



education

Department:
Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

**NATIONAL CURRICULUM
STATEMENT GRADES 10 – 12
(GENERAL)**

LANGUAGES
**HINDI SECOND ADDITIONAL
LANGUAGE**

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k
Lrj 10&12
(I kekU;)

Hkk"kk ;

fgnh f}rh; vfrfjDr Hkk"kk

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bl iLrd dk mi; kx d l djuk g

;g pkj [kMk e foHkDr ,d uhfr nLrkot g A ikBd d fy, ;g vko';d g fd og bld fofHkDu vuHkxk (ection) dk HkyhHkfr lk< vkj ble fufgr lpuk dk ,dhdr (integrte) dj A iR;d vè;k; dh fo"k; oLr dk fooj.k uhp fn;k x; k g A

■ vè;k; 1 jk"Vh; ikB;p;k dk fooj.k A

bl vè;k; e 10 l 12 o Lrj (grde) dh jk"Vh; ikB;p;k (curriculum) d fln/krk vkj : ij[kk d vfHky{k.kk dk fooj.k fn;k x; k g A ble ikBd @ vè;rk d fy, ikB;p;k dh Hkfedk nh xb g A

■ vè;k; 2 Hkk"kk vf/xg.k {k=k dk fooj.k A

bl vè;k; e Hkk"kk vf/xg.k dh ifjHkk"kk] {k=k} dk; {k=k d lHkfor lid l=k rFkk Hkk"kk lh[ku d ifj.kke fn, x; g A

■ vè;k; 3 Hkk"kk&vtu miyfc/] eY;kdu Lrj] fo"k; oLr rFkk lnhk A

bl vè;k; e Hkk"kk vtudh miyfc/ rFkk fo"k; oLr ,o lnhk dk eY;kdu fd;k x; k g A ble eY;kdu Lrj dk bl idkj vuLrfjr fd;k x; k g fd ikBd&vè;rk 10 l 12 Lrj rd dh vif{kr ixfr dk n[k l d A ifj.kker eY;kdu Lrj dk nk i"Bk e iQyk fn;k x; k g A vè;k; d vr e eY;kdu Lrj dk iklr dju d fy, fo"k; oLr lnhk iLrkfor fd; x; g ftudk mi; kx lk<ku] lh[ku d fy, fd;k tk ldrk g A

■ vè;k; 4 eY;kdu

bl vè;k; e eY;kdu d fy, oxh; mikxe (generic pproch) iLrkfor fd;k x; k g A vè;k; d vr e fo"k; &fo"k;k d {kerk fooj.k rkfydk d :lk e iLrr fd;k x; k g A iR;d Lrj d fy, dKM Hkk"kk rFkk {kerk fooj.k fn;k x; k g A vè;k; d vr e fo"k; oLr rFkk lnhk fn; x; g] ftudk mi; kx f'k{k.k ej vf/xe e rFkk Lrj d eY;kdu d fy, fd;k tk ldrk g A {kerk dk fooj.k 10 l 12 d ekid (Ldy) ij mRrjkrj Øe e inf'kr fd;k x; k g A

■ irhd

vf/xg.k ifj.kke eY;kdu eku] J.kh (grde)] dKM] ekid] {kerk & fooj.k rFkk lnhk igpkuu d fy, fuEufyf[kr irhd dk i; kx fd;k x; k g A



= vf/xg.k ifj.kke



= eku



= eY;kdu ekud



= {kerk&fooj.k



= xM @ J.kh



= fo"k; oLr o lnhk



= dKM

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,Ml	&	,Ml] vft'r jkxk.k jk/d {kerkxLr y{k.k
dkl	&	fujUrj eY;kdu (fue)
iQV	&	vkx dh f'k{kk ,o if'k{k.k (vkf'ki-)
fgo	&	ekuo jkx vojkd {kerk gkl jkxk.k (ekjkv{kjk)
bDl	&	Lon'kh Kku i.kkyh (LoKki)
vk	&	ifj.kke vk/fjr f'k{kk (ikf'k)
†,u lh, l	&	jk''Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k (jkifo)
†,u D; ,iQ	&	jk''Vh; ;kX;rk <kpk (jk;k<k)
lkd	&	nf{k.k viQhdh ;kX;rk vf/dj.k (nv;kvf/)
†ukV	&	^,u lh ,l* vkj ^,u D; ,iQ* ifjo.kh 'kCn ugh g] ; If{kflr;k g A

vè;k; 1

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k dh iLrfr

nf{k.k viQhdk x.kr=k d lfo/ku d Lohdj.k (doption) (1996 d ,DV 108) u n'k d fodkl d fy, ikB;p;k d : ikrj.k dk vk/kj inku fd;k A mn;f'kd e (prembale) lfo/ku d mn'n';k dk fooj.k bl idkj g %

- Iekt e foxr d ?kkok dk Hkjuk vkj itkr=k d eY;kj Iekftd U;k; vkj eyHkr ekuo vf/dkj ij vk/kfjr Iekt dh LFkkiuk djuk A
- lHkh ukxfjdk d thou dh x.koRrk l/kjuk vkj iR;d&0;fDr e fufgr {kerk dk fodflr gku dk volj nuk A
- itkrf=k d eDr Iekt dh jpuk djuk_ ft le ljdkj ykxk dh bPNk l cuh gk vkj iR;d ukxfjd dk Ieku : lk l dkuu dk ljk. k iklr gk A
- vkj ,d lxfBr itkrf=k d nf{k.k viQhdk dk fuek.k djuk tk lkoHkke jk"Vh d ifjokj d chp viuk mfpr LFkku cuk ld A

lfo/ku vx crkrk g fd iR;d dk viuh f'k{kk dk c<ku dk vf/dkj iklr g ft l ljdkj dk rd lxr mik;k l lHkh dk fujrj miyC/ djuk gkxk rFkk mu lk/uk rd lHkh dh igp gkxh A

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k] Lrj 10&2 (lkekU;)] bu mn'n';k dh ifr d fy, vf/xe ifj.kke rFkk eY;kdu Lrj dk vucf/r dj rFkk egROI. k fln/krk o eY;k dk Li"V djr g,] ,d vk/kj inku djrk g] tk ikB;p;k dk i"V djrk g A

fln/kr

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10\$12 (lkekU;) fuEufyf[kr fln/krk ij vk/kfjr g A

- Iekftd jQikrj.k
- ifj.kke vk/kfjr f'k{kk
- mPp Kku ,o mPp dk'ky
- Iekdyu ,o vui;kfxd n{krk
- mRrjkrj of%
- vr% lc/ ,o oguh;rk
- ekuokf/dkj] Iekfo"Vrk] lk;koj.kh; ,o Iekftd U;k;
- Lon'kh Kku i.kkfy;k dk eY; nuk ,o
- fo'oluh;rk] x.koRrk vkj dk;n{krk A

Ikeftd : ikrj.k

nf{k.k viQhd x.kr=k dk lfo/ku jxHkn d ckn ;gk d lekt dk : ikrj.k dk vk/kj inku djrk g A nf{k.k viQhd lekt dk : ikrj.k d fofHkuu lku l : ikrfjr dju dh rkdRdyd ekuo fØ;kdykik d fofHkuu {k=k e vkj fo''k''kdj f'k{k d {k=k e feyh jxHkn dh fojlr l fuiVu d fy, mith g A f'k{k d {k=k e : ikrj.k dk mnn'; vrhr dky e g, 'kf{k d vlryu dk fuokj.k djuk rFkk tul[;k e lHkh oxk dk f'k{k d leku volj inku djuk g A ;fn Ikeftd : ikrj.k gfly djuk gk rk lHkh nf{k.k viQhd;k dk mudh {kerkvk dk dk eku;rk ndj rFkk 'kf{k d ;kX;rk ikflr e reke df=ke ck/kvk dk gVkdj 'kf{k d : i l vfHki''V djuk g A

ifj.kke vk/kfjr f'k{k

(ikf'-) ifj.kke vk/kfjr f'k{k nf{k.k viQhd dh ikB;p;k dh vk/kjf'kyk g] og lHkh vè;rkvk dk mudh {kerkvk dk i.kr;k fodflr dju dh ;kX;rk inku djrh g A ftld fy; og ijh 'kf{k d ifØ;k d vr e vf/xe dk ifj.kke fu/kfjr djrh g A tkjh vè;rk dfr rFkk fØ;k vk/kfjr f'k{k dk c<kok nrh g A jk''Vh; ikB;p;k foofj.k 10&12 Lrj d Nk=k d fy, leh{kRed vkj fodkl ijd ifj.kke ij vf/xe ifj.kke cukrk g tk lfo/ku nokjk ifj vkj turkf=k d ifØ;k nokjk fodflr fd;k x;k g A

leh{kRed ifj.kke vè;rk l vi{k djrk g fd o bl ;kX;cu fd - -

- o leL;kvk dh igpku dj mudk lek/ku dj rFkk fu.k; dju e leh{kRed ,o ltukRed fpuru dk mi;kx dj A
- nljk d lFk iHko''kkyh <x l Vhe d lnl; d : lk ej ox ej lxBu e rFkk lenk; e dke dj ld A
- nkf;Roi.k ,o iHko''kkyh <x l Lo; dk rFkk viuh xfrfof/k dk O;ofLFkr rFkk lxfBr dj ld A
- lpuk dk ldyu fo'y''k.k] O;ofLFkr rFkk leh{kRed <x l eY;kdu dj ld A
- n';] irhd rFkk @ vFok Hkk''kk dk'ky d fofHkuu rjhd l iHko''kkyh <x l lEi''k.k A
- lk;koj.k rFkk nljk d LokLF; dk è;ku j[kr g, foKku vkj ikn;kfxdh dk iHko''kkyh i;kx A
- leL;k lek/ku d lnhk 'ku; e ugh feyr bl rF; dk Lohdkj dj nfu;k dk le>u dh {kerk dk in'ku A
- fodklRed ifj.kke d iQyLo: lk vè;rk (fuEufyf[kr) {kerk iklr dj ldx A
- vf/d iHko''kkyh <x l lh[ku dh ;fDr;k lpuk rFkk vfo''dkj djuk A
- LFkuh;] jk''Vh; ,o of'od lenk; e ,d nkf;Roi.k ukxfjd d : lk e Hkxhnhkj djuk A
- fofHkuu Ikeftd ijl (rnge) dh lklDfrd ,o lku;''kL=k; pruk d ifr lonu'khyrk fn[kku A
- f'k{k ,o O;olk; d volj l/ku djuk A
- (O;olkf;d) mje d volj fodflr djuk A

mPp Kku ,o mPp dk'ky

jk''Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k Lrj 10&12 (IkekU;) dk mnn'; vè;rkvk e mPpLrj dk Kku ,o dk'ky fodflr djuk g A og lkj nf{k.k viQhdh vè;rkvk l (y{;) ikflr dh cgr mQph vi{kk; j[krk g A lkekftd U;k; lekt d mu oxk dk 'kfDr liUu djuk pkgg g tk igy Kku vkj dk'ky fcuk 'kfDrghu Fk A jk''Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k Kku ,o dk'ky d U;ure Lrj dh ikflr fu/kfjr djrk g rFkk iR;d Lrj ij lHkh fo''k;k e mQpk ikflr ;kX; y{; fu/kfjr djrk g A

lekdyu ,o vkuik;kfxd n{krk

fofHkUu fo''k;k rFkk vè;;u {k=kk d Hkhrj rFkk ckjg lekdyu (integrtrion) iklr fd;k x;k g A lekdyu @ leUo; fofHkUu fo''k;k rFkk fo''k;k; {k=kk dk vkil e] vkj fo''k;k; d Hkhrj] LFkktfir fd;k x;k g] t l jk''Vh; ikB;p;k d <kp e ifjHkkf''kr fd;k x;k g A Kku vkj dk'ky dk ik;kfxd vH;k l vui;kx (pplied) n{krk iklr dju d fy, vR;r fu.kk;d g A vui;kx {kerk dk mnn'; rhu fofDr (dicrete) {kerkvk ik;kfxd] vk/kfjd ,o fpUueyd {kerkvk dk leUo; @ lekdyu djuk g A jk''Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k 10&12 (IkekU;) dk Lohdkj dju (dk mnn';) ,d lekdyr @ leUor vè;;u fln/kr] 0;ogkj rFkk fpUru (dh {kerk) dk c<kok nuk g A

ixeu_

ixeu fn[kykrk g Kku ,o dk'ky dh fodkl'khyrk d fodkl ,o mUufr dh ifØ;k A fo''k;k&fooj.k ,d J.kh l nljh J.kh rd dh ixfr n'krk g A iR;d vf/xe (lerning) ifj.kke (outcome) Li''Vh fooj.k nrk g fd (vè;rk l) fd l J.kh dh n{krk vif{kr g A eY;kdu J.kh dk ik:l iR;d J.kh ij vif{kr n{krk fn[kykrk g A iR;d J.kh dh fo''k;k; oLr rFkk lnHk J.kh dh ixfr rFkk dfBu l tfvy dh vkj tku dh ixfr fn[kyk;xk A

;ktu (Articulation) ,o oguh;rk (portbility)

;ktu fofHkUu jk''Vh; ;kX;rkvk d <kp d Lrj vFkok cM d chp d lc/ dk bl idkj bfxr djrk g fd ft l l ,d ;kX;rk l nljh e igpu dk c<kok feyrk g A ;g fo''k''k :lk l mu ;kX;rkvk d fy, egRoi.k g tk vf/xe d ,d gh ex ij iMrh g A fn;k x;k g fd vx dh f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k ^cM* lkekU; f'k{kk ,o if'k{k.k] mPprj f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k cM d chp e uhfMr (neted) g A ;g vR;Ur egRoi.k g fd vx dh f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k iek.k&i=k (lkekU;) lkekU; &f'k{kk ,o if'k{k.k iek.ki=k l] rFkk mu ;kX;rkvk l ;kftg tk mPprj f'k{kk vf/xe d ex e iMrh g A

bl ;ktu dk iklr dju d fy, lkekU; f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k vf/xe {k=k e] fuxe Lrj ij vi{kkvk dh xgjh Nkuchu vif{kr g rFkk ;g fd mPprj f'k{kk e l tkrh; fo|k'kk[kkvk (dicipline) e io'k d Lrj ij fd l idkj d Kku dh vi{kk dh tkrh g A

oguh;rk fn[kykrh g fd ;kX;rk d dku l v'k (drk ;k ekud dh bdkb) m l h jk''Vh; ;kX;rk d <kp d cM e] nljh ;kX;rk e] nlj vf/xe ex ij fd l lhek rd l LFkktfjr fd; tk l dr g A fo''k;k; dh oguh;rk c<ku d mnn'; l db rjhdh dh ryk'k gb] mngj.kkFk ,d fo''k; dk 20 bdkb dk ^ØfMV* Lrj dk eki j[kk x;k A jk''Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k e j[kk x;h lkekU; J.kh 10&12 dk jk''Vh; ;kX;rk <kp dh mi;Dr jk''Vh; ;kX;rk <kp dh bdkb l ryuk dh xb A 10&12 J.kh xM d fo''k;k; e oguh;rk c<ku d mnn'; l db idkj dh ;fDr;k [kkth xb mngj.kkFk ,d fo''k; dk 20 ØfMV bdkb bdkb ekud fu/kfjr fd;k x;k A jk''Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k (lkekU;) 10&12 e j[kk x; fo''k;k; dh jk''Vh; ;kX;rk <kp d mi;Dr Lrj l lerY;rk [kkth xb A

ekuokf/dkj lekfof"V] lk;koj.kh; ,o lekftd U;k;

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM (J.kh) 10&12 (IkekU;) dk mnn'; ekuokf/dkj] lekfof"V] lk;koj.k ,o lekftd U;k; dk c<kok nuk g A leLr nf{k.k viQhd d lfo/ku e u; fodflr fo"k;k d fooj.kk e lekftd ,o lk;koj.kh; U;k; rFkk ekuokf/dkj d fln/krk vkj 0;ogkj dk lekfof"V fd;k x;k g fo"k" :lk l jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10&12 (IkekU;) e xjhch] vlekurj uLy] fyx] Hkk"kk] vk;] fodykxrk o vU; dkj d t l d ifr fo"k" :lk l lonu'khy g A

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10&12 (IkekU;) vè;rkvk dh U;ure vko';drkvk dk Li"V djr g, loleko'kh ekx viukrk g A og Lohdkj djr g fd lHkh vè;rkvk dk viuh {kerkvk dk ij rkj ij fodflr dju d ;kX; gkuk pkfg,] c'kr mUg vko';d leFku fey A vè;rk dh ckfud] lekftd] HkkoukRed vkè;krRed rFkk Hkkfrd vko';drkvk dk mi;Dr vf/xe&dk;Øe dh :ij[kk cukdj rFkk mi;Dr eY;kdu r=k cukdj ijk fd;k tk ldrk g A

n'kh Kku i.kkyh dk egRo

1960 d n'kd e cg&e/k (multi-intelligence) d fln/kr u f'k{kkfonk dk ;g lkpu dk ckè; dj fn;k Fkk fd lpuk d iØe.k dh db fof/k g vkj ;fn fd l h dk e/k dk u, <x l ifjHkkf"kr djuk gk rk bu fofHkUu ub fof/k dk è;ku e j[kuk gkxk A vc rd if'peh nfu;k u mUgh dk cfueku fxuk ftUgku rd] xf.kr vkj fo"k" Hkk"kk;h&;kX;rkvk dk eY;oku ekuk rFkk bue egjr gkfly fd;k @ dk'ky iklr fd;k A yfdu vc ykx Kku i.kkfy;k dh fofu/rk dk ekuu yx g ftud nokjk ykx vFk xg.k djr g rFkk ft l fo'o e o jgr g vkj mld nokjk fofue; djr g A nf{k.k viQhd d l nHk ej n'kh&Kku i.kkyh ,d ldfyr (body) Kku dk bfxr djrh g] tk gkjk o"kk l viQhd dh nk'kfud fopkj&kjk rFkk lekftd fjokt l fodflr gb g A jk- ik- fo- 10&12 (IkekU;) u n'kh Kku i.kkfy;k dk fo"k; fooj.k e feyk fn;k g A bl l n'k dk len/ bfrgk l o /uh fojkl r] n'k d lfo/ku e of.kr eY;k d lo/u e lgk;d g] bldh Lohdfr feyrh g A lHkh {k=kk e leL;k lek/ku e lgk;d vyx&vyx nf"Vdk.kk dk ;Fkk l Hko lekfg fd;k x;k g A

fo'oluh;rk x.koRrk rFkk dk;d'kyrk

jk- ik- fo- xM 10&12 (IkekU;) dk mnn'; ,d :ikrj.k dk;lph dk vulj.k djr g,] ,d ,l f'k{kk inku djuk g] tk x.koRrk] fo'knrk ,o xHkhjrk dh nf"V l vU; n'kk dh f'k{kk l ryuh; gk A x.koRrk d vk'oklu dk nf{k.k viQhdh ;kX;rk vf/dj.k ,DV dh vgrkvk] f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k x.koRrk vk'oklu vf/fu;e rFkk lkekU; vkj vx dh f'k{kk ,o if'k{k.k x.koRrk ,DV (2001 dk ,DV&58) nokjk ifjpkfy gkx A

ifjdfYir vè;rk idkj

tk eY; ge viuh o;fDr d vkè; kfred vkj ckf;d thou ;k=kk e vFk nr g o gekj 0;fDrRo d fodkl e vR;Ur egRoi.k g A eY;] f'k{kk rFkk itkr=k (f'k{kk foHkkx 2001 % 9&12) dk ?kk''k.kki=k f'k{kk rFkk eY;k d ckj e fuEufyf[kr 0;Dr djrk g %

eY; vkj ufrdrk gekjh 0;fDr d vkj lkekftd lc/k dk vFk nr g] ; gekjh lk>h&fofue; enk g] tk gekj thou dk vFkoku cuku e lgk;d gkrh g] tk bud fcuk lHko ugh Fkk A ,d f'k{kk i.kkyh vkt cktkj dh lok d fy, ugh gkrh og vkfFkd mUufr RkFkk lef dh nf''V l Hky gh egRoi.k gk A mldk iFke gr (purpoe) 0;fDr rFkk foLrj.k l ogr lekt gkrk g A

vfhkdfYir (enviioned) vè;rk og gkxk tk eY;k l ifjr gk dj rFkk itkr=k d fy, vknj dh Hkkouk] lekurk] ekuo lEeku rFkk lkekftd U;k; ij vk/kfjr lekt d fgr e dk; djxk A

^v'kx dh f'k{kk rFkk if'k{k.k* cM l fudyu oky vè;rk] bl nLrkot e lphc% leh{kkRed vkj fodklh; ifj.kkek dh miyf/ dk in'ku vo'; djxk A

fo''k;k d vk/kjHkr vf/xe ?kVd lEefyr :lk l leh{kkRed ,o fodklh; ifj.kkek dh miyf/ dk ikRlkfgr djrk g tcfu fu/kfjr fo''k;k e] ey rFkk odfyid ?kVd] 0;fDrx :lk l] ,d fo''k''k leh{kkRed ,o fodklh; ifj.kke fdlh fo''k''k leh{kkRed vkj fodklh; ifj.kke dh miyf/ dk c<kok nr g A

mijkDr d vfrfjDr ^v'kx dh f'k{kk dk if'k{k.k* cM l fudyu oky vè;rk dkh

- thou i;r vPN fdLe dh f'k{kk ,o if'k{k.k feyuk pkfg, ml liQy gkuk pkfg, vkj mldh f'k{kk rd igp gkuh pkfg, A
- ml rkfd <x lkpu dh {kerk dk] fo'y''k.k dh {kerk rFkk lex :lk rFkk ikf'od :lk l lkpu dh {kerk gkuh pkfg, A
- vifjpr l vifjpr voLFkk e dk'ky dk y tku dh {kerk gkuh pkfg, A rFkk dk'ky dk ifjpr l vifjpr voLFkk e y tku dh {kerk gkuh pkfg, A

vfhkdfYir vè;kid

lHkh vè;kid o vU; if'k{k d nff{k.k viQhd e f'k{kk d :ikrj.k e ;kxnkudrk g A jk''Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10&12 , l vè;kid dh vfhkdfYiuk djrk g ftud ikB ('kf{k d) ;kx;rk gk] tk l{ke gk] fu''Bkoku gk rFkk vè;rkvk dk [;ky j[kr gk A o fofHkuu Hkfedk; vnk djx tk fd if'k{k d d fy, cu ifrekuk ,o ekudk e fu/kfjr dh x;h g A bue 'kkfey g vf/xe e eè;LFkrk djuk] vè;kiu dk; Øe rFkk lkexh fuek.k d fMtkbudrk rFkk 0;k[;krk] urk] i''kkld] ic/d fonoku] vul/kudrk] vktou vè;rk] lenk; dk lnL;] ukxfjd] /e iopudrk] eY;kdd] ,o fo''k; fo''k''k A

Ijpuk ,o fMtkbu vfhky{k.k

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k dk fooj.k

;g jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10&12 (IkeU;) ;kX;rk vkj eY;kdu uhfr dk <kpk rFkk fo"k; fooj.k d nLrkot dk fogxoykdu g A

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10&12 (IkeU;) e] fo"k;k dk] vf/xe&{k=kk e J.khC% fd;k x;k g A

vf/xe {k=k D;k g \

vf/xe {k=k ,d ,lh dkfV g tk ltkrh; (cognte) fo"k;k d fy, xg dk dke djrh g] vkj og ^vxx dh f'k{kk rFkk if'k{k.k* iek.ki=k (IkeU;) d fy, fu;ek d feJ.k d fujQi.k dk lxe dj nrh g A xM 10&12 d vf/xe {k=kk d lhekfu/kj.k rFkk nlj n'kk e] {k=kk d oxhdj.k ;ktuk l ^IkeU; f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k rFkk mPprj f'k{kk* cM d ;ktu dk lKku gvk @ igpku gb A

;lfi jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10&12 d fodkl u ckjg jk"Vh; ;kX;rk <kpk d lxBu {k=k dk fn'kkUvj fcn (point of diprture) ekuk ;g Li"V djuk gxk fd ; lxBu {k=k vfuok;r% vf/xe {k=k ;k ^Kku* {k=k ugh g cfYd ; 0;kolkf;d dkfV;k l tM g A

fuEufyf[kr fo"k;k d oxk dk lhekdu dj] Nk=kk dh lfo/k d fy, mUg vf/xe {k=kk e] fo"k;k d leg e j[kk x;k g A

- Hkk"kk; (vk/kjHkr)
- dyk lldfr
- 0;kikj okf.kT;] ic/u rFkk lok vè;;u
- fofuek.k (mnufcturing) bthfu;fjx ,o VDukykt h
- ekuo ,o lkekftd foKku vkj Hkk"kk; vkj
- HkkfrdfoKku xf.kr] dEl;Vj thou ,o df"k foKku

fo"k; D;k g

,frgfl d :lk l fo"k; dk 'kkL=k; Kku dk ,d fof'k"V dF; ekuk x;k g A fo"k; dh bl lkp u dk'ky] eY; rFkk vfHkoffr (t t i t u d e) dh dher ij] Kku d mQij fo"k"k cy fn;k g A fo"k;k dk dN ykxk u fLFkj ,o] fuf'pr lhekvd d vnj vijjoru'khy eku fy;k g A vDIj fo"k; dk if'pe dk Kku e ;kxnku ekuk x;k g A

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10&12 (IkeU;) t l ^ifj.kke vk/kfjr ikB;p;k* e fo"k;k dh lhek ik;% //yh gk xb g A Kku] flHkr] dk'ky vkj eY;k dk ,dhdr dj nrk g A (vkt) fo"k;k dk xfr'khy vkj u; u; Kku dk mRrjnkrk ekuk tkrk g] m l Kku dk Hkh ft l ikjEifjd :lk l ikB;p;k l NkM fn;k tkrk Fkk A

^ifj.kke vk/kfjr ikB;p;k* e fo"k;k dk ekV rkj ij ^vf/xe ifj.kke* nokjk ifjHkkf"kr fd;k tkrk g A nf{k.k viQhd d lnhk e] ^vf/xe ifj.kke* l ;ktuk d vrxr] leh{kRed rFkk fodklh; ifj.kke miyC/ gku pkfg, A ^vf/xe ifj.kke* dk 0;kid 'krk ij ifjHkkf"kr fd;k x;k g tk yphyh g rFkk LFkkuh; mRikn (out-put) dk è;ku e j[kk x;k g A

**^vf/xe ifj.kke* D;k g **

^vf/xe ifj.kke* vf/xe rFkk vè;k; iu l bPNr ifj.kke dk fooj.k g A ble Kku] dk'ky rFkk eY; ftUg vè;rk dk vkx dh f'k{kk vkj Vfux cM d vr e iklr dj yuk pkfg, A

**eY;kdu ekud D;k g **

eY;kdu ekud o ekin.M g] tk lfeefyr :lk l ;g o.ku djr g fd ,d fo"k"k xM e ,d vè;rk dk D;k tkuuk pkfg, rFkk mldk in'ku djuk pkfg, A o vf/xe ifj.kke dk iklr dju d fy, Kku] dk'ky vkj eY;k dk n'kkr g A iR;d vf/xe ifj.kke d Hkhrj eY;kdu eki lkefgd :lk l fn[kkr g fd d l iR;d xM l nlj xM rd l dYiukRed ixau (conceptul progreion) gkrk g A

Hkk"kk vf/xe d {k=k e fo"k; fooj.k

Hkk"kk vf/xe d {k=k e fo"k;&fooj.k d pkj vè;k; rFkk ,d 'kCnkoyh ('kCnkFk d l kFk) gkrh g A

- vè;k; 1 || jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k dh iLrfr|| ;g oxh; (generic) vè;k; jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM 10&12 (lkeku;) dk iLrfr d jrk g A
- vè;k; 2 || Hkk"kk vf/xe {k=k dh iLrfr|| ;g vè;k; Hkk"kk vf/xe {k=k d e[; vfHky{k.kk dk ifjp; djkrk g A ble vf/xe {k=k dh ifjHkk"kk] mldk i;ktu (purpoe)] {k=k (cope)] f'k{kk rFkk thfodk d chp dk l=k rFkk vf/xe ifj.kke 'kkfey g A
- vè;k; 3 || vf/xe ifj.kke] eY;kdu ekud] dF; @ fo"k; rFkk lnhk bl vè;k; e vf/xe ifj.kke] mul tM eY;kdu ekud rFkk eY;kdu ekud iklr d fy, fo"k; lph rFkk lnhk vkfn 'kkfey g A
- vè;k; 4 || eY;kdu & ;g vè;k; eY;kdu d fln/kr fu/kfjr d jrk g rFkk eY;kdu dk vfHky[ku (recording) vkj fooj.k nu d fy, l>ko nrk g A
- ifjHkkf"kd 'kCnkoyh & ;gk mi;Dr (gk) pu g, lkeku; rFkk fo"k; fo"k"k d ifjHkk"kd 'kCn l {ki e ifjHkkf"kr fd, x; g A

vf/xe dk;Øe d uhfrfun'k

vf/xe dk;Øe ^vix dh f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k* cM ej rhu Jf.k;k (grde) d fy,] vf/xe dk {k=k rFkk eY;kdu fofufn"V (pecify) djrk g A ;gh ;ktuk g tk lfuf'pr djrh g fd fd l h fo'k"k xM dk vè;rk] eY;kdu ekud nokjk fu/kfjr vf/xe ifj.kke iklr dj ikrk g A vf/xe dk;Øe d ekxn'kh (guideline) fln/kr] vè;kidk rFkk nlj vf/xe dk;Øe dh lkexh fuekrkvk dh ;ktuk rFkk fMtkbu cuku e mPp fdLe d vf/xe ej vè;kiu ej rFkk eY;kdu dk;Øe ej lgk;rk djr g A

vè;k; 2

Hkk''kk vf/xe {k=k % ifjp;

ifjHkk''kk %

Hkk''kk fopkj vkj li''k.k d fy, ,d midj.k g A Hkk''kk d nokjk gh lLdfrd fofo/rk vkj lkekftd lc/ 0;Dr gkr g vkj fufer gkr g] Hkk''kk dk iHkko''kkyh <x l lh[ku l vè;rk lkpu vkj Kkuiklr dju d ;kx; curk g] ft l l og viuh igpku crk ldrk g] Hkkoukvk vkj fopkj dk 0;Dr dj ldrk g A nljk d lFk vUrfoue; dj ldrk g rFkk viu l lkj dk 0;ofLFkr dj ldrk g A

mnn';

nf{k.k viQhdh dh Hkkf''kd vkj lLdfrd fofo/rk dk n[kr g,] mld ukxfjdk dk Hkk''kk;h lhekvk dk rkmDj lLdfrd] Hkkf''kd] vknj vkj lnhkko dk i''V djuk pkfg, A n'k dh Hkk''kk;h fofo/rk dk Lohdkj djr g, lfo/ku e X;kjg Hkk''kkvk dh Lohdfr rFkk f'k{k uhr e leko''kh cgHkkf''kdrk dk LFku fn;k x;k g A vè;rkvk dk de l de vfuok; :lk l nk jkt Hkk''kk; vk/kj&fo''k; rFkk vU; Hkk''kk; e[; vkj @ vFkok ofYid fo''k; yu gkr g A

lkeku; f'k{k ,o if'k{k.k cM e vè;rk dk mldh xg Hkk''kk (ekrHkk''kk) dk lEi.k Kku fodflr dj;k; tkrk g tk vfrfjDr Hkk''kkvk dk lh[ku d fy, vk/kj dk dke djrk g A 10o xM rd igpr&igpr vè;rk vfrfjDr Hkk''kk dk vuHko o l/ku dj pdrk g rFkk vf/xe d fy, ml fdlh vfrfjDr Hkk''kk d i;kx dk vuHko gk tkrk g A ^vx dh f'k{k ,o if'k{k.k cM vè;rkvk dk viu cgHkkf''kd dk'kyk dk lnc dju d fy, volj inku djrk g A T;k&T;k vè;rk mQp xM dh vkj c<rk tkrk g mUg Hkk''kk dk iokg ,o n{krk ,o fofHku fLFkr;k e ifj'kn/rk c< tkrh g A og viu Lo; d vf/xe e @ lh[ku e T;knk ftEenkjh yrk g vkj viu Hkk''kk dk'kyk dk vf/d tFvy ,o pukrhi.k fLFkr;k e viu Hkk''kk dk'kyk dk mi;kx djrk g A lekt e rFkk 21 oh lnh d fo'o dh vFko;oLFkk ej dk;LFku ej iHkko''kkyh <x l] Hkkxhnhkj d fy, ft l ijl (rnge) dh l{kjrk dh vko';drk g og Jo.k] ekf[kd] iBu rFkk y[ku t l ikjifjd dk'kyk d lFk mle db vkj :lk (form) fey x; g] t l ^ehfM;k* ^xfiQDI* lpuk] dEl;Vj] lLdfrd vkj leh{kRed l{kjrk @ Hkk''kk ikB;p;k nf{k.k viQhdh vè;rkvk dk fo'o lenk; d lnl;k d :lk e bu pukf;k dk edcyc dju d fy, r;kj djrk g A

^vx dh f'k{k ,o if'k{k.k ikB;p;k vè;rkvk dk leh{kRed ,o fodklh; ifj.kkek dk ijk dju e l{ke cukrh g] ftue fuEufyf[kr y[; Hkh 'kkfey g A

^lkeku; f'k{k ,o if'k{k.k cM e fodflr Hkk''kk;h n{krkvk dk foLrh.k ,o xgu djrk g A ft le o dk'ky Hkh lEefyr g tk ijh ikB;p;k e Hkk''kk d ver 'kkL=k; lfgR; d i;kx] lUn;''kkL=k; vkLokn d fy, vif[kr g rkfd vè;rk fo'okl d lFk lu&i< @ fy[k&cky] fy[k @ iLrr dj ld A ; dk'ky thou i;r mld vè;;u dk vk/kj cu ld A

- okLrfod thou d lnhk e Jkrk] mnn'; vkj lnhk dk è;ku e j[kdj Hkk''kk dk lVhd i;kx dj ld A
- viu fopkj nf''Vdk.k vkj Hkkoukvk dk fo'okl iod rFkk vkfpr; n'kkdj] ,d Lor=k fo'y''kd o fpurd cu ld A
- Hkk''kk vkj dYiuk nokjk ekuo vuHko dk vUo''k.k dj 0;Dr dj ld A db idkj d ikBk dk vè;;u dj vè;rk Lo; viu thou vkj vuHko ij euu dj ld vkj ofYid fo'o n''V;k d ckj e lkp ld A
- vè;;u d fy, Hkk''kk dk i;kx lpuk yu rFkk ic/ dju ikB;p;k d ij vud nlj lnhk e dj ldxk A lpuk&l{kjrk] lpuk d ;x e ,d egroi.k dk'ky g] tk thou lk;r f'k{k dk vk/kj curk g A
- Hkk''kk dk leh{kRed vkj ltukRed fpru d fy, midj.k d :lk e mi;kx dj ldxk A ;g mnn'; Lohdkj djrk g fd Kku Hkk''kk vkj fpru dh vUrfø;k nokjk lkekftd :lk l fufer g A
- ufrd fo''k;k ,o eY;k ij rd lxr /kj.kk 0;Dr dj ldxk A viuh eY; i.kkyh dk fodflr dju d fy,] vè;rk] ekuokf/dkj nkf;Rok t l cPpk efgykvk] fodykxk] on/k d vf/dkj rFkk uLRu] fopkj/kjk] ox fo'okl&i.kkfy;k (belief ytem) fyx] ,MI] vfHko;fDr dh Lor=krk l l jf'k rFkk lk;koj.k lc/h lfgR; d vè;;u e ior jgkx A

- foLrr ijkl (renge) d lkgR; dk i<dj ml ij lekykpukRed nf"V l vrfØ;k dj ldxk A vè;rk ifji{k; dk igpku ik;xk rFkk ml lkgR; e vko"Vr eY;k] 'kfDr lc/k dk pukrh n ik,xk A
- fofHku Hkk"kkvk rFkk Hkk"kk ckfy;k dk vleku Lrj igpku ik,xk A vè;rk fd lh ,dHkk"kk vFkok Hkk"kk idkj d iHkRo dk pukrh n ldxk rFkk cgHkk"kh jkT; e viuh Hkk"kk d vf/dkj d ckj e n<rkiod dg ik,xk A

{k=k @ ifjf/

lekfo"Vrk

Hkk"kkvk d vè;kiu ,o eY;kdu e lHkh vè;rkvk d fy, iko/ku fd;k tkuk pkfg, rFkk ,lh ;fDr;k [kkth tkuh pkfg, ftul lHkh vè;rkvk dk Hkk"kk ikB iklr dju e vFkok fy[ku e lgk;rk fey A dN Nk=k tk ck/k; vuHko djr gk o 'kk;n dN eY;kdu Lrj iklr dj ik;] t lk jk"Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k e iLrr fd;k x;k g A vrñ fuEufyf[kr ij è;ku fn;k tkuk pkfg, A

- ^o.ku djuk* ^ngjjuk* ^crkuk* ^iudFku* ^inPNn* ^ckr djuk* ^dgu* ^ckyuk* ^ppk djuk* ^lHkkyuk* ^iNuk* ^okrkyki djuk* t l 'kCnk dk lHkh Hkkf"kd vkj xjHkkf"kd li"k.k ft le vxfo{ki li"k.k rFkk li"k.k lgk;rk ;=k (id) lfeefyr g A blh idkj ekf[kd 'kCnk e ^luuk* ^n[kuk* ^i<uk* nf"V Mkyuk (vie)] gkB i<uk (lip reding) vkj ^ldr fyfi* rFkk odFYid li"k.k fof/ (tk lxr gk) 'kkfey g A
- luuk] n[kuk] i<uk] vkj utj Mkyuk (vie) e li"k.k d lHkh idkj 'kkfey g t l fd ^gkB i<uk* rFkk ldr Hkk"kk n[kuk A ftu vè;rkvk dh nf"V fodykxr g] mud fy, cyfyfi e fdrkc] èofu Vi] ekV fiV Li"kh lkexh ,o fp=k dh vko';drk gkxh A
- dfYir :lk l n[ku dh ldyiuk dk le>ku d fy, oLr dk Hkkfdrd :lk l iLrr fd;k tk; A i<u d lnHk d vrxr] ^cy* rFkk ^ckyrh fdrkc* lfeefyr dh tk ldrh g A

Hkkf''kd Lrj

^vdx dh f'k{kk ,o if'k{k.k* cUM e l Hkh jktHkk''kk; l fefyr g & ^viQhdKU l* ^vxth* ^bflUnoy* ^bfl[kk l k* ^bfl ty* l inh] (l l Fkk l k&yckvk) l l kFkk] l RLokuk fl lorh] R'khoUnk] f[kr l kxk] rFkk l dr Hkk''kk] vkj bl nljh Hkk''kkvk e Hkh c<k;k tk l drk g] ft l vf[ky nf{k.k viQhdh Hkk''kk ckM (Pn outh Africn Lng Bord) u l eFku fn;k g A

xg (Hkk''kk) d fy, fo''k;k dk fooj.k] igyh vfrfjDr rFkk nljh vfrfjDr Hkk''kkvk dk l Ldj.k xj jktHkk''kk d :lk e Lohdr fd;k tk l drk g vkj bu Hkk''kkvk dk ikB;p;k dk ey (core) vFkok odFYid vx ekuk tk l drk g A

l Hkh Hkk''kkvk dk fuEufyf[kr Lrjk ij puk tk l drk g A

- xgHkk''kk & vè;rk dh ?kj dh Hkk''kk dk l n< ,o fodflr dju dh vko';drk g] rkfd vfrfjDr Hkk''kk l h[ku dk etcr vk/kj inku fd;k tk l d A ^vdx dh f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k cM* e l Hkh nf{k.kh viQhdh n'kh (xg) Hkk''kkvk d vf/xe ifj.kke mPp Lrj d gku pkfg,] ftudh ryuk vUrjk''Vh; Lrj l dh tk l d A ;g l fo/ku dh bl ekx d vu:i g fd l Hkh jktHkk''kk; leku g A xgHkk''kk dk l Kku Lrj ,lk gkuk pkfg, fd ml vè;u ,o vè;kiu d fy, i;kx fd;k tk l d A Jo.k rFkk ckyu d dk'ky vx fodflr rFkk ifj'dr fd, tk;x] yfdu bl Lrj ij vè;rk d iBu vkj y[ku ij fo''k''k cy fn;k tk;xk A
- igyh vfrfjDr Hkk''kk cgHkkf''kdrk rFkk vUr l kLdfrd l Ei''k.k dk ikR l kfgR djrh g A vf/xe dk ifj.kke Hkk''kk nfkrk dk Lrj inku djrk g] tk io''k d Lrj ij l e.k ikB;p;k d vulkj] iHkko''kkyh vf/xe d fy, vko';d g] D;kfd nf{k.k viQhdh d l c/ e vè;rk igyh vfrfjDr Hkk''kk d ekè;e l l h[k l drk g A ble 'kkfey g ver 'kkL=kh; l KkukRed Hkk''kk dk'ky] tk fpru ,o vf/xe d fy, viifkr g A ;g l Hkh jktHkk''kkvk ij ykx gkrk g A luuk] ckyu d i<uk rFkk fy[kuk d dk'kyk ij leku :lk l cy fn;k tk;xk A
- f}rh; vfrfjDr Hkk''kk & }rh; vfrfjDr Hkk''kk cgHkkf''kdrk ,o vr l kLdfrd l Ei''k.k dk c<krh g A ;l fi ble y[ku vkj iBu dk'ky Hkh fodflr fd; tk;x fdr bl Lrj ij tkj luu vkj ckyu d dk'ky d fodkl ij fn;k tk;xk A f}rh; vfrfjDr Hkk''kk d Lrj dk Yk{; vro;fDrd l Ei''k.k e l /kj gkxk A

^vdx dh f'k{kk ,o if'k{k.k* cM d vk/kjHkr ?kVdk e l Hkh vè;rkvk dk nk jktHkk''kkvk dk l h[kuk vfuok; g] igyh xgHkk''kk vkj nljh ;k rk iFke vfrfjDr Hkk''kk ;k (mPp Lrj dh xgHkk''kk) vk/kjHkr ?kVdk e] nk e l ,d Hkk''kk] vè;rk dh vf/xe vkj vè;kiu dh gkuk vfuok; g A tk vè;rk fo''k''k :lk l Hkk''kkvk e fnyplih j[kr g vkj cgHkkf''kdrk dk foLrkj djuk pkgr g] o e[; rFkk odFYid ?kVdk e jktHkk''kk d :lk e] xgHkk''kk] igyh vfrfjDr Hkk''kk rFkk ;k f}rh; vfrfjDr Hkk''kk y l dr g A

'kf{k d rFkk thfodk l=k

^lkeU; f'k{k ,o if'k{k.k* cM e Hkk"kk vf/xe {k=k d ckj e dgk x;k g] ^vix dh f'k{k vkj if'k{k.k* cM e Hkk"kk vf/xe {k=k} ^nf{k. k viQhd&;kx;rk&ikf/dj.k* d lxBu {k=k l ^l id l=k tMrk g A li"i.k vè;;u* vkj Hkk"kk;] fujrjr d luf'pr dju d fy, ^lkeU; f'k{k vkj if'k{k.k* cM e tk xBu fln/kr j[k x; g] (mUg gh li"i.k vè;;u vkj Hkk"kk; e j[kk x;k g) A

- Jo.k] ekf[kd] iBu vkj y[ku ; pkj Hkkf"kd dk'ky vf/xe fodkl rFkk mld ifj.kke d vk/kj g A
- fofo/ idkj d ikBk (text) dk mi;kx vè;rkvk dk Ok;fDr d jk"Vh; of'od (globl) ennk dk fo'yf"kr dju rFkk fo'o d ckj e Kku fodflr dju dk volj nrk g A

Hkk"kk vè;;u Hkk"kk l tM O;olk; dh vkj y tkrk g t l i=kdfjrk] vuokn Hkk"kk f'k{k.k] ekdfVx] foKkiu nrkok l d in vkfn A rFkfi ;g Li"V g fd Hkk"kk; l kj vè;;u dk vk/kj g] doy fnu&ifrnu d thou e] cfd dk;LFkku e Hkh] mn;e vè;rk dh Hkk"kk;h n{krk fuHkj djrk g A vkt dh rho rduhdh ifrLin/k d ;x e vè;rk dh igp mldk li"i.k dk'ky fu/kfjr djrk g A Hkk"kk ,d ,lk fo"i; g tk ;fn vPNh rjg ugh fl[kk;k x;k rk og vè;rk d thfodk d {k=k dk puko cjh rjg l l'fer dj nrk g A

Lkk{kjrk nfud thou d dk;k dk ijk dju d fy, vk/kj g] vkj og vè;rk dk l lkj e O;ogkj dju d fy, vko';d dk'ky inku djrh g A Hkk"kk ,d ,lk midj.k g ft l l fd l h dk viu iMkl e lenk; l vFoku lc/ cuk; j[ku e lgk;rk djrk g] rFkk lonu'khyrk ft l l Hkk"kk O;ogkj fd;k tkrk g] ogh vUro;fDr d lc/k dh liQyrk vkj vliQyrk dk fu/kj.k djrh g A

vf/xe ifj.kke

mijkDr d mnn'; o ifjf/ dk pkj vf/xe ifj.kkek e lefdr fd;k x;k g A ;n;fi bu ifj.kkek dk vyx&vyx l phcn/ fd;k x;k g (rFkfi) tc bug i<k;k tk; vFok budk eY;kdu fd;k tk; rk bug ledfyr fd;k tkuk pkfg, A



vf/xe ifj.kke 1 % Jo.k ,o ekf[kd (dk'ky)

vè;rk fofHkUu mnn';k l Jkrkvk ,o fofHkUu lnhkk e cky rFkk lu ldrk g A

vè;rk tkurk g fd ckyuk vkj luuk lkekftd fØ;k dyki g] tk fhkUu&fhkUu mnn';k l vkj fhkUu&fhkUu Jkrkvk d fy, ?kfVr gkrk g rFkk ekf[kd fo/k ,o i;fDr ifjofrr gkrh g A o (vè;rk) bug igpur g vkj fhkUu&fhkUu vkiptjd ,o vkiptjd lnhkk e mi;Dr fo/kvk vkj i;fDr;k dk mi;kx djr g A

luuk vkj ckyuk l Hkh fo"i;k dk le>u d fy, vfuok; g A iHko'kkyh Jo.k ,o ekf[kd ;fDr;k nokjk vè;rk l puk ,d=k djr g] mldk l'y"i.k (yntheie) djr g] Kku fufer djr g rFkk leL;k lek/ku djr g] fopkj O;Dr djr g] leh{kRed Jo.k dk'ky vè;rk dk ikB e fufo"V eY;k rFkk vfHkofRr;k dk igpku yu rFkk njxg;Dr rFkk Ny;Dr Hkk"kk pukrh nu d ;kx; cukrk g A



vf/xe ifj.kke 2 % iBu ,o n';kdu]

vè;rk foLrr ijkl (jt) d ikB dk le>u rFkk leh{kkRed <x l eY;kdu dju d fy, i< ldrk g vkj n';kdu dj ldrk g rFkk fofHkUu idkj d ikBk d ifr ifrfØ;k 0;Dr dj ldrk g A

HkyhHkkfr fodflr iBu rFkk n'; dk'ky l i.k ikB;p;k e ,d liQy vf/xe rFkk lekt e rFkk dk;LFkku e Hkkxhnhkj d fy, vR;r vko';d g A vè;rk fofo/ idkj d ikBk lkfgfR;d] xjlkfgfR;d rFkk n'; ikBk d iBu e] rFkk n';koykdu e] lpuk d fy, n{krk fodflr dj yrk g vè;rk ikBk (text) e Jkrk] mnn';] fo/k] i;fDr vkj lnhk igpku yr g A

vè;rk iBu d mnn'; rFkk ikBk dh idfr d vulkj vud idkj dh iBu vkj n';koykdu ;fDr;k dk i;kx djr g A o ikBk l vFk fudkyr g] eY;k vkj io/kj.kkvk dk igpkur g] rFkk mudk leh{kkRed <x l ml ifrfØ;k djr g A iBu ,o n';koykdu nokjk vè;rk viu vflRo vkj nljk d vflRo d vrLlc/k ij fpru djr g rFkk lHkkouk; [kktr g A lkfgfR;d ikBk dk i<dj vè;rk viuh jpuk d fy, ekMy [kktr g A



vf/xe ifj.kke 3 % y[ku ,o iLrfr

vè;rk fofHkUu lnhk e :f< rFkk mi;Dr ik:ik dk mi;kx djr g, fofHkUu mnn';k rFkk Jkrkvk d fy, fy[k vkj iLrr dj ldxk A

y[ku l i''k.k dk ,d l'kDr lk/u g ftll vè;rk Hkkok o fopkjk dh lf''V djrk g rFkk lxfr l lif''kr djrk g fofHkUu lnhk dk;k rFkk fo''k; {k=k e y[ku vH;k l l vè;rk idk; dh nf''V l rFkk ltukRed <x l l i''k.k dju e l{ke gk tkrk g A (ikB;p;k dk @ mnn'; l{ke} cge[kh] y[kd mRiUu djuk g tk vud idkj d mnn';k l viu dk'kyk d mi;Dr fyf[kr n'; cgekè;e ;Dr ikB r;kj dj ld A



vf/xe ifj.kke 4 % Hkk''kk

vè;rk Hkk''kk jQf<;k rFkk ljpvk dk mi;Dr :lk l rFkk iHkko'kkyh <x l i;kx dj ldxk A

db idkj d ikBk l vurfØ;k nokjk vè;rk 'kcnkoyh dk i;kx c<k;x rFkk Hkk''kk ljpvk dh tkudkj dh dk mfpr i;kx djx A o leh{kkRed tkx:drk dk fodflr djr g fd d l eY; vkj 'kfDr lc/] Hkk''kk e fufo''V g] vkj fd l idkj Hkk''kk nljk dk iHkfor djrh g A

vè;k; 3

vf/xe ifj.kke] eY;kdu eku] fo"k; I ph ,o I nHk

xM 10



vf/xe ifj.kke 1

Iuuk vkj ckyuk

vè;rk db idkj d i;ktuk] Jkrkvk rFkk InHkk e Iuu
vkj ckyu dh ;kX;rk j[kxk A



eY;kdu eku]d

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk

- I kekftd i;k tu d fy, ekf[kd I i" k. k d fofHkUu : ik (form) dk in'ku dj I dxk %
 - vuHkok ij fVli.kh fyf[kr iR;Rrj (repone) ,o dgkuh dguk _
 - fu;f=kr okrkYki vkjEHk djuk rFkk cuk; j[kuk _
 - I jy fun'k ,o vun'k (intruuction) nuk rFkk ikyu djuk _
 - fu;f=kr leg ppk e viu fopkj vkj /kj.kk 0;Dr djuk rFkk nIj InL;k d fopkj ,o /kj.kk; Iuuk] Ihfer ennk (iue) ij _
 - ,d If{kr Hkk" k. k r;kj djuk rFkk mldh iLrfr A
- ekf[kd iLrfr d fy, fu;k tu o vul/ku dk"ky dj I dxk
 - fd I h ifjfr 'kh"kd ij vul/ku rFkk mld fy, vud InHk o Ixr Ikr crkuk _
 - Idfyr Ikexh dk Ixfrio <x I 0;ofLFkr djuk _
 - 'kCnkoyh dk igpkuuk vkj puuk Hkk"kk Ijpuk rFkk ik: ik dk igpkuuk _
 - mi;Dr Hkfedk ,o mi Igkj cukuk _
 - dN n';] J0;] n';&J0; Igk;d Ikexh t I pkV] ikLVj iQkVxkiQ] LykbM] foc] Ixhr vkj byDVkfud ehFM;k dk i;kx djuk _

xM 11



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g fd tc vè;rk dj ldrk g %

- lkekftd i;ktu d fy, vud idkj d ekf[kd Kku dk in'ku %
 - vuHkok ij fVli.kh] fyf[kr o vfyf[kr iR;Rrj vkj dgkuh dguk
 - okrkyyki vkjHk djuk rFkk tkjh j[kuk
 - lh/ fun'k vkj vun'k nuk vkj vuikydu djuk
 - ny (grup) ppk e ny d InL;k d lKfk vU;ku; fØ;k (interction)] viu fopkj o er 0;Dr djuk rFkk nljk dh luuk] rFkk ennk ij cgl djr g, nljk d er dk lEeku djuk
 - ,d lf{klr Hkk''k.k ;k iLrfr r;kj djuk A
- ekf[kd dk'ky d fy, fu;ktu o vul/ku dk'ky dh iLrfr;k %
 - ,d ifjfr fo''k; ij vul/ku 0;kid jt d InHk crkr g,]
 - lkexh dk lxfri.k <x l 0;ofLFkr djuk] e[; fopkj dk pur g, rFkk leFku d fy, lxr&fooj. k o mnkgj.k nr g,]
 - mi;Dr 'kCnkoyh Hkk''kk ljpuk rFkk ik:i dh igpku djuk rFkk p;u
 - mi;Dr Hkfedk rFkk milgkj r;kj djuk
 - mi;Dr n';] J0;] n';&J0;] lgk;d lkexh pkV] iklVj] iQkVxkiQ] LykbM] foEc] lxhr èofu rFkk byDVkfud ehfM;k dk 'kkfey djuk

xM 12



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g fd tc vè;rk

- lkekftd i;ktu d fy, ekf[kd li''k.k d fofHkuu : ik dk i;kx _
 - vuHkok ij fVli.kh] viuh fLFkr dh j{kk djuk] r;kjh d lKfk vkj r;kjh d fcuk] iR;Rrj] dgkuh lukuk _
 - okrkyyki 'kjQ djuk rFkk cuk; j[kuk _
 - lgh fn'kk&fun'k rFkk vun'k yuk vkj nuk _
 - viu fopkj vkj er j[kr g, leg ppk e lfØ; Hkx yuk] nljk d fopkj luuk vkj mudk vknj djuk] vud ifjfr ennk ij ppk djr g, _
 - ,d lf{klr Hkk''k.k ;k iLrfr r;kj djuk A
- ekf[kd iLrfr d fy, fu;ktu ,o vul/ku dk'ky dk in'ku dj ldxk %
 - fdlh ifjfr fo''k; ij db lkrk l InHk ydj vul/ku _
 - ē[; Hkko o fopkj rFkk lxr fooj.k ;k leFku d fy, mnkgj.k ydj db idkj dh lkexh dk lxfri.k <x l 0;ofLFkr djuk _
 - mi;Dr 'kCnkoyh] Hkk''kk ljpuk rFkk ikjQik dh igpku o p;u _
 - mi;Dr n';] J0;] n';&J0;] lgk;d lkexh t l pkV] iklVj iQkVxkiQ] LykbM] fcEc] lxhr èofu o byDVkfud ehfM;k dk leko'k _



vf/xe ifj.kke 1

Iuuk vkj ckyuk

vè;rk db idkj d i;ktuk] Jkrkvk rFkk InHkk e Iuu
vkj ckyu dh ;kX;rk j[kxk A



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk

- Jo.k dk'ky in'ku vkj Iuku d ekf[kd dk'ky dh iokgi.k iLrfr dj ldxk
 - ifjfr okd dk'ky fo/k dk i;kx] t l i'ukydj] fojke rFkk vkofrr _
 - rku (tone) Lojkhkx (voice projection) nf''V&l id (eye contct) enj vxfo{k i] dk mi;Dr i;kx rFkk iR;Rrj _
 - lkeU; 'kCnk dk mPpkj.k fcuk vFk&Hkx d (ditortion of mening) _
 - ekf[kd ikB d vFck/ dk in'ku ukV cukdj vFkok @ vkj iudFku }kjk _
- è;kuiod Iuuk vkj iN x; i'uk dk mRrj nuk
- ekf[kd fLFkr;k e Hkk''kk i;kx d ifr vfHkKrk dk in'ku dj ldxk
 - fodkl dh tkx:drk d lFk i;ktu] Jkrk vkj InHk d vulkj mi;Dr 'kyh] i;fDr dk mi;kx _
 - ;FkkFk vkj /kj.kk d chp vrj [kk tuk _
 - Hkk''kk i;kx vkj ikr lgu i;k l (ttenpt to motivte) ij fMli.kh fy[kuk _
 - lLdfr vkj Hkk''kk d chp lEid l=k [kk tuk _
 - foKkiu e Hkk''kk;h gjiQj igpkuuk rFkk ml pukrh nuk _

xM 11



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g fd tc vè;rk dj ldrk g %

- luku d dk'ky dk in'ku rFkk iokgi.k ekf[kd iLrfr nuk
 - ifjfpr okd dk'ky fo/k dk i;kx t l okd dk'ky;Dr i'u] fojke rFkk vkofRr dk i;kx
 - rku (tone) Lojkhkx (voice projection)] nf''V lid enkhkfxek] dk mi;Dr i;kx rFkk budk mi;Dr iR;Rrj (repone)
 - vke 'kCnk dk mPpkj.k fcuk vFkhkx (d itortion) d
 - ekf[kd ikB d ck/u dk in'ku] ukV cukdj] pdfyLV] lkj'k] e[; Hkko dk nkckjk dgdj vFkok 0;k[k;djd A
 - leh{kkRed <x l luuk rFkk ifjfpr i'uk dk mRrj ,o LiVhdj.k nuk A
- ekf[kd fLFkr;k e Hkk''kk i;kx dh leh{kkRed txjQdrk inf'kr djuk A
 - i;ktuj Jkrk ,o InHk d vudy mi;Dr 'kyh] i;fDr dk i;kx
 - rF; ,o er d chp vrj djuk
 - Hkk''kk i;kx ij fMli.kh djuk rFkk iek.k d lkFk ifjr djuk
 - Hkk''kk vkj lLdfr d chp lc/ Lohdkj djuk
 - ipkj vkj foKkiu e i;Dr Hkk''kk e idV HkkokukRed ,o LokFkijd vfhkij.k dh igpku rFkk pukrh nuk A

xM 12



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g fd tc vè;rk

- Jo.k dk'ky in'ku rFkk ekf[kd dk'ky dh iokgi.k iLrfr dj ldxk %
 - ifjfpr okd dk'ky fo/kvk t l i'ukydj] fojke] rFkk vkofRr dk i;kx _
 - rku (tone) Lojkhkx nf''V&lid] enk] vx&fo{ki dk lgh i;kx rFkk mi;Dr iR;Rrj _
 - fcuk vFkhkx d 'kCnk dk lgh mPpkj.k _
 - lu g, y[k] Hkk''k.k vkfn d ukVl ydj] pd fyLV cukdj] vkj lkj'k'k vFkok @ ;k ekf[kd :lk l e[;Hkko vkj lgh;d Hkko dk ngjuk rFkk ck/u dk inf'kr djuk _
 - leh{kkRed <x l luuk vkj fhkuu&fhkuu i'uk d Li''Vhdj.k d fy, lh/ mRrj nuk A
- ekf[kd fLFkr;k e Hkk''kk i;kx dh leh{kkRed vfhkRk inf'kr dj ldxk %
 - i;ktuj Jkrk ,o InHk d vu:lk mi;Dr 'kyh ,o i;fDr dk i;kx _
 - rF; ,o /kj.kk (opinion) d chp vrj djuk _
 - Hkk''kk 0;ogkj vkj vuij.k (motivtion) ij lkf; d lkFk fMli.kh djuk _
 - Hkk''kk vkj lLdfr d chp lc/ dh igpku djuk _
 - lkpkj ,o foKkiu e Hkk''kk d gj&iQj l HkkokukRed iHkko dh igpku o ml pukrh nuk A



vf/xe ifj.kke 2

Iuuk vkj ckyuk

vè;rk db idkj d i;ktuk] Jkrkvk rFkk InHkk e Iuu
vkj ckyu dh ;kX;rk j[kxk A



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk

- vud iBu ,o n';koykdu dh ;fDr;k dk ck/u rFkk mudh
ljkguk nokjk inf'kr dj ldxk %
 - cgr vklku fo"kk; ij l'jy i'ukRrj _
 - ifjfpr ikB d 'kh"kd] Hkfedk] igyk vuPNn] vuPNn d
vkjHk d dN okD;k dk lgh rkj ij lk<dj lpuk ikflr
 - ifjfpr ikBk dh xgjh Nku&chu dj lpuk fo"kk" dh ikflr
 - fn; x; dR;d (tk) ,o i;ktu dk è;ku e j[kdj
iokgi.k okpu _
 - igy l le>k; x; ikB d e[; Hkko dk fcnvk d :lk e
l{ki.k _
 - 0;kdj.k dk Kku] InHkxr ldr] èofu ,o jx d bfn;kuHko
dk mi;kx dj] vR;r vifjfpr 'kCnk ifjfpr InHk dk
vFk fu"ifrr _
 - InHkko c<ku d fy, (ikB dk) iuiBu] iujkoykdu rFkk
l'kk/u A
- fyf[kr n'; vkj J0;&n'; ikBk d vFk dk Li"V dj
ldxk %
 - ifjfpr ikBk e lpuk rFkk foLrr fooj.k [kk tuk _
 - okd pkr; ,o vkydkfjd ;fDr;k t l :id] irhd miek
,o 0;frjd rFkk o d l vFk dk iHkkfor djr g bldk
l/ku _
 - y[kd d o Lo; d fu"d"kk dh ryuk _
- pu g, l ifjfpr j[kfp=kk oky ikB dk vFk le>kuk _
- ifjfpr ikBk dk o;fDr d iR;Rrj nuk vkjHk djuk A

xM 11



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- ck/u rFkk vkLoknu (pprecision) d fy, vud iBu ,o n';koykdu dh ;fDr;k inf'kr dj ldxk %
 - iodFku d fy, i'u iNuk _
 - ifjfpr ikBk l lpuk d fy,] 'kh''kdk dk lk<dj] Hkfedk;] iFke vuPNn vkj vuPNn d vkjfhkd okD;k ij fogxe nf''V Mkyuk _
 - db ifjfpr ikBk dh lpuk fo'k''k d fy, Nkuchu djuk _
 - i;ktu vFkok dR;d (tk) d vulkj iokg l lk<uk _
 - ifjfpr ikBk d ie[k Hkkok dk l{ki e okD;k e fonvk e fy[kuk _
 - 0;kdj.k dk Kku] InHkxr ldr] èofu] jx] fMtkbu rFkk bfn;kuHkok dk i;kx djr g, ifjfpr ikBk e vifjfpr 'kCnk vkj @ ;k fock dk ifjfpr InHkk e vFk fudkyuk _
 - InHkko c<ku d fy, (ikB dk) iuiBu] iujkoykdu rFkk l'kk/u djuk A
- db idkj d fyf[kr] n'; vkj J0;&n'; ikBk dk vFk ldxk %
 - ikBk e lpuk rFkk fooj.k [kk tuk _
 - y[kd @ vk[;krk d ik=kk dk nf''Vdk.k le>kuk rFkk lk{; d rkj ij ikB l lkexh mn/r djuk _
 - okd dk'ky ;Dr rFkk vydkfjd ;fDr;k t l jQid] irhd miek vkj 0;frjd le>kuk] rFkk ; vFk dk dl iHkkfor djr g _
 - y[kd d fu''d''k d lFk Lo; d fu''d''k dh ryuk djuk vkj le>kuk _
 - ikBk dk o;fDrd iR;Rrj nuk A

xM 12



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- ck/u o vkLoknu d fy, iBu rFkk n';koykdu (vieing) dh db idkj dh ;fDr;k dk in'ku dj ldxk %
 - iodFku d fy, i'u iNuk _
 - ikBk dk fogxkoykdu dj lpuk d fy,] Hkfedk] igyk vuPNn] vuPNn d vkjfhkd okD; i<uk _
 - db idkj d ikBk dk lpuk fo'k''k d fy, xgjb l lk<uk _
 - i;ktu ,o dR;dk d vulkj iokg l okpu _
 - okD;k rFkk vuPNnk dk lkj'k fonØe e j[kuk _
 - 0;kdj.k dk Kku] InHkxr ldr] èofu] jx] fMtkbu rFkk bfn;kuHkok dk i;kx djr g, ifjfpr InHkk l vifjfpr 'kCnk vkj @ ;k fock l vFk fu''iRr _
 - InHkko c<ku d fy, (ikB dk) iuiBu] iujkoykdu rFkk l'kk/u A
- db idkj d fyf[kr] n'; vkj n';&J0; ikB dk vFk Li''V dj ldxk %
 - ikBk e lpuk o fooj.k dh [kk t _
 - y[kd o vk[;krk d ik=kk dk nf''Vdk.k le>kuk rFkk ikB l bld leFku e lk{; n lduk _
 - okd dk'ky vkj vydkfjd ;fDr;k t l :id] irhd] miek] vkj 0;frjd dl vFk dk iHkkfor djr g (bl) Li''V djuk _
 - y[kd d fu''d''k rFkk Lo; d fu''d''k dh ryuk dj Li''V djuk _
 - vud idkj d j[kkfp=k ikBk dh 0;k[;k djuk _
 - ikB d o;fDrd iR;Rrj n lduk rFkk ifjr djuk A

xM 10



vf/xe ifj.kke 2

iBu ,o n';koykdu

vè;rk vud idkj d ikBk dk lk< ldxk] ,o n[k ldxk
rFkk fo'y"kk.k dj mudk eY;kdu dj ldxk



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk

- ;g igpkuuk fd fd l idkj Hkk"kk vkj fcEc ikB e eY;k rFkk vfhkofrr;k dk vdkj nr g rFkk ifrfcfr djr g A
 - ;g Lohdkj djuk fd ikB e lkekftd lKldfrd @ jktufrd eY; rFkk vfhkofrr;k o vlFkk fufgr gkrh g] t l fd fyx] 'kfDr&lc/ ekuokf/dkj vkj lk;koj.k lc/h enn] vfhkofrr;k d :lk e _
 - ifjfr ikBk e Hkkok rFkk dF; (theme) dh igpku A
- ikB d ie[k y{k.kk dh igpku rFkk Li"V djuk fd o fd l rjg vFk (fu"ifr) e lgk;d gkr g (bu y{k.kk dh ,dkfrd :lk l 0;k[k;k dHkh ugh gkuh pkfg,)A
 - * l0;ogkjRed (trnctionl) rFkk l tukRed ikB A
 - ifjfr ikBk t l (ludj) dgkuh ngjkuk] fooj.k] o.ku rFkk Li"Vhdj.k e ikB dk i;k]tu] Hkk"kk dh ljpuk rFkk Hkkf"kd i;kx igpku ldxk A
 - * lkfgfr;d ikB % dFkkoLr] midFkkoLr ,o ik=k dk fujQik (trce) _
 - ln"r rFkk dF; fujQi.k _
 - i"B Hkfe rFkk ifjik'o (et t ing) fu: i.k _
 - 'kcn&p;u] fcEc&fo/ku] èofu&;fDr;k] l jy dforkvk vFkok xhrk e _
 - Lohdkj djuk fd rd] rky] rFkk fojke] vFk dk iHkfor djr g _
 - Okkrkyki vkj vfhku; (ction) lk;kx dh l Hkkouk dh [kk t _
 - * n';] J0; vkj cgehfM;k (multimedi) ikB %
 - l Hkkouk [kk tuk vk/kjHkr n';] J0; vkj J0;&n'; rduhd t l jxk dk i;kx] mi"kh"kd] (cption) l xhr èofu] idk"o o dej dh rduhd A

xM 11



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- igpku ldxk fd fd l idkj Hkk''kk vkj fcc ikBk e eY;k vkj vfHkofRr;k dk ifrfcfr djr g rFkk vkdkj nr g A
 - Li''V djuk fd l idkj ikB e lkeftd lLdfrd@ jktufrd eY; rFkk vfHkofRr;k o vLFkk fufgr gkrh g t l fd fyx] 'kfDr&lc/ ekuof/dkj vkj lk;k koj.k lc/h enn] vfHkofRr;k d :lk e _
 - Hkkok rFkk dF; dk Li''V djuk A
- lkkB d e[; vfHky{k.kk dh [kk t rFkk o fd l idkj vFk fu''ifr e ;kx nr g bldk Li''Vhdj.k (bu vfHky{k.kk dh ,dkfrd :lk l dHkh 0;k[;k ugh gkuh pkfg,) dj ldxk %
 - * l0;ogkjRed rFkk l tukREk ikB %
 - fjikV] iudFku (retelling) o.ku] fooj.k] rFkk Li''Vhdj.k t l ikBk e Hkk''kk dh ljpuk] i;ktu dh igpku dj ldxk %
 - * l tukRed ikB % dFkkoLr] midFkkoLr rFkk ik=kk d fodkl dk fooj.k _
 - In''k rFkk dF; dk fujQi.k rFkk mudk li.k ikB d lFk lc/ [kk tuk _
 - Li''V dj ldxk fd fd l idkj i''B Hkfe rFkk ifjik'o (etting) ik=kk rFkk dF; (theme) l tMr g _
 - 'kCn&p;u] foc rFkk èofu ;fDr;k dh [kk t _
 - Lohdkjuk fd ik l (rd) y; rFkk fojke vFk dk iHkkfor djr g A
 - Lokn vkj vfHku; (ction) dk i;kx A
- * n';] J0; vkj efYVehfM;k ikB %
 - vk/kjHkr n';] J0; vkj J0;&n'; rduhd t l jx dk i;kx] mi''kh''kd] l xhr èofu] idk'k dejk Vduhd dk Li''V djuk A

xM 12



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- igpku ldxk fd fd l idkj Hkk''kk vkj foc ikB e eY;k rFkk vfHkofRr;k dk ifrfcfr djr g %
 - Li''V djuk fd fd l idkj lkeftd lLdfrd @ jktufrd eY; vfHkofRr;k o voLFkk] fyx] ox] 'kfDr lc/ ekuof/dkj] i;kj.k d ennk dk iHkkfor djuk _
 - Hkkok rFkk dF; dk Li''V dkjuk _
- lkkB d ie[k y{k.kk dk [kk t dj crk ldxk fd o vFk (fu''ifr) e d l ;kxnu djr g (bu vfHky{k.kk ij dHkh ,dkfrd :lk l ppk ugh gkrh)
 - * l0;ogkjRed rFkk l tukRed ikB %
 - fjikV] iudFku] o.ku] fooj.k rFkk Li''Vhdj.k t l ikBk dh igpku dj mud i;ktu] ljpuk rFkk Hkk''kk i;kx dh 0;k[;k djuk A
 - * l kfgR;d ikB % dFkkoLr] midFkkoLr rFkk ik=kk d fodkl dh 0;k[;k _
 - In''k rFkk dF; dk fujQi.k rFkk li.k ikB e mldk egRo crkuk _
 - ;g crkuk fd fd l idkj i''BHkfe rFkk ifjik'o ik=kk rFkk dF; l fd l idkj tMr g _
 - 'kCn&p;u] foEco/ku rFkk èofu ;fDr;k dk fujQi.k _
 - ik l] y; rFkk fojke fd l idkj vFk dk iHkkfor djr g bldh 0;k[;k _
 - lokn rFkk vfHku; d i;kx dh 0;k[;k A
- * n';] J0; rFkk cgehfM;k ikB %
 - vk/kjHkr n';] J0; rFkk J0;&n'; rduhd t l jx] mi''kh''kd] l xhr èofu] idk'k rFkk dejk rduhd dk i;kx A

xM 10



vf/xe ifj.kke 3

y[ku ,o iLrfr

vè;rk db ifjikfV;k (dUoU"kuI) rFkk ik:ik (formt) dk mi;kx djr g,) db i;ktuk rFkk Jkrk idkj d fy, fof/ InHkk e y[ku e rFkk iLrfr dju e l{ke g A



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk (fuEufyf[kr) dju e l{ke g

- fo"k" i;ktu] Jkrk ,o InHk d fy, fy[ku e ;ktuk dk'ky dk in'ku djr g
 - dN ifjfpr dR;dk dh vko';drk dk fu:i.k _
 - yf{kr Jkrk] fof"k"V i;ktu tI fu:i.k] lfr djuk] o.ku djuk dh igpku djuk _
 - ikBk d idkj o igpku] ftudh jpuk djuh g] tI lpukijd] ltukRed] lO;ogkjRed ,o cgekè;eh (multimedi) _
 - ifjfpr ikB dk fu/kj.k ikBk dh mi;Dr 'kyh vkj ik:i (formt) dk vui;kx (pplication) _
 - ifjfpr lkrk l 'kk/&'kh"kd] (fo"k;) ij 'kk/ djuk rFkk ('kk/) ifj.kke dk y[kcn/ djuk _
 - ifjfpr lkrk l lxrIpuk dk LFkku [kk tuk] (ml rd) igpuk] puuk] O;ofLFkr djuk rFkk ml ledfyr djuk _
 - efLr"d ekufp=k] fp=k] e[; 'kCnk dh lph] iokg pkV vkfn rduhd fodflr dj fopkjk dk O;ofLFkr djuk _
 - dn n'; ,o fMtkbu rRok dk mi;Dr jhfr l mi;kx djuk A
- igy elknk (MkYV) d y[ku dh ;fDr;k ,o rduhd dk mi;kx inf'kr djuk A
 - fu;ktu ifØ;k d e[; fopkj rFkk lgk;d fopkjk dk i;kx djuk _
 - mi;Dr vydKfjd Hkk"kk] 'kCn] o.ku] jx] dk;nku (placement) ,o èofu dh igpku rFkk i;kx djuk _
 - okD; idkj] fHkUu&fHkUu yckb rFkk ljpuk d okD;k dk i;kx djuk _
 - vuPNn ifjikVh] e okD;'kh"kk] Hkfedk] milgkj vkfn dk i;kx djr g, l lfr dk l/kjuk A
 - l lfr dk l/kju d fy, dN ;kt dk] loukek rFkk fØ;kfo"k"kk dk i;kx djuk A

xM 11



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- y[ku dk'ky dk in'ku dj ldrk g% fo'k" k i ;ktu] Jkrk ,o lnHk d fy,
 - db idkj d ifjfr dR;dk (tk) dh ekx dk Li"V djuk _
 - yf{kr Jkrkvk dh igpku djuk rFkk fo'k" k i ;ktu d fy, t l fd vk[;ku lukuk] Li"Vhdj.k nuk] lfr djuk rFkk o.ku djuk _
 - ikB idkj dh igpku djuk ftudh jpuk djuh g t l dYiuk ijd] lpukij] ltukRed] lO;ogkij] rFkk cgekè;eh _
 - ikBk dh mfr 'kyh o ik : i fu/kj.k o vui;kx _
 - vud idkj d ifjfr lkrk rFkk vfHky[kk l vul/ku djuk rFkk ifj.kkek dk vfHky[kcn/ djuk _
 - vud ifjfr lkrk l lxr&lpuk dk [kk tuk] ml rd igpuk] O;ofLFkr rFkk lekdfyr djuk _
 - eflRk" d ekufp=k] fp=k e[; 'kCnk dh lph] YykpV vkfn nokjk fopkj fodflr rFkk O;ofLFkr djuk _
 - n'; rFkk fMtkbu rRok dk mi;Dr jhfr l lk;kx djuk A
- y[ku d iFke ikjQi d jpuk dk'ky rFkk rduhd dk in'ku djuk
 - fu;ktu ifØ;k l e[; rFkk lgk;d fopkj dk mi;kx djuk _
 - mi;Dr vydkfjd Hkk"kk] 'kCn] o.ku] jx] dk;nku rFkk èofu dh igpku rFkk mi;kx @ i;kx djuk _
 - db idkj d vyx&vyx yckb o lpuk d okD;k dk mi;kx djuk @ i;kx djuk _
 - lxfrc<ku d fy, vuPNn ifjikVh t l 'kh"kd okD;] Hkfedk rFkk milgkj dk i;kx djuk A
 - l lfr c<ku d fy, ;kt dk] loukek rFkk fØ;kfo'k" k. kk dk i;kx

xM 12



eY;kdu ekud

ge tkur g tc vè;rk %

- fo'k" k i ;ktu] Jkrk o lnHk d fy,] fy[ku dk fu;ktu dk'ky inf'kr dj ldrk g %
 - pu g, dR;dk dh ekx @ vko';drkvk dk Li"Vhdj.k djuk _
 - vk[;ku lukuk] Li"Vhdj.k] lfr djuk] o.ku djuk] rFkk dk;lk/ku cmnipation vkfn fo'k" k i ;ktu d fy, Jkrk dk fu/kj.k djuk _
 - dYiuki/ku] lpukij] ltukRed] lO;ogkjRed] cgekè;eh (multi medi) ikB idkj l mRikn; ikB dh igpku djuk _
 - ikBk dk ik : i o mi;Dr 'kyh] iHkkodkj <x l fuf'pr djuk A
 - vud lkrk vfHky[kk l fo'k;k ij vul/ku djuk _
 - vud lkrk l lxr lpuk dk <<uk] ml rd igpuk] puuk] O;ofLFkr djuk] lefdr djuk _
 - eflR" d&ekufp=k] fp=k e[; 'kCnk dh lph] YykpV vkfn dh rduhd nokjk fopkj dk fodflr djuk rFkk O;ofLFkr djuk _
 - vud idkj d n'; ,o fMtkbu rRok dk mi;Dr rkj ij i;kx djuk A
- jpuk d igy elkn e y[ku d dk'ky dh uhfr rFkk rduhd dk in'ku %
 - fu;ktu ifØ;k e e[; o lgk;d fopkj dk iHkko'kkyh <x l mi;kx djuk _
 - mi;Dr vydkfjd Hkk"kk] 'kCn] o.ku] jx] dk;nku (placement) rFkk èofu dh igpku rFkk i;kx _
 - okD; idkj rFkk fhku&fhku yckb rFkk lpuk oky okD;k dk i;kx _
 - vuPNn e rd lxfrc<ku d fy,] vuPNn ifjiVh dk vulj.k dj 'kh"kd okD;] Hkfedk rFkk milgkj dk mi;kx djuk _
 - l lfr c<ku d fy, ;kt dk] loukek rFkk fØ;k&fo'k" k. kk dk i;kx djuk A



vf/xe ifj.kke 3

y[ku ,o iLrfr

vè;rk db ifjikfV;k (dUoU"kuI) rFkk ik:ik (formt) dk mi;kx djr g,) db i;k tuk rFkk Jkrk idkjk d fy, fofo/ lnhkk e y[ku e rFkk iLrfr dju e l{ke g A



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk (fuEufyf[kr) dju e l{ke g ॥

- nIjk d vfHker ij fopkj dj Lo; dh jpuk ij foe'k djuk rFkk ml nckjk fy[kdj vfre elknk r;kj djuk A
 - viuh o nIjk dh jpukvk ij fopkj&foe'k dju d ekin.Mk d fu/kj.k dk i;kx _
 - lo&leko'kh ljpuk e lxfr ,o lIfDr e l/kj
 - fopkj djuk fd D;k dF;] 'kyh] vkj iHkko] i;k tu] Jkrk rFkk lnhk d mi;Dr g _
 - viu nf"Vdk.k ij fVd jgu d ekey e dN lonu'khyrk dk gkuk _
 - 'kCn&p;u] okD; vkj vuPNn ljpuk e ifj"dkj] idV xyfr;k rFkk vkØed Hkk"kk dk feVk nuk _
 - ekuokf/dkjk] lkekft d&lLdfrd] lk;koj.kh; rFkk ufrd fo"k;k ij lon'khyrk e onf/ fn[kykuk _
 - i iQ jhfMx vkj l iknu dj vfre elknk r;kj djuk
 - mi;Dr iLrfr] 'kyh] dk è;ku e j[kr g,) vfre mRikn finl drft iLrr djuk t l
 - l iQkb l iLrr ikB ;k vR;Ur vkd"kd jxhu ikLVj A

xM 11



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk ½

- nIjk dh /kj.kk d ifji{; e viuh dfr ij iufopkj @ euu djuk] mle l'kk/u dj vfre iLrfr A
 - viuh o nIjk dh jpukvk ij fopkj dju d fy, fu/kfjr ekinMk dk i;kx djuk _
 - lxfr ,o lIfDr nokjk loleko'kh (overll) ljpuk e l/kj djuk _
 - fopkj djuk fd D;k fo''k;oLr 'kyh] ,o iHkko] i;k tu] Jkrk ,o lnhk d mi;Dr g vudy g _
 - viu nf''Vdk.k dk cuk; j[kuk] c<r fo'okl d lFk _
- 'kCn p;u] okD; ,o vuPNn ljpuk e ifj''dkj] idV nk''kk dk l/kj ,o vkØed Hkk''kk dk lelr djuk _
- ekuokf/dkj] lkeftd lLdfrd] lk;koj.kh; ,o ufrd ennk ij lonu'khyrk fn[kykuk _
- iiQ jhfMx vkj liknu d ckn vfre elknk r;kj djuk _
- mi;Dr iLrfr&'kyh] t l LkPNrkiod iLrr fd;k x;k ikB vFkok vkd''kd jxhu iKLvj dk è;ku e j[kdj vfre dfr iLrr djuk A

xM 12



eY;kdu ekud

ge tkur g tc vè;rk ½

- nIjk d er @ /kj.kk ij fopkj djr g, viuh Lo; dh jpuk e l/kj ,o mldh iLrfr ½
 - viuh rFkk nIjk dh jpuk ij fopkj dju d fy, fu/kfjr ekinMk dk mi;kx _
 - loleko'kh (overll) ljpuk dh (rd) lxfr ,o lIfDr e l/kj A
 - ;g fopkj djuk fd D;k dF;] 'kyh ,o i;fDr] i;k tu] Jkrk ,o lnhk dh nf''V l mi;Dr g _
 - viu nf''Vdk.k dk n{krkiod i''V djuk _
- 'kCn&p;u] okD; vkj vuPNn ljpuk dk ifj''dr djr jguk rFkk idV v''kfl;k rFkk vkØed Hkk''kk dk lelr djuk _
- ekuokf/dkj] lkeftd lLdfrd] lk;koj.kh; ,o ufrd ennk d ifr lonu'khyrk fn[kykuk _
- iiQ jhfMx rFkk liknu d ckn vfre elknk r;kj djuk _
- LkPNrkiod iLrr ikB vFkok jxhu vkd''kd iKLvj t l l kexh dh mi;Dr 'kyh e vfre iLrfr djuk A

xM 10



vf/xe ifj.kke 4

Hkk"kk

vè;rk mi;Dr jhfr l rFkk iHkko'kkyh <x l Hkk"kk ljpukvk
dk mi;kx dj ldxk



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

■ 'kCnk d vFk dh igpku o 0;k[;k dj ldxk rFkk fofHkUu
ifjfr ikBk e mi;Dr lnHkki e lgh i;kx dj ldxk %

- vke ipfyr 'kCnk dh oruh dk lgh i;kx _
- viuh 0;fDrxr oruh&lph j[kxk _
- pu g, 'kCnk d lgh lf{klr :lk (bbrivition)
- 'kCnk d vFk&[kk tu d fy, dk'kk rFkk fFklkl dk
mi;kx _
- lKkvk d y?krkokph fyx] opu vkfn [kk tuk _

- fo'k"kk rFkk fØ;k fo'k"kk d ryukokph rFkk vfr'k; dkfV
: i [kk tuk _
- feJ'kCn (/kr d lFk iR;; vFkok mi lx yxkdj cu) rFkk
lek l 'kCnk dk i;kx djuk _

- cgvFkh] leèofu] leukeh] lekukFkh] foijhrkFkh] inc/ d
fy, ,d'kCn] dk i;kx _
- 0;tuk dk lgh <x l tkMuk _
- fyf[kr o ekf[kd Hkk"kk e 0;tu xPNk dk lgh i;kx A

- "fcn** t l ldrk d ifr vfHkKrk A

■ ljpuk dh nf"V l nk"vjfgr vFoku rFkk idk;kRed okD;k dk
i;kx _

- dky vkj ofRr dk 0;Dr djr g, fØ;k rFkk lgk;d fØ;k
: ik dk lgh i;kx _
- fu"krRed : ik d i;kx dk [kk tuk _
- dRrk] de vkj fo/; dk mRrjRrj lgh i;kx _
- lgh 'kCn Øe dh [kk t _
- ljj okD;k dk lgh i;kx rFkk l;Dr ,o feJ okD;k e
mioD;] inc/] louke ,o ;k tdk dh jpuk dh [kk t dk
vkjHk _
- okD; idkj dh igpku ,o jpuk&vkjHk t l fun'kd]
i'uokpd vkn'kokpd rFkk vun'kkRed _
- c<r vkrRe fo'ok l d lFk dr&okP; ,o deokP; dk i;kx
_

- iR;{k ,o viR;{k dFku d fHkUu&fHkUu i;kx [kk tuk _
- okD;k e vfUofr dk mRrjRrj lgh vH;k l _

xM 11



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- 'kCnk dh igpku mud vFk dk Li"V dj yrk g vkj db idkj d ikBk e mudk i;kx djrk g %

- vkerkj ij i;Dr 'kCnk dh oruh dk lgh i;kx _
- 0;fDrxr oruh lph j[kuk _
- vke ipfyr lf{kflr;k dk lgh i;kx djuk _
- 'kCndk'kk o fFk l k j l e 'kCnk dk vFk [kk tuk _
- lKkvk d y?krkokph fyx] opu vkfn dk vf/d lVhd i;kx _
- fo'y"kk rFkk fØ;k fo'k"kk d ryukokpd rFkk vfr'k;okph : ik dk vf/d lgh i;kx _
- feJ 'kCn @ /kr d lFk iR; ; rFkk milx yxkdj cu rFkk lek l (l;Dr 'kCn) dk vf/d lVhd i;kx _
- cgvFkh] leèofu] leukeh] lekukFkh] foijhrkFkh rFkk inc/ d fy, ,d 'kCn d i;kx e of% _
- 0; tuk dk 'k% : lk l feykuk _
- 0; tu xPNk dk fyf[kr vkj ekf[kd Hkk"kk e lVhd i;kx _
- ^fnc** t l ldrk d ifr vfHkKrk A

- ljpuk dh nf"V l nk"kjfgr okD;k dk vFki.k rFkk idk;kRed jhfr l i;kx %

- dky vkj ofRr dk 0;Dr djr g, fØ;k : ik ,o l g ;d fØ;k dk ifjfr lnhkk e vf/d lVhd i;kx _
- fu"kk/kRed : ik dk vf/d lVhd i;kx _
- drk de fo/; dk vf/d lVhd i;kx _
- 'kCn Øe dk Øekxr vf/d lVhd i;kx _
- l j y okD;k dk lgh i;kx rFkk miokD;k] inc/k] loukek rFkk ;ktdk dk i;kx djr g, Lohdk; l;Dr ,o feJokD; jpuK _
- okD; idkj dh igpku] fun'kd] i'uokpd] vkn'kokpd ,o vun'kkRed _
- mi;Dr i;k tu d fy, drokP; ,o deokP; dk lfØ; i;kx _
- iR;{k rFk viR;{k dFku dk 'kn/ @ lgh i;kx _
- (okD;k e) vfUofr dk Øekxr 'kn/ i;kx _

xM 12



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- db idkj d ikBk e 'kCnk d vFk dk igpkurk g rFkk mUg Li"V dj ldrk g vkj lgh <x mUg&i;kx dj ldrk g %

- vke ipfyr 'kCnk dh 'k% oruh fy[k ldrk g _
- viuh 0;fDrxr oruh lph j[krk g _
- vke lf{kflr;k dk 'kn/ i;kx dj ldrk g _
- vFk le>u d fy, 'kCndk'kk o fFk l k j l dk i;kx dj ldrk g _
- fyx] opu rFkk y?krkokph lKkvk dk lgh i;kx dj ldrk g _
- fo'k"kk vkj fØ;k fo'k"kk d ryukokph ,o vfr'k; : ik dk lgh i;kx dj ldrk g _
- Øekxr : lk l feJ 'kCn (io iR; ; vkj /kr vkj @ ;k milx) rFkk l;Dr 'kCn (lek l) dk lgh i;kx dj ldrk g _
- cgvFkh] leèofu] leukeh] foijhrkFkh rFkk ,d inc/ d fy, ,d 'kCn dk i;kx dj ldrk g _
- 0; tuk dk lgh ey dj i;kx dj ldrk g _
- fyf[kr vkj ekf[kd Hkk"kk d 0; tu xPNk dk lVhd i;kx dj ldrk g _
- ^fnc* t l ldrk dk vFk xg.k dj ldrk g A

- ljpuk dh nf"V l nk"kk jfgr okD;k dk vFki.k ,o idk;kRed jhfr l i;kx %

- fofHkUu lnhkk e dky ,o ofRr 0;Dr dju oky fØ;k : ik dk lVhd i;kx _
- fu"kk/kRed : ik dk lgh i;kx _
- drk de vkj fo/; dk lgh i;kx _
- 'kCnØe dk lgh i;kx _
- l j y okD;k dk lgh i;kx rFkk mikokD;] inc/] louke rFkk ;ktdk dk i;kx djr g, Lohdk; feJ o l;Dr okD; dh jpuk djuk]
- fofHkUu okD; idkj dh igpku] t l] fun'kd] i'uokpd] vkn'kokpd rFkk vun'k rFkk mudk i;kx]
- mi;Dr i;k tu d fy,] dr&okP; ,o deokP; dk i;kx rFkk tkuuk fd okP; ifjoru l dl vFk ifjoru gk ldrk g _



vf/xe ifj.kke 4

Hkk"kk

vè;rk mi;Dr jhfr l rFkk iHkko'kkyh <x l Hkk"kk ljpukvk
dk mi;kx dj ldxk



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- vFkLi"Vrk] 0;kdjf.kd lc/ rFkk cyk?kkr d fy, vf/drj
fojke fpguk dk lgh i;kx _
- fu/kjdk rFkk ioiR;;k dk o%eku 'k% @ lgh i;kx _
- ijQ"kokpd] LoRookpd (poeive) lc/okph rFkk
i'uokpd loukek dh igpku _
- vydkfjd Hkk"kk] egkojk] egkoj ;Dr vfHkO;fDr;k
rFkk dgkork d i;kx dk [kk tuk _
- y{; Hkk"kk l xgHkk"kk e rFkk xgHkk"kk l Yk{; Hkk"kk
e NkV okD;k dk vuokn&vH;k l _
- lKk d lKf l jy ,o l;Dr ijiR;;k dk i;kx _
- Lojkr ,o 0; tukr 'kCnk dh : ikoyh cukuk _
- lHkh idkj dh mfDr;k e uke: ik dk i;kx]
- ('kCnk d lKf) dkjd fpguk dk lgh i;kx A

■ Hkk"kk dh leh{kkRed @ vkykpukRed vfHkKrk fodl r
(djuk)

- fofHkUu yk{kf.kd vFkk oky 'kCnk dh [kk t _
- ikB e ln'k] eY; vkj vfHkofRr;k fd l idkj oDrk
@ Jkrk @ ikBd @ n'; voykdudrk dh fLFkr
ifrfofcr gkrh g bldk [kk tuk _
- idV HkkoukRed] vujk/d rFkk dk;l/d Hkk"kk dh
Nkuchu djd lonuk 'kU; Hkk"kk d i;kx dk pukrh
nuk A

xM 11



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- vFk dh Li"Vrk] 0;kdjf.kd lc/] cyk?kkr nuk t l fofHkUu i;k tuk d fy, fojke fpguk dk 'kn/ i;kx _
- fu/kjdk rFkk ioiR;;k dk 'kn/ i;kx _
- vydkfjd Hkk"kk] egkojk] egkojnkj vfHk0;fDr;k rFkk dgkork dk mi;Dr i;kx _
- y{; Hkk"kk l xgHkk"kk rFkk xgHkk"kk l y{; Hkk"kk e okD;k dk vuokn vH;k l _
- lKk d lKfK lJy rFkk l;Dr ij&iR;;k dk i;kx _
- Lojkr ,o 0; tukr 'kCnk dh : ikoyh cukuk _
- lKk dh fofHkDr;k dk i;kx
- 'kCnk d lKfK lgh @ 'kn/ dkjd fpguk dk i;kx A

■ Hkk"kk e leh{kkRed vfHkKrk fodflr djuk %

- 'kCnk d fofHkUu yk{kf.kd vFkk dk le>uk vkj mudk i;kx _
- ikBk e oDrk @ ikBd @ n';koykdudrk dh fLFkfr dk ifrfofEcr dju okyh iPNuUk lpuvk] eY;k] vfHkofRr;k dk [kk tuk _
- HkkoukRed] vujk/d rFkk pkr; ;Dr Hkk"kk dh igpku djuk rFkk vlonu"ky Hkk"kk dk pukrh nuk A

xM 12



eY;kdu ekud

ge ;g tkur g tc vè;rk %

- iR;{k ,o ijk{k dFku dk vHkhfir iHkko d fy, lgh i;kx _
- (okD;k&e) vfUofr dk lgh i;kx _
- db idkj d i;k tuk d fy, t l vFk dh Li"Vrk] 0;kdjf.kd lc/] rFkk cy nu d fy,] fojke fpguk dk i;kx _
- fu/kjdk rFkk io iR;;k dk lgh i;kx _
- ijQ"kokpd] lc/okpd] Lolc/d (poeive) rFkk i'uokpd] loukek dk lgh i;kx _
- egkoj] egkojnkj vfHk0;fDr] dgkor t l h vydkfjd Hkk"kk dk lgh i;kx _
- y{; Hkk"kk l xgHkk"kk e rFkk xgHkk"kk l Yk{;Hkk"kk e NkV vuPNnk dk vuokn _
- lKk d lKfK lJy rFkk l;Dr ioiR;;k dk i;kx djuk _
- Lojkr ,o 0; tukr 'kCnk dh : ikoyh cukuk _
- lHkh idkj dh mfDr;k e ueh: ik dk lgh i;kx _
- dkjd fpguk dk lgh i;kx A

■ leh{kkRed Hkk"kk;h vfHkKrk dk fodl %

- 'kCnk d fHkUu&fHkUu yk{kf.kd vFk Li"V djuk _
- ikBk e] oDrk @ ikBd @ n';koykdudrk dh fLFkfr dk ifrfofEcr dju okyh iPNuUk lpuvk] eY;k] vfHkofRr;k dk [kk tuk _
- HkkoukRed vujk/d pkrjh;Dr rFkk lonukghu Hkk"kk d njkxg dk igpkuu rFkk pukrh nuk A



eY;kdu ekud ikflr d fy, fo"k;oLr rFkk lnhk

bl vuHkkx e eY;kdu ekud ikflr e lgk;rk d fy, fo"k; oLr rFkk lnhk fn;k x;k g A bl fo"k; oLr dk bl idkj fØ;kfUor djuk g ft l l vè;rkvk dk vf/xe ifj.kke ikflr e lgk;rk fey A fo"k;oLr dk vf/xe ifj.kke ikflr e lgk;d gkuk pkfg, (fo"k;oLr Lo; e y{; ugh g A bfxr lnhk fo"k;oLr dk lFkfr;k e fufo"V djk] tk vè;rk d fy, vFkoku g] vkj mld fy, vf/xe e lgk;rk djr g A vè;kid dk LFkkuh; lnhk l ifjpr gkuk pkfg, tk fd vè;rkvk d vuHko tMk gk] vko';d ugh og , l gh gk t l k ;gk fn[kk;k x;k g A fo"k;oLr o lnhk tc eY;kdu ekud ikflr d lFk feyk fn; tkr g rk o vf/xe dk;Øe d fy, <kpk inku djr g ^vf/xe dk;Øe fn'kkfun'k* bl lnhk e vf/d fooj.k nrk g A

Hkk"kk&f'k{k.k d fy, ikB dk i;kx

Tkc Hkk"kk fo"k; fooj.k e ^ikB* 'kCn dk O;ogkj gkrk g rk mldk O;kid vFk gkrk g] ft le ekf[kd] fyf[kr] n';] J0;] J0;&n';] rFkk cgekè;e lfeefyr g] leLr Hkk"kk f'k{k.k e ikB dk vkjfhkd fcn cukuk pkfg, vkj bl ifØ;k e dN nlj idkj d ikBk dh jpuk Hkh gkxh A xM 10 l xM 12 rd d ikB fuek.k e tfVyrk c<rh tkrh g vkj mld lFk ^l x r eY;kdu ekud* e ixfr utj tkrh g A leLr Hkk"kk f'k{k.k ikB pkg l j y gk ;k dfBuJ Hkk"kk (vf/xe) e ixfr dk vk/kj (cur) g A

vr" l i" k.k ijd lefdr Hkk"kk vf/xe rFkk Hkk"kk f'k{k.k d fy, ikB fo"k; OkLr rFkk lnhk d e[; lkr g A

- leLr idkj d fufer ;k ifBr ikBk l vè;rk dk fuEufyf[kr l mnHkk lu (expoure) gkuk pkfg, %
- len/ ,o mi;Dr lkekftd lKldfrd rFkk ,frgkfld i" BHKfe tk Hkk"kk rFkk viuh fojklr dh le> _
- pukrhi.k ,o ijd dF; ftul eY;k dh leh{kRed le> rFkk egRoi.k lkekftd lKldfrd rFkk ufrd ennk d ifr i" k l k dk Hkko fodflr gkrk g] tk nf{k.k viQh dh vè;rk d fy, l x r g A
- db idkj d nf"Vdk.k _
- db idkj dh ljpuk oky ekf[kd vkj fyf[kr Hkk"kk d ueu tk vè;rk dk lgh vkj mi;Dr Hkk"kk i;kx fodflr dju e lgk;d fln/ gkr g _
- leh{kRed lkp fodflr dju d fy, :f< njkxg rFkk lkekU;hdj.k dk fo'y" k.k _
- vujk/d rFkk dk; l k/d (mnipul t i v e) ;Dr Hkk"kk _
- vrHhkkf"kd vkj vrj Hkkf"kd 'kfdR l c/ _
- mi;Dr ofRr] y; rFkk i;fDr d lFk] Jkrk mnn'; vkj lnhk dh vfHkKrk dk fodkl _
- db idkj d ikBk d] (lkfgfR;d ikB ler)] vfHky{k.k ,o rRo _
- n';] J0; rFkk J0; n'; rRo _
- db idkj dh 'kfy;k rFkk 'kyhxr ;fDr;k ft le db vydkfjd rFkk l tukRed Hkk"kk lfeefyr g A
- ikB vk/kfjr jhfr rFkk l i" k.k vk/kfjr jhfr nkuk ikB d fujrj i;kx ,o mRiknu ij vk/kfjr g A

ikB vk/kfjr jhfr ikB d l dk; d jrk g bldk l/ku d jrh g A ikB vk/kfjr jhfr vè;rk dk l {ke fo'ok l h leh{k d ikBd] leh{k d y[kd] rFkk leh{k d voykdudrk rFkk ikB : ikdudrk cuk nrh g A ble Jo.k] iBu] voykdu rFkk ikB fo'y" k.k rFkk ikBk dk fuek.k d l gkrk g] vkj mudk D;k iHkko iMrk g] 'kkfey g A bl leh{kRed vrfoue; l vè;rk ikB eY;kdu dh {kerk fodflr d jrk g A ikB vk/kfjr jhfr e fo"k" k i;k tu rFkk fo"k" k Jkrkvk d fy, fofHkUu idkj d ikBk dh jpuk Hkh 'kkfey g bl jhfr e ikB dh jpuk d l gkrh g bldh le> l fodflr gkrh g A

li" k.kijdjhr dk vFk g fd vè;rk dk Hkk"kk d vH;kl d fy, Hkk"kk d fujrj lid e jguk pkfg, rFkk lkekftd o
 0;kogkfjd i;k tu d fy, vH;kl d vf/d l vf/d volj feyu pkfg, A Hkk"kk vf/xe LokHkkfod ,o vuki&pkfjd ifØ;k
 gkuh pkfg, vkj ftl d{kk e lgtrk l y tkuk pkfg,) tgg lk{kjrk ikflr d dk"ky iBu@ voykdu rFkk y[ku@iLrfr
 gkrh g vkj vè;rk dkiQh cMh ek=kk e iBu l i<uk lh[kr g rFkk y[ku fy[kuk A

ikB jpuk d l gkrh g &

ikBk dh jpuk fo" k l nHkk e fo" k i;k tu l Jkrkvk dk è;ku e j[kdj dh tkrh g A ikB dh fHkUu&fHkUu dV;k d
 fHkUu&fHkUu idk; gkr g] rFkk o l jpuk] 'kyh] 0;kdj.k] 'kCnkoyh vkj fo" k; oLr dh nf"V l fof" V ijijkvk dk fuokg djrh
 g A bu g fo/k dgr g A vè;rkvk dk bu g le>u dh vko'; drk gkrh g rFkk fofHkUu fo/kvk dh jpuk djuh gkrh g A

ikB jktufrd o l kLdfrd l nHkk dk Hkh ifrfofcr djr g] ftue mudh jpuk gkrh g A bu ikBk e mud y[kdk vFkok
 : ikdudrkvk d l kLdfrd eY;k o jktufrd nf"Vdk.k 0; Dr dju oky l n'k fufgr gkr g A ; ikB fuji{k ugh gkr]
 vè;rkvk dk budk 0;k[;kf;r dju dh rFkk ikB e 0; Dr eY;k rFkk vfHkofRr;k d ifr ifrfØ;k 0; Dr dju dh ;kX;rk gkuh
 pkfg, A

vr% ikB vk/kfjr mixe (pproch) e ikBk e lno Hkk"kk dh (l Hkkouk;) [kk th tkrh g] rFkk ikB dh l Hkkouk; l nHkk e A
 bl mikxe e Hkk"kk d : iij d i{kk ij (0;kdj.k vkj 'kCnkoyh) fo" k" è;ku fn;k tkrk g] tk ikBk e i; Dr gvk g A ikBk
 d ckj e ppk d fy,) vè;rkvk dk ,d ^vf/Hkk"kk* dh vko'; drk gkrh g A mUg , l 'kCnk dh vko'; drk gkrh g ftul o
 0;kdj.k] 'kCnkoyh] 'kyh rFkk fofHkUu fo/kvk dk o.ku dj l d A

ikBk dk nk oxk e ckVt tk l drk g ^i; Dr ikB* rFkk ^mRikfnr ikB**] bu g fuEufyf[kr lfp;k e fn;k x;k g A bu lfp;k
 e leLr l Hkkfor idkj lekfrg djuk l Hko ugh A vè;kid ;fn pkg rk bue ikB tkM l drk g ;fn ml ikB dk lefdr
 Hkk"kk f'k{k.k e bLreky fd;k tk l drk g A bl lph dk cuku d ihN vk" k; ;g g fd vè;kid d ik l db fodYi g] ftudk
 og mi;kx dj l drk g vFkok jpuk dj l drk g A

ikBk dh tfVyrk d l nHk e D;k vif[kr g] rFkk i;fDr dh vi{kdr : iijdrk] dk fooj.k vf/xe dk; Øe fun'kd j[kkvk
 e fn;k x;k g A

f}rh; vfrfjDr Hkk''kk d lefdr f'k{k.k d mi;kx d
fy, ikB xM 10&12

l kfgfR; d ikB
ukVd
ydxhr
miU;k l
dfork
y?kdFkk

xM 10&12 e vkx 'kkfey dh tkuokyh fo/kvk e lO;ogkjRed l nHk l tukRed n';] J0;] J0;&n'; rFkk efYVehfM;k e
lfEefyr ikB A
ikBk dk ,d foLrr l dyu rhu o''k d vnj ,d lefdr f'k{k.k e vo'; i<k;k tkuk pkfg, A

lO;ogkjRed ikB	l nHk ikB	n';] J0;] J0;&n'; vkj cgekè;eh ikB] foKkiu
foKkiu y?k ifLrdk Lkokn (fyf[kr) Mk;jh 11^b&ey* ^ijQDI* ^Yyk; l* ^iQke* fue=k.k i=k i=k (vkipkfjd) (vukipkfjd) if=kdk e y[k Lej.k i=k dk; oRr ,o dk; l ph lekpkj i=k y[k ^ukVI* ^ukfVI* 'kkd l n''k ^iEiQyV* ^ikLV dkM* ^ikLVj* ^fj0; * rkj	dk''k Kku dk''k l kfj.kh VvyhiQku Mk;jDVjh ikB; iLrd le; l kfj.kh Vh- oh- xkbM l tukRed ikB jfpr vè; rkvk nokjk l okn nfufnuh ukVdhjdj.k ykd xhr ykd dFkk l kfgfR; d ikB ikj kf.kd dFkk nrdFkk; n''Vkr igyh xhr Hkk''k.k dgkuh l ukuk	dkVu pkV vkj uD''k dkfeDI dh ifVV;k uDdk''kh xkiQhrh (nhokj ij [kkn dj cuk;k fp=k) xkiQ]fp=k]Vcy (l ph) m%j.k pVdy 0; xfp=k Lkxhr ohfM;k iQkVk xkiQ jfm;k dk; Øe miU;k l k] ukVdk dk ikB] vFkok y?k dFkk fjd kfmX fpgu LykbM ''kk LykbM l ukj i rhd Vkl ij l h Vh- oh- dk; Øe rFkk oRr fp=k

Lkefdr Hkk"kk f'k{k.k
f}rh; vfrfjDr Hkk"kk xM 10&12 d f'k{k.k d fy, mRikfnr ikB
(xM 10&12 e ldyu r;kj fd;k tkuk pkfg,)

lO;ogkjij d ikB	l tukRed ikB
lokn b&ey ln'k iQDI iQke iQjuk vkipkfjd i=k ikFkuk] f'kd;k;r] lgkuHkfr fue=k.ki=k] /U;okn Kkiu c/kb ln'k fe=krk i=k fue=k.k dkM iEiQyV ikLVdkM Yk?k fjikV (vkipkfjd vukipkfjd) ikLV dkM , l-, e-, l-	vk[;ku rFkk o.kukRed jpuk lkfgR; e iR;Rrj lnHk ,o lpukij d ikB fun'k vun'k eflr"d ekufp=k vkj Ýykfp=k ukVI vklku lkjk'k ekf[kd n'; rFkk cgekè;eh ikB foKkiu lokn Ýyk; l oxppk vukipkfjd okrkyki ikLVj y?k Hkk"kk.k vkipkfjd o vukipkfjd ukj
vufuok; ikB len/ dju gr - ukVdhjd.k] dgkuh lukuk] jfM;k @ Vfyfotu lekpkj jfM;k @ Vfyfotu Mkek] iuy ppk] Lojfpd dgkuh] dfork] ukVd] dkVu] dkfed iVVh] pVdy] ldr vkfn A	

vè;k; 4

eY;kdu

Hkfedk

eY;kdu jk''Vh; ikBp;k fooj.k xM 10&12 (IkeU;) dk vR;Ur Økfrd (criticl) RkRo g A ;g vè;rk d vf/xe dh ixfr dk fu/kfjr dju d fy, lk{; bdVBk dju dh rFkk mldh 0;k[k; dju dh ifØ;k] rFkk vè;rk d dk; liknu d ckj e fu.k; g A lk{; vyx&vyx le; e vyx&vyx LFkkuk ij vud fof/;k] midj.kk] vud ekè;ek l ,df=kr fd; tk ldr g A

;g lfuf'pr dju d fy, eY;kdu ifj.kke db i;ktuk d fy, fdlh Hkkoh frfFk ij i;kx fd; tk ldr g] eY;kdu ifj.kkek dk vfHky[kcn/ djuk gkxk A vè;rk d fu''iknu dk vfHky[kcn/ dju d db rjhd g A bue l dN dh bl vè;k; e ppk dh xb g A ckdh ij fo''k; fo''k''k d rkj ij vf/xe dk;Øe fn''kk fun''k e fopkj fd;k x;k g A

db vfHkHkkodk dh fnyplih 10&12 xM d vè;rkvk dh dk; liknu e gkrh g] bue vè;rk Lo;] ekrk&firk] vè;kid] vHkHkkod] ik;kt d ikrh; f'k{kk foHkkx] f'k{kk foHkkx e=kk;] depkj] mPp f'k{kk rFkk if'k{k.k lLFkk; ble 'kkfey g A vè;rk d vkr dk; liknu dk lfo/ktud cuku rFkk mldh dk; {kerk l fu''d''k fudkyu d fy, fu/kj.k ifj.kke lfpr djuk tjQjh g A fjikV nu d db rjhd g A vf/xe dk;Øe fn''kkfun''k vkj eY;kdu fn''kkfun''k] Ldy vk/kfjr rFkk ckg; eY;kdu dh 'fjifVx* rFkk 'fjdKfMx* ij ppk djr g] rFkk fo''k;&fo''k''k d eY;kdu lc/h ennk ij ekx n''ku Hkh nr g A

eY;kdu D;k

vè;kid nokjk eY;kdu dju l igy ;g furkr vko';d g fd eY;kdu dk i;ktu Li''V ,o } ;Fkdrk l eDr gk A eY;kdu dk i;ktu lfuf'pr djrk g fd i;ktu vkj eY;kdu fof/ d chp mi;Dr lketL; fon;eku g A cny e ;g lfuf'pr djxk fd eY;kdu d vk/kj ij fy, x; fu.k; rFkk fu''d''k U;k;kfpr rFkk mi;Dr g] i;ktu fo''k''k d fy, vFkok i;ktuk d fy, A

vè;rk d dk; liknu d eY;kdu d db dkj.k g A bue ixfr ij utj j[kuk] dk; liknu e x.knk''k fo'y''k.k n[k dj (l/kj d fy,) vf/xe e vku oky 0;k?kkrk dk de dju d fy, funku vFkok iufpUru] p;u] fnXn''ku] leffkr vf/xe] iek.khdj.k rFkk ikuufr 'kkfey g A

bl ikB;p;k e vf/xe vkj fu/kj.k ?kfu''B Hkko l tM g A eY;kdu] vè;rk dk vii vf/xe dk eY; ekiu e lgk;d gkrk g A ;g ml viuh ixfr d ckj e lfpr djrk g A mUg vii vf/xe d ckj e fu.k; yu rFkk ml fu;f=kr dju ;kX; cukrk g A bl vFk e eY;kdu ;g lpuk inku djrk g fd D;k vè;kii vkj vf/xe eY;kdu vf/xe ifj.kke d fudV vku e liQy gk jg g ;k ugh A tc eY;kdu ixfr dk vHkko lfpr djrk g] rc vè;kii rFkk vf/xe dh ;ktuk e rnulkj ifjoru djuk pkfg, A

eY;kdu d idkj

bl vuHkkx (ection) e fuEufyf[kr eY;kdu idkj ij ppk dh xb gA

- foHkktd vk/kj eY;kdu
- unfud eY;kdu
- fuek.kkRed eY;kdu
- lefdr eY;kdu

foHkktd vk/kj eY;kdu

xM d vkjHk e foHkktd vk/kj eY;kdu egRoi.k gkrk g yfdu ;g fd lh Hkh vf/xe pØ (cycle) d vkjHk l gk ldrk g] bldk mi;kx vè;rk igy l D;k tkurk g rFkk vkx D;k lh[k ldrk g] bl n'kk e fd;k tkrk g A ;g ('kf{k d) fØ;kdykik d fu;ktu rFkk vf/xe dk;Øe fodkl e lgk;d gkrk g A foHkktd vk/kj eY;kdu dk vfHky[k ik; % vukipkfjd gkrk g A

unfud eY;kdu

fd lh Hkh eY;kdu dk mi;kx unfud i;ktuk d fy, vf/xe e ck/k d dkj.kk dk irk yxku d fy, fd;k tkrk g A unfud eY;kdu leFku j.kuhfr ;k 0;kolkf;d lgk;rk dh igpku dju e lgk;d gkrk g A ; vf/xe dk;Øe d y{;k dk iufu/kfjr dju e ;k ;g iuh [kk tu e fd vf/xe e D;k miyfc/ gb rkfd ;fDr @ ;k j.kuhfr dk cnyk tk ld] bl n'V l unfud eY;kdu ijh{k.k fcvk dk dke djrk g A

fuek.kkRed eY;kdu

dkb Hkh eY;kdu ft ldk mi;kx vè;rk d iufuo'k (iQhMcd) d fy, fd;k tkrk g og (dk'ky) d fodkl dk i;ktu ijk dj jgk g fuek.kkRed eY;kdu vè;kiu ,o vf/xe dk egRoi.k rRo g] tk vf/xe ifØ;k dk ^ekuhVj* djrk g] rFkk vf/xe ifØ;k e lgk;d gkrk g A lHkh vfHkhkkod vè;rk d vf/xe dh ixfr dh lpuk iklr dju d fy, bl idkj d eY;kdu dk mi;kx djrk g A jpukRed ^iQhMcd* x.k&n''k leh{k dh tkudkj fuek.kkRed eY;kdu dk egRoi.k ?kVd g A

lefdr eY;kdu

tc eY;kdu vè;rk dh n{krk ,o 0;ogkj d ckj e fu.k; vfHky[kcn/ dju d fy, fd;k tkrk g rk og lefdr i;ktu i.k djrk g A lefdr eY;kdu vè;rk dh n{krk ,o 0;ogkj dh fd lh ,d fo''k''k {k.k dh rLohj i''k djrk g A og fd lh ,d vf/xe fØ;k dh ,d bdkb dh ,d pØ dh ,d vof/ dh] leLVj dh vFkok vf/xe o''k d vr Hkh gk ldrh g A lefdr eY;kdu fu;kftr gkuk pkfg, rFkk vud idkj d eY;kdu lk/uk rFkk ;fDr;k dk i;kx gkuk pkfg, rkfd vè;rk n{krk dk (ijk) in'ku dj ld A

eY;kdu d l k gkuk pkfg, vkj D;k djuk pkfg,

eY;kdu %

- vè;rk nokjk rFkk 0;kid:l k l turk nokjk le>k tkuk pkfg, _
- Li"V :lk l (i;ktu) dfnr gkuk pkfg, _
- vè;kiu ,o vf/xe l lefdr gkuk pkfg, _
- ioFu/kj.k eY;kdu ekud ekinMk ij vk/kfjr gkuk pkfg, _
- vè;rk dk voljk d foLrkj dh vuefr gkuh pkfg, _
- vè;rk dh xfr d vulkj rFkk mfpr gkuk pkfg, _
- yphyk gkuk pkfg, _
- vud idkj d l k/uk dk lk;kx gkuk pkfg, _
- rFkk vud idkj dh fof/;k dk i;kx gkuk pkfg, A

eY;kdu d l dj \

vè;kidk nokjk vè;rk d (Hkk"kk) 0;ogkj d eY;kdu dh fo'oluh;rk dh ek=kk vR;/d gkuh pkfg, A bldk vFk g fd vè;kid dk vè;rk dh {kerk d ckj e fu.k; vyx&vyx le;} eY;kdu en] ,o fpgud (d vulkj) lkeU;hdr gku pkfg, A eY;kdu nokjk fd; x; fu.k;k dk cMh ek=kk e o/rk fn[kkuh pkfg, vFkkr mUg vf/xe d mu i{k k ij vk/kfjr gkuk pkfg, ftudk eY;kdu fd;k x;k Fkk A

D;kfd iR;d eY;kdu i.kr% viu vki e o/ ;k fo'oluh; ugh gk ldrk] vè;rk dh ixfr d ckj e fu.k; ,d l vf/d eY;kdu ij vk/kfjr gkuh pkfg, A ;gh fln/kr fujrj eY;kdu d ihN g] fujrj eY;kdu ,d j.kuhfr g tk fofHkUu eY;kdu fØ;kdykik rFkk ijh vf/xe ifØ;k d nkjku ?kFVr ?kVukvk ij vk/kfjr gkrh g A ble ij lkyHkj d eY;kdu fØ;kdyki lyXu gkr g ftue fofHkUu idkj d eY;kdu l k/u rFkk fof/;k t l % VLV] ijh{k k;} ifj;ktuk rFkk nRr dk; ekf[kd fyf[kr vkj 0;ogkj ble lfefyr g A db idkj d lk{; d v'k ftUg vè;rk fujrj (eY;kdu) ifØ;k d rkj ij iLrr djrk g mUg ikViQkfy;k e j[kk tk ldrk g A vyx&vyx fo"k;k dh vyx&vyx tjQjr gkrh g ftUg ikViQkfy;k e 'kkfey fd;k tk ldrk g A vf/xe dk;Øe fn'kk fun'k bu Hkkxk dh vkx ppk djrk g A

fujrj eY;kdu d{k k vk/kfjr rFkk Ldy vk/kfjr nuk gkr g rFkk og vfojr rjhd ij iQkd l djrk g] ft le eY;kdu dk vè;kiu vkj vf/xe dh ifØ;k l lefdr fd;k x;k g A vè;kid viu vè;rkvk dk nufnu @ jktej d vè;kiu e i'u iNu l] lk;o{k.k l] rFkk vè;rkvk d lkFk ey&feyki vkj mUg vkil e ,d nlj l 0;ogkj djr n[ku tkurk g A

fujrj eY;kdu dk ikB;p;k d nuk idkjk ij ykx gkuk pkfg,] dN vuHkkxk] ftUg fyf[kr VLV ijh{k.k rFkk nRrdek nokjk eY;kfdr fd;k tkrk g_ vkj nlj o] tk nljh fof/;k nokjk lokf/d eY;kfdr gkr g t l (Hkk"kk) 0;ogkj rFkk ekf[kd rFkk 0;kogkfjd ;k vf/xe ekf[kd lk{; A

eY;kdu fof/;k

Lo; eY;kdu

IeLr vf/xe ifj.kke rFkk eY;kdu ekud ikjn'kh gkr g A vè;rk tkurk g fd m l l D;k vi{kk g A blfy, vè;rk egRoi.k Hkfedk fuHkkrk g A bl idkj vè;rk Lo; eY;kdu nokjk ^io eY;kdu dk;* ej vè;kid nokjk vfre eY;kdu l igy] ,d egRoi.k Hkfedk vnk djr g A Lokf/xe ij vkRefpru] vf/xe dk egRoi.k ?kVd g A

Ied{kh eY;kdu

tkplph] ;k jxhu "kh"kd l Ied{kh (vè;rkvk) nokjk eY;kdu] vè;rk dk rFkk mu vè;rkvk dk tk eY;kdu dj jg g] nkuk dk lgk;rk nrk g A eY;kdu d ekinM dh tkudkj vè;rkvk dk] Lo; viu (Hkk"kk) & 0;ogkj d eY;kdu dju dh 'kfDr nrk g A

leg eY;kdu

leg e d'kyrk l dke dju dh ;kx;rk leh{kkRed ifj.kke e l ,d (ifj.kke) g A lkefgd eY;kdu dk; vi{kk djrk g fd vè;rk&leg ,d nlj l lg;kx djrk g] dk; dk cVokjk djrk g vkj 0;fDrxr mRikn e cny nrk g A leg eY;kdu ifø;k rFkk mRikn nkuk dk n[krk g A mle lekfo"V g] lkekftd dk'ky] le; ic/u] l lku ic/u] leg xfr'khyrk rFkk leg dh miyft/ A

eY;kdu lkf; l dyu dh fof/;k

lkf; l dyu dh db fof/;k g bue l dN uhp nh xb g %

i;o{k.k vk/kfjr eY;kdu

i;o{k.k vk/kfjr fof/;k ljpuk dh nf"V l de 0;ofLFkr gkrh g vkj fhkUu&fhkUu vè;rkvk dk fhkUu&fhkUu le; ij fhkUu&fhkUu vfHky[k (fjdKM) fodflr dju dh NV nrh g A bl idkj dk eY;kdu ik;% mu dR;dk ij vk/kfjr gkrk g tk vè;rkvk dk ijLij ,d nlj d l kFk lkekU;&lek/ku&mRikn d fy, vU;ku;&fØ;k djr g A i;o{k.k dk vfHkiR; gkuk pkfg, rFkk mi;Dr i;o{k.k midj.k dh lgk;rk l lpkfy fd;k tkuk pkfg, A

ijh{k.k vk/kfjr eY;kdu

ijh{k.k vk/kfjr eY;kdu vf/d 0;ofLFkr gkrk g rFkk vè;kidk dk lHkh vè;rkvk l ,d gh idkj l] ,d gh le; ej iek.k tVku e lgk;d gkrk g A bl idkj dk eY;kdu iek.k bdVBk djrk g ft l ,d fuf'pr ^Ldkj* d l kFk lR;kfir fd;k tk l d A ;fn bl lgh <x l bLrek fd;k rk ijh{k.k ikB;p;k dk egRoi.k Hkkx cur g D;kfd o vf/xe d mi;Dr iek.k cur g A

dR;d vk/kfjr eY;kdu

dR;d vk/kfjr eY;kdu] 0;ogkj fof/;k dk mnn'; ;g crkuk g fd D;k vè;rk viuk Kku ,o dk'ky dk d{kk d lnHk l ckj vijfpr ifjo'k e mi;kx dj ldrk g ;k ugh A 0;ogkj eY;kdu fo''k;k d 0;kogkfjd ?kVdk dk lekfr djrk g ;g fu/kj.k djd] fd vè;rk fln/kr dk mi;kx] 0;ogkj e fd l idkj djrk g A ftu ekinMk] ekudk] ;k fu;ek nokjk dR;d dk eY;kdu gkxk mudk fooj.k jxhu 'kh''kd ;k tkp lph l 0;Dr fd;k tk;xk rFkk og vè;kid dk vè;rk d 0;ogkj dk fu/kfjr dju e ofrrd fu.k; yu e lg;d gkxk A

vfHky[ku ,o lokn i''k.k

vfHky[ku ,o lokn i''k.k e vrfufgr g] eY;kdu d nkju lpr vkdM ftUg rkfd <x l fo'yf''kr ,o idkf''kr dj lckè; ,o ifj'kn/cuk;k tk l d A

vfHky[ku fof/;k

vfHky[ku dh db fof/;k g_ vfHky[ku fof/;k l vè;rk d eY;kdu dh fof/;k dk vyx djuk ik; dfBu gkrk g A

vfHky[ku d lkuk d mnkgj.k ; g %

- ekiu Ldy
- dR; lph ;k tkp lph
- jxhu 'kh''kd

ulip iR;d dh ppk dh xb g %

eY;kdu ekiuh

eY;kdu ekiuh fu/kj.k dh og i.kkyh g tgk ,d irhd (t l v* vk* c*) vFkok ,d fpgu (t l 5@10 ;k 50%) dk foLrkj l 0;k[kf;r fd;k tkrk g] ft le dkMhdr ikrkd dk vè;rk dh n{krk d l kFk tkMk tkrk g vkj ft l n{krk dk vè;rk dk iklr djuk gkrk g A vè;kiu ,o vf/xe dh ifØ;k e] ^dkMhdr* ikrkd dk fooj.k vf/d egRoi.k gkrk g D;kfd og vè;rk dk Li''V rLohj nrk g fd mldh D;k miyf/ g vkj dgk vkj d l mld vè;;u e deh jg xb] ft l l og y{; iklr ugh dj ik;k A ikjifjd ekiuh i.kkyh e ekiuh dk fcuk foLrr fooj.k d i;kx dju dh iofr fn[kkb iMrh Fkh ft l l vè;rk dk vif{kr ifj.kke ikflr e detkjh ;k etcrh n[k iku e dfBukb vuHko gkrh g A

jk''Vh; ikB;p;k fooj.k xM&12 (lkekU;) e 6 fcnavk dh miyf/ ekiuh dk i;kx fd;k x;k g A

dR;d lph ;k tkp lph

dR;d lph ;k tkp lph e fd l h ,d fo''k''k dR; e vif{kr (Hkk''kk) 0;ogkj dk fofodr (dicrete) fooj.k gkrk gj tcf d tkp lph e fd l h ,d fooj.k dk vè;rk d Hkk''kk 0;ogkj d nokjk lrk''kin <x l eki fy;k tkrk gj rk ml en dk lgh dj fn;k tkrk g A fooj. k ij tc lHkh enk dk lgh vfdr dj fn;k tkrk g rk og vè;rk dk (Hkk''kk) 0;ogkj n''krk g A ; tkp lfp;k ^leg eY;kdu* e vFkok led{kh eY;kdu e cgr mi;kxh gkrh g A

jx&'kh''kd

jx&'kh''kd ekiu dM vkj ekud d fooj.k dk feJ.k g A bue fun'k fpguk d l kFk ekudk dk ,d vf/Øe gkrk g tk iR;d cM e ,d cMh ^jt* (ijkl) e Lohdk; 0;ogkj dk o.ku djr g A jx''kh''kd vè;kid l vi{kk djr g fd og Bh d l tku] fd fd l idkj d ifj. kke dh vi{kk g A jx''kh''kd ldyrkoknh gk ldr g tk vif{kr ekudk dh of'od rLohj i'k djr g ;k fo'y''k.kkRed] tk fo''k''k vfHky{k. kk dh ,d lkiQ rLohj i'k djr g, fud''k cukr g ;k nkuk dk tkM nr g A vf/xe dk;Øe fn''kk fun'k fo''k; fo''k''k d jx''kh''kd d mnkgj.k iLrr djr g A

^jx''kh''kd* : ikdu d fy,] vè;kid dk fuEufyf[kr dk fu.k; djuk gkrk g ¶

- dku l ifj.kke yf{kr fd; x; g \
- dR;d l dku l eY;kdu eku y{; fd, x; g \
- fd l idkj iek.k ldfyr fd;k tk; \
- Hkk''kk @ 0;ogkj d dku&dku l Hkkx g ftudk eY;kdu fd;k tk;xk \
- dku l vyx&vyx eY;kdu midj.k @ lku dR;d d iR;d Hkkx d eY;kdu d fy, mi;Dr gkr g A (t l mRikn rFkk ifØ;k)
- dku l k Kku iR;{k (evident) gkuk pkfg, \
- fdu dk'kyk dk i;kx gkuk pkfg, ;k D;k dkjokb dh tk; \
- dku l h 0;fDrxr /kj.kk; eY; ;k vfHkoffr txkrh g] bl dR;d e \ vkj bue l fdudk eY;kdu fd;k tk; vkj d l \
- D;k ,d jx''kh''kd dk lHkh vf/xe ifj.kkek dk vkj dR;dk d eY;kdu ekuk dk y{; djuk pkfg, \ vFkok D;k dR;d dk db jx''kh''kd pkfg, \
- dR;d d fy, okLro e fdru jx ''kh''kd pkfg, \

;g fu.kk;d g fd ,d vè;kid vè;rkvk d l kFk dR;d d fy, ,d jx''kh''kd e lgHkfxrk djrk g A bl d io fd o vif{kr dR;d djr g] jx''kh''kd Li''V djrk g fd vf/xe vkj 0;ogkj e fd l ij è;ku dfnr djuk pkfg, (, l k dju l) og LoeY;kdu dk 'kfDr''kkyh midj.k cu tkrk g A

(Hkk''kk) 0;ogkj rFkk miyfC/ fjikfVx ifronu

Hkk''kk 0;ogkj rFkk miyfC/ dh fjikV lHkh dk lpuk nrh g tk ml l tM g rFkk vf/xe ixfr e fnypLih j[kr g A ,d ckj iek.k ldfyr gk tk; vkj ml dk fuopu gk tk; rk fiQj vè;kid dk vè;rk dh miyfC/ dk vfHky[kcn/ djuk gkrk g A

i;klr lefdr eY;kdu dju dh vko';drk gkrh g rkfd fjikV e vè;rk nokjk miyfC/ ekud dk fooj.k fn;k tk l d A

jk"Vh; ikB;p;k ikB;Øe xM 10&12 (IkeU;) 6 fcnvk dk miyf/ vf/eku (Ldy) viukrk g A

rkfydk 4-1

I keU;	n{krk o.ku	vd %
6	mRd"V @ vR;Rre	80&100
5	I jkguh;	60&79
4	I rk"ktud	50&59
3	i ;klr	40&49
2	vkf'kd	30&39
1	vi ;klr	0&29

fo"k; n{krk fooj.k

xM 10&12 ej vf/xe ifj.kke dh miyf/ d fun'k fpguk dk yxku e lgk;rk dju e fo"k; n{krk dk o.ku ^xM* dh vi{kk vè;rk dk vo'; tkuuk pkfg, vkj iklr dju e leFk gkuk pkfg, A bu nkuk e Hkn dju d fy, ;g fd;k x;k A iR;d xM e iR;d fo"k; d n{krk d Nl Lrjk dk o.ku fd;k x;k g A ; o.ku vè;kid dk vè;rk dk eY;kdu dju ej rFkk lgh dkfVfu/kj.k e lgk;rk djx A ; o.ku] vf/xe ifj.kke rFkk eY;kdu&ekud ej tk foLrkj I crk;k x;k g] mudk I jk'k nr g rFkk fo"k'k dkfV fu/kj.k d Hknd vfHky{k.k nr g A vud miyf/ Lrj vkj mud led{k ifr'kr] cM lkfj.kh 4-1 e fn[kk; x; g A

^ifj.kke vk/kfjr eY;kdu* d fln/kr ,o 0;ogkj d vu:i lHkh eY;kdu ^Ldy vk/kfjr* rFkk ^okg;* nkuk dk] iFkerh fud"k lnfHkr gkuk pkfg, A vdk dk i;lx] fo"k'k eY;kdu dR;dk d fy, fd;k tk ldr g] yfdu dR;dk dk eY;kdu] jx'kh"kd d foi jhr gkuk pkfg,] ctk; lgh mRrjk dk ^fVd* dju d] vkj mud ekè;e ij vd n nu d A fd l h fo"k; e n{krk dk fooj.k U;ure dk'ky] Kku] vfHkofrr] eY; ,d vè;rk dh miyf/ dk eY;kdu ekiuh ij inf'kr djxk A

tc vè;kid @ eY;kdu dkb eY;kdu dR;d ;k i'u r;kj djrk g rk ml ;g lfuf'pr dj yuk pkfg, fd] og fd l h fof'k"V ifj.kke d ,d igy dk lckf/r dj jgk g A lxr eY;kdu] ekud dk mi;kx fd;k tk; tc og fd l h i'u ;k jx 'kh"kd dh jpuk dj jgk gk A ; o.ku Li"V :lk l iR;d dkfV d fuEure Lrj dh ikflr dk eY;kdu ekiuh ij ldr nr g A

bl fo"k; d fy, n{krk fooj.k vè;k; d vr e fn;k x;k g A

ikuufr

xM 10 vkj 11 Lrj ij ikuufr doy vkrfjd eY;kdu ij vk/kfjr gkxh yfdu mUgh 'krk ij gkxh tk vx dh f'k{kk vkj if'k{k.k iek.k i=k d fy, vif{kr g] bld fy, vko';drkvk] 'kr] feyku o ekiQh d fu;e ;kx;rk; ,o xMk dh fu/kj.k uhfr <kpk 10&12 (IkeU;) e Li"V dj fn;k x;k g A

fjikV dM dk dIk fn[kuk pkfg,

fjikV dM dh ljpuk d db rjhd g fdr fjikV dM ftruk l jy gxk mruk vPNk A o"kr mle lHkh egROI.k lpuk; lekfr g A
 ^fjikV dM* e vè;rk dh lex ixfr fuEufyf[kr ler 'kkfey gkuh pkfg, %

- ifj.kke d vuikr e vf/xe miyfC/ _
- vè;rk dh 'kfDr;k _
- (iucyu d fy,) vif{kr lgk;rk] vFkok nh xb lgk;rk] tgk lxr gk
- vè;rk d igy d Hkk"kk O;ogkj ;k fVli.kh djr g, rFkk fo"k; dh vi{kkvk d lnhk e jpukRed iufuo'k (iQhMcd) vkj
- vè;rk d vf/xe fodkl dh ixfr A

bl d vfrfjDr fjikV dM e blg Hkh 'kkfey fd;k tkuk pkfg, A

- fon;ky; dk uke _
- vè;rk dk uke _
- vè;rk dk xM _
- o"k ,o vof/
- ekrk fir k d gLrk{kj d fy, LFkku _
- frfFk _
- vè;kid ,o i/kukpk; d gLrk{kj _
- fon;ky; d [kyu o cn gku dh frfFk _
- Ldy dh egj vkj
- vè;rk dh fon;ky; e mifLFkr dh ifjPNfndk (profile) A

vf/xe e ck/k vuHko dju oky vè;rk dk eY;kdu

mu vè;rvk dk eY;kdu tk vf/xe e dfBukb @ ck/k vuHko djr g] ;kk;rk ,o eY;kdu uhfr <kpk xM 10&12 (lkekU;) e lLrr
 vucf/r fof/;k vkj @ ;k vudyh fof/;k nokjk lpfyr fd;k tk;xk] tk mul lcf/r g] tk vf/xe e ck/k; vuHko djr g A n[k 'ori=k
 6 fo'k"k vko';drk; f'k{k] O;kord f'k{k ,o if'k.k i.kkyh dk fuek.k A

n{krk fooj.k

xM 10



C

dkM

S

Ekk i

6

80% I 100%

Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 10 d vr rd mRd"V miyf/ okyk vè;rk dj ldrk g f}rh; vfrfjDr Hkk"kk d fy, n{krk fooj.k

- fo'okl] lxfR l lfrd iod cky rFkk iLrr djuk Hkk"kk dh lonu"khryk ,o lEeku 0;Dr dju dh {kerk d ifr vfrfjDr fn[kykuk] fofHkuu i;kxk d fy, leh{kkiod ludj lpuk dh igpku] vuopu] fo'y" k.k o 0;k[k djuk] ifjfr li" k.k dh flFkr;k e iokgiod Hkk"kk dk i;kx djuk A
- iHkko"kkyh <x l ikB dk fuopu] fo'y" k.k] rFkk 0;k[k] i<r rFkk n';koykdu d le;] lVhd <x l fd l h lpuk dk igpkuuk] xgjh vUrn"V fn[kkuk] viuk er nuk rFkk mldk vkfR; iekf.kr djuk] vl k/kj.k iokg l e[kjokpu] fofHkuu fopkjk nf"Vdk.kk o lldfr;k d ifr lonu"khryk fn[kkuk A
- (rd) lxr] l ldr rFkk ;FkkoRk ikB fy[kuk] fofHkuu Jkrkoxk] i;k tuk] lnhkk rFkk ikjQik ij è;ku nuk_ lehkkio l fu'p;k;d ,o ekfyd fopkjk dh jpuk djuk_ mRd"V ikB dh jpuk dju d fy, jpuk e l'kk/u rFkk liknu djuk A
- Hkk"kkdh ljpuk ,o ijijkvk dk fo'okliod ,o lVhd <x l lk;kx djuk rFkk le>uk_ iHkko"kkyh <x l igpkuuk] fuopu djuk] rFkk 'kCnk d vFk dk le>kuk rFkk 'kCnk d idk; ,o : ik dk fuopu djuk] idk;kRed : lk l db idkj dh okD; ljpukvk dk i;kx] 0;kdj.k ,o 'kCnkoyh ij li.k fu;=k.k inf"kr djuk A

xM 11



n{krk fooj.k

xM 11 d vr rd mRd"V vè;rk 𐀀

- fo'okI iod rd&lXr ,o lIfDri.k <x l cky ldrk g] vkj iLrr dj ldrk g] Hkk"kk;h lonu'khyrk vkj lekt d ifr tkxjQdrk fn[kk ldrk g_ lef{kkRed nf"V l ludj lVhd jhfr l lpuk dh db i;ktuk d fy, igpu fuopu] fo'y"K.k vkj 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ db idkj dh li"K.k.kdh fLFfr;k e iokg l Hkk"kk cky ldrk g A
- i<r g, ;k (n';) voykdu djr g,] ikB dk iHkko'kkyh <x l] fo'okI iod vuopu] fo'y"K.k rFkk 0;k[;k rFkk lVhd : lk l fo'k"V lpuk dh igpu dj ldrk g_ xgjh vrnf"V rFkk viu er idV dj ldrk g ml lXr Bgjk ldrk g_ vfrfjDr iokg d lFk e[kj okpu dj ldrk g_ db idkj d fopkjk rFkk lKldfrd fo"K;k ij lonu'khyrk inf'kr dj ldrk g A
- lXr l lDr rFkk lVhd ikB fy[k ldrk g vkj iLrr dj ldrk g_ vud idkj d Jkrkvk] i;ktuk] lnhkk vkj ikjQik dh vkj è;ku n ldrk g_ fopkjk rFkk nf"Vdk.kk dh ,d leHkko] fu'pk;d rFkk ekfyd : lk l jpuk dj ldrk g_ (,d ifj"dr ikB jpuk) d fy, Lor=k : lk l l'kk/u ,o liknu dj ldrk g A
- Hkk"kk dh ljpuk rFkk ifjikVh dk lVhd <x l vkj fo'okI d lFk le> ldrk g_ 'kCnk ,o 'kCn : ik d vFk o idk; dh iHkko'kkyh <x l igpu vuopu rFkk 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ db idkj dh okD; ljpukvk dk idk;kRed i;ktuk d fy,] i;kx dj ldrk g_ 0;kdj.k ,o 'kCnkoyh ij ijk fu;=k.k fn[kk ldrk g A

xM 12



n{krk fooj.k

xM 12 dh lekflr ij mRd"V vè;rk dh miyfc/ 𐀀

- fo'okI iod] rd lXfr l rFkk l lDr iod cky rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g_ Hkk"kk 0;ogkj nokjk Hkk"kk dh lonu'khyrk rFkk lEeku 0;Dr dju dh {kerk d ifr vfhkKrk inf'kr dj ldrk g_ lef{kkiod ludj lpuk dh db i;ktuk d fy, lVhd <x l igpu] vuopu] fo'y"K.k rFkk 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ Hkk"kk dk i;kx db li"K.k.k dh fLFfr;k e /kjkiokg l dj ldrk g A
- i<u vkj voykdu e lpuk dk lVhd <x l igpu dj ikB dk iHkko'kkyh <x l rFkk fo'okI iod vuopu] fo'y"K.k rFkk 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ viu er dk vkfpr; crkr g, xgjh vrnf"V fn[kk ldrk g_ vlk/kj.k iokg l e[kjokpu_ vud idkj d nf"Vdk.kk rFkk lKldfrd fo"K;k d ifr lonu'khyrk dk in'ku dj ldrk g A
- lXr l lDr rFkk lVhd ikB&fy[k ldrk g vkj iLrr dj ldrk g_ fofHkuu Jkrkvk] i;ktuk] lnhkk ,o ik:ik ij iHkko'kkyh <x l è;ku n ldrk g_ fopkjk rFkk nf"Vdk.kk dh leHkko] fu'pk;d] ,o ekfyd : lk l l"V dj ldrk g_ lVhd ikB dk Lor=k : lk l l'kk/u ,o liknu dj ldrk g A
- Hkk"kk dh ljpuk ,o ifjikfV;k dk lVhd <x l rFkk fo'okI iod i;kx_ Hkk"kk d 'kCnk] 'kCn : ik dk vFk ,o idk; dh vr;r fo'okI d lFk] iHkko'kkyh <x l igpu] vuopu rFkk 0;k[;k_ idk;kRed i;ktu d fy, fofHkuu idkj dh okD; jpukvk dk i;kx_ 0;kdj.k rFkk 'kCnkoyh ij lE;d fu;=k.k inf'kr dj ldrk g A

xM 10



C

S

Cd

n{krk fooj.k

5

60% I 79%

xM 10 d vr rd ljkguh; miyfc/okyk vè;rk

- Lkjkguh; miyfc/ ik;% fo'okliod lxr <x I lIfDr
iod cky ldrk g_ Hkk"kk dh lonu'khyrk ,o lEeku
0;Dr dju dh {kerk d ifr ;Fk"V vfHkKrk in'ku_
ludj fofHkUu i;ktu d fy, lpuk dh igpku dj
ldrk g] yfdu ikB dk fuopu] fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[k;
dju e ldkp inf'kr djrk g_ li" k.k dh ifjpr
fLFkfr;k e Hkk"kk dk iokgiod i;kx dj ldrk g A
- Tkci< ;k voykdu dj jgk gkrk g rk fo'okl I lpuk
dk igpku ldrk g yfdu ikB dk fuopu rFkk 0;k[k;
djr le; ldkp inf'kr djrk g_ vPNh vUrnf"V]
viuk er 0;Dr dju rFkk mldk vkfpr; Hkyh&Hkfr
fn[kku e_ e[kjokpu e iokg] nljk d er rFkk
lkLdfrd ennk d ifr ik;% lonu'khyrk dk in'ku dj
ldrk g A
- lkk; lxr] lIDr ,o lVhd <x I ikB fy[k ldrk
g yfdu xyfr;k d lkFk_ ik; fHkUu&fHkUu Jkrkvk]
i;ktuk] lnHkk ,o ikjQik dh vkj è;ku nrk g A
leHkko ,o fu'pk;d Hkko l dN ekfydrk dk in'ku
djr g, fopkjk rFkk nf"Vdk.kk dh lf"V dj ldrk g_
lgk;rk ikdj ikB dk l'kk/u o liknu dj ifj"dr ikB
fuek.k dj ldrk g A
- Hkk"kk dh lpuk rFkk ijijkvk dk ik;% HkyhHkfr
le>dj fo'okl iod mudk lVhd i;kx dj ldrk g_
fHkUu&fHkUu 'kCnk o 'kCn :ik d vFk vkj idk;k dh
igpku] fuopu ,o 0;k[k;k dj ldrk g_ fofHkUu okD;
lpukvk dk idk;kRed lk;ktuk d fy, dN xyfr;k
d lkFk i;kx dj ldrk g yfdu 0;kdj.k ,o 'kCnkoyh
ij vPNk vf/dkj inf'kr dj ldrk g A

xM 11



Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 11 d vr rd ljkguh; vè;rk %

- ik;% fo'okl] lxf] ,o l l fDr iod cky ldrk g vkj iLrr dj ldrk g_ Hkk"kk nokjk 0;Dr lonuk ,o lekt d ifr lk;klr tkx:drk idV dj ldrk g ,o i;kx dj ldrk g_ leh{kkRed <x l ludj vud i;ktuk d fy, lpuk dh igpku rFkk vuopu dj ldrk g yfdu dHkh&dHkh fo'y" k.k vkj 0;k[;k e ldkp djrk g A
- i<r vFkok voykdu djr le; ;Fkkfpr <x l fo'okl iod lpuk dh igpku rFkk vuopu dj ldrk g fdr ikB dh 0;k[;k ,o fo'y" k.k d le; ikBk d fo'y" k.k e lgk;rk dh vko';drk_ viu er dk lxr Bgju d fy, lk;klr vrnf"V fn[kk ldrk g_ e[kjokpu_ fofHkUu erk rFkk lLdfrd fo" k; d ifr ;Fkkfpr lonu'khyrk inf'kr dj ldrk g A
- ik;% lxf] l l fDr rFkk lVhd <x l fy[k o iLrr dj ldrk g fdr dN xyfr;k Hkh dj ldrk g_ fofHkUu Jkrkvk_ i;ktuk] lNHkk rFkk ik:ik dh vkj è;ku vkdf"kr dj ldrk g_ dN ekfydrk inf'kr djrk g, leHkko rFkk fu'pk;d :i l fopkjk vkj nf"Vdk.kk dh jpuk dj ldrk g_ ik;% Lor=k:lk l ikB dk l'kkf/r ,o ifj"dr dj ldrk g A
- lVhd :lk l rFkk fo'okl d lkFk Hkk"kk dh ljpuk dk le> ldrk g vkj i;kx dj ldrk g_ 'kCnk rFkk 'kCn :ik d vFk o idk; dk ik;% igpku ldrk g_ ,o vuopu rFkk 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ vud idkj dh Hkk"kk ljpukvk dk idk;kRed i;ktuk d fy, i;kx dj ldrk g_ yfdu dN xyfr;k Hkh dj ldrk g_ 0;kdj. k ,o 'kCnkoyh ij vPNk vf/dkj fn[kk ldrk g A

xM 12



Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 12 d vr rd ljkguh; vè;rk dh miyfC/ %

- i;klr fo'okl] lxf] rFkk l l fDr l cky ldrk g rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g_ yfdu chp&chp e vfHkij.k dh vko';drk gkrh g_ Hkk"kkdh lonu'khyrk ,o lEeku 0;Dr dju dh rFkk i;kx dh i;klr {kerk inf'kr dj ldrk g_ rd lxr ,o leh{kkRed <x l lpuk dh igpku rFkk fuopu dj ldrk g_ yfdu fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k dju e lgk;rk dh vko';drk gkrh g_ li" k.k dh fLFkr;k e Hkk"kk dk iokg l i;kx dj ldrk g A
- tc i<rk g ;k voykdu djrk g rk ik;% rd lxr : lk l fo'okl d lkFk] lpuk dk vuopu dj ldrk g_ yfdu ikB fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k e ldkp 0;Dr djrk g_ lk;klr vrnf"V inf'kr djrk g rFkk viu er dk vkfpr; inf'kr djrk g_ ik;% iokgiod e[kj okpu dj ldrk g_ fHkUu nf"Vdk.kk rFkk lLdfrd fo" k; d ifr lonu'khyrk inf'kr dj ldrk g A
- ik;% lxr l l Dr rFkk lVhd ikB fy[k ldrk g_ fHkUu Jkrkvk] i;ktuk lNHkk rFkk ik:ik dh vkj è;ku n ldrk g_ ik;% nf"Vdk.kk rFkk fopkjk dk leHkko o fu'pk;d Hkko l ekfydrk n'kr g, inf'kr dj ldrk g_ ik;% Lor=k :lk l ikB e l'kk/u rFkk liknu dj ldrk g A
- Hkk"kk dh ljpuk rFkk ifjikVh lVhd :lk l rFkk fo'okl d lkFk le> ldrk g rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g_ 'kCnk rFkk 'kCn :ik d vFk rFkk idk; dh igpku] vuopu rFkk 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ db idkj dh okD; ljpukvk dk idk;kRed i;ktuk d fy, i;kx dj ldrk g_ fdr dN xyfr;k djrk g_ 0;kdj.k ,o 'kCnkoyh ij vPNk fu;=k. k inf'kr dj ldrk g A



C

S

Cd

n{krk fooj.k

4

50% I 59%

xM 10 d vr rd lrk"ktud vè;rk

- dfri; voljk ij ij.k rFkk ikrIkgu I ;Fkkfpr lxr l lDr <x I] fo'okliod cky vkj iLrr dj ldrk g_ lonu'khyrk rFkk lEeku 0;Dr dju okyh Hkk"kk d ifr vfHkKrk inf'kr dj ldrk g A lpuk dh igpku d fy, leh{kkRed <x I lu ldrk g] yfdu tc vuopu fo'y"k.k vkj 0;k[;k djuh gkrh g rFkk ml lgk;rk dh vko';drk gkrh g_ ifjfr li"k.k dh fLFkfr;k e Hkk"kk dk ;Fkkfpr iokgi.k mi;kx dj ldrk g A
- ;Fkkfpr <x I fo'okliod lpuk dk igpku dj mldk fuopu dj ldrk g yfdu tc i<rk g ;k voykdu djrk g rk ikB fo'y"k.k rFkk 0;k[;k e dfBukb vuHko djrk g_ ;Fkkfpr vrnf"V fn[kkr g, vDIj vkfpr; nr g, viuh jk; n ldrk g A nljk d nf"Vdk.k rFkk l lLdfrd ennk d ifr i;kIrr lonu'khyrk fn[kkr g A
- ikB dk ,d gn rd Bhd fy[k ldrk g yfdu dHkh&dHkh mle lxfrr l lDr rFkk ifj'kn/rk dk vHko fn[krk g_ lgk;rk ikdj db idkj d Jkrvk] i;ktuk] l nHkk rFkk ikjQik ij è;ku n ldrk g_ fopkj rFkk nf"Vdk.k dk fodflr dj ;Fk"V :lk I o fujUrjrk l dfnr dj ldrk g_ yxkrkj lgk;rk I ikB dk l'kkf/r o l ikfnr dj ifj"dr ikB fy[k ldrk g A
- Hkk"kk dh ljpuk ifjikVh dk ;Fk"V :lk I rFkk lVhd <x I le>rk g] vkj i;kx dj ldrk g_ lgk;rk ikdj 'kCnk rFkk 'kCn :ik dh ;Fk"V igpku fuopu rFkk 0;k[;k dj ldrk g] fofHkUu okD; jpukvk dk idk;kRed i;ktu l i;kx djrk g A yfdu vdlj xyfr;k djrk g_ 0;kdj.k vkj 'kCnkoyh ij i;kIrr fu;=k.k fn[kykrk g A

xM 11



Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 11 d vr rd lrk"ktud miyfc/ okyk vè;rk

- vDlj iKRlkgu rFkk vfHkij.k d lKfk] fo'okliod] lxfR d lKfk] ,o lIfDr iod cky ldrk g] rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g_ Hkk"kk nokjk 0;Dr lonu'khyrk rFkk lEeku dh ;Fkkfpr vfHkKrk inf'kr dj ldrk g_ ik; % leh{kkRed :lk l ludj] lpuk gh igpku dj ldrk g yfdu vuopu fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k e lgk;rk dh vi{kk djrk g_ li" k.k dh fLFkr; k e lk;klr iokg e Hkk"kk i;kx dj ldrk g A
- lk<u vkj voykdu e lk;klr :lk l lpuk dh igpku dj ldrk g yfdu fo'y" k.k vkj 0;k[;k dju e lgk;rk vif{kr gkrh g_ ;Fk"V vrnf"V j[krk g vkj viu er dk vkfpr; crk ldrk g_ ;Fk"V iokg l i[kjokpu dj ldrk g_ fofHkUu erk ,o lklDfrd ennk d ifr lk;klr lonu'khyrk fn[kk ldrk gA
- ;Fk"V :lk l fy[k rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g yfdu ikB e lxfR lIfDr rFkk lVhdrk dk vHkko fn[krk g_ lgk;rk d lKfk fofHkUu Jkrkvk] i;ktuk] lnhkk ,o ik: ik dh vkj è;ku n ldrk g_ lk;klr :lk l dfnr ,o lehkk l fopkjk rFkk nf"Vdk.kk dk fodflr dj ldrk g_ lgk;rk ikdj ikB e l'kk/u ,o liknu dj ml ifj"dr dj ldrk g A
- Hkk"kk dh ljpuk ,o ifjikVh lk;klr :lk l ;Fkkfo/ le> ,o i;kx dj ldrk g_ lgk;rk ikdj 'kCnk] 'kCn :ik d vFk ,o idk; dh lk;klr :lk l igpku] vuopu o 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ idk;Red i;ktuk d fy, vud okD; ljpukvk dk i;kx dj ldrk g fdr ik; % mle xyfr;k gk ldrh g_ 0;kdj.k ,o 'kCnkoyh ij ;Fk"V fu;=k.k fn[kk ldrk g A

xM 12



Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 12 d vr rd lrk"ktud vè;rk dh miyfc/ %

- ij.k rFkk iKRlkgu l ik; % fo'okliod lxfR rFkk lIfDr l cky ldrk g A rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g_ Hkk"kk dh lonu'khyrk ,o lEeku inf'kr dju dh {kerk d ifr i;klr vfHkKrk inf'kr dj ldrk g_ lk;klr leh{kkRed <x l ludj lpuk dh igpku dj ldrk g fdr fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k dju e lgk;rk vif{kr gkrh g_ li" k.kRed fLFkr; k e Hkk"kk dk i;kx lk;klr iokg l dj ldrk g A
- iBu rFkk voykdu e lk;klr fo'okl d lKfk lpuk dk fuopu dj ldrk g yfdu ikB d fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k e lgk;rk dh vko';drk gkrh g_ lk;klr vrnf"V fn[kykrk g rFkk viu er dk 0;Dr dj mldk vkfpr; fn[kkrk g_ iokg iod e[kj okpu dj ldrk g_ fofHkUu nf"Vdk.kk rFkk lklDfrd ennk d ifr ;Fkkfpr lonuk fn[kk ldrk g A
- ;Fkkfpr :lk l vPNk fy[k vkj iLrr dj ldrk g yfdu ikB e dHkh&dHkh lIfDr] lxfR rFkk lVhdrk dk vHkko gkrk g_ dN lgk;rk d lKfk vyx&vyx Jkrkvk] i;ktuk] lnhkk vkj ik: ik ij è;ku dfnr dj ldrk g_ dN lgk;rk ikdj l'kk/u ,o liknu dj ikB dk ifj"dkj dj ldrk g A
- ;Fkkfpr :lk e Hkk"kk dh ljpuk ,o ifjikVh dk Bhdrjg le> ldrk g rFkk i;kx dj ldrk g_ ;Fkkfpr lgk;rk ikdj 'kCnk ,o 'kCn :ik dk vFk o lVhd igpku] fuopu rFkk 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ fofHkUu Hkk"kk ljpukvk dk idk;kRed i;ktu d fy, i;kx dj ldrk g fdr xyfr;k d lKfk_ 0;kdj.k rFkk 'kCnkoyh dk lk;klr fu;=k.k inf'kr dj ldrk g A



C

S

3

40% I 49%
i;klr

Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 10 d vr rd vè;rk i;klr miyfC/ d lkFk %

- lk;klr fo'okl] lxfR rFkk l l fDr d lkFk cky ldrk g rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g yfdu yxkrkj ij.k dh tjQjr jgrh g_ Hkk"kkdh lonu'khyrk ,o lEeku O;Dr dju dh {kerk d ifr lk;klr vfHkKrk fn[kk ldrk g_ lpuk dk igpkuu e leh{kRed <x l lu ldrk g yfdu ikB dk vuopu] fo'y" k.k vkj O;k[k d fy, vuojr exn'ku dh vi{k gkrh g_ Hkk"kk dk ifjpr li" k. kRed fLFkr;k e lk;klr iokg l i;kx dj ldrk g A
- ikB dk i< ldrk g o voykdu dj ldrk g yfdu vdlj Lor=k :lk l igpkuu] fuopu e] fo'y" k.k e rFkk O;k[k dju e dfBukb vuHko gkrh g_ lk;klr vUrnf"V j[krk g] yfdu viu er nu vFkok vfHki.j.k e ldkp inf'kr djrk g_ lk;klr iokg l e[kj okpu dj ldrk g_ fHkUu nf"Vdk.kk rFkk lkLdfrd ennk d ifr lk;klr lonu'khyrk fn[kk ldrk g A
- lk;klr :lk l fy[k ldrk g vkj iLrr dj ldrk g yfdu ikB e vdlj lxfR] l l fDr rFkk ifj'kn/rk dk vHkko inf'kr gkrh g_ lgk;rk ikdj fHkUu&fHkUu Jkrkvk] i;k tuk] l nHkk rFkk ik: ik d ifr lk;klr è;ku nrk g_ yxkrkj lgk;rk l fopkjk vkj nf"Vdk.kk dk lk;klr jhfr l dfnr dj ldrk g_ yxkrkj exn'ku l l'kk/u rFkk liknu dj ldrk g yfdu vFkf: i.k e ck/d xyfr;k l cpu e yxkrkj exn'ku vif{kr g A
- lk;klr :lk l Hkk"kk dh ljpu o ifjikVh le>rk g rFkk i;kx djrk g_ yfdu ykijokgh d dkj.k db xyfr;k djrk g_ fujrj lgk;rk l lk;klr :lk l 'kCnk rFkk 'kCn : ik dk igpkurk g] vuopu djrk g] rFkk vFk dh O;k[k djrk g_ idk;kRed i;k tuk d fy, db okD; ljpuvk dk i;kx djrk g] yfdu db xHkhj Hky djrk g_ O;kdj.k o 'kCnkoyh ij fu;=k.k n'kkrk g A

xM 11



n{krk fooj.k

xM 11 d vr rd lk;klr miyfc/ okyk vè;rk %

- i;klr fo'okl] lxfr rFkk l l fDr l cky rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g] fdr vfHkij.k dh vko';drk gkrh g_ Hkk"kk nokjk 0;Dr lonuk ,o lEeku rFkk Hkk"kk i;kx d ifr vfHkKrk_ lpuk dh igpku d fy, leh{kkRed <x l luuk yfdu vuopu rFkk 0;k[k;e dfBukb vuHko dj ldrk g_ ifjfr li"n.k dh fLFkr;k e Hkk"kk i;kx e iokg gk ldrk g A
- iBu ,o voykdu e lpuk dh lk;klr igpku dj ldrk g yfdu vDIj vuopu fo'y"n.k ,o 0;k[k;e dfBukb vuHko dj ldrk g_ i;klr vrnf"V fn[krk g yfdu viu er dk 0;Dr dju e ldkp dj ldrk g_ e[kjokpu dj ldrk g_ fofHkUu nf"Vdk.kk rFkk l kLdfrd fo"n;k d ifr lk;klr lonu'khyrk fn[kk ldrk g A
- ik;% HkyhHkkfr fy[k o iLrr dj ldrk g yfdu ikB e lxfr] l l fDr ,o lVhdk d vHko fn[krk g_ lgk;rk ikdj fofHkUu Jkrkvk i;k tuk] l nHkk rFkk ik:ik dh vkj è;ku n ldrk g_ lgk;rk ikdj fopkjk dk i;klr : lk l dfnr djd fodflr dj ldrk g_ l'kk/u rFkk liknu dj ldrk g yfdu vFkxg.k e jQdkov Mkyu okyh v'knf/k dk jkdu d fy, yxkrkj exn'ku dh vko';drk gk ldrh g A
- Hkk"kk dh ljpuk ,o ifjikVh dk lk;klr :lk l le> ldrk g yfdu ykijokgh l xyfr;k dj ldrk g_ lgk;rk feyu l 'kCnk] 'kCn :ik d vFk o idk; dk lk;klr :lk l igpku vuopu vkj 0;k[k;e dj ldrk g_ Hkk"kk dh okD; ljpukvk dk mi;kx dj ldrk g yfdu xHkhj Hky dj ldrk g_ 0;kdj.k ,o 'kCnkoyh ij lk;klr fu;=k.k fn[kk ldrk g A

xM 12



n{krk fooj.k

xM 12 d vr rd lk;klr vè;rk dh miyfc/ %

- vf/drj (vè;rk) fo'okliod lxfr l l fDr rFkk lVhdk d lkFk cky ldrk g rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g_ Hkk"kk nokjk 0;Dr lonuk rFkk lEeku dh lk;klr vfHkKrk inf'kr dj ldrk g_ leh{kkRed <x l ludj lpuk dk igpku dj fofHkUu i;k tuk d fy, vuopu dj ldrk g yfdu dHkh&dHkh ikB fo'y"n.k vkj 0;k[k;e ldkp djrk g_ db idkj dh li"n.k fLFkr;k e Hkk"kk dk iokgiod i;kx dj ldrk g A
- i<r g, rFkk voykdu djrk g, (vè;rk) lpuk dh igpku rFkk vuopu dj ldrk g yfdu ldkp inf'kr djrk g tc ikB d fo'y"n.k vkj 0;k[k;e djrk g_ vPNh vUrnf"V fn[kykrk g] viuk er 0;Dr djrk g vkj ml mfpr Bgjjrk g] vf/drj tkj l e[kjokpu dj ldrk g_ nlj nf"Vdk.kk rFkk l kLdfrd ennk d ifr lonu'khyrk fn[kk ldrk g A
- ik;% lxr] l l Dr] vkj lVhd ikB dk fy[k rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g] lVhdk ,o fo'okl d lkFk_ vkerkj ij vud idkj d Jkrkvk] i;k tuk] l nHkk rFkk ik:ik dh vkj è;ku nrk g_ vkerkj ij fopkjk rFkk nf"Vdk.kk dh lehko rFkk fu'pk;d :i l ekfydrk dk in'ku djrk g, jpuk dj ldrk g_ Lor=k :lk l l'kk/u rFkk liknu dj ldrk g ikB dk ifj"dr dju d fy, A
- Hkk"kk dh ljpukvk dk le> ldrk g vkj i;kx dj ldrk g lVhdk vkj fo'okl d lkFk] 'kCnk] 'kCn :ik d vFk rFkk idk; dh igpku vuopu rFkk fo'y"n.k dj ldrk g_ idk;kRed i;k tuk d fy, db idkj dh okD; jpukvk dk i;kx dj ldrk g yfdu db xyfr;k djrk g_ 0;kdj.k vkj 'kCnkoyh ij vPNk fu;=k.k fn[kk ldrk g A

xM 10



C

S

Cd

n{krk fooj.k

2

30% I 39%

xM 10 d vr rd vkf'kd miyfC/ okyk vè;rk%

- Ckkyrk rFkk iLrr djrk g] fdr fdlh idkj dh l l fDr ;k l xfr dk in'ku ugh dj ikrk_ 'kk;n gh dHkh Hkk"kk dh lonu'khyrk vkj lEeku in'ku dju dh {kerk d ifr vfHkKrk fn[kykrk g_ lpuk dh igpku dju d fy, leh{kkRed :lk l cgr de lurk g] ex&n'ku feyu ij Hkh_ 'kk;n gh dHkh ikBd fo'y" k.k vuopu vkj 0;k[;k dj ikrk g_ dHkh&dHkh cgr gh lkekU; ln'k] ifjfr li" k.k dh fLFkr;k e 0;Dr dj ikrk g yfdu og Hkh iokg l ugh A
- 'kk;n gh Lor=k :lk l og lgh <x l dHkh ikB dk vuopu] fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k dj ikrk gk_ 'kk;n gh dHkh vUrnf"V dk in'ku djrk gk rFkk viuk er idV djrk gk vFkok Lo; dk ifjr djrk gk_ 'kk;n gh iokg l dHkh e[kj okpu dj rFkk nljk d fopkjk rFkk nljh lldfr l tM fo" k;k d ifr lonu'khyrk inf'kr dj A
- 'kk;n gh dHkh l l Dr] lxr ;k lVhd ikB fy[k ;k iLrr djrk gk_ 'kk;n gh dHkh fofHkUu Jkrkvk] i;ktuk] lnHkk vkj ikjQik ij è;ku n] yxkrkj lgk;rk d ckotn_ doy lgk;rk feyu ij ey fopkjk dk rFkk nf"Vdk.kk dk fodflr dj ikrk g yfdu o dfr ugh gkr vkj vFk vdlj Hkkjh xyfr;k d dkj.k //yk gk tkrk g_ yxkrkj exn'ku feyu ij Hkh l'kk/u ,o liknu dk lhfer in'ku dj ikrk g A
- 'kk;n gh dHkh Hkk"kk ljpukvk vkj ifjikfV;k dk le>rk vkj i;kx djrk gk rFkk db xHkh Hky djrk g_ 'kk;n gh dHkh 'kCnk vkj 'kCn: ik d vFk vkj idk; igpkurk] vuopu djrk rFkk 0;k[;k dj ikrk gk] fcuk yxkrkj exn'ku ik,_ doy ljj okD; jpukvk dk idk;kRed i;ktuk d fy, i;kx dj ikrk g og Hkh vud xyfr;k d lFk_ 'kCnkoyh vkj 0;kdj.k ij lhfer fu;=k.k fn[kykrk g A

xM 11



Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 11 d vr rd vkf'kd miyfc/ okyk vè;rk ½

- cky ldrk g rFkk iLrr dj ldrk g yfdu mle lxf r ,o l l fDr ugh d cjk c j gkrh g_ Hkk"kk i ;kx rFkk Hkk"kk;h lonuk ,o lEeku dh vfHkKrk cgr de gkrh g_ leh{kkRed <x l l udj] lpuk Hkh igpku cgr de gkrh g_ ikB d fuopu] fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k dju e ekxn'ku d cgotn dfBukb vuHko djrk g_ dHkh&dHkh vR;r lkekU; In'k ifjfr li" k.k dh fLFkfr; k e 0;Dr dj yrk g yfdu og Hkh fcuk iokg dA
- i<r rFkk voykdu djr le; ikBk dk vuopu fo'y" k. k rFkk 0;k[;k lVhd <x l cgr de dj ikrk g_ lhfer vrnf"V rFkk Lo; dk ifjr ugh dj ikrk o viuk er 0;Dr ugh dj ikrk_ nlj nf"Vdk.kk rFkk nljh lLdfr; k d ifr lonu'khyrk cgr de fn[kk ikrk g A
- lVhd lxr rFkk l l Dr ikB cgr de fy[k ikrk g_ lgk;rk feyu ij Hkh fofHkUu Jkrkvk] i ;ktuk] InHkk rFkk ik: ik dh vkj cgr de è;ku n ikrk g_ vk/kjHkr fopkj rFkk nf"Vdk.k do y lgk;rk ikdj gh cuk ldrk g] yfdu ; Hkh dnhdr ugh gkr vkj vFk dk xyfr; k l //yk cuk nr g_ yxkrkj ekxn'ku d ckn Hkh l'kk/u vkj l iknu dk iek.k ugh feyrkA
- Hkk"kk dh ljpuk ,o ifjikVh dk cgr de le>rk vkj i ;kx dj ldrk g] xHkhj xyfr; k djrk g_ 'kCnk rFkk 'kCn: ik d vFk ,o idk; k dk ekxn'ku d cgotn ef'dy l mudh igpku] fuopu] fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k dj ikrk g_ idk; kRed i ;ktuk d fy, fliQ l j y okD; ljpukvk dk i ;kx dj ikrk g vkj db xyfr; k djrk g_ 0;kdj.k o 'kCnkoyh ij fu;=k.k ugh j[k ldrk A

xM 12



Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 12 d vr rd vkf'kd vè;rk dh miyfc/ ½

- Ckky ldrk g vkj iLrr dj ldrk g yfdu ef'dy l lxf vkj l l fDr inf'kr dj ikrk g_ dnkfpr gh Hkk"kk nokjk ifrfcfr lonu'khyrk ,o lekt d ifr vfHkKrk inf'kr dj ikrk g_ ef'dy l lpuk dh igpku rFkk vuopu ludy dj ikrk g] rFkk ikB d fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k e ekxn'ku d cgotn dfBukb vuHko djrk g_ dHkh&dHkh ifjfr li" k.k dh fLFkfr e lkekU; In'k 0;Dr djrk g yfdu og Hkh iokg l cgr de A
- iBu e rFkk voykdu e ikB dk lVhd vuopu] fo'y" k. k rFkk 0;k[;k Lor=k :lk l cgr de dj ikrk g_ vrnf"V lhfer viuk er nuk rFkk i kRlkgu cgr de] iokg i.k e[kjokpu cge de_ dnkfpr gh nlj d nf"Vdk.k rFkk l kLdfrd ennk d ifr lonu'khyrk inf'kr dj ldrk g A
- 'kk;n gh dHkh lxr] l l Dr ;k lVhd ikB fy[k ;k iLrr dj ldrk g_ fofHkUu Jkrkvk] i ;ktuk] InHkk ik: ik dh vkj lk;klr è;ku nrk g] do y lgk;rk l gh vk/kjHkr fopkj rFkk nf"Vdk.k dk fodflr dj ikrk g yfdu ; dfnr ugh gkr] rFkk vFk] Hkyk nokjk /fey gk tkrk g_ l'kk/u o l iknu dk cgr lhfer iek.k inf'kr djrk g] yxkrkj ekxn'ku d cgotn A
- dnkfpr gh Hkk"kk dh ljpuk rFkk ifjikVh dk le>rk g _ Hk;dj Hky djrk g] 'kCnk o 'kCn : ik d idk; rFkk vFk dh dnkfpr gh igpku vuopu rFkk 0;k[;k dj ldrk g_ ;gk rd fd ekxn'ku d cgotn Hkh _ idk; kRed i ;ktuk d fy, do y l j y okD; ljpuk dk i ;kx dj ldrk g_ og Hkh xyfr; k djrk g,] 0;kdj.k vkj dk'k ij lhfer fu;=k.k A



C

S

Cd

n{krk fooj.k

1

0% I 29%

xM 10 d vr rd vi;klr miyfC/ okyk vè;rk

- yc fojkek d ckn ,d :ddj cky rFkk iLrfrdj ldrk g_ Hkk"kk;h lonuk ,o lEeku dh vR;r l hfer vfHkKrk inf'kr djrk g_ Jo.k dk'ky dh nfjnrk d dkj.k] ludj Hkh lpuk dk vuopu] fo'y" k.k rFkk 0;k[;k ugh dj ikrk_ vR;r de 'kCnkoyh rFkk Hkk"kk dk'ky d dkj. k iHkko'kkyh <x l li" k.k ugh dj ikrk A
- tc i< jgk gkrk g ;k voykdu djrk gkrk g rk 'kk;n gh dHkh ljpuk dh igpku] vuopu] fo'y" k.k ;k 0;k[;k dj ikrk gk] 'kk;n gh dHkh nlj nf"Vdk.k rFkk lLdfrd ennk d ifr lonu'khyrk fn[kykrk gk A
- lxr] l lDr vkj lVhd ikB ugh fy[k ldrk vkj u iLrr dj ikrk g_ fofHkUu Jkrkvk] i;k tuk lnHkk rFkk ik: ik ij è;ku ugh n ldrk_ 'kxh" kdk d xyr vuopu l rFkk detkj Hkk"kk i;kx l ,lk ikB iLrr djrk g tk ck/xE; ugh gkrk_ l'kk/u ;k liknu dj iek.k ugh n ldrk vkj fujrj ekxn'ku d ckotn ikB e l/kj ugh dj ldrk A
- Hkk"kk;h ljpuk o ifjikVh dk ugh le> ldrk o i;kx dj ldrk g] rFkk ikjfhkd 'kCnk o 'kCn : ik dh ekVh idM ek=k] fn[kykrk g_ v0;kdjf.kd okD;k dk i;kx djrk g rFkk 0;kdj.k o 'kCnkoyh dh idM ugh inf'kr djrk A

xM 11



Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 11 d vr rd vi;klr miyfc/ okyk vè;rk %

- doy yc fojkek d ckn (jQd&jQddj) VV okD;k e cky ldrk g_ Hkk"kk nokjk O;Dr lonu'khyrk ,o lEeku d ifr vfHkKrk cgr lher_ Jo.k&dk'ky dh v{kerk d dkj.k] 'kk;n gh dHkh ludj lpuk dh igpkuj fuopu] fo'y" k.k ;k O;k[k; dk ikrk gk_ ifj.kker% 'kCnkoyh rFkk Hkk"kk i;kx dh deh d dkj.k iHkkoh <x l li" k.k ugh dj ikrk A
- i<u rFkk voykdu e 'kk;n gh dHkh ikB dh igpkuj fo'y" k.k] fuopu rFkk O;k[k; dk ikrk gk_ dkb vrnf"V ugh fn[kk ikrk vkj u ifjr gkdj er cuk ikrk g_ e[kj okpu ugh dj ikrk rFkk 'kk;n gh dHkh nlj fopkj rFkk lLdfrd fo" k;k d ifr lonuk fn[kk ikrk gk A
- lxr lIDr rFkk lVhd ikB ugh fy[k ikrk_ lNHkk vkj ik: ik dh vkj è;ku ugh n ikrk] 'kh" kdk d xyr vuopu l rFkk Hkk&Hkk"kk i;kx d dkj.k fofHkUu Jkrkvk] i;ktuk] lNHkk vkj ik: ik dh vkj è;ku ugh n ikrk_ , lhpuk djrk g tk ck/xE; ugh_ l'kk/u o liknu dk iek.k ugh n ikrk vkj yxrkj exn'ku d ckotn jpuk e ifj"dkj ugh dj ikrk A
- ef'dy l Hkk"kk ljpuk rFkk ifjikVh dk le> ikrk g vkj doy ikFkfed 'kCnk dh rFkk 'kCn : ik dh leku; idM gh inf'kr dj ikrk g_ doy vO;kdjf.kd okD;k dk i;kx djrk g rFkk O;kdj.k o 'kCnkoyh ij idM ugh n'krk A

xM 12



Cd

n{krk fooj.k

xM 12 d vr rd vkf'kd vè;rk dh miyfc/ %

- cky ldrk g ,o iLrr dj ldrk g yfdu yc fojkek d lkFk] [kM;Dr rjhd l_ Hkk"kknokjk lonu'khyrk o leku O;Dr dju d i;kx dh cgr lher tkxjQdrk dk in'ku] detkj Jo.k dk'ky d dkj.k ef'dy l (lpuk dh) igpkuj fo'y" k.k O;k[k; dk detkj 'kCnkoyh vkj Hkk"kk i;kx nojk iHkko'kkyh li" k.k cgr de A
- tc iBu vkj voykdu djrk g rk ikB e (lpuk) dh igpkuj fuopu] fo'y" k.k rFkk O;k[k; dk ef'dy l dHkh dj ikrk g_ u rk vrnf"V vkj u viuk er ;k ij. kk inf'kr dj ikrk_ 'kk;n gh dHkh e[kj okpu iokg l dj ikrk g_ 'kk;n gh dHkh nljk d n"Vdk.kk rFkk lLdfrd fo" k;k d ifr dkb lonu'khyrk fn[kk ikrk g A
- , lk ikB dHkh ugh fy[k ikrk vFkok iLrr dj ikrk g tk lxr lIDr rFkk lVhd gk_ fHkUu&fHkUu Jkrkvk] i;ktuk] lNHkk rFkk ik: ik dh vkj è;ku ugh n ikrk] tc fy[k jgk gk_ 'kh" kdk d xyr vuopu d dkj. k vkj detkj Hkk"kk i;kx d dkj.k] jpuk ck/xE; ugh gkrh A l'kk/u liknu dk dkb iek.k ugh] ckotn fujrj exn'ku d_ ef'dy l dHkh (ikB dk) ifj"dkj dj ikrk g A
- ef'dy l dHkh Hkk"kk ljpuk vkj Hkk"kk dh ifjikVh le> ikrk g] doy lkekU; vk/kjHr 'kCnk vkj 'kCn : ik dh ekVh& idM inf'kr dj ikrk g_ vkerkj ij vO;kdjf.kd okD;k dk i;kx djrk g rFkk O;kdj.k vkj 'kCnkoyh dh idM inf'kr ugh dj ikrk A

ikfjHkkf"kd 'kCnkoyh

Acronym ifjo.kh'kCn & ,lk 'kCn tk fdlh inc/ d db 'kCnk d vkjfhkd o.kk dk feyk dj cuk gk A 0; tu vkj Lojk d ey l cuk 'kCn ifjo.kh 'kCn gkrk g A t l % iQV FET Further Eduction Trining

(;fn o.kk d chp Loj o.ku gk rk ml bbrevition (lf{kflr) dgr g t l ch ch lh Britih Brodcting Corportion

vfrfjDr Hkk"kk& ?kj ij ckyh tku okyh Hkk"kk A vfrfjDr Hkk"kk

Additive Multilingulim ;kxkRed cgHkkf"kdrk & tc dkb 0;fDr viuh xg Hkk"kk d vykok] ,d vkj Hkk"kk (;k Hkk"kk;) lh[krk g] og Hkk"kk mldh xgHkk"kk dk foLFkfkfir ugh djrhl yfdu mld lFk&lFk lh[kh tkrh g A ;kxkRed cgHkkf"kd dk;Øe e] xgHkk"kk dk ln< fd;k tkrk g] tcf d bld vfrfjDr vU; fdlh lh[kh xb Hkk"kk dk Hkk"kk;h&eY; e onf/ ekuk tkrk g A (mnk- lelr vfrfjDr Hkk"kk;] ftue xgHkk"kk d vykok] vf/xe vkj if{k{k.k dh Hkk"kk Hkh 'kkfey g] i<kb tkrh g] yfdu ; Hkk"kk; xgHkk"kk dk LFkku ugh y ldrh) A

Aethetic lKUn; ijd & Hkk"kk d lKUn; d ifr lonu'khy vkj idkjKurj l ikB d LFkk;h eY; ,o lKUn; ck/ d ifr lonu'khy A

Allitertion vuikl & 'kCn d vkjHk d leku eöfu oky 0; tuk dh vkofRr A

Ambiguity no;Fkdrk & 'kCnk d ngj vFk (li;ktu dykRed i;kx d fy,) fdr vutku e i;kx l no;Fkdrk vFk dk nck/ cuk nrh g (mnk- mlu Hkkxr g, 'kj dk ekjk)

pVdyk & NkVh lh ?kVuk ;k orkr] lpuk] eukjtu] gkL;] no"khkko ;k fdlh ik=k d pfj=kkdu d fy, A

Animtion pkyu @ vuik.ku& lFkj fp=kk dk pyr fiQjr gku dk Hke fn[kku dh rduhd A

Anti climx ifrd"k & lkfgfR;d dFkkoLr e egRo d pjefcn ij igpu dh vdk{k tk vp kud fdlh gkL;kRed ;k {kn fn'kkrj.k nokjk ijh ugh gkrh rk ml ifrd"k dgr g A

AntitheifvfoijhR; & lrfyr 0;frjd d lFk nk fHkUu ;k foijhr Hkkok dh vfHk0;fDr t l % cgr l tkxh eB mtkM A

Antonym foijhrkFkh & ,d Hkk"kk e fojk/h vFk fn[kyku okyk 'kCn t l ^i lUu* vkj ^n[kh*

Appropriacy mi;Drrk & Hkk"kk dk lnHk dh nf"V l mi;Dr gkuk pkfg, A t l vkipkfjd vfHkoknu e ^xM ekfux* tk yfdu vukipkfjd lnHk e ^g tk* (g tk] nkLrk d chp mi;Dr Hkk"kk gkxh)

Aement eY;kdu & vè;rk dh Hkk"kk;h n{krk dk ekiu d fy, lpuk ,df=kr dj db idkj l ekiu dh 0;ofLFkr ifØ;k A

Aement tndrd eY;kdu ekud & ifj.kke ekiu d fy, ekinM A

Aonnce Jfr lKE; & leku Lojk dh vkofRr l mRiUu rd% (t l LoPN pknuh f[kyh gb g) b & b & b &

Audience Jkrk & fdlh ikB d vif{kr ikBd] Jkrk] voy[ku drk] ikB&y[ku&ktuk e tc mi;Dr y[ku idkj dk puko djuk gk rk oDrk@y[kd dk i;ktu o Jkrk dk è;ku e j[kuk pkfg, A

Authentic Text iekf.kd ikB & og ikB ftldk 0;kogkfjd idk; gkrk g (t l if=kd) lekpkj i=k y[k] jfM;k] Vfyfotu] foKkiu] mRiknk d ycy] ;k=kk ifLrdk] ljdkjh ii=k] rFkk okLrfod i=k)

Bi njkxg - ,d oLr] fopkj vfHkofRr] 0;fDr dk nlj d ifr i{kikr dh ioFr eY;kdu djuk dfBu gk tkrk g A

Cption fp=k "kh"kd &y[k] fp=k iQkVk vkfn d mQij ;k uhp "kh"kd (Vhdk ler)

Criecture 0;X;fp=k &fdlh ik=k dk fyf[kr o n'; vfrjfr fp=k.k (fyf[kr @n';) tk 0;fDrRo d y{k.kk ;k pgj dh glh mMkdj fd;k tkrk g A

Cue dkj.k @ gr &ftll fdlh dk; vFkok fLFkfr ink gkrh g A (nf[k, iHkko Hkh)

Cenemtogrphic flueVk xkfiQd rduhd &fiQYe cuku e i;Dr ;fDr;k (t l jpuk] idk'k rFkk n'; idkj)

Cliche rfd;kdyke & ,lh mfDr ftld ckjckj i;kx l mldh vFkfhk0;fDr dh {kerk [kk x;h g A

Climx ijkdk"Bk &dgkuh dk vr;r mRrtd] iHkkoh ,o egRoi.k Hkkx] ;g Hkkx ;g vko';d ugh fd dgkuh d vr e gk A

Coheion lxfr & okD;k vkj vuPNn e ijLij lc/ tkMu oky rkfd d ;kt d] louke rFkk vkofRr ('kCn)

Colloulim ckypky dk 'kCn &vke cky pky dh vukipkfjd ifjfr Hkk"kk tk vukipkfjd fLFkfr;k e ugh ckyh tkrh A

Comprtive degree ryukRed (dkfV)&(vfr'k; dkfV Hkh n[k] fo'k"kk rFkk fØ;kfo'k"kk e &rj Hkko]

Compre ryuk &oLrvk dh lekurk dk fu/kj.k (0;frjd Hkh n[k]

Complex ord feJ'kCn & ,lk 'kCn ftle ,d e[; v'k gk rFkk nljk iR;; ;k milx (t l vfo"dkj \$ vd = vfo"dkjd

Compound ord lekI&nk ;k vf/d Lor=k 'kCnk dk ;kx (mnk-) vx \$ j{k d = vxj{k d

Conflict l?k" &pfj=kk (ik=kk) d chp vFkok 0;fDr;k d rFkk mud HkkX; o ifjLFkfr;k d chp mBu okyk l?k" A lkgR; e ik=k d efLr"d e mBu oky eY;k rFkk ik=kk d }U} l Hkh l?k" mRiUu gkrk g A

Conjunction ;kt d &nk 'kCnk] inc/k] miokD;k rFkk okD;k dk tkMu okyk 'kCn A

Connot tive Mening y{kFk & ,d 'kCn d i;kx l ikFkfed vFk d vfrfjDr eu e l lx l mRiUu gku oky ldkjRed ,o udkjRed vFk A

Context lnHk &ikB lno fdlh lnHk e mRiUu gkrk g] lnHk e 0;kid vkj rkRdkfyd fLFkfr] ftle lkekftd] jktufrd vkj lklldfrd i"B Hkfe lfeefyr g _ bl 'kCn e fdlh ikB d ioorh ,o iorh ikB Hkh lfeefyr gk tk vFk dh ikflr d fy, vfuok; g A

Contr t 0;frjd (compre l ryuk dj) &fdl idkj l oLrvk e Hkn gkrk g A

Convention ifjikVh & Hkk"kk e Lohdr ijij @ vkpj.k rFkk Hkk"kk i;kx d fu;e A dN ifjikV;k vFk dh fu"ifRr e lgk;d gkrh g A (t l&0;kdj.k d fu;e] fojkefpgu] Vki d v{kj] (cM v{kj] dN dF;k dh iLrfr e lgk;d gkr g (t l& fo'k; lph] lkeU; lTtk] "kh"kd] kn fVli.kh] pkV] fp=kk vkfn d "kh"kd] lph] fp=k] vuøef.kdk_ nlj Hkk"kk dh in/fr (pttern) dk ifrfofr djrh g tk lfdror gk pdh g t l & vfHkoknu] vkfn A

Creative thinking jpukRed fpru & fpru dh ,lh ifø;k ft le fopkjk rFkk fLFkr;k d ckj dYid (inventive) rFkk vlk/kj.k rjhd I mUg cgrj le>u rFkk ,d u; vkj jpukRed rjhd I mudk iR;Rrj nu] vè;rk iR;d fo"n; d {k=k e ltukRed <x I lkpr g] tc o dYiuk djr g] vkfo"dkj djr g ;k ,d l dYuk dk cnyr g ;k l dYiuk ;k mRikn dk ifj"dkj djr g A

Critical rene (leh{kkRed vfHkKrk) & Hkk"kk e rFkk Hkk"kkvk e 'kfDr lc/k dh jpuk fd l idkj gkrh g A

Hkk"kk e rFkk Hkk"kkvk e 'kfDr lc/k dh le> l fd l idkj vFk dh jpuk gkrh g] leh{kkRed vfHkKrk bldk fo'y"n.k djr h g_ og vè;rk dk gLr{ki d fojk/ dh 'kfDr nrh g vkj Hkk"kk dk lonu'khyrk l 0;ogkj djuk fl[kkrh g A

Denitive Mening oLROFk & fd lh 'kcn dk ikFkfed rFkk e[;kFk A (y{;kFk Hkh n[k)

Derivative 0;Riknd & ,d /kr l vFkok 'kcn l iR;; ;k milx yxkdj cuk 'kcn 0;RiUu 'kcn dgykrk g t l ('kh?k \$ rk & 'kh?krk) e-'kcn\$ir;; = 0;RiUu 'kcn A

Dilect Ckkyh & Hkk"kk dk og :lk tk fd lh lenk; fo'k"n u viu 0;ogkj d fy, viuk fy;k g og 'kcnkoyh :lk rFkk ljpuk vkj mPpkj.k dh nf"V l mlh Hkk"kk d nlj :ik l egroi.k :lk l fhkUu gkrh g A

Drmtic Irony ukVdh; 0;x & rc gkrk g tc Jkrk] ikBd] rFkk n'kd fd lh fLFkr d ckj e rFkk mld ifj.kke d ckj e ukVd d ik=kk dh vi{kk vf/d tkur g A ;g fLFkr (ukVd e) ruko] jl rFkk Jkrkvk dh Hkkxhnhkj c<k nrh g A

Editing liknu & ikB dk MkfYVx (elknk) fy[kuk] rFkk (l'kk/u dj) fiQj fy[kuk 0;kdj.k dh xyfr;k dk l/kj fojke fpguk dk i;kx vkj oruh dh v'knf/k dk l/kj y[k e fopkjk vkj ljpuk lxf_ ehfM;k d liknu e 'kkfey g] ikB dh ljpuk] p;u rFkk ikB dk [kkdk (vk/kj) A

Affect iHkko & (dkj.k Hkh n[k) gr fd lh fø;k vFkok fLFkr dk ifj.kke A

Emotive Inguge loxkRed Hkk"kk & ,lh Hkk"kk tk rho Hkkouk; txk, A

Euphemim f"k"VkfDr & ,lh en ,o vLi"V vfHkO;fDr ft l dBkj ;k iR;{k vfHkO;fDr d cny i;kx fd;k tk; A

Explicit Li"V & (fufgr d foijhr) lh/ vkj Li"V 0;Dr vFk

Figurtive vydkfjd & ('kkfCnd d foijhr 'kcn inc/ vkfn tk 'kkfCndrj vFk e bl idkj i;kx gkr g fd o vif{kr iHkko Mkyr g_ l kfgR;d ikB ik; vydkfjd Hkk"kk dk ,drku i;kx djr g (t l miek] ekuohdj.k] :id A

Fluency iokg & iokg 'kcn unh d iokg l fy;k x;k g ;g bfxr djrk g] lxf vkj l l fDr tk Hkk"kk dk LokHkkfod gku dk x.k nrh g A i;kx e rFkk vuopu e l jy A

Font iQkUV & v{kjk d Vkbi] vdkdj ftUg fy[ku] Vbki dju ;k en.k e i;kx fd;k tkrk g A (t l 12 Pt (vdkj)] v{kj fuek.k 'kyh

Foregrounding vxxferk & (i'pxkferk d foijhr) 'kkfCnd :i l bldk vFk g drk dh fLFkr (poition) iQe d iQkUV d fudV_ vydkfjd :i l ,d fcn ij cy nuk ;k dn (focu) dk l dfr djrk g nlj fcn dh vi{kk A

Genre fo/k & ikBk dk idkjk rFkk dkfV;k e oxhdj.k A

Geture vx fo{ki Hkk"kk & 'kjhj ;k e[k dk lpkyu (movement) ft l l vFk èofur gkrk g (t l flj fgykuk& lgefr lfr dju d fy,)

Grphic y[k fp=k.k & n'; ,o rdudh dyk d mRikn (t l fp=kkdu) : ikdu)

Home lnguge xgHkk"kk & vfrfjDr Hkk"kk cPpk nokjk ?kj d ifjo'k lh[kh xb igyh Hkk"kk_ Hkh n[k] og Hkk"kk ft le og lkpuh lh[krk g A

Homonym leuke & o 'kCn ftudh èofu vkj oruh leku gk] yfdu vFk fHkUu gk (;ed vydkj) vx th 'kCn ber = Hkky vkj ber = lguk)

Homophone leèofu & , l 'kCn ftudh oruh fHkUu gk yfdu mPpkj.k leku gk] vx th 'kCn one vkj on

Hyperbole vfr';kfDr & lk;k l vfr'k;kfDr (fd lh oLr dk mld okLrfod vkdkj l vf/d fn[kkuk] t l mlu e> Hkk tu dk igkM ijk lk] [ku dh ufn;k cguk vkfn A

Idiom egkojk & , lh vfHkO;fDr @ inc/ ft l dk ,d fo'k"vFk gkrk g] vfHkO;fDr e i;Dr 'kCnk d vFk l fHkUu (t l re ftruk pck ldr Fk reu m l l T;knk dkV fy;k & bldk vFk g reu ,lk dN dju dh dkf'k"v dh] tk rEgkj {kerk l vf/d g) A

Idiomtic Expreion egkojnjk vfHkO;fDr & vydkfjd vfHkO;fDr vkerkj ij vukipkfjd : i l i;Dr gkrh g] ft l dk Hkk"kk dk O;ogkj dju e ,d fuf'pr vFk gkrk g A (t l mldh NVVh gkxh)

Imger y focfo/ku & 'kCn inc/ rFkk okD; tk gekj eu e] miek] : id vkj ekuohdj.k d fcc txkr g A

Implicit iPNuU &(Explicit d foijhr) ikB e ldr l dkb crkb xb ckr tk lh/ ikB e dgh ugh xb A

Implied fufgr & (iR;{k vFk d foijhr) ikB nokjk èofur vFk fdr lh/ O;Dr ugh A

Incluivity lekfof"V & og fln/kr ft l d vrxr l Hkh vè;rkvk d fy, f'k{kk igp d vnj gkuh pkfg,_ mudh tk Hkh vf/xe 'kyh] i"Bhkfe rFkk ;kX;rk; gk A

Infer vueku djuk & tk O;Dr fd;k x;k g mld ihN d vFk dk fu"d"v l vk'k; fudkyuk

Initite ikjHk djuk & ikjHk djuk (t l okrkyki vkjHk djuk)

Inundo iQCrh & dkb vfi; iQCrh] rku d : i e pfj=k guu l tMh A

Intontion vurku & lj (pitch) dh vfHkjpuk ;k fd lh mfDr dk lxhr] tk O;kdjf.kd ljpuk t l okD; ,o miokD; dk fpgfur djr g A

Ironict it vn"V O;koru& ?kVukØe e vpkud ifjoru ;k ?kVukvk e vk'p;tud ekM A

Irony O;X; & dkb fLFkfr ;k fooj.k ft le 'kkfCnd vkj idV vFk l fHkUu vFk gkrk g A

Jrgon ofRrHkk"kk & fd lh O;olk; ;k O;kikj e fd lh fo'k"v ox nokjk i;Dr vfHkO;fDr;k t l dl;Vj dk bLrekj dju okyk nokjk lh- ih- ; -] je vkfn dk i;kx A tc ofRrHkk"kk dk mnn'; Jkrk @ vè;rk dk vrfofue; l nj j[kuk gkrk g rk og ud lkunk;d vkj ihMknk;d gkrk g A

Lnguge vrietie Hkk"kk fofo/rk & 'kCnkoyh ljpuk vkj @ ;k mPpkj.k e ekeyh ifjoru dju l ifjHkk"kk d fofo/ idkj cur g A ; Hkk"kk idkj n'k d ,d {k=k l nlj {k=k e vyx gk tkr g (mnkgj.kkFk ^fiftu*] ^fØ;ky*] {k=kh; ckyh] vYil[;d ckyh] n'khdr ckyh idkj)

Litercie lk{kj idkj & (lk{kjrk Hkh n[k) db idkj dh lk{kjrk (mnk- leh{kkRed] n';] fp=kkRed (grphic) dl;Vj] ehfM;k] lkekftd lLdfrd)

Litercy lk{kjrk & (lk{kj idkj Hkh n[k) vud idkj d idk;k rFkk lnhkk d fy, lpuk dk iØe.k dj mu idk;k d fy, fy[ku dh ;kx;rk_ ikB dk fodkMhdr dj (le> dj) viu (ekufld) l lkj dk le>u (dh {kerk ikr djuk)

Literl 'kkfCnd & (vydkfjd d foijhr) fdlh 'kCn o inc/ dk ljj o lh/k vFk A

Mlpropim n'i;kx & nljk dk iHkkfor dju d fy, cM vkj Hkkjh Hkjde 'kCnk dk n'i;kx] ;n;fi ; 'kCn Lo; e vFoku gkr g yfdu xyr LFkku ij mudk i;kx glh ink djrk g A

Mnipulative Lnguge dk; lk/d Hkk"kk&,lh Hkk"kk ftldk nljk d mQij iHkko Mkyu rFkk vufpr ykHk d fy, i;kx fd;k tkrk g A

Met lnguge vf/Hkk"kk & Hkk"kk d ckj e i;Dr Hkk"kk dk i;kx] bld vrxr ifjHkkf"kd 'kCn tl lnhk] 'kyh dFkoLr vkj lokn vkr g A

Metphor : id & ,d oLr dk o.ku dju d fy, nljh oLr dk i;kx djuk ftld leku x.k gkr g (tl f'k{kk liQyrk dh dth g)

Metonymy miy{k.k & li.k d fy, ,d vx dk i;kx vFkok ,d oLr d fy, nljh dk i;kx ftld lFk mldk lkgp; lc/ g A (tl dye d fy, ryokj dk NkM fn;k)

Mind mp ekufld ekufp=k & fdlh dF; (Fkhe) ;k fo"kk; dh iLrfr ftle fopkj vkj 'kCn O;ofLFkr : i l vfdr gkr g A

Mode idkj @ jhfr & jhfr ;k idkj ftle oLr ;k fopkj iLrr fd; tkr g (tl fyf[kr jhfr ;k idkj] ekf[kd ;k fyf[kr idkj] n'; idkj (ftld vrxr ^xfiQd* ^n';fp=k*) vkj ^pkV* vkr g) lpuk dk ,d l nlj idkj e ifjofrr fd;k tk ldrk g A (tl n'; fp=k dk xn;k'e)

Mood ofRr & O;kdj.k dh ,d dkfV (ctegory) tk fØ;k d ckj e lpuk nrh g (tl rF;] vkn'k rFkk lHkkouk] bPNk] 'kr vkfn) dN Hkk"kkvk e l fØ;k d lFk : i lk/d iR; ;k d nokjk O;Dr gkr g A

Mood eufLFkr & fyf[kr ikBk e okrkoy.k ;k Hkkouk dk fp=k.k] og ik=kk dh Hkkoukvk rFkk ekufld fLFkr dk crkrh g] eufLFkr n';] JO;] ;k cgekè;eh (efYVehfM;k) nokjk Hkh mRiUu gkrh g A

Multimedie cgekè;e @ efYVehfM;k & fyf[kr ikB] n';] JO; lkexh] èofu] ohfM;k vkfn dk lekdfyr : i A

Nrrtive vk[;ku & ekf[kd ;k fyf[kr ?kVukvk dk Øfed foj.k

Nrrtive voice vk[;kudrk dh èofu & dFkk (vk[;ku) luku oky dh vkokt (tl iFke ijQ"kk vk[;krk ^e* fdlh dgkuh dk y[kd] ik=k d : i e gkrk g] ;k vU; ijQ"kk og (he, he) o (they) d : i e ik=k d : i e] y[kd vk[;krk d : i e gkrk g A

èou;kRed 'kCn & ,l 'kCn tk èofu;k dk o.ku djr g ftudh o irhd g A

Oxymoron foijhr y{k.kk (vydkj) & ijLij fojk/h vFkoky 'kCnk dk iHkko mRiUu dju d fy, i;kx (t l open ecet ([kyk jgL;) vFkok e[k ifMr)

Prdox fojk/kHkk l & ,lk dFku tk idV :i l rdlxr u gk] ijLij fojk/ fn[kk; yfdu mQij l fn[ku oky fojk/ d ry e nlj idkj dk rd fy, gk A

Prphre in0;k[k; @ inkUo; & fdlh ikB @ Hkko dk nlj 'kCnk e o.ku djuk A

Pronym vxr 0;RiUu & nlj lkr d 'kCn l 0;RiUu 'kCn (mnk- yfVu cnli l vxth cnl) vxth 'kCn& ^dkM* & fgnh& dkMhdj.k

Peronifietion ekuohdj.k & ekuorj oLrvk ij ekuoh; x.kk dk vkjfkir dju dh fØ;k A

Phoneme Lofue & èofu;k e vrj dju okyh l kFkd èofu bdkb A

Plot fo"kk; oLr & ikB e e[; ?kVukvk dk vrj&lcl/ ikB e vke ?kVukvk dk Øe ugh cfYd og ?kVukvk d chp ,d idkj dk lcl/ rFkk dk; kRiknu d r=k (eb of cution) dh vkj ldr djrk g A

Point of vie nf"V dk.k & vk[k; kudrk dk nf"Vdk.k (iFke ijQ"kk vFkok vU; ijQ"kk d nf"Vdk.k l vFkok bu nkuk d)

Polyeme cgoFkh ('kCn) ,d 'kCn d db vFk gkuk (t l gfj = fo".k) cnj] vfXu] iou] rkrk] lki] pnek)

ukukFkh 'kCn (vxth ck= ine, bg, to plunder, to dimi)

Prejudice io/kj.kk & fdlh 0;fDr] ox] fopkj ;k gr d ifr lgu"khryrk dk vHkko vFkok io/kj.kk

Pun ;ed & 'kCn&ØhMk] leku èofu oky 'kCnk dk gkL; d fy, mi;kx A fgnh =
dud dud r lxxuh] ekndrk vf/dk;
;k [kk; ckjk; eu ok ik; ckjk;

Redundncy mfnDrrk & 'kCn] inc/] okD; fcuk vFk dh {kfr d NkM tk ldr g A

Regiter i;fDr & vyx&vyx lnhkk rFkk fLFkr;k e] vyx&vyx 'kCnk 'kfy;k] 0;kdj.k l j rFkk vurku dk i;kx (t l&ljdjh nLrkot (clocument) vipkfjd i;fDr e rFkk (0;fDrxr) fe=krk d i=k vukipkfjd i;fDr e fy[k tkr g A

Rhetoricl diviel vydj.k ;fDr & oDrk nokjk Jkrkvk dk iHkkfor dju d fy, fojke rFkk vkofRr dk i;kx A

Rhetnicl uetion i'ukydj & ,lk i'u tk mRrj d fy, u gkdj cy nu rFkk ukVdh; iHkko d fy, iNk tkrk g A

Rhyme vR;kuikl @ rd dfork d 'kCn ;k èofu;k ftud vr ; ,d gh èofu vkrh g ft le 0;tu Hkh lfEefyr g A

Rhythm y; Nn xfr & èofu;k d fu;fer vkofRr oky lkp A

rem 0;X; @ dV{k & ,lh ;fDr tk fdlh dk n[k igpku mldh glh mMku ;k ml ij vk?kkr dju d mnn'; l i;kx dh xb gk A

ltire 0;X; & migkl dV{k rFkk 0;X; nokjk lekt ij VhdK djuk A

cn Øeoh{k.k & ikB d mQij ljljh utj nkMkdj fo"k" k lpuk n[kuk&utj nkMkuk (VyhiQku MkbjDVjh ij utj nkMkb;)

entence tructure okD; ljpuk & fd l idkj vyx&vyx jpuk [kMk l (building block) okD; dh jpuk gkrh g A t l 'kCn&ox] inc/] miokD; (e[; vkj vkfJr) ljj] feJ vkj l;Dr okD; bUgh l cur g A

entence type okD; idkj & okD; idkj (t l & dFku] fu" k/kRed] i'uokpd] rFkk vkn'kokpd)

imile miek & ,d oLr l nljh dh ryuk djuk_ ryuk e ^t l * vkj ^T; k* dk i; kx è; ku vkdf"kr dju d fy, fd; k tkrk g A

kim Rofjr utj nkMkuk & fd l h ikB dk tYnh&tYnh i<uk] mnk- mlu ikB ij ljljh utj nkMkb A

l ng viHkk"kk @ f'k"Vrj i; kx & vukipkfjd Hkk"kk ft l dk i; kx i; k; fd'kkj ; k dN leg djr g tk ^cool* ^eume* t l 'kCnk dk i; kx djr g_ miHkk"kk vkj ckyppy dh Hkk"kk e vrj ; g g fd ckyppy dh Hkk"kk vkipkfjd okRkkyki g lekt nokjk Lohdr g] yfdu viHkk"kk ugh A

tereotype : f<okn & fd l h nlj 0; fDr d ifr ,d fuf'pr @ ik; % njkxg; Dr nf"Vdk.k] fd og 0; fDr D; k Hkfedk vnk djxk A

trtegy j.kuhfr & fd l h leL; k d lek/ku e i; Dr dk; fof/ A

tre cyk?kkR & ('kCn o okD; e) 'kCn e fd l h v{kj ij cy nu dk cyk?kkR dgr g A okD; e cy nu d fy, vurku (tone) dk i; kx gkrk g A

ubplot mifo" k; oLr & ukVd ; k miU; k l dh e[; fo" k; oLr d lekukrj ,d lgk; d fo" k; oLr pyrh g ml mi fo" k; oLr dgr g A

ymbol irhd & tk fd l h oLr dk ifrfuf/Ro djr g A

ynonym lekukFkh & (foijhrkFkh d foijhr) ,d 'kCn] ft l dk vFk ml Hkk"kk d nlj vFk d leku ; k yxHkx leku gk A

yntx okD; foU; k l & Hkk"kk e 'kCn Øe ft l l Hkk"kk dh 0; kdjf.kd ljpuk l l fDr ; Dr gkrh g A

ynthei l'y" k.k & fofHkUu lkrk l fopkjk dk fudV yuk_ vkj bu fopkjk dk ljk'k A

Text ikB & l i" k.k dk ekf[kd] fyf[kr vkj n'; : i A

Tone vurku & vkokt dk x.k vkj vuj.ku tk ikB d HkkoukRed ln'k dk y tkr g A fyf[kr ikB e ; g 'kCnk l iklr gkrk g A fiQYe e vurku l xhr rFkk mld fo/ku nokjk iklr gkrk g A

Trnction l riting l 0; ogjkRed y[ku & idk; kRed y[k t l (i=k] cBd d dk; oRr] fjikV rFkk iQDI)

Turn tking ckjh 0; oLFkk & (okrkyki e) & ykxk d ckrphr d iokg dk fu; f=kr dju dh ifjikVh ft le ykxk dk ckyu dk ekdk fn; k tkrk g] nljk dk ml ij VhdK dju dh rFkk viuk er 0; Dr dju] iu% ckr dgu dh vkj Li"Vhdj.k nu dh NV nh tkrh g A gLr{ki dj okrkyki d dn dk iu% funf'kr dju dh] vkj vFk dk Li"Vhdj.k ekxk tkrk g A

Under t tement U; ukfDr & rF; k dh ijh rLohj nu d cny fu; f=kr dj ml NkVk fn[kku dk i; k l A

Verboity okd tky & vko';drk l vf/d 'kCnk dk i;kx A

Viepoint nf''Vdk.k & ,d 0;fDr dk er rFkk vuopu A

Viul Text n'; ikB & n'; fp=k.k ftUg n[kk tk ldrk g] vkj tk dkb ln'k nr gk (t l fiQYe d n';) iQkVkJ
dl;Vj fp=k] dkVu] ekMy] vkj [ku] fp=k)

Voice dB @ èofu & y[kd dk 0;fDrRo] y[kd dku g% tc dkb i< ;k n[k jgk g rk ml y[kd d bjknk dk vkHkk l
feyrk g A

lit okd&pk; & fopkjk vkj vfHk0;fDr;k dh viR;kf'kr :i l Rofjr gkL;kRiknd <x l iLrfr A

ord Attck kill 'kCnkØe.k j.kuhfr & vKkr 'kCn dk i<r oDr ml v{kjk e dkVuk ;k mld milx iR;;k dk [kktdj
mudk vFk [kk tuk A

**NATIONAL CURRICULUM
STATEMENT GRADES 10 – 12
(GENERAL)
POLICY**

LANGUAGES
HINDI SECOND ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE



HIV/AIDS is everybody's concern