imithetho-siseko yokuyila: ukwenza usezingqondweni nokubonisa uchaniso, ulwalamano / umlinganiselo , ukugxininisa nokuxhathisa • Ukufundisa iipateni nokubhala ungasibanisi ngezinto ezifunyenweyo nezinto ezahlukeneyo zemidiya ukuzuza amava okuwiwa-kusenziwa <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imatheryeli yemisebenzi yobugcisa esele isebenzile: iipateni zeefreyimi abazenzele ngokwabo / imisebenzi yobugcisa abazenzele , izikhongozeli zaseklasini njalo njalo. • Izixhobo zobugcisa: ukubiza nokusebenzisa iimilo zejijometri • Ukugxininisa kwipateni nokuhombisa umgangatho usebenzisa izinto zobugcisa <p>Ulwazi lobugcisa obubonwayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukwandisa ukuqonda iipateni nendlela yokuyila iipateni zaseAfrika, umz. Imizobo yepeyinti yamaNdebele, iintsimbi zokuhamba, amatye okuhombisa: ukujonga uthethe uphulaphule ngezi pateni 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzobuGcisa	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Jonga izixhobo ezidweliswe kwizaKhono zoBomi kwicandelo lesi-2
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko zezaKhono zoBomi ezifanelekileyo kule kota ukunika umxholo wesifundo kwezobugcisa nezo zobugcisa obubonwayo.</p> <p>Ubugcisa obenziwa eqongeni liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Imidlalo eyilwayo nezakhono</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imisebenzi yokuzifudumeza: ukugxininisa ekoluleni nasekusongeni umqolo • Imidlalo yedrama eyiliweyo: ukukhulisa ugqaliso nokuzakhela umfanekiso ngqondweni umz. ukuzakhela umfanekiso ngqondweni wokuphosa ibhola engekhojo ujolise kubukhulu, imilo nobunzima • Ukubonisa uvakalelo kwizinto ezivuselelayo ezifana nemifanekiso, amaqhalo, amabinzana, imidlalo yedrama, imibongo nezicengcelezo ukuphicotha ulwimi lomzimba, izijekulo nenkangeleko yobuso • Intshukumo yamalungu omzimba: ukubonisa ukukwazi ukuzilawula nomqolo owomeleleyo umz. ukuhamba ngokuziqhenya, ukumatsha njengejoni njalo njalo. • Ukupholisa umzimba nokuwuphumza: umz. ukulala ngomqolo, uqinise uphinde uyekelele izihlunu, ukwenza amanqindi, ukucutha nokuqinisa amagxa, uyekelele izihlunu umzimba uwuyekelele ulele phantsi emgangathweni njalo njalo. <p>Ukuqamba nokutolika</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuphulaphula umculo waseMzantsi Afrika. Gxininisa kwisantya, ubume besandi nezandi ezizodwa/ezingafani nanto • Ukuphulaphula uchonge izixhobo zaseMzantsi Afrika, uphonononge iimpawu ezizodwa • Ukuyila imo: usebenzisa ilizwi ecacisa izandi neentshukumo usebenzisa umbongo okanye imifanekiso • Ukuyila iintshukumo ezibhekiselwe kwimifanekiso, izivakalisi ezibonisa intshukumo, ubonise isiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo <p>Ubugcisa bokubonwayo liyure ezili-10</p> <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mabini (2D)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuzoba nokupeyinta: ukuphicotha iindidi zemidiya • Imizobo exwesiweyo, umzimba ukwintshukumo, uyilo olunabantu ababini nangaphezulu <p>Ukuyilwa kwezinto ezinembonakalo emacala-mathathu (3D) (ukwakha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukufundisa umsebenzi wobugcisa ngentlamba yamaphepha: ukuyila izinto ngokuncamathisela, ukusika, ukukrazula, nokucolisisa • Izixhobo zobugcisa: ukwakhiwa, isimo • Imithetho-siseko yokuyila: ukubiza nokusebenzisa ulwalamano / umlinganiselo, ngokufanelekileyo, ukuxhathisanochasaniso • Ukuqonda isithuba: ukuqonda isithuba sokusebenzela <p>Ulwazi lobugcisa obubonwayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izixhobo zobugcisa: ukuchonga nokubiza zonke izixhobo zobugcisa • Imithetho-siseko yokuyila: ukubiza nokusebenzisa ukuthelekisa, ubungakanani okanye inani lezinto,ugxininisa kuxhathiso • Imibuzo ukwandisa nokuqwalasela izixhobo nemithetho-siseko yokuyila 		

IKOTA YOKU-1 IBANGA LESI-3		
<p>EzemiThambo</p>	<p>Iiyure ezingama-20</p>	<p>Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo kwikota</p> <p>Ukongeza kwezo zixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna /uya kusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo:</p> <p>Izikhafu ezisetyenziswa kumdlalo wokubaleka omilenze-mithathu libhola, amaphini eqakamba nawentenetya, iziphunzi neentambo</p> <p>Izikhongozeli njengezinto ekujoliswa kuzo</p>
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zemiThambo, apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko.</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umdlalo wekiliva, umdlalo wokubaleka wemilenze emithathu • Iqakamba labasaqalayo: Ukubaleka phakathi kwamasangwana (<i>iivikethi</i>) • Ezembaleki : Ukugqotsa <p>Ukulinganisa/ukuqonda oko ukubonayo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • iseti yentenetya <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ukuhamba, ukubhampisa ibhola yentenetya emoyeni, emgangathweni etshintsha-tshintsha amacala ephini - Ekunye nomlingane, ivolibholi - Ekunye nomlingane, ukubetha ibhola ngaphaya kwenethi esebenzisaumphambili wesandla - Ekunye nomlingane, ukubetha ibhola ngaphaya kwenethi esebenzisa umva wesandla <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ezembaleki: ukuqala ngokubuthuma uze ugqotse (<i>on your marks...get set...go</i>) • Ezembaleki: imitsi emide ulungiselela ukusuka • Ezembaleki: imitsi ephakamileyo yokulungiselela ukusuka <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ezembaleki : ukujula ibhola yentenetya • Ukusebenzisana kwesandla neliso: ukubhampisa ibhola yentenetya ephinini lantenetya ...emoyeni...emgangathweni ngelixa ehamba <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intenetya yabaqalayo: ukubaleka, ukubetha umphambili wesandla, umva wesandla nokujula ibhola ngaphaya kwenethi okanye irophu • Iqakamba: ukubetha <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukutshintsha amacala • Ukuphinyela phakathi kwemiqobo enobunzima kuquka ukutyhala, ukutsala, ukugwengcela, ukutshintsha amacala <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubhala ibhola ekwintshukumo ngonyawo lwasekhohlo nolwasekunene <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umdlalo weembaleki: ugqatso lonikezelwano ubaleka / irileyi • Intenetya yabaqalayo • Iqakamba labaqalayo 		

IKOTA YESI-2 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhobo ezicetyiswayo Ukongeza kwezo zixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna /uyakusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo: Oothinti, iibhola, amakhuni ehoki (<i>hockey</i>), ugqaphu
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-2. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zemiThambo, apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko.</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imisebenzi yokulinganisa /enika uvuselelo / ihlombe efana nokubaleka ugqabadula njengehashe, ukuhamba njengedada, ukutsiba-tsiba njengesele njalo njalo. <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala ugqaphu ningamaqela amathathu • Ukudlala ugqaphu utsiba kababini • Ukudlala ugqaphu utsiba kanye logama ubaleka <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Isitishi soku-1: Ibhaskethibholi - ukubaleka nebhola (dribble) usenza amajiko-jiko kwiindawo eziphawuliweyo • Isitishi sesi-2: Ihoki - ukubaleka nebhola (dribble) udlula kwiziphazamisi • Isitishi sesi-3: Ibhola yomnyazi - ukugqithisa ibhola ubaleka • Isitishi sesi-4: Ibhola yombhoxo - ukubaleka unikezela ngebhola kumntu ongasemva/ecaleni • Isitishi sesi-5: Ibhola ekhatywayo - ukubaleka nebhola (dribble) udlula kwiindawo eziphawuliweyo <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukubaleka irelayi: wenze amajiko-jiko koothinti • Ukuxhathisa ngomlenze omnye • Igymnastiki: ukuma ngentloko - ukuma ngezandla • Umdlalo wokuma ebhulorhweni (<i>bridge standing</i>) <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iindlela enemiqobo enobunzima <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Izixhobo zezandla zilandelelaniswa, umz. uhulahuphu, iiribhoni ezifuna intshukumo ezifanayo zasekhohlo nezasekunene ezifanayo <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo yesintu • Imidlalo yabaqalayo - ibhola ekhatywayo, ihoki, umbhoxo, ibhola yomnyazi nebhaskethibholi 		

IKOTA YESI-3 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhoba ezicetyiswayo
		Ukongeza kwezo zixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna /uyakusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo: libhola, iintambo, imichako, iimethi, izinto zokuphawula
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-3. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zemiThambo, apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo banenkubazeko.</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iintshukumo zamalungu omzimba uhleli ndawoninye umz. ukuzijija, ukujika-jika, ukugoba, ukuzisonga, ukuqa ukusebenzisana kumaqela. • Ukuxhuma-xhuma kumgama othile nibambene ngezandla nomlingane • Ukutsiba umile imitsi emibini nomtsi omnye • Ukuziqhwalelisa ulinganisa ikhangaru, ibhadi, umvundla njalo njalo. <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukukhaba ibhola ehambayo uyikhabela kumlingane utshintsha-tshintsha iindlela zokukhabaa • Ukuphosela ibhola kwindawo ethile nomlingane ngesandla esinye uphinde ngezandla ezibini phezulu nakude <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudlala ugqaphu - iintshukumo eziqatha umz. ukunqumleza, ukuxhuma kabini njalo njalo. • Iintshukumo zemithambo ezifana nokuqengqela phambili, nangasemva, izandla zixhuma-xhuma, inqwelo erhuqwayo <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo yevolibholi: ukusebenzisana kwesandla neliso, ubetha ibhola, ukubetha/ okunyusa ibhola udibanise izandla • Imisetyenzana eyenziwa ngabalingane umz. ukungxabalaza utsibe ngaphaya komqolo womlingane <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuma nokuhamba phezu kweenzwane nezithende • Ukukhasa ngezandla namadolo • Ukuxhathisa uhamba ubheka phambili nasemva • Ukugwencela kwisigwenceli (<i>ijangili jim</i>): ukuhamba ngokukhululekileyo kwipali exhasiweyo • Ukwahlula-hlula izixhobo ngokulula • Imidlalo yokuthamba umz. ukuma ngezandla, ngentloko, uzijule ngaphaya njalo njalo. <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imiqolo equka imidlalo yokukhasa, ukukhasa utsibe uye kuthi gxada kwelinye icala, ngokuthambileyo, ngesantya njalo njalo. • Imidlalo umz. 'abe mnye amelane nabathathu' • Ileyibhile yomlingane; ukubamba umsila womlingane <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo yabalingane: nityhalane nitsalane besiya ekhohlo nasekunene • Ujingi <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ibhola ekhatywayo yabasaqalayo • Ivolibholi • Impuku nekati 		

IKOTA YESI-4 IBANGA LESI-3		
EzemiThambo	Iiyure ezingama-20	Izixhoba ezicetyiswayo Ukongeza kwezo zixhobo zezaKhono zoBomi uya kufuna /uyakusebenzisa nezi zilandelayo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ii-emere ezinkulu zamanzi • Izixhobo zeqakamba labaqaalayo • Iseti yentenetya • Iimethi zokwenzela imithambo
<p>Lo mxholo ungezantsi mawenziwe wonke kwikota yesi-4. Chonga izihloko kwizaKhono zoBomi eziza kwenziwa kule kota ukunika umxholo wezifundo zemiThambo, apho kufanelekileyo. Kungasetyenziswa neminye imisebenzi nemidlalo yesikolo. Mayilungiswe imisebenzi ukuze ilungele nabo bekhubazekileyo okanye abaneziphako zomzimba.</p> <p>Intsukumo/ ukuhamba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulandela imiyalelo ebonwayo (usalatha ngamalungu omzimba, imifanekiso) ukuhamba, ukubaleka, ukutsiba, ukutsiba-tsiba, ukugwencela njalo njalo. Abafundi bahamba ngesangqa bebambene ngeezandla. Kutshintsha ubukhulu nenani lezangqa, kutshintsha-tshintshwa amacala <p>Ukuqonda intshukumo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukulinganisa isithunzi: omnye umfundi abe sisithunzi somnye aze alinganise intshukumo yesithunzi • Intenetya: umphambili nomva wesandla, ivolibholi • Iqakamba: ukubetha ibhola, ukujula ibhola, imisebenzi yaphandle nothinti (iiwikhethi) <p>Isingqisho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Isingqisho siphinda-phinda ngokulandelana besebenzisa okanye bengasebenzisi zixhobo <p>Ukusebenzisana kwamalungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imithambo: Ukuziqengqa ubheka phambili nangasemva • Ukudada: ukutyibilika, ukukhaba, ukunyova nentshukumo yezandla <p>Ukuxhathisa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukuxhathisa ngonyawo olunye nezimbini phezu kwento nokuxhathisa ibhin-bhegi kumaplanga ibhin-bhegi uyithwele entloko okanye uyiphethe ngezandla • Imithambo: ukuma ngentloko, ngezandla ume njengononkala <p>Ukuziqhelanisa nesithuba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indlela enemiqobo • Ukudada: imisetyenzana yokuzithemba ukuziqhelanisa namanzi umz. ukuntywila, imithambo yokuphefumla <p>Icala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ukudada: ukhaba ngemilenze udade ngezandla uye ekhohlo nangasekunene <p>Iindidi zemidlalo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imidlalo yamanzi - 'imvula, imvula chapha...chapha imanzi...' 'isigebenga', 'ukuleqana' njalo njalo. • Imidlalo esebenzisa imilenze emithathu • Impuku nekati • Iseti yentenetya • Iqakamba yabaqaalayo 		

ICANDELO LESI 4: INKQUBO YOKUHLOLA

4.1 Intshayelelo

Ukuhlola yinkqubo eqhubekayo necwangcisiweyo yokuchonga, yokuqokelela nokutolika ulwazi malunga nenkqubo yabafundi usebenzisa iindlela ezahlukeneyo zokuhlola. Oku kuquka amaqanaba amane: ukwenza nokuqokelela ubungqina bokuphumelela; ukuphonononga ubungqina; nokugcina iirekhodi zoko ukufumeneyo ze usebenzise olo lwazi ukuqonda nokuncedisa umfundi ukuphucula inkqubo yokufunda nokufundisa.

Ukuhlola makube kokungekho sesikweni (kuhlolwa ukufundiswa) nokusesikweni (kuhlelelwe ukufundisa). Kuzo zombini ezi ndlela zokuhlola makunikwe ingxelo kumfundi ukuvuselela nokuphucula amava okufunda.

Kwisifundo sezaKhono zoBomi zesiGaba esisisiSeko, ugxininiso lokuhlola kukuqwalasela abafundi kuhlobo oluqhubekayo nangendlela ecwangcisiweyo yemihla ngemihla, nemisebenzi eyakhekileyo neyenziwa ngokukhululekileyo. Oku kuthetha ukuthi abafundi abakwisiGaba esisisiSeko bahlolwa ngokusebenzisa ingxoxo, umdlalo wokulinganisa neyokubonela, ngakumbi kwezobuGcisa nezemiThambo, ngelixa ingxelo ebhaliweyo iyeyona ifanelekileyo kuLwazi olusisiSeko, ukuziPhatha neNtlalo.

IzaKhono zoBomi zinika abafundi ithuba lokuphicotha ilizwe labo ze baqalise ukuliqonda. Injongo yokuhlola kwizaKhono zoBomi kwisiGaba esisisiSeko kukukhulisa isigama, izakhono nokuxabiseka zinto ezo ziya kumnceda ukumlungiselela ukuhlola okusesikweni kwisiGaba esiPhakathi. Kuzo zone iinkalo zesifundo seZakhono zoBomi injongo yokuhlola kukuxhasa nokukhuthaza abafundi baze bahlolwe ukukhula kwabo ngokugqibeleleyo. Sithi ukuze siqonde ukuba abafundi basifundile isigama nezakhono siqwalasela ukuthabatha kwabo inxaxheba nokuzibandakanya kwimisebenzi ezalana nesigama eso.

Ukuhlola okungekho sesikweni kwezaKhono zoBomi kwisiGaba esisisiSeko kwenziwa ngokwenkqubo eqhubekayo. Eyona ndlela ilungileyo yokwenza oku kukugcina incwadi yokuqwalasela. Nayiphi na into enika umdla okanye efuna ingqwalasela mayibhalwe kule ncwadi ize ilandelelwe ntsuku zonke. La manqaku mawaquke ukucwangciswa kokufundisa, kungaquka nokuhlola okusezayo okanye okuseza kwenzeka. KwizaKhono zoBomi kwisiGaba esisisiSeko umfundi ngamnye makahlolwe ngokusesikweni ngokuqwalasela ukuze kurekhodishwe phantsi (ibhalwe phantsi) imisebenzi kanye ngekota kwinkalo nganye yoko kufundiweyo. Iintlobo zokuhlola mazihlelwe ngokweminyaka yabafundi nomgangatho wokukhula kwengqondo yabo. Ukuyilwa kwale misebenzi kuquka umxholo wesifundo neendidi ezahlukeneyo zemisebenzi eyililweyo ukuphuhlisa iinjongo yeso sifundo.

Ukuhlola makwenziwe kumfundi ngamnye, kumaqela amancinane namakhulu ngethuba lokudlala ngokukhululekileyo njengenxalenye yemisebenzi ehleliweyo. Iitshekhili neerubriki zingasetyenziswa ukurekhodisha ukuhlola. Ukuhlola okusesikweni nokungekho sesikweni kuya kumenza utitshala akwazi ukulandelela yaye abeke esweni inkqubela phambili yabafundi kwikota jikelele.

Ukuhlola kuyarekhodishwa ze kunikwe ingxelo kubazali. Akunyanzelekanga ukuba ugcine irekhodi esesikweni yayo yonke imisebenzi yomfundi kwiZakhono zoBomi. Kodwa ke kuluncedo ukuba ugcine umsebenzi othile onokubonisa inkqubela phambili amaxesha ngamaxesha. Ootitshala banganika abafundi ukuba bazikhethile ukugcina umsebenzi obonisa kakuhle izinto akwaziyo ukuzenza umfundi ngexesha elithile. Le misebenzi ingagcinwa efayilini, ize iboniswe ngamaxesha odliwano-ndlebe lwabazali esikolweni. Kungenjalo, umsebenzi wabafundi mawuboniswe eklasini. Kumaxesha athile abafundi bangagoduka nawo umsebenzi ukwenzela ukuba iklasi ingaxinani.

4.2 INkqubo yokuHlola

Ukuhlola kweZakhono zoBomi ngethuba lesiGaba esisisiSeko ubuninzi ngokungekho sesikweni, yaye kuyaqhubeka. Ukuhlola okusesikweni komfundi ngamnye ngekota kufuneka kurekhodishwe ngokusesikweni ngutitshala.

4.3 Uqukaniso

Ukuqala ukufunda iBanga labaQalayo neBanga loku-1 kuya kuba ngamava amatsha kubafundi abaninzi. Baya kube benamava ahlukileyo okufunda ukuya kutsho kwinqanaba elithile, babe befumene izakhono ezahlukeneyo. Utitshala kufuneka achonge iimfuno zomfundi ngamnye ngokusebenzisa ukuhlola okungekho sesikweni nokusesikweni. Kungayimfuneko ukunika abafundi abangaqondi kakuhle amathuba okuba benze eminye imisebenzi ukanti abo baqondayo banikwe amathuba okuba benze imisebenzi eyongezelelweyo. Ngokusekelwe kukuhlolwa okuqhubekayo, utitshala kulindeleke ukuba alungiselele bonke abafundi kwinkqubo yokufunda nokuhlola.

4.4 UkuRekhoda nokuNika iNgxelo

Ukurekhoda yinkqubo apho utitshala abhala phantsi izinga lokusebenza lomfundi ngamnye kumsebenzi othile ohlolwayo. Kubonisa inkqubela-phambili yomfundi ekuzixhobiseni ngolwazi oluxeliweyo ngokweNkcazelo zePolisi yeKharithulam nokuHlola. Irekhodi zomsebenzi womfundi kufanele zinike ubungqina ngenkqubela-phambili yomfundi ngokwebanga kunye nokulungela kwakhe ukuqhubela phambili xa ephumelele ukuya kwibanga elilandelayo. Irekhodi zomsebenzi womfundi kufanele zisetyenziswe ukungqinisisa inkqubela-phambili eyenziwe ngootitshala nabafundi kwinkqubo yokufundisa nokufunda.

Ukukhupha iripoti okanye ingxelo yinkqubo yokwazisa abafundi, abazali babo, isikolo nabanye abathathi-nxaxheba malunga nendlela asebenza ngayo umfundi ezifundweni zakhe gabalala. Zininzi iindlela ezisetyenziswayo ukunika iripoti okanye ingxelo ngomsebenzi womfundi. Ziquka amakhadi eripoti okanye engxelo, ukubiza iintlanganiso nabazali, iintsuku zokutyelela esikolweni, iinkomfa zabazali nootitshala, ukufowunela abazali, ukuthumela iileta kubazali, ukuthumela iincwadi ezineendaba zesikolo neklasi (oolindexesha besikolo okanye beklasi) kubazali, njalo njalo. Ootitshala kumabanga onke banika iripoti okanye ingxelo ngokweepesenti ngesifundo ngasinye. Amazinga ohlukeneyo empumelelo kunye neepesenti ahambelana nazo adweliswe kuleTheyibhile ingasezantsi.

IIKHOWUDI NEMIIYINGE YOKUREKHODA NOKUNIKA INGXELO

IKHOWUDI	INKCAZELO NGENDLELA AQHUBE NGAYO UMFUNDI	IPESENTI
7	Uphumelele ngokugqwesileyo	80 - 100
6	Uphumelele emagqabini	70 - 79
5	Uphumelele ngokuqaqambileyo	60 - 69
4	Uphumelele ngokwanelisayo	50 - 59
3	Uphumelele ngokufanelekileyo	40 - 49
2	Uphumelele ngokuyinxalenye	30 - 39
1	Akaphumelelanga	0 - 29

Ootitshala baya kurekhodisha amanqaku ayinyani ngokomsebenzi lowo besebenzisa amaxwebhu okurekhodisa; baze babeke iipesenti ecaleni kwesifundo eso kwikhadi leripoti yomfundi.

4.5 Ulwazi gabalala

Olu xwebhu malufundwe ludityaniswa nala alandelayo:

4.5.1 *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12; and*

4.5.2 The policy document, *National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12.*

